

## SPEEDX

the dx radio magazine for active shortwave listeners
"UTILITY SCENE SECTION" ROTATED \& EXPANDED FORMat!
CHECK IT OUT... DISCOVER THE FUN OF UTILITY DX.................
(We want your comments on this format idea...write to the
Utility editor-Mike Chabak, or to publishing $H Q^{\prime}$ s...........
(SPEEDX, P.0. Box 861, Menomonee Falls, WI 53051).........

"AFRICA SECTION EDITOR" we have a NET EDITOR!
INCREASE YOUP LOGGINGS FROM THESE COUNTRIES WHILE YOU ENJOY MIKE NIKOLICH's EXPERTISE!

"WINTER SEASON SCHEDULES" A SEASON FOR RAPID CHANGES!
KNOW where they are at and when.
CHECK CHRIS LOBDELL's STATION SCHEDULES!

# 124 KEYNOTES 

 EDITED BY: dON JOHNSON, P. O. BOX E, ELSINORE, CA 92330 USA SEND INFO OF GENERAL INTEREST TO THIS SECTION. HOBBY MEETS, WANT ADS, USEFUL PUBLICATIONS OR DXING AIDES, WHERE TO SEND FOR INFO AND, SHORT ITEMS NOT FITTING THE OTHER SECTIONS OF THE BULLETIN. DEADLINE: 12th.
#  

CONGRADULATIONS TO NINE NEW FULL MEMBERS

Steve costin<br>VICTORIA, aUSTRALIA<br>FRANK COX<br>NEW ORLEANS, LA<br>ROB DE KIEWIT<br>MAASLAND, HOLLAND<br>michael tanigawa<br>AIEA, HI<br>CRAIG WICKS<br>KENTWOOD, MI<br>GABRIEL GRIJALVA PHOENIX, AZ<br>HAROLD LANGLOIS<br>LITHONIA, GA<br>EARLE LORD<br>LOS ANGELES, CA<br>PATRICK O'CONNER<br>HINSDALE, NH

Well done folks, you have earned FULL MEMBERSHIP. Our attractive certificate of Full Membership and a copy of the SPEEDX Constitution is on the way.

WELCOME TO THE FOLLOWING NEW ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

JEFFREY KITCHING, W. YORKSHIRE ENGLAND (FRG-7700) MICHAEL ROBINSON, VICTORIA AUSTRALIA (R-1000) MORRIS PFEFFER, FAYETTESVILLE NY (RF-2200) STEVEN KIDD, SAN FRANCISCO CA (ICF-G700W) SANDRA MANNING, OLD LAGUNA MN (FRG-7700) WILLIAM ANNIS, WEST LAFAYETTE IN (SPR-4) CHARLES CONNELL, FORT BRAGG CA (CRF-320) PHILLIP FORRESTER, ROCK HILL SC (DX-302) STEVEN ETO, WATSONVILLE CA (ICF-5900W) BOB SELVEY, NEWTONVILLE MA (ICF-2001) JASON BERRI, LOS ANGELES CA (RF-2900) JOSEPH COLEMAN, LANNSDOWN PA (R-1000) KENNETH NEWMAN, BROOKLYN NY (RF-2900) ZELWIN EATON, KIRKSVILLE MO (R-1000) BOB MILNE, HACKENSACK NJ (FRG-7700) JOSEPH FORTMANN, CHICAGO IL(DX-300)

JULIAN ALLEN, OGDEN UT DAVID SNYDER. BROOKLYN NY ALLEN ROBERTS, POPE AFB NC JOE SLUZ, BROOKFIELD IL (SX-99) RMDXI-RON CLUCK, WESTMINSTER CO ROBERT DAVIS, SALINA KS (R-1000) DOUGLAS WILLETS. TAMPA FL (SPR-4) RICHARD JOHNSON, ST PETERSBURG FL VIRGIL CARLSON, LYDEN WA (SX-190) JEFFREY HAHN, SAN DIEGO CA (FRG-7) VERLE BEESON, WEST GERMANY (DX-300) CHRIS RUBAK, PALATINE IL (FRG-7000) DANA NOONAN, MINNEAPOLIS MN (RF-085) WARREN LEACH. PORTLAND OR (ICF-2001) CHRIS BULLOCK, LITHONIA GA (RF-2900) MARK SHRODER, GAINSVILLE FL $(S X-190)$

We hope to see many of the above names on the contributors page soon. We pride ourselves on being the club for ACTIVE SWLs and encourage each new member to jump right in and send material to our staff. With the New Member Packet each received, there is a sample copy of our report forms. While not absolutely required, our editors do appreciate the use of these forms as it makes their job a bit easier. Forms are available from club HQS for $6 ¢$ each, or you may have copies made yourself if it would save you money.

CENTRAL DISTRIBUTING EDITOR PEGGY THOMPSON, 2706 La Crescenta, CA 91214 will be happy to forward all your material to the proper editor if she gets it by the 7 th of the month. One may mail direct to each editor if they wish. The deadline there is the 12th of each month. In both cases, be sure to put your name on EACH item and cut them into strips. Allow ample time for your items to reach the editor(s) as the USPS is not always speedy.......

RUTH HESCH of New York says..."Are you a "no cutter"or a "no signer"? If so, FOR SHAME!!! Our long suffering editors have aching fingers at deadline time. Really, gals and fellas (ladies before gentlemen) for individual SWLs to cut and sign their entries is a small task, but for editors who get them from all points of the compass it becomes an onerous chore. So, please think of the "other guy" and "snip and sign"........

This month we have a new editor for the Africa section. That means we have an editor bowing out. The management of SPEEDX extends it's heart felt thanks to Wayne Oliver for the years he has devoted time \& effort to our club. Wayne, a member since mid-1972, took over the troubled Africa column in August 1977 and brought it back to the excellence we all expect in our bulletin. We all owe Wayne for making our club better!
New editor of Africa is Mike Nikolich (2137 West Farwell Avenue, Chicago, IL 60645) has been a member since early l973, with a couple of brief time outs for schooling. We hope you will give him the support needed to produce a good section. Remember, while an editor can make a difference in the presentation, he can not edit material not received. Dig up that good African DX and send the info to Mike.

WINNERS.......WINNERS.......WINNERS.....SPEEDX PENNANTS...AND MORE
Remember the SPEEDX QSLs offered over HCJB in July? we also promised some pennants and a years membership in the club on the weekly contest. Here are the winners of a SPEEDX PENNANT.

WILLIAM STEVENS DAVID BROCK JEANNETTE PA PORTLAND OR

MARGE WITTE
HAROLD FABIAN
HEPPENHEIM GERMANY
A SPEEDXER won the years subscription in the overall drawing. Since he is a member, his subscription has been extended a year.

## JOHN VOCKEROTH ATCO NJ

Congrads to the winners! Runner ups were sent 'LISTEN TO THE WORLD...' bumper stickers. All winners were selected by random, using a TI-59, calculator running the random number program \#15 on the master library ROM card. Thanks to $\mathrm{HCJB} \& \mathrm{~J}_{\mathrm{C}}$. Trautschold for an interesting contest.

MORE WINNERS?
Yep. Going back a few months you may recall we were searching for the youngest and oldest club members. Results are now in. Of those replying in time and being confirmed, we have the following:

YOUNGEST SPEEDXer......Bill Wilfinger at 13 (4/2/68)
Oldest SPEEDXer........John Creamer at 85 (4/1/1896)
Both received a rare SPEEDX pennant. Quite a span of years there huh? Runner ups rec'd a bumper sticker, with two exceptions. We sent the only foreign member who entered a pennant. Alastair Ross (15) of Scotland. And an older member was late getting in to us so as runner up in the oldest catagory received a pennant. George Schrammel of Milwaukee WI is 86 (4/l5/l895). One other pennant was given out for suggesting the contest and compiling the date. Too old (at 15 I guess he is over the hill, hi) to win, we are happy to send Randy Moss of Sherman Oaks CA a pennant.

Other winners that came to note recently deserve congrafulations too. They may not have won a SPEEDX pennant but, you can't have everything! Seriously, we would like to say "WELL DONE" to two SPEEDXers who recently won via Radio Korea's contest. Mike Hardester was the winner in R Korea's essay contest. Let us know the prize Mike. Was the theme "SPEEDX is the best club in the world"?, hi! Our CDE, Peggy Thompson made a showing too! She won the quiz contest. Good going folks! I assume that Peggy answered the question "What is the best club around?", and answered "SPEEDX"........

A final note on "winners" (I bet that makes you happy eh?) is from Marge Witte, mentioned above. She says, says she "Congratulations to the SPEEDX BOD for the fun DXPL via HCJB in celebration of our loth anniversary. I was delighted to win the drawing contest for a SPEEDX pennant, and will cherish it always. Special appreciation to everyone who has made SPEEDX the successful club that it is. Especially to the editors and staff for their devotion to our club".....Thanks for the kind words Marge.............dj

New members might ask "What is this guy doing? Merry Christmas in October?" Older memberswill already know that $I$ am out to get some bucks from you for the Handicapped Aid Program (HAP-US). For the tenth year we are asking members to send in some smackeroos to HAP as the SPEEDX way to say Merry XMAS to all and, help the handicapped at the same time. Instead of sending cards to fellow hobbyists, send in a donation to HAP. Each December we present an attractive HAP PAGE in the bulletin, listing all who have sent in at least one dollar. With inflation and all, 2 or more would certainly be appreciated. $\$ 5$ ? $\$ 10$ ? YES! Hap needs money now more than ever so give what you can.
Send all donations to SPEEDX HQS by the 12 th of November please. Be sure to note what the money is for or your friendly HQS person might think it is for the summertime beer fund, hi! Seriously, hap needs your help. lo0\% of the funds received go directly to HAP, we even pay the postage to mail the funds. Give until it hurts then, take an asprin and give some more!

SPEAKING OF HAP.....
Hap is trying to locate all HAP-PALS, the folks who read hobby material for HAPies. If you read SPEEDX or any other hobby publication for a HAP, please write to the QTH following. Give the name \& QTH of the HAP (s) plus the name of the publication. SPEEDX has at least 3 such folks $I$ think. who tape material. Send the info to: Ruth Vollrath, 432 North Lyon St., Marshall, MO 65340 as soon as possible. Thanks!

THINGS AND STUFF...
Thanks to KEN EATON for representing SPEEDX at the 1981 ANARC Convention. We have sent Ken a small token of appreciation. THANKS Ken!!!

A lack of write-ups on the convention in hobby magazines might make it worth while, if you are interested, to send for the September ANARC Newsletter. A two page 'so-so' coverage is given. You can send 50¢ to ANARC, 1500 Bunbury Drive, Whittier, CA 90601 for the 8 page September issue. Jose 'Joe Cool" Barr will get it off to you quick. You can also subscribe to the ANARC Newsletter from the same QTH. $\$ 5$ in North America. An intaresting publication if you want to keep up on the hobby in general!

Don't forget to make your 1982 vacation plans to include Montreal next summer. The 1982 ANARC Convention will be held there, courtesy of Ian McFarland and RCI. We will provide details of time \& program as they become available. Last ANARC Convention in Montreal was a real blast. Yes, they have McDonalds there. And American smokes. And excellent chow stops. Yum-Yum!

A few places to write for SWL/UTE/and other info on gear.....
GROVE ENTERPRISES, Inc., Dept. C-2, Brasstown, NC 28902 (800)438-8155. Bob Grove's outfit now have a new catalog out covering SWL \& scanner accessories as well as hobby publications.
RADIO WEST, 2015 S. Excondido Blvd., Escondido. CA 92025 has a new catalog out with lots of goodies for the SWLer and BCBer. Receivers \& accessories.
CRB RESEARCH, P. O. Box 56, Commack, NY 11725 offers several books on scanning. The latest is AIR SCAN. We have mentioned others in the past.
MFJ ENTERPRISES, P. O. Box 494, Mississippi State, MS 39762. MFJ offer a variety of accessories. Latest is a VLF Converter \& a new CW Keyer.
UNIVERSAL AMATEUR RADIO, INC., 1280 Aida Drive, Columbus, OH 43068 tells us they have the Japan Radio Co. NRD-5l5 and accessories in stock.

FREE: Clif Brown, 336 Ashland, Evanston, IL 60202 (312)491-6308) has an offer you can't pass up. Clif will give away free, 2 Kleinschmidt Model 150 Baudot teleprinters. 1 working, the other repairable. Complete maintenance manual. Pick up at Clif'f house (Chicago area) only.

Just enough room to mention bumper sticker winners via the July HCJB QSL contest. Paul Brewer, John Demmitt, Neil Tummon, Bill Appell, Mark Paul, John Demmitt(2nd one), Sandra Manning, Jim Coutermarsh, Graeme Dixon, Ken Husk, Forrest Clark, Werner Eisele, Terry Klasek and Robert Foxworth......

# PANORAMA 



AUSTRIA...For those who enjoy ORF's musical programs, but have difficulties with either the times or reception conditions of the station's English transmissions to North America, here is a listening suggestion. Tune in from 03300355 GMT on 12015 kHz for a daily music program that consists of Austrian music from such diverse areas as entertainment, Viennese music, folk music, operettas, and music for wind instruments in kaleidoscopic sequence without any fixed order for any given day of the week. The program is in the scheduled Spanish bloc, but current financial conditions at ORF prevent Spanish programming in this half-hour bloc(Spanish can be heard from 0300-0330 GMT). (Thanks to Ralf Munster, GA)

CANADA...Radio Canada International has resumed its regular schedule. The labor disputes which have plagued the station for many months seem to have all been settled. The complete schedule resumption was heard here on September 11. DX DIGEST returned on September 13. It's good to have the excellent programs and news of RCI back! (WS)

CZECHOSLOVAKIA...In case you need some incentive to listen to Radio Prague's English program at 0100 and 0300 GMT, the station is offering 5 trips to Prague for a week. Details on the 45 th Anniversary Contest can be heard during their transmissions. (Thanks to J.J. Flanagan, MA)

FRANCE...Starting September 27, UPARIS CALINE AFRIEA】
English program PARIS CALLING AFRICA can be heard one hour later--that is, from 1700-1800 GMT on frequencies in the 13, 16, 19 and 25 meter bands. (Kevin Davidson,

GERMANY(FED REP)...Deutsche Welle has expanded its English North American transmissions to 50 minutes daily, as reported here last month. The program appears to be a magazine-type program during the week. However, on the weekend, some specialized programs can be heard. One such program is THE LATE, LATE SHOW, scheduled for the last 15 minutes on Sundays. It features music from the early years of the 20 th Century. (WS).......Will Deutsche Welle beam a DX program in English to North America? This question was propounded to DW by SPEEDXer Ralf Munster recently. DW presently has such a program to the Far East. He received a letter in German from the station which stated that there did not seem to be any such plans at the present but the letter would be forwarded to the proper editorial office. Thus, it would seem that if enough people would write DW and request a DX program, DW might take notice. Ralf suggests that the present program to the Far East could be broadcast to North American DX show fans.......DW's English to Asia can be heard from 0120-0220 GMT on several frequencies including 7210 , $7285,9690,11745$ (11945? WS). Tune in to see how DW beams its programs to another area of the world. (Thanks to Steven Miller of MA)
HUNGARY...All Radio Budapest programs will air one hour later beginning September 27 due to a time change. (John Demmitt, PA)........This station could be an interesting one to listen to now, due to the events in Poland. (WS)........Here are some English programs from Radio Budapest for October... On Sun 2000 , Mon 0200 , 0930, 1330 GMT transmissions, 1 st week of month FAST FACTS, 2nd week FLOOR IS YOURS, 3 rd̄ week BACKGROUNDS, 4th week TREBIE OF A TOPIC; Mon 2000, Tue 0100, 0200, 0930, 1100, 1330 GMT transmissions feature SPORTS PANORAMA; Tue 2000, Wed 0100, 0200, 0930, 1100, 1330 GMT transmissions have WEEKLY REPORTS-on October 27-28, this program features "The Wire Services": Hungary's MTI and its news exchanges with AP, UPI and Reuters(Thanks to John Demmitt, PA for this tip); Wed 2000, Thu 0100, 0200, 0930, 1100, (MORE)

HUNGARY (Con't)... 1330 GMT transmissions have CURRENT AFFAIRS; Thu 2000 , $\frac{\mathrm{Fri}}{10100}$, 0200, 0930, $1100,1330 \mathrm{GMT}$ transmissions have RECORD REVIEW (1st week), STAGE AND SCREEN (2nd week), WHAT YOU SAY (3rd week), MOBILISATION AGAINST APARTHEID (4th week); Fri 2000, Sat 0100, 0200, 1330 GMT transmissions have TEACH THE WORTD TO SING (also repeated Mon 1100 GMP ) ; Sat 2000, Sun 0100, 0200 GMT transmissions have LOOK AROUND; CAILTNG DXERS AND RADIO AMATEURS can be heard 1415-1430 GMT esch Tue \& Fri and 0300-0315 GMT each Wed \& Sat over many of the usual Budapest frequencies, including 17710, 11910,9835 and 9585 kHz . (Thanks to Ruth Hesch of NY for this information)

NETHERLANDS...SHORTWAVE FEEDBACK announces that it wants more listeners to call in their comments and suggestions. The 24 -hour telephone answering service number is: 3135 18700. (John Demmitt, PA) Of course, you should obtain the overseas and Netherlands area codes, too!

PHILIPPINES...(Raphie S. De Ocampo, Radio Veritas, Manila):"I am the host of RVA's Dस्X program titled LISTENERS INTERNATIONAL broadcast every Saturday at 0030 GMI and repeated Monday at 1430 hours GMT. I would very much like to ask your readers to send me some DX news and information regularly for use in the program. Also, Radio Veritas Asia has begun a new pen pal program called LET'S MAKE FRIENDS. It is broadcast Thursday at 1130 GMT on 11775 , $15210,9535 \mathrm{kHz}$. If you would like to write this program, write to me at: RVA, Box 939, Manila."

SAUDI ARABIA... BSKSA broadcasts in English daily from 1100-1300 and 1700-2100 GMT on 11855 kHz . The programs are similar to what can be heard on other Middle Eastern English services--pop music and feature programs on the culture. (John Demmitt, PA and WS)

UNITED KINGDOM...BBCWS's London Calling for October has several interesting programs coming up during the month. First of all, they are announcing a new Short Story Competition. Stories should be between 2,000 and 2,300 words long and all entries are to be in by March 31, 1982. Mark your entry "Special Short Story Competition" and send to BBC World Service, Bush House, London WC2B 4PH. If you are interested in writing, tune in to HOW TO WRITE A SHORT STORY on October 4 @ 1330 GMT , October 5 @ 0145,0745 GMT, October 6 @ 2145 GMT...Those of you who like P.G. Wodehouse's stories will want to tune in to IEAVE IT TO PSMITH. It's one of his funniest novels and can be heard on Sun 0745, Mon 0430, 1415, Tue 1015 GMP. Also, a program about this humorist-THE INIMITABLE WODEHOUSE--at 1830 on October 4, repeated 1345 GMP on the 5 th and at 0030 GMP on the $9 \mathrm{th} . .$. Listeners to the BBC would do well to tune in to the following programs to keep abreast of the BBC programs. LOOK AHEAD previews programs for the day and you can hear it at 0940 (except Sun) every day. IN THE MEANTIME tells you what is new on the BBC. Listen to it on Thu at 2120, rep Fri 0150 and 1115 GMT . Finally, tune for a BBC program called WAVEGUIDE on Thu at 1740, Fri 0440 and 2155 GMT. This will give Jou the best frequencies to hear BBC broadcasts. (Thanks to Roger Peterson of CT for the preceding information.)........Here's some additional BBCWS program information for October, taken from the issue of Iondon Calling for the month...A TASTE OF HUNNI, IRISH STYIE returns this month and can be heard Sat 0830, Sun 0330, Mon 1830 GMT... THREE CENTURIES OF ITALIAN OPERA can be heard Sat 0330, Mon 0945, Tue 2115 and Wed 1430 GMT...MUSTCAL YEARBOOK is a series of nine programs in each of which Robert Philip explores a single year of musical history, complemented by gramophone records, contemporary letters and

IF YOU HAVEN'T
CONTRIBUTED LATELY,
REMEMRER...

reviews. Years this month covered are: 1814 , 1889, 1878, 1752. Tune in Mon 1130, Tue 0830, Wed 0230 and Fri 2030 GMT...THAT BIG BAND MAGIC is a new series which can be heard Mon 0630 , Tue 1030, Wed 1615 GMI... PEEBLES' CHOICE is a weekly showcase of new album releases. Tune in Mon 0530, 1945, Wed 0815 GMT... That concludes another month of Program Panorama. We look forward to Jour contributions for November's column. The deadline here is always the 15 th of the month. Until next month, Good Listening! Worly $9 / 15 / 81$


# TECHNICAL TOpICS Editor SANDY BLAIZE 



Send Technical Questions \& Technical Material To:

E. V. "SANDY" BLAIZE

417 RIDGEWOOD DRIVE METAIRIE LA 70001

PRESELECTOR for the "Do-it-yourself" DXerl This comes from SPEEDXer Joe Coleman who in turn picked it up from Ian McFarland of Radio Canada International. The schematic wiring diagram below represents about the simplest unit that can be built, and give some image rejection and qdditional gain. This preselector has a gain of about 4 to 6 "S" units and the frequency range is 5.5 to 22 Mhz . The unit should be housed in a small metal box for best results, but can be built in the plastic variety of "constructors" boxes available at Radio Shack. Usually it will be easier to mount the larger parts such as the tuning capacitor and coil directly in the box, along with the input and output jacks etc. Try to mount the input and output jacks on opposite ends of the rear penel to help prevent the unit oscillating. The smaller parts can be mounted and wired on a piece of "Vector board" or other perforated epoxy board then mounted in the box and the rest of the circuit wired. Don't forget to leave room for the battery if you want it inside the case. Also keep all interconnecting leads short as possible without moking the thing look like a pretzel inside. Additional capacity across C1 (or a dual section capacitor) will lower the frequency range enough to cover the 60 meter band, while sacrificing the high frequency end.


Coil $\mathrm{L} 1=2$ turns of no. 26 enamelled wire closewound on top of "cold" or grounded end of L2. Coil L2=15 turns of no. 26 enamelled wire closewound on a piece of $5 / 8$ inch wooden dowel.

C1 $=365$ pf. tuning capacitor. $\mathrm{C} 2, \mathrm{c} 4, \mathrm{C} 5=0.01 \mathrm{mf} ., 15$ volt disc capacitor. $\mathrm{C} 3=100 \mathrm{mfd} .15$ volt electrolytic or tantalytic capacitor. J1, J2= RCA phono jacks, S0-239 jacks or vhatever turns you on! Q1=2N3819 FET Transistor (ECG 312 may be substituted, but wATCH pin connections may be differentl) Q2=2N3646 Transistor (ECG 107 substitue with same connection precautions abovel) $R 1=100,000 \mathrm{chm}$, $\frac{1}{2}$ watt resistor. $R 2=680 \mathrm{ohm}$, $\frac{1}{2}$ watt resistor. R $3=1000$ ohm $\frac{1}{6}$ watt resistor. $R 4=3900$ ohm, $\frac{1}{2}$ watt resistor. (Note $\frac{1}{4}$ watt resictors can be substituted if desired) $\mathrm{Si}=$ Single pole, single throw slide or togele switch.

The battery arain is quite low (about 3 ma .) so that a standard 9 volt "transistor radio" battery will last $\exists$ long time. Most of the parts can be found zt R R io Shack stores or you local "IV service and ham" radio wholesaler. You may even run into $\Rightarrow$ local ham who will be glod to assist you in the project. Good luck, good building and good DXing!!

Every serious DXer has his own developed method of chasing DX. The better the method, the higher your countries total will climb. I think the basic things you will find necessary to successfully chase ${ }^{-D X}$ is: 1) A good receiver. 2) A good well constructed antenna. and 3) The general knowledge and experience that comes with practice. Number 3, I think, is the most important of all. It includes handling your receiver, knowing when to listen, where to listen and how to listen. It is this part of dXing that I would like to present, my methods. Whether it is good, bad or poor, I will let you decide after you give it a try.

Starting from the very beginning, you must know your receiver and its controls. Your receiver has its own characteristics that you must know how to put to the best use. You must know, and be able to judge, your dial calibration reasonably well, if you do not possess a digital frequency readout. If you are really serious about hunting "big game" DX, you will soon find that you must turn your tuning controls very slowly and delicately if you want results. Spinning the dials will only produce the 'powerhouses', not the 1 ow powered stations. It takes a lot of time and patience to slowly inch the dial towards your target, but it's well worth it. When I an station hunting I like to tune my main tuning dial slightly ahead of the frequency $I$ am trying for and then begin searching for it with the bandspread dial, turning it very, very slowly, trying not to miss anything.

In your search you will find such stations as RSA, VOA, BBC etc. I use these strong stations as 'markers'. That is, by knowing the frequency of a 'powerhouse' I can judge with relative accuracy where the station $I$ am looking for can be found on the bandspread dial. A crystal calibrator is also an invaluable aid in finding your way around the band.

Let us go through the steps I use in searching for a new station. Before even touching my dials, I refer to the World Radio TV Handbook (WRTH) and current shortwave hobby books such as the monthly SPEEDX bulletin for the latest information on the station I am looking for. I compare the broadcasting times of the station as well as the latest frequencies in use, the language used and whether any DXers in my area have reported hearing in and how well.

You are not always going to find the station you are hunting broadcasting in Eng1ish, so try to know beforehand what language to expect. It is recomended that you learn what a station's ID sounds like in various languages. This will take patience and time, so try to learn it by listening to the VOA or BBC. Listen to the way they give IDs in languages you do not understand.

Now that you are armed with information about the station, there is one vital factor you must know. That is, the technical side of DXing which deals with receiving conditions and the ionosphere. This is too long and complex to discuss here but there are books available on the subject. A1so, SPEEDX has a BASIC INFORMATION PAMPHLET (BIP-5) you can obtain from club KQS for just a SASE. It is titled "Basic Propagation". Very simply though, it means you can hear stations from one part of the world only at a certain time of the day because of ionospheric conditions. I suggest you read up on this topic if you really are interested in searching for new andor rare stations.

Okay, so let's look for a new station. Make sure your receiver is warmed up (especially if it is a tube type) to prevent drifting. Tune to the proper band. Put on your headphones, which $I$ recomend when chasing weak $D X$ to increase readability. Put your main tuning dial slightly ahead of the desired frequency and tune the bandspread slowly, noting all stations passed so to judge where our station will be. We don't want to pass it by. You think you have it? Good! If it's a man announcer, put your tone control at its highest setting for best readability. Be sure to adjust all controls to bring in the best readable signal. If you have more than one antenna, try switching to the other one. If there is a lot of static, try your ANL (if your set is so equipped). Listen carefully for ID announcement. NEVER GUESS OR ASSUME the ID. BE SURE!
Don't be discouraged if you don't find the station you are looking for on the first try. Be patient. Persistance pays off. Conditions to log the station may only be best once in awhile so keep trying.

If your receiver has a digital readout, that makes it easy. If not, you may wish to send for BIP-2 from club HQS. "Improving the Calibration and Tuning Operation of Receivers Having a Sliding-Pointer Dial" may help. Free for a SASE. Good listening.


## SPEEDX Western Hemisphere

EDITOR: Chris Hansen 2825 Webb Ave. 5F Bronx, NY 10468<br>(212) 549-6613 2200-0330 номе<br>(212) 975-1617 1230-2100 OFFICE

## Deadline: 12th

All times and dates UTC, All fqy: in hHx



WELL, AS YOU CAN SEE, THE DXER ABOVE HAS JUST LEARNED THAT RCI'S STRIKE WAS SETTLED on, I believe, September 10th. We are all, of course, glad to have DXDigest, As It Happens (which still boasts Mr. Maitland, although it has lost Ms. Frum), Sunday Morning (since I am inputting the column on Sunday morning, I haven't listened to it yet, but I am sure that the new personnel will work out just fine), and all the other $\mathrm{RCl} / \mathrm{CBC}$ features which we have been doing without these last several months.

On August 7 a story appeared in the Miami Herald about international complaints (presumably originating with Cuba) filed through the IFRB against the U.S. for permitting anti-Castro clandestine broadcasts, and the FCC's desire to put them off the air if only the U.S. Attorney in south Florida would cooperate. The next three scheduled bcs of Radio Cuba Libre were missing, 8/14, 8/17, and $8 / 21$, as if lying low, but they were back $8 / 24$ and $8 / 31$. On $8 / 24$ they ancd at the conclusion that there would be a repeat @ 0400, and so there was, on 6987. They have been playing about 5 minutes of music at the beginning before the official opening with Cuban NA around 0305. (Hauser, TN)

I will start a small additional innovation next month. As you know, I have been omitting the language designation of all loggings heard in Spanish. Beginning next month, for BRAZIL ONLY, I shall omit the language designation of all loggings heard in Portuguese, Brazil's native language. Makes sense, what??

I attended the National Radio Club's convention in Rockaway, New Jersey Labor Day weekend. I saw SPEEDXers BOB FOXWORTH, TOM FARMERIE, and RICH EDDIE there. Because I was exhausted from that weekend, I didn't attend the Black Rock gathering on the following weekend. I understand, however, that a fine time was had by all 45 attendees.

And now, remembering that all loggings without a language designation were heard in $\mathrm{SS}, \mathrm{I}$ present:

## SOUTH AMERICA

```
ARGENTINA
6060 0710 R. Nacional, American jazz clarinet mx, nx by OM, ID @0730 (333; 8/28. Harvey,
        PQ)(0712, 322; 9/6. Traver, CA)
6120 2350 R. El Mundo, local sports px from 2350; interviews, etc. ID @0000 by YL (after 4
        chimes), "Transmite R. LRI, R. El Mundo," El Boletín Sintetico," (333; 8/26. Herkimer,
        NY)(0855, poor; 8/28. Lobdell, MA)
```


## BOLLVIA

 nothing else. ch47390135 R. Mamoré, usual LAm pops, ID @O140 by OM, typical summer QRN (fr; 8/13. Parks, FL)
60250055 R. Illimaní, LAm pops, gave ID as "R. Cadena Nacional Boliviana,": as well as Illimaní. No doubt taken over by gov't in view of 201 st coup. Lots of marches. (That proves it! ch) (gd; 8/7. Parks, FL)(0140, 333; 8/20. Cook, CA)
6105.51030 R. Panamericana, Bette Davis Eyes, other U.S./LAm popx, many ads (242; 8/7. Wilkins, CO )

## BRAZIL

32050015 R. Ribeiråo Preto, PP, ID, ads, instrumental mx including "Tico-Tico," (232; 8/22. Alexander, PA)
32452355 R. Clube do Varginha, PP, Bras pop mx, no ID at hr, low key OM jock, U.S. rock, many "R. Clube" IDs, much QRN (322; 8/31. Novello, NY)
32750331 R.dif. de Alagoas, PP, first heard around $0030 \mathrm{w} /$ unreadable signal, but much better @0330. IDs by OM repeated twice, w/ Brazilian ballads ( $333 ; 8 / 20$. Cereghin, MD)
3335. 0058 R. Alvorada, PP, mellow Brazilian vocals and EZL mx, OM IDs w/ echo, CHU slop on low side (222; $8 / 21$. Cereghin, MD)
33650030 R. Cultura, PP, mix of PP and U.S. pops, including John Denver mx. ID (222; 8/27. Alexander, PA)
4697 0211 R. Riberalta, LAm slow ballads, short ID by YL while in a f/out, but did catch mention of Riberalta twice. OM began lots of talk. Quite fqy ( $232 ; 8 / 13$. Cereghin, MD)
47560030 R.dif. do Maranhấo, PP, hyper OM shouted "Maranhão" (0031, soccer game (gd; 8/22. Parks, FL)
$4765 t$ Ollo R.Nac. de Cruzeiro do Sul, PP, px of piano mx, mostly classical, occasional CW QRM, px to pop mx after probable ID @0134 (322; 8/30. Davidson, SC)
48950121 R. Baré, PP, soccer game, short IDs during ads (322; 8/20. Cereghin, MD) (0940, 322; 8/18. Hotaling, NV)
49150200 R. Anhanguera, PP, sx px of local soccer highlights, ID @ 0200; RTTY QRM (222; 8/20. Cereghin, MD)
49250110 R.dif. Taubaté, PP, possible soccer game $w /$ hyper ancr; ID @0111, het on fqy (232; 8/20. Cereghin, MD)
4925.6v 0259 Dragâo do Mar; pretty good signal, ID w/ fqy on good Brazilian night, often has sports; ( $8 / 22$. Foxworth, NY)
49850053 R. Brasil Central, PP, romantic ballads, jingles w/ OM+YL (322; 9/1. Wilkner, FL) (0005, 353; 8/11. Viau, PQ)
5035.2310 R. Aparecida, PP, mix of U.S./Brazilian pops, mx by ABBA, ID, TC, very little talk otherwise ( $343 ; 8 / 23$. Alexander, PA)
50450813 R. Cultura do Para, PP, very good signal in A.M. Accordian mx followed by regular Brazilian pops ( $343 ; 8 / 19$. Cereghin, MD) (0040, Saturday Night Soccer; usual screaming ancr; lots of QSB; fr/pr; 8/21. Parks, FL)(0735, 332; 8/17. Thompson, CA)
59650141 R. Guaiba, PP, OM w/ soccer highlights w/ game tapes played over air, including some 15 -second "Goo000000000000000al's." Clear since RC15960 still not on (232; $8 / 14$. Cereghin, MD)( 1005,$333 ; 8 / 11$. Hotaling, NV)
60002325 R. Inconfidência, PP, Brazilian pops, OM DJ, mx ads; simple "Inconfidência" ID by OM @2325 w/ echo effects and all ( $343 ; 8 / 16$. Cereghin, MD)(0218, 323; 8/19. D'Angelo, PA) $(2340,343 ; 8 / 29$. Alexander, PA)
60102332 R. Aparecida, PP, Brazilian pops, rock; "Musica Tropical," hoted by OM, ID (a345 (gd; 8/23. Parks, FL)
60150802 R. Clube de Pernambuco, PP, Brazilian "hip" mx, a few "R. Clube" IDs by OM. ON before listed *0900 in WRTH (232; 8/19. Cereghin, MD)
60202315 R. Universo, PP, mixing with RN to 2320 , OM w/ talk, religious mx, KOed by return of RN @ 2329 (gd; 8/23. Parks, FL)
61250016 R. Excêlsior, PP, soccer match, OM ancr; had to tune down to 6123-4 to get away from VOA-6130 slop (222; 8/20. Cereghin, MD)
61350904 R. Gaucha, PP, tlk by YL/OM; pop $m x$, clear ID @0928, followed by wx report; (fr; 8/28. Lobdell, MA)
97050225 R. Nacional Itaoca, PP, Usual Bras. format, R.Bras promo, R. Nacional IDs, 0301* (333; 8/29. Novello, NY)
$0200^{\circ}$ R.Bras, EE, wx, features, $\mid 117830$ 333; (444; 8/17. Ayers, OH$)(2345,433 ; 8 / 4$. Langlois, GA)(0212, tlk on gambling (I'll bet that was interesting. ch); 544; 8/22. Dittrich, FL)(0230, $554 ; 8 / 22$. Byron, NY) $(0245,454 ; 8 / 26$. Earhart, PA) $(0200,555 ; 8 / 6$. Schlesinger, TX)(0200, 544; 8/11. Lord, CA)
154450823 R. Nacional de Brasil, PP, OM tlk, vocals, OM/PP "Chipmunk" tlk over mx, more vocals ( $443 ; 8 / 21$. Thompson, CA) (2307, 454; 8/4. Hesch, NY)
17815 t 2305 R. Cultura, PP, OM/YL tlk, many mantions of Brazil, good sig until het from R. Sofia introduced @ 2323 (343; 9/1. Ray, PA)
178300202 R.Brás, EE, *0200 by OM w/ QTH, wx, (555; 8/18. Johnson, IL)(0200, 544; 8/1. Claytor, WI)(0200, 444; 8/17. Tanigawa, HI)(0250, 444; 8/13. Boone, TX)

## CHILE

6150
96301001 R. Agricultura, OMs doing int'l nx headines, ID @ 1002 , QRMed by someone in AA (322; 8/3. Schlesinger, TX)
151400050 R.Nacional, futbol between Colo-Colo and Audax Italiano; ads, post-game show (444; $8 / 22$. Grosvenor, CA)(0135, 444; 8/20. Ray, PA)(0315, 333; 8/26. Moss, CA)

## COLOMBIA

47550130 Em. Nuevo Mundo, tuned in during ID and just caught "...Nuevo Mundo" by OM. Took 3 nights for positive ID. Annoying het on 4756 ; (222; 8/12-14; Cereghin, MD)(0819, 433; 8/12. Schlesinger, TX)
47850308 R. Super Ibaque, LAm mx , OM DJ w/ long-winded anmts, ID as "R. Super Ibaque" (00329 (322; 8/30. Cohen, PA)
48150224 R. Guatapurí, ads, 3-chimes w/ ID @ 0232, "R. Guarapurí, emisora HJNS, $740 \mathrm{kHz}, 50$ kW potentia, desde R. Central Popular," (433; 8/15. Davidson, SC)[Now this is the kind of logging l like -- a great ID text! Thanks. ch $1(0434,322 ; 9 / 6$. Traver, CA) $(0428,433 ; 8 / 11$. Dittrich, FL)(0230, 322 w/het, $8 / 13$. Boone, TX) $(0200,444 ; 9 / 7$. Raymond, MA)
48650325 LV del Cinaruco, lively LAm mx, OM ID @ 0330; LAm piano number, nx @0334 (343; 8/11. Ray, PA) $(0200,333 ; 8 / 22$. Boone, TX)
49450416 R. Colosal, ad for "el gran Revista Nacional de Deportes," ID: "CARACOL, la fuerza de la radio," (444; 9/3. Leeman, RI)
49650836 R. Santa FE, variety of mx W/ IDs, TCs, @ 0837; (444; 8/12. Schlesinger, TX)
050200240 Ecos del Atrato, accordian/bongo mx, OM w/echo, het, "NBC" chimes @0301, OM ID: "HJIT $1400 \mathrm{kHz} \ldots$ HJFW $5020 \mathrm{kHz} .$. Ecos del Atrato...Circuito Todelar de Colombia." (433; 8/18. Davidson, SC) $(0359,343 ; 8 / 19$. Huffaker, MEXICO) $(0204,333 ; 9 / 2$. Sams, AR)(0150, 333; 8/26. Alexander, PA)(0331, 342; 9/2. Earhart, PA)
50400326 R. Cinco, nothing but OM tlk, "R. Cinco" IDs, and ads. No mx. Clean sig (333; 8/18. Cereghin, MD)(0004, gd; 8/24. Parks, FL) $(0430,432 ; 8 / 19$. Boone, TX)
50750227 R. Sutatenza, "Zippedee Doo Dah" tune, ID (533; 8/17. Davidson, SC)(0100, 233; 9/2. Stone, ON)
50950341 R. Sutatenza, tlk, ads; more ads @0341; (342; 9/2. Earhart, PA)
61150130 LV del LLano, LAm vocals, TCs w/ brief anmts, ID, noise cleared up during ID, luckily (My goodness, a first for DXing -- the noise cleared for ID instead of getting worse! $\mathrm{Ch})(321 ; 8 / 17$. Davidson, SC)(0944, IDing often as "R. Internacional Voz del LLano," into "La Balada Musical" px @ 1001; 444; 8/5. Schlesinger, TX)(1029, 453; 8/15. D'Angelo, PA)(0844, 454; 8/8. Hesch, NY)
61500840 LV del Huila, musical variety w/ frequent IDs, TCs (443; 8/12. Schlesinger, TX) (0442, 322; 9/6. Traver, CA) $(0800,333 ; 8 / 22$. Tanigawa, HI)
61602350 Emisora Nueva Granada, px © 2350 about local Bogota political scene, interviews w/ party leaders, etc. Audio cut out abruptly @ 2358 ( $444 ; 8 / 28$. Herkimer, NY)
153341510 R. Nacional de Colombia, classical mx (413; 8/14. R. Wilkner, FL)

## ECUADOR

$3280 \quad 1050$ LV del Napo, OM w/ probable rel. tlks., ID @ 1100 , some mx (222; 8/18. Hotaling, NV)
33801020 R. Iris, LAm vocals, ID "R. Ir is de Quito," ( 444 ; 8/10. Davidson, SC)
33940200 R. Zaracay, OM tlk w/ a few mentions of Zaracay, OM tlk to 0204, then LAm mx cranked up again (222; 8/13. Cereghin, MD)(3395, 1040, 434; 8/10. Davidson, SC)(1008, "música por campesinos," 1009; killed New Guinea (dits s/on (Shrunk its head, too, I suppose. ch); 555; 8/15. R. Wilkner, FL)
4657 0122 CRE, soccer game w/ OM, annoying background hum, and QRN from approaching T-storms (232; 8/16. Cereghin, MD)
46800127 R. Nacional Espejo, just OM/YL dialogue, bits of light mx; T-storm QRN (322; 8/16. Cereghin, MD) $(0355,343 ; 8 / 18$. Ray, PA) $(0813,342 ; 8 / 12$. Schlesinger, TX)
47950243 LV de los Caras, usual LAm mx, Echo effects whem OM DJ was talking, lots of slop from Lara 4800, and QRN from local T-storms (222; 8/12. Cereghin, MD)
4819.60941 R. Paz y Bien, Ecuadorian $m x$ and talk; fair signal ( $8 / 31$. Foxworth, NY)(0933, "Amanecer Andino" px, tlk by OM on the 24 -hour time system; frequent IDs/TCs; fr; $8 / 29$. Lobdell, MA)
48700134 R. Rio Amazonas, soft, light LAm vocals and instrumentals, no wild stuff, OM/YL ancrs (232; 8/17. Cereghin, MD)

## ECUADOR - (continued)

48900125 R. Centinela del Sur, mostly OM tlk, IDs between 0125-0130. QRM from Lux underneath (322; 8/20. Cereghin, MD)

214752130 HCJB shifted here in August for 2130 EE bc, including DXPL, but they pledged to return to 21480 for $\$ 81$. (Hauser, TN)
26020 Lobdell, MA)(2130, 222; 9/3. Sams, AR)

## 

FR3, Cay tik, ads, vocal FF mx (322; 8/17. Hotaling, NV)

61700928 FR3, FF, OM ID, "ICi Cayenne," LAm-type mx, lost in QRM @0914 (323; 8/31. G:Raymond, MA) $(2330,333 ; 9 / 4$. Sams, AR $)(2310,433 ; 8 / 24$. Cucura, PA)

## GUYANA <br> $9950 \quad 0826$

0826 GBS, EE, 0830 obituaries, 0835 messages; ACME service program @0845; 0900 nx , 0906 sx (353; 8/22. D'Angelo, PA) (0945, rel. song, "I Need Thee Every Hour," (Oh, yes, the newlywed's song. ch); 322; 8/17. Hotaling, NV)(0050, ID: "This is GBC Channel 2," @0100, followed by basketball; 322; 8/24. Ray, PA)(0214, 433; 8/26. Davidson, SC)(0851, 333; 8/23. Dittrich, FL)(0300, gd; 8/19. Parks, FL)(0749, 434; 8/15. L. Wilkner, FL)(0855, 442; $8 / 5$. Piszczek, NY)(0905, 454; 8/10. Hesch, NY)

## pazaquay

11914.32358 R. Nacional; OM ID, and he'd continue w/ Paraguayan mx (434; 8/16, Johnson, IL)

0301 R. San Martín, QRN from local T-storms, LAm mx after ID @top of the hour, IDs tough to copy, but did catch a few "En San Martín," anmts (222; 8/12. Cereghin, MD)(0548, 343; 8/22. Cucura, PA)
49350426 R. Tropical, ceremony of opening a fair in Tarapoto (referred to R. Imagen; but IDed as R. Tropical); $0452^{*} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{mx}$, "Buenos Noches, Senores," ( $343 ; 8 / 19$. Huffaker, MEXICO) 0403 R. Tacna, ID by OM, "LV de Los Andes (trumpet fanfare) R. Tacna," tlk by OM, LAm pops, slight RTTY UTE QRM (fr; 8/21. Parks, FL)
49900354 R. El Triunfo, political tlk by OM, sounded like a campaign for Pedro Miguelas, mx ID after trumpet @0405, fqys, NA (342; 8/25. Huffaker, MEXICO)
59800000 R. Panamericana, Heavy QRM de WYFR 5985; OM tlk w/ clear IDs. Possible nx to OM; ID, then WYFR buried them for good (Hope the service was nice. ch) (222; 8/17. Cereghin, MD)
60200207 R. Victoria, surprised by sudden "R. Victoria" ID @tune-in. Station QSBed noticeably, w/ complete fade-outs at times. Co-channel QRM, OC @0231 wipes 'em out (222; 8/15. Cereghin, MD)
6190 *1056 R. Oriente, *1056 w/ NA, ID by OM, LAm pops \& campesino mx, slight het w/ UNID station (gd; 8/15. Parks, FL) out ID due to heavy CW UTE QRM. (pr; 8/13. Parks, FL)
94840135 R. Tacna, plenty of ads, much talk on the Women's South American Basketball Tournament held in Tacna ( $434 ; 8 / 22$. Grosvenor, CA) (1020, $221 ; 8 / 11$. Schlesinger, TX)
95201023 R. La Crónica, pretty Andean vocal folk mx , rather long talks by OM, TCs, each ending w/ "En La Cronica," every 5 mins. or so. Fair ( $322 ; 8 / 23$. Cunningham, OH)

0225 SRS, Dutch, telephone call-ins w/ long conversations ( 15 mins.) s/off ID + NA @ 0333 (444; 9/7. Raymond, MA) $(0350,322 ; 8 / 19$. Boone, TX)

## URUGUAY

6155.40001 R. Carve, nx px "Informativos Carve," decent signal most nights, het QRM 1 kHz low. (8/25. Foxworth, NY)(2346, station promo, ID, fanfare $+n x$ ( 0000 , separable from PP speaker 6154.6, off suddenly $2349 ; 423 ; 8 / 24$. Novello, $N Y)(2312,231 ; 8 / 12$. Schlesinger, TX)
118352350 R. El Espectador, local $m x$, ancmt for morning px , IDs, nx (333; 8/13. Cucura, PA)
118850040 SODRE, EE, YL w/ soft vocals, many IDs, heavy QRM from Spain on 11880 (222; 8/8. Hotaling, NV)

## VENEZUELA

32250324 R. Occidente, px of lively LAm pop mx , OM ancr w/ talks, @0327 trumpet fanfare and complete ID, anmts, and back to mx . Easy level, little QRN (333; 8/22. Cunningham, $\mathrm{OH})(0332,0358 * ; 232 ; 8 / 4$. Cucura, PA) $(1010,322 ; 8 / 18$. Hotaling, NV$)+1$
32550020 LV de El Tigre, LAm pops hosted by OM, ad string @0024, noticias, ID by OM, T-storm QRN (fr; 8/19. Parks, FL)(0358, 0400*; 343; 8/13. Ray, PA)
32750230 R. Mara, rustic mx , ads for Maracaibo businesses, ID, low het, strong (434; 8/19. Novello, NY)(0349, 322; 9/1. Peck, NY)(0328, 333; 8/23. Cohen, PA)(0244, fr/gd; 8/9. Parks, FL)(0337, 0358*; 333; 8/22. Cucura, PA)(0319, lots of taped promos w/ mentions of Venezuela and Maracaibo. Clear ID finally @0339; first time hrd in a year; 333; 8/18. Cunningham, OH )(0040, 222; 8/21. Alexander, PA)
47700140 R. Bolívar, sta ID, OM anc; continuous LAm mx, ads ( $333 ; 8 / 28$. Stone, ON) (0245, 444; 8/13. Ray, PA)(0150, 422; 8/15. Davidson, SC)
47800955 LV de Carabobo, LAm mx, ID @1000, choral singing (343; 8/15. Ray, PA) (0320, 433; 8/18. Davidson, SC)(0250, 444; 8/26. Alexander, PA)
48000557 R. Lara, OM, continuous LAm mx (222; 9/7. Traver, CA) (0000, 545; 9/1. G. Raymond, MA)(0105, 433; 8/27. Dittrich, FL)+1
$4840 * 0900$ R. Valera, NA, OM w/ s/on anmt, ID \& LAm mx (433; 8/17. Cucura, PA) (0930, 322; 8/17. Hotaling, NV)
49001000 R. Juventud, OM ID @ $1001 \mathrm{w} /$ musical intros, which seem to always include a segment of "Lovin' You" by Minnie Riperton. (444; deteriorated to 323; 8/11. Tanigawa, HI) $(0245,342 ; 8 / 8$. Ray, PA) (0220, "We Can Make It If We Try," "I Don't Care what They Say," (As Long As It's 'Yes.' ch); 423; 8/21. Boone, TX)(0307, 432; 8/17. Thompson, CA)
0400 R. Yaracuy, skeds, clear ID by OM and "Hasta Manana," (432; 8/24. Boone, TX)
4940
4961.32312 R. Sucre; good level with talk (9/9. Foxworth, NY)( 0414 , on late for a futbol game by "Cadena Deportivo Rumbos," ID and NA (00426*; 333; 8/15. Huffaker, MEXFCO)(0155, baseball game interrupted $@ 0205$ by address of the President of Venezuela, strong but splatter from Santa Fé \& Federación; fr/gd; 8/12. Parks, FL)

49800330 Ecos del Torbes, popular $m \times w /$ love theme, frequent time checks, IDs, ads (544; 9/3. Tate, WV)(0157, 433; 8/17. Johnson, IL)(0200, 433; 8/10. Davidson, SC)
50300345 R. Continente, Plenty of talk! Several IDs, light mx, $0359^{*} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{NA}$ (555; 9/7. Raymond, MA) (0916, 443; 8/12. Schlesinger, TX) $(0916,554 ; 8 / 10$. Hesch, NY) +1
50400030 R. Maturín, mostly LAm mx, w/ few anmts, but OM ID @ 0018 and 0037 (232; 8/17. Cereghin, MD)
96602310 R. Rumbos, noted with big signal @ $2310 \mathrm{w} /$ promos for locally produced theater ( 444 ; 8/28. Herkimer, NY)(0257, "El primero programa romántico venezolano," "Rumbos Informa"; 434; 8/18. Boone, TX)

## NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA



BELIZE
32850302 R.Belize, EE, BBC World Svce nx ( $333 ; 8 / 7$. L. Wilkner, FL)
CANADA
5960 O100 RCI, EE, nx: McDonald Royal Commission report on covert activities of the RCMP (Sgt. Preston, where are you when we need you: ch) $(5444 ; 8 / 26$. Demmitt, PA)(0113, 333; $7 / 28$. Wicks, MI)(0106, 444; 8/11. Cunningham, OH )

## CANADA- (continued)

60051245 CFCX, Montreal, EE, ID, TC, $m x$, then lost in QRN ( $422 ; 8 / 9$. Williams, MN)
60800740 CKFX, Vancouver, EE, C\&W mx, 0800 wx, nx, sx, OM DJ, (fr/pr; 9/4. Howard, CA)
61601210 CKZN, St. John's, EE, local nx w/ wx, CBC ID, EZL mx, mentions of St. John's (333; 9/2. Sams, AR
$97551300 \mathrm{RCl}, \mathrm{EE}, \mathrm{CBC}$ network joined in progress $w /$ recorded $m x$ and features. Kent Commission vs. Freedom of the Press. Pipeline debate. (555; 8/23. Demmitt, PA)
152601800 RCl, EE, African Service, Francoise Borel on female equality (353; 8/2. Claytor, WI)
178200102 RCI, EE, Canadian nx to 0107, international headlines to 0110, wx, ftrs (What is or are "ftrs?" ch)(444; 8/6. Schlesinger, TX)
178752330 RCI, SAm. Svce.; Big Band sound, nx, ID (333; 8/28. Langlois, GA)(1849, 333; 7/12. Wicks, MI) Davidson, SC)
59540557 R. Casino, TIQ, EE, OM w/ s/off anmt "Good Night, My Love," TC, ID (434; 8/30. Cohen, PA)(0458, 433; 8/20. Dittrich, FL)(0544, 0603*; 333; 8/14. Cucura, PA)(0540, U.S.-type MOR mx, "Lonesome Old Town," "Incredible," etc. (EE 0500-0600 on this station; 222; 8/19. Hotaling, NV)
60060102 R. Reloj, nx, poor quality, a rarity (l guess that means that R.Reloj is rarely heard with poor signal quality?? ch)(322; 8/27. Dittrich, FL)
60090622 R. Reloj, Big-Band and LAm mx, frequent TCs, 114832 , 8/8 back on 6006; on 6009 8/9-11 (8/7. Wilkins, CO) $(6010,0550$, still wandering aimlessly around 49 m ; usual px. They can measure time better than they can measure their fqy. ( $433 ; 8 / 9$. Cunningham, OH )
60351215 R. Nacional de Costa Rica, tlk by YL, ID by OM @ 1220; rapid QSB due to sunrise (gd; 8/24. Parks, FL) (444; 8/10. Davidson, SC)
9525
0642 RHC, EE OM/YL, nx, great unemployment in Argentina (433; 9/6. Traver, CA)
9600
0300 RMWS, EE, nx magazine, movies, $m \times(545 ; 8 / 27$. Demmitt, PA)
117600458 RHC, EE, OM/YL w/ reviews of coming px -- A top Iranian official has been killed (So what else is new? ch)(422; 9/6. Traver, CA)(0359, 433; 8/26. Eto, CA)
$11930 * 0100 \mathrm{RHC}, \mathrm{EE}$, s/on, into nx , some $\operatorname{QSB}(443 ; 8 / 6$. Schlesinger, TX)
119501740 RHC, FF, IS, march, OM/YL ID, tropical mx (344; 8/9. Davidson, SC)
151552130 RHC, EE, "Philately in Cuba" px, OM/YL, ID, IS, 2141 NA and s/off ( 434 ; 8/9. Davidson, SC)

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

117000107 R. Clarin has entered the anti-Castro crusade by bcing an anti-Castro clandestine. ID as "Esta es LV del CID (pronounced "SID"), Cuba Independiente y Democrática." (433; 8/9. Cunningham, OH)(0055, R. Clarín may be more active on SW now that it has some business from a Cuban exile clandestine which has apparently bought time almost every night @0100-0130, after which Clarín signs off with ancient tape saying they'll return @1900 (would you believe 2200?) It's "LV de Cuba Independiente y Democrática," which also bes a separate px over its own 7355 kHz xmitter at the same time. (Perhaps the one on 7355 is taped and put on 11700 a few days later...) Clarín version sometimes starts 5 minutes early, and usually has a bit of nostalgic prerevolutionary Cuban mx before going into the speeches. Hauser, TN) $(2312,222 ; 8 / 8$. Cereghin, MD) (0038, "R. Clarín, la emisora internacional de la Republica Dominicana...por los caminos de América," EE ID @0039; 444; 8/19. Huffaker, MEXICO)(2245, 433; 8/17. Murff, NM) +5

## EL SALVADOR

59800032 R. Nacional de El Salvador, returns here after a few years' absence; tight squeeze with WYFR next door, but QF-I helped some. OM/YL nx, broke in @ $0034 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{ID}$, back to nx , several IDs @0044, w/ EZL mx in background, into LAm pops. Contrary to earlier reports, this fqy is NOT a replacement for 9553 , as both $5980+9553$ are heard in II, leading to the presumption that El Salvador has a new xmitter. Perhaps w/ 10 kW as with the old one, but more likely 50 kW , as some new registrations were recently made with the IFRB, for several fqys using 50 kW . I suspect 9553 is 50 kW and 5980 is 10 kW -- but only a suspicion, as the latter is plagued by co-channel QRM, making signal strength determination difficult. 5980 peaks around 0100, then is destroyed by R. RSA @ 0157 -- 9553 is occasionally bothered by a nearby jammer. Noted several P.M.s, best on $9 / 5.50 \mathrm{~kW}$ registrations were made for 5990 , 6080, 9520, and 9585, between 0400-1400 GMT (Newton, GA)(Thanks for your exhaustive and useful report. ch) $(1043,454 ; 8 / 7$. Wilkins, CO$)(9553.1,0349$, ID @0350, IS, pop $\mathrm{mx}, 0354 \mathrm{ID}$, 0400 OM tlk. Each section of tlk divided from others by martial mx , sometimes just a drum roll. The tlk pertained to the "terrorists" and the "recognition" of them by Mexico and France, 0417* abruptly in mid sentence. ( $533 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{LSB}$ filter; 9/5. Munster, GA)

150452152 RFG, EE, Caribbean mx, ads, including one for an anti-U.S.A. rally, ID @ 2231 (343; 8/28. Cohen, PA)(2305, 343; 8/31. Ray, PA)(2336, 455; 9/2. Johnson, IL)(2250, 433; 8/2. Boone, TX)(0025, 353; 8/23. Cook, CA) $(2340,443 ; 9 / 2$. Thompson, CA)

## GUATEMALA

3300 0300 R. Cultural, EE, from SS into EE @0300, "Back to the Bible" px (344; 9/l. Moss, CA)(0421, 433; 8/13. Dittrich, FL)(0318, tlk about the Gospel + other religious matters, QRM de UTE and QRN galore de lightning; 232; 8/31. Peck, NY)
33251036 R. Maya de Barillas, "programa R. Maya," "El Condor Pasa," "Syncopated Clock," ID (444; 8/10. Davidson, SC)(1004, 8/30. Lobdell, MA)
48250018 R. Mam, marimba $m x$, full ID @0021 w/ flute-like IS, slight RTTY QRM, 0023*, returned from the missing ( $\mathrm{fr} ; 8 / 22$. Parks, FL )
48350149 R. Tezulutlan, light LAm instrumental mx , OM ID @0145, no QRM, from Reloj, signal peaked to $433 @ 0139$, then back to 333 ; ( $8 / 8$. Cereghin, MD)
61801058 R. Nacional, marimba $m x$, then ID by OM; (454; 9/3. Peck, NY)

## HONDURAS

32510340 R. Luz y Vida, lively LAm pops, intros, TCs by OM, ID @0400, NA, 0403*, het w/ RSA on 3250 (fr/gd; 8/9. Parks, FL)
47811054 R. Juticalpa, OM w/ accordian mx, OM ID @ 1057, TC, ads (233; 8/10. Davidson, SC)
48200336 HRVC, La Voz Evangelica; EE, 0337 IS by YL w/echo and address: "P.O. Box 145 C , Tegucigalpa, Honduras, Central America," mx (332; 8/22. Wicks, MI) (0345, 333; 8/19. Ray, PA) $(0330,322 ; 8 / 24$. Boone, TX) $(1403$, very startled to hear VOA nx until YL HRVC ID (d 1406; 1407 into "Back to God Hour." 322; 9/3. Lucas, CA)(0316, 433; 8/31. Wampler, VA)
48440155 R. San Isidro, ranchera mx, IDs, OM shouts "Atención" periodically, (fr/pr; 8/24. Parks, FL)
48900210 R. Lux, mix of U.S. pop $m x$ and local ballads, ID, TC, anmts, very good signal (444; 8/26. Alexander, PA)
49100114 LV de la Mosquitia, EE/SS, gospel mx, EE ID by OM: "It's 7:15, and time for us to go back into SS, so good night and God Bless from LV de la Mosquitia," then into same OM w/ SS (@0115; TC GMT - 6 (CST)(333; 8/14. Cereghin, MD)(0042, Elvis tunes from $00422 / \mathrm{OM}$ SS ancr between songs w/ IDs + TCs. Shallow modulation noted despite good signal; 443; 8/20. Herkimer, $\mathrm{N} Y$ )

## MEXICO

60450328 R. Universidad (XEXQ), classical and light mx, clear ID (0400, 0504* (pr/fr; 9/4. Howard, CA)
61051225 XEQM, Sus Panteras Juveniles, typical Mexican mx , lots of IDs, ads for Merida businesses (gd; 8/10. Parks, FL)
61151528 R. Univ. de Sonora, inst'l mx continuously to 1550 QSB (242; 8/12. Thompson, CA)
154302314 R. Mexico Internacional, EE, story about fashions during Maximilian's time; QRMed by AFRTS ( $422 ; 8 / 16$. Schlesinger, TX)

MONTSERRAT
$118650005 \mathrm{DW}, \mathrm{cmt}$, mentioned Mitterand, IDs (444; 8/31. Raymond, MA)(0000, 555; 8/31. G. Raymond, MA)

## NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

61650227 RN, EE, IS, "This px is a recording of a live broadcast," barrel organ festival in the streets ( $555 ; 8 / 24$. Demmitt, PA) ( 0545,$544 ; 8 / 21$. Atkins, WA)
95900230 RN, EE, nx, nxline, SW Feedback, cmt on the hum in the Bonaire xmitter (555; 8/26. Demmitt, PA)(0230, 544; 8/17. Byron, NY)(0230, 545; 8/7. Coutermarsh, VT)(0230, 433; 8/2. Boone, TX)
97000439 TWR, EE, gospel mx and OM talking about anarchy (Must be a DX-club member: ch)(555; 8/20. Johnson, IL)(0428, 333; 8/26. Eto, CA)
97150633 RN, Dutch, nx, Begin's trip to Washington (444; 9/7. Traver, CA)
9770 *0730 RN Happy Station, EE, s/on, live px of barrel organ mx at the celebration of the 25 th Anniversary of the National Museum of Mechanical Music (Plink plink plunk, rink-a-dink plunk! ch)(544; 8/30. Thompson, CA)
117550129 TWR, EE, "Quickie" $n x$, QRMed by Cuba ( $433 ; 8 / 6$. Schlesinger, TX)
118000250 TWR, EE/RR, EE ID and IS, followed by RR bc; ( $554 ; 8 / 4$. Johnson, ID)
$11815 \quad 1130$ TWR, EE, world nx, US nx, and Caribbean $n x$, very good reception every morning at my QTH (444; 9/4. Craigie, PA)
153150224 RN, tlk by OM about what to do when a child poisons himself (434; 8/5. Johnson, IL)
154402305 TWR, PP, mx, OM w/ rel. tlk., hymn (454; 8/3. Hesch, NY)
176952055 RN, Happy Station, EE, talk of Royal Wedding (I still want to know whose wedding it was, hi! ch.)(433; 8/2. Smith, FL)(2030, 353; 8/7. Hesch, NY) CA)(0010, px "Corazón de America"; 442; 8/9. Boone, TX)+2
61201125 R. Zinica, LAm ballads, trumpet theme $\mathrm{mxw} / 2$ IDs, (344; 8/10. Davidson, SC)(0100, regularly scheduled EE now 0100-0200, px called "Revolution Now," local interest anmts, TCs, IDs; 323; 9/2. Sams, AR) +2

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

59850451 WYFR, EE, tlk on an archeological expedition ( $544 ; 8 / 10$. Dittrich, FL)
60300241 AFRTS, EE, Cleveland Indians vs. Seattle Mariners. 7-second delay compared with WWWE 1100; (444; 8/21. Johnson, IL) (1130, 555; 8/10. Davidson, SC)
95851400 KGEI, San Francisco, EE, OM ancr, the Voice of Friendship, tlk to Asia (153; 8/18. Hesch, NY)
117350645 UN Radio, EE, report on S. African fighting in Angola, Gambian disaster relief operation (533; 8/22. Atkins, WA)
151450145 WINB, Red Lion, PA; EE, Southwest Radio Church px, ID in EE/SS @0200, into Morning Sunshine px, ID again @ $0230(423 ; 8 / 5$. Tate, WV)(2315, OM extolling the benefits of his herbal tea -- he was over 82 , really an OM (Must be something to that tea. ch) $333 ; 8 / 8$. Sable, CA)
151602355 Voice of the OAS, OM tlk w/ mentions of Guatemala's President; YL ID @ 0004 (232; 8/10. Cereghin, MD) (*2345, 333; 8/30. Wampler, VA)
151852230 WiNB, Red Lion, PA; EE, ID, rel. px., ancd fqy change to 15145 kHz and 2240* (544; 8/22. Williams, MN)
153451842 AFRTS, EE, OM, tlk on Mob control of labor unions, $n x$, safety ads (gd; 9/7. Marshall, AZ) (1910, 544; 8/5. O'Connor, NH)
177300015 VOA, Special EE, Kay Gallant $w / n x$, then glided into a px on "The Making of a Nation," (544; 8/28. Langlois, GA)
215100145 WYFR Italian noted weakly //5985@0145 8/24. I assume this was the new Western Canada service for all those Italians in Vancouver. By the way, in their S8l sked, WYFR forgets they are bcing in Il to Canada (Hauser, TN) +6 US reports

## CLANDESTINE

55550412 R. 15 de Septiembre, a real cat-and-mouse game here; helicopter jammer follows 15 de S. from 5555 to 5565 and back again. Very effective jamming, too (222/111; 8/15. Cuinningham, OH )(5561, 0423, very rough xmission -- the station would be bcing on one fqy clearly, when a jammer would pop up w/ $4-5 \mathrm{kHz}$ bandwidth; R. 15 de S . would move to another fqy., but the jammer followed. Between 0420 tune-in, to 0433 tune-out, I recorded 25 fqy. changes, with the jammer not far behind. The fqy. range was $5555-5574 \mathrm{kHz}$., w/ 5561 heavily used. One fqy. was seldom used for more than a minute at a time, before the jammer covered them. The jammer was a hum-type. Hard to get px details because of hopping around, but there were speeches and applause ( $322 ; 8 / 26$. Cereghin, MD)
$69060031^{*}$ R. Venceremos, OM/YL tlk, abrupt 0031* (353; 8/19. D'Angelo, PA)
6990 *0301 R. Cuba Libre, odd chirping IS, then shouted rhetoric by OM, patriotic song, etc. etc., then 0308*. Short on content, must not have had much to say tonight (433; 8/10. Cunningham, OH )( 0305 , s/on $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{OM} / \mathrm{YL}$, political tlk (very weak under noise out here on the West Coast), ID @0313, 0320; 222; 8/28. Cook, CA)(6989, 0322, OM w/tlk, several mentions of Cuba (444; 8/7. L. Wilkner, FL)
70290133 UNID; OM w/ growl in his voice talking to "hermanos Cubanos," on after 7308 signoff; very slow delivery w/ pauses between phrases ( $333 ; 8 / 15$. Huffaker, MEXICO)
7038 0124* LV de Alpha 66; pol tlk, mx, ID (333; 8/15. Huffaker, MEXICO)
70410140 La Juventud Progresista Cubana, trumpet mx\&clear ID, 0145* (232; 9/4. Sams, AR)
70430155 UNID; same OM as on 7029; the operator here must be a ham who checks for an open spot on the band every half hour or so. ( $333 ; 8 / 15$., Huffaker, MEXICO)
73550100 LV de Cuba Independiente y Democrática, political speeches \& IDs, || 11700 although 7355 bc . longer than 11700 (11700 is R. Clarín bcing a tape of LV de Cuba., .. ch) (333; 8/31. Sams, AR)(0116, noticias w/ anti-Castro slant, $m x$ box theme, ment. of Comandante Huber Matos, NA @ 0127 , ID and fqys $40 \mathrm{~m}, 7350 \mathrm{kHz}, 25 \mathrm{~m} 11700$," on this fqy and 11700 , but NOT PARALLEL. Totally different px on two fqys, but claimed to be parallel. (333; 8/19. Cunningham, OH )(7355.2, *0102, opening tirade by OM, ID, nx, mentioned of 15 de Septiembre group. Big sig, good mod; pro sound, past 0120 (444; 9/5. Novello, NY)(7355.3, 0100, has been putting a strong signal out here, and a clear one, for its nightly 0100-0130 or so bc. Tnx to tip from Steve Reinstein, hearing this since $8 / 27$. Has nice chime 15,13 notes. $8 / 27$ ran to abrupt 0141*. Mostly lengthy exhortative speeches. Also ances 11700 kHz , q.v. in Dominican Republic. (Hauser, TN)
73720538 WOOF, EE, obnoxious guitar-oriented rock, Devo, Clash, IDs, "W-double O-F," new antenna, feature "Request-A-Death," 0604* (444; 8/9. Novello, NY)
74350100 R. Free New Jersey, EE, OM DJ, frequent IDs, Beatles mx , lousy modulation (What do you expect from Noo Joisey, poifection? Sincerely folks, I love New Jersey -- I spent a week there one evening, hi! ch )(fr/pr; 8/23. Fisher, MA)
For those who wondered, this typeface (Madeleine) is "proportionally spaced," meaning that the machine assigns a different, width to a "w" than it does to an "i." See you next month. Chris/Arkie/Wang. Clis/AEu/wang-


Hello to everyone again. We have finally gotten some cool weather here in Alabama and it really feels good. I want to thank each of you (which is the majority) for using logging report forms, and especially those of you who go one step further and put your loggings into alphabetical order. A littie thine like this when multiplied many times is a big help. I have a gripe directed to those of you who do'nt use report forms. If you only knew how much trouble this causes you probably would'nt do it. Reports on postcards, random sizes of paper, and onion skin often gets lost or missorted, only to turn up after I have all the others of that particular country typed. Although it helps your forms do not have to be SPEEDX forms as long as they are approximately $1 \frac{1}{4}$ inches wide and $8 \frac{1}{2}$ inches long. Imagine a pile of log -gings 24 inches in diameter and 6 inches high numbering 5 to 7 hundred that have to be sorted alphabetically. Get the picture? cheers

| $\frac{\text { A L B A N I A/ }}{62000337}$ RT: EE-YL w/wld nx, ID, cmtry on National Museun of history. (544 8/22 Houde- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 7065 | 0140 | RT: PP-YL \& OM w/talk on nuclear attacks \& usual bull on Capitalism. (544 9/2 Peck-NY)(544 8/15 Coutermarsh-IT $)(555$ 8/21 Johnson-IL) |
| 7120 | 0154 | RT: EE-Negative talk about the agressive Warsaw ract by YL as usual. ( $3338 / 8$ Cereghin-MD) (Johnson-IL) (Davidson-SC) (Coleman-MA) (Pererson-CT) |
| 7300 | 0330 | RT: EE-Talk on why Albania can no longer be repressed. (because its already repressed jd)(333 8/27 Demmitt-DA) |
| 9430 | 2300 | RT: SS-OM w/Euro mx \& ID. (44 3 8/16 Davidson-SC) |
| 9750 | 0156 | RT: EE-VL w/sign-off annc, //7120.(222 8/8 Cereghin-MD) |
| 9515 | 1234 | RT: EE-Nx pgm badly QRMed by the BBC. ( $4228 / 15$ Schlesinge |
| AUSTRIA/ |  |  |
| 5945 | 0157 | ORF : EE-OM \& YL w/freqs \& multi lingual Ds. (433 8/26 Daver |
| 9770 | 0130 | ORF: EE-IS, ID, cmtry on Theodore Cummings, the new ambassador to Austria. ( ( 544 8/20 Williams-MN ) (Wampler-VA) (Coutermarsh-VT $)($ Ayers $-0 H)($ Hesch-NY $)$ |
| 977 | $01 / 5$ | ORF: EE-DX news on SWP. (333 8/8 Boone-TX) |
| 12015 | OL30 | ORF: EE-Bcst of "Austrian Shortwave Panarama". (333 8/2 Vollrath-MO)(Lord-CA) (Johnson-IL) (Eto-CA) (Miller-CA)(Traver-CA) |
| 15200 | 2212 | ORF: GG-Relaxing mx reminded me of Drifting Down the Brown Danube in 1965. (L54 8 4 Hesch-NY) |
| 15560 | 1830 | ORF: EE-"News \& Views" cmtry criticizing the Austrian Chancellors handling of affairs in the Middle East. ( $1528 / 7$ Hesch-NY) |


| 1768 | I U | Belgische Radio en Televisie |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11695 | 0015 | BRT: EE-Brussels Calling to N. Amer . (343 9/7 2ilmer-MM) |
| 15120 | O426 | BRT: FF-IS, TD, OM w/Euro nx pgm. (333 8/15 Cunningham-OH) |
| 15175 | 0015 | SRT: EE-TS, DD, DX pgm featuring ISs from African stations. (4山4 8/31 NamplerVA) (344 8/31 Johnson-TL) |
| 15365 | 0030 | BRT: EE-Program about a campairn to try to get people to move to Brussels. ( 444 8/20 Latko-OH) Lets all pack up and go...tml (Cereghin-MD) (Vollrath-MC) (Mellinger-NJ) (Johnson-IL) (Byron-NY) |
| 21460 | 1800 | BRT : $\mathrm{FF}-\mathrm{OM}$ w/native $m x$ \& chants, to Africa, Belgium is seldom good in my QTH. (poor $8 / 24$ Witte-CA) Join the club Marj, for some reason I can't get R.Dublin. If I did'nt know better I'd say something was shielding it from my antennas... (232 8/8 Cereghin-MD) |
| 21525 | 1330 | BRT: EE-IS, ID, Nx pgm, Weather, local mx. (333 9/7 Zilmer-NM)(433 8/12 Coutermarsh-VT)(Schlesinger-TX) (Peterson-CT) |
| 21810 | 1330 | BRT : EE-IS, ID, nx, mx. (333 9/7 2ilmer-NM) |





DENMAR R Radio Denmark
15185 1815 R.Denmark: EE/DD-IS, Chimes, ID by YL "this is Denmark". (??? 8/21 fitte-CA)

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11755 | 0244 | RF: ES-"Airmail" to 0248 followed by "Notebook". (444 9/1 Ray-PA)(Feterson-CT) |
| 15400 | 1330 | RF: EE-YL w/nx of military arms sales.(333 9/7 Mellinger-NJ)(Vollrath-M0) |
| 17800 | 1305 | RF: EE-"Airmail" pgm, ta ${ }^{\text {a }}$ k about agriculture in Finland. ( $3438 / 23$ Alexander- |
| 21465 | 0852 | RF: EE-Interview about unemployment. (333 Costin-Australia) PA) |
| 21475 | 1230 | RT: EE-New freq for N.Amer at this early time.(2L2 9/6 zilmer-NM) |
| 25950 | 1500 | RF: FN-Nx, talk \& ID, freq-sked. (353 9/7 Zilmer-NM) |


| PR A | C E/ | Radio France International |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11705 | 0518 | RFT: FF-OM w/rock mx, comedian \& laughter. ( 322 9/6 Traver-CA) |
| 15300 | 0645 | RFI: FF-OM w/FF nx \& cmtry. (333 8/18 Moss-CA) |
| 15435 | 2000 | PFI: FF-Time pips, OM \& YL w/wId nx. (343 9/6 Marshall-AZ) |
| 17720 | 1605 | RFT: EE-Nx about Africa, mx, wld nx. (434 $8 / 23$ Coutermarsh-VT) |
| 17795 | 0530 | RFI: FF-OM w/continuous talk. (333 9/7 Traver-CA) , Really Uncle Mel, it |
| 17845 | 2100 | RFI: TF-OM \& YL w/ID, nx pgm. (444 8/29 Davidson-SC) \% is Fran |
| 17850 | 1606 | RFI: EE-OM w/talks \& Afro mx. ( $3338 / 10$ Miller-CA) |
| 21580 | 1635 | RFI: EE-PCA w/rx, address, ID.(322 8/12 Jittrich) |
| 21595 | 1213 | RFI: FF-Ininterupted pops, ID 3219 ( $4444 / 15$ Schlesinger-TX) |
| 21620 | 1820 | R'I: FF-YL w/talk \& FF songs. (444 8/30 Bellard- |
| 21645 | 0000 | RFI: FF-YL \& OM w/disco mx. (333 8/26 Langlois-GA) |
| 25820 | 1625 | RFT: EE-PCA, wld nx, pop mx. (354 9/5 Houde-VA) +1 |
| 25900 | 1407 | Chanced upon closing minute of France-Inters tour$n x$ in EE to $140715 / 8$, also annc a morning version. This probably concluded in August as it has in past years until next summer. (Hauser) |

[ suppose the cartoon needs some explanation. A very skeptical uncle of mine visited recently and I do'nt think he believed that he heard France even after hearing the ID himself. Theres one in every family. skeptic skeptic skeptic cheers... tml


| GE | A N | FEDERAL R E P U BL ${ }^{\top}$ C ${ }^{\text {C/ }}$ Deutsche Welle (A) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5960 | 0500 | DW: EE-Feview of pgms, setere budget cuts wo'nt hamper service. (322 9/6 Traver |
| 6075 | 0030 | DWF: GG-Disc of current events.(4l4 8/27 Langlois-3A) |
| 6080 | 0130 | DW: EE-OM talks about castles.(??? ??/?? ????????) |
| 6085 | 0120 | DW: EE-OM w/ID freqs, wld nx, cmtry. (544 8/27 Houde-VA) |
| 9565 | 0128 | DW: EE-TD, cmtry on Haig visit to Serlin. ( 545 8/29 Nampler-VA) |
| 11765 | 0605 | DW: EE-OM w/wld nx, YL w/pgm rundown. ( $4: 38 / 21$ Thompson-CA) |
| 11860 | 0415 | DW: ??-Sounded like Folish but IDed as "R.fermania, Koln". $423 \mathrm{~g} / 2$ Piszczek-Ny |
| 11905 | 0530 | DW: EE-Cmtry on Isreali foriegn pilocy. (433 8/6 Lord-CA) |
| 15135 | 1800 | DN: EE-Mx \& OM w/sked \& feqs. (222 8/9 Davidson-SC) |
| . 15235 | 0045 | DW: BG-Nx prm, mx, better heard to 0200.(433 8/10 Shreedar-India)(Johnson-IL) |
| 15275 | 2330 | DW: EE-Disc of Wageners mx. (444 7/28 Langlois-GA) |
| 15325 | 0130 | DW: EE-A talk on the welfare of hobos. (Cox-LA |
| 15425 | 1630 | DW: GG-Pgm of nx . (433 8/18 Valentine-CA) |
| 17705 | 1940 | DW: EE-"Window on the World". (434 8/5 Coutermarsh-VT)(zilmer-NM) |
| 17770 | 2147 | DV: ??-ID, IS, freq not in WRTVH. ( $3338 / 9$ )avidson-SC) |
| 21720 | 2050 | RFE: EE-cmtry on the Czech service of RFE. (433 8/7 Shepherd-IL) |


| GREECE7 Voice of Greece |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9515 | 0220 | won： $7 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{CM} \& \mathrm{YL} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{mx}$ ，very enjoyable to listen too．（333 8／26 $0^{\prime}$ Riorian－ID） （Coutermarsh－VT）（Ayers -0 OH ）（Traver－CA）（Hesch－NY） |
| 11730 | 0254 | \＃O7：2K－Excellent TK mx interspersed w／annc \＆comments．（ 145 8／4 Johnson－ID） （ 323 8／16 Ayers－0H） |
| ATNGARY |  |  |
| $\overline{9} 585$ | 0158 | RB：EE－IS 3 0200，OM w／nx \＆IDa，ReM by R．Nederlands．（333 8／11 Tho ppson－CA） （4 44 9／6 Coleman－MA）（ 444 8／25 Ayers－OH）（ $4548 / 26$ Zarhart－PA） |
| 9600 | 0130 | RB：HH－Cmtry on Libyan－U．．S．incident，mx，nx．（433 8／24 Byron－NY） |
| 9835 | 0208 | RB：EE－Vx on International Newsreel \＆entry mx．（ $4448 / 9$ Coutermarsh－WT） 8／10 Hesch－NY）（433 8／19 Brron－NY）（444 8／27 Dermitt－FA） |
| 11910 | 0110 | RB ： $3 \mathrm{E}-\mathrm{Nx}$ \＆cmtry followed by feature mx pgm．（L山山 9／2 Moss－CA） |
| 17710 | 0035 | R？：EE－Nx pgm，cmtry，nx pgm．（453 8／14 Miller－CA）（Byron－NY）（：ampler－VA） （Vollrath－MO） |



| T T |  | Radiotelevisione Italana |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9575 | $\mathrm{OI}_{4}$ | RAI：EE－Nx mostly abont arms control，QRMed s：hetted．（343 8／18 Schlesinger－TX （ 333 8／14 Coutermarsh－VT） |
| 11800 | 0100 | RAI：EE－Nx，mX，ID，IS，／／9575／（ 343 Wilkins－CO）（no name）（Boone－TX）（Hesch－NY） （Wampler－VA）（Demmitt－DA）（Latko－OH） |
| 15240 | 0126 | RAI：T－Birds chirping IS，ID，freqs，nx pgm． 443 8／22 Smith－FL）（ |
| 21615 | 1400 | RAT：IT－Startled to hear RAI opening Italian bcst for Canadian relay stations blocking R．Sweden 15／8，but not since．Apparently error for 21695．（Ha：aser－TN） |


| LITXEMB O U R F H Radio Luxembourgh |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6090 | 0000 | RL：EE－CM w／pop mx \＆ads． 333 9／6 Mellinper－NJ）（333 8／7 Coutermarsh－Tm）（433 7／13 Blaize－LA $)(333$ 8／17 Johnson－IL $)(4338 / 13$ Ray－FA $)(5346 / 27$ Houde－VA $)$ |
| 15350 | 2133 | RL：FR－？Op \＆fazz mx，weather \＆nx reports．（ 453 8／30 Viau－2UE）（333 8／8 Boone－ TY）$(454 \quad 8 / 20$ D＇An－elo－PA $)(323$ \＆／31 Witte－CA $)(3428 / 15$ Earhart－PA）（223 3／20 |
|  |  | Moss－CA） |
| MALTA |  | Radio Mediterran \％Deutsche Welle |
| 6100 | 0156 | DN：Cn－Deutsche pgm，Malta site ID．（545 8／17 Davidson－SC） |
| 9545 | 0120 | DW：EE－Nx plans to extend tourism，orsan grinder mx，and a talk on a sidewalk painting contest．（ $4 山 44 / 24$ Demmitt－PA）John，I can＇t help but wonder where |
|  |  | they walk until the paint dries，cheers |
| 9670 | 0700 | RM：AE－IC，OM gives D saying＂Another Edition of Malta Calling＂（231 Lucas－CA |
| 15105 | 0120 | DW：The 30 minute for N．Amer including nx \＆cmtry．（good 8／17 KoehlerOIL）（534 |
|  |  | 8／2 Hesch－NY）（WلW ，8／21 Johnson－IL）As most of you know DW now has a 50 minute |
|  |  | fgm to N .4 mer beginning at 0100 ．tml．．． |


| MONACO7 Trans World Radio |
| :--- |
| 9495 O655 TNR：EE－Usual relogious pgming．（454 8／21 D＇Angelo－PA） |
| N ETHER LAND S7 Radio Nederlands |



| NOR in A Y |  | Radio Norway |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11895 | 0250 | RN：NW－IS amid the RRM，sharing freq w／VOA．（311 8／10 Davidson－SC ） |
| 15135 | 0609 | RN：EE－Talk w／Amer Indians in Norway who are learning about farming，$m x$ \＆$n x$ ． （good 8／17 Gri，jalva－AZ）（322 9／6 Zilmer－M） |
| 15175 | 2200 |  $2 \mathrm{VA})(343$ ：$/ 6$ ？ il mer－NM）$(333 \mathrm{7} / 12$ Blaize－LA $)$ |
| 17795 | 1400 | RN：SE－NX on the coastal border dispute w／Denmark．（ 323 9／6．Craigie－PA）（ 332 8／9 Schlesinger－tX） |
| 25615 | 1450 | RN：NN－IS，ID，OM w／talk to $1 / 555,25730$ better．（ $353 \mathrm{~g} / 7$ Zilmer－NM）（Mellinger） |
| 25730 | 1616 | RN：SE－Off the beaten track pem about a mountain in Norway．（ $3338 / 16$ Latko－ OH ）（252 $\mathrm{g} / 6$ Zilmer－NM） |


| P0 | N D | Radio Polonia \＆Dolskie Radio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6095 | 0200 | RP：EE－Nx \＆cmtry，annc about R．Folomia DX club．（222 8／20 Alexander－PA） |
| 7270 | －0200 | RP：EE－IS，ID，freqs， nx from Poland．（533 8／29 Wampler－VA）（Coutermarsh－VT） |
| 9525 | 0205 | PR：EE－Talk about political problems in Poland．（ $3438 / 14$ Sarhart－PA） |
| 11815 | 0312 | RP：EE－Nx，TD，invitatio to join RP DX club．（322 9／1 Ray－PA）（Piszczek－NV） |
| 15120 | 0235 | RP：EEMX pgm beamed to N．America．（333 8／15 Vollrath－MO）（343 9／7 2ilmer－NM） |




| SPAIN | Radio Exterior de Espana |
| :---: | :---: |
| 9630 OO4 | REE：EE－DX pgm w／story on SRI，DX tips \＆ nx items．（4） 4 （ $8 / 17$ Shephe |
|  | （Shreedar－India）（Dem | （Shreedar－India）（Demmitt－PA）（Langlois $\propto G$ A）（Miller－CA）（Johnson－IL）（Boone－TX） （Coutermarsh－VT）

11775 do9 REE：SS－ID，Latin Amer nx. （ 4449 ／4 Leeman－RI）（Traver－CA）
118800515 REE：EE－＂Program Panarama＂，mx \＆ nx ．（4山山 8 8／7 Lord－CA）（Schlesinger－TX）（Wampler
151252300 REE：SS－IL W／DD， nx ，OM w／interview．（544 8／21 Thompson－CA）
177301835 REE：SS－Good mx \＆cmtrys．（ 323 8／17 Miller－CA）
178901706 REE：SS－M \＆IL w／talks，SS mx \＆some CW QRM．（ 322 8／13 Miller－CA）
SWEDEN Radio Sweden International
$\overline{11705} 2300$ RSI：EE－Talk about favorite drink in Sweden which is coffee，talk about light


153802330 RSI：EE－ID．（ $5448 / 17$ Valentine）I take it the pgm must have been a bore．．．tml 216151400 （344 $8 / 5$ Johnson－1L）（233 8／28 Wampler－VA）
21615 L400 RSI：EE－Rock mx pgm，very satiric skit on the Arms race．（ $4338 / 15$ Schlesinger $-T X)(4548 / 18$ Hesch－NY）

| SWITZERIAND |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0455 | SRI：GG－IS，ID，nx pem．（good 8／23 Parks－FL） |
| 6135 | 0147 | SRT：EE－OM w／wid nx，\＆cmtry on tensions between S．Africa \＆Angola．（534 8／27 Houde－VA）Lucas－CA）（Demmitt－PA） |
| 6165 | 2118 | SRI：SS－CM w／nx，very faint but clear，Beamed to Euro．（242 8／14 Cereghin－MD） |
| 9725 | ＊0140 | SRI：EE－Music box IS，nx，interview \＆recorded mx．（ 555 8／24 Demmitt－PA） （Williams－MN）（Witte－CA）（Traver－CA） |
| 11715 | 0400 | SRI：EE－the Shortwave Merry－fo Round．（ 432 8／23 Atkins－WA）（Grosvenor－CA） （Dittrich－FL）（Schlesinger $-T X$ ） |
| 15305 | ＊0659 | SRT：EE－Nx，talk about a town named Solitude．（ 434 8／30 Seitner－VA）（Johnson－ IL ）（Boane－TX）（Vollrath－M $)$ |
| 17830 | ＊ 1815 | SRI：EE－IS，YL with s／on for the Africa ser，awful het．（ $4329 / 1$ Thompson－CA） （433 9／1 Ray－PA） |
| 17840 | 2145 | SRI：EE－Nx \＆Round About Switzerland．（ 343 8／9 7mith－FL） |
| 17850 | 2207 | SRI：EE－ID \＆report on round the world yacht race．（333 8／28 Wampler－VA） |
| 21570 | 1315 | SRI：EE－Nx，SWMGR，Voices will start publishing again in Sept but will be quarterly．$(433$ 8／22 Hesch－NY）（333 8／24 Peterson－CT $)(434$ 8／29 Jehnson－TL）（534 8／12 Coutermarsh－VT） |
| 21585 | 2204 | SRI：EE－Swiss nx items，no／／s heard．（4山L $8 / 12$ Schlesinger－TX） |
| 21630 | ＊1100 | SRI：EE－ID，OM w／nx \＆＂Freat Saturday Grapevine＂．（333 8／15 Ray－PA） |
|  |  |  |
| 5975 | 0115 | BBC：EE－Falk about Boni Sadre in hiding．（4l4 8／26 Demmitt－PA）（Earhart－PA） |
| 6125 | 0222 | VCA + RR－OM w／talk \＆ID．（ 544 8／31 Peck－NY） |
| 7200 | 0435 |  |
| 9410 | 0230 | BBC：EE－ID \＆talk about the USSR．（ 555 6／15 Wilkner－FL）（Traver－CA）（Langlois－GA （ $4338 / 12$ Miller－CA） |
| 9510 | 1235 | BBC：EE－＂Angthing Goes＂pgm，CM w／mx requests．（ $444 \mathrm{8} / 8$ Houde－VA）（Peterson－CT） |
| 9915 | 0.44 | BBC：EE－talk on currency values \＆gold prices．（4山山 8／11 Dittrich－FL）+3 |
| 21750 | 1055 | BBC：EE－Special on the Berlin wall，nx 1100． $434 \mathrm{8/7}$ Schlesinge：－TX） |
| 11760 | 0620 | BBC：EE－ID，freqs to Eurn \＆Afr，organ mx special．（54 $8 / 28$ Miller－CA） |
| 11.775 | 1120 | BBC：EE－＂nne in Ten＂pgm about disabled people．（ $45448 / 24$ Peterscn－CT） |
| 12095 | 0119 | BBC ：EE－YL \＆OM talks abcut TRA hunger striker．（hal 9／7 Traver－CA） |
| 15070 | 1925 | BBC：SE－Nx \＆weather，talk on snakes．$(8 / 6 \mathrm{Smith}-\mathrm{FL})($ Valentine－CA $)$ |


| ON | T S D | KTN F D CM/ (continued) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15260 | 0410 | BPC: FE-Fcst of "Charging Scenes". (4h4 8/4 Vollrath-3 ) (Johnson-TL) ( |
| 15380 | 0300 | BBC: $\mathrm{CB}-\mathrm{NX}$ in the World Ser. New? $(353$ 8/1? Earhart-PA) |
| 15520 | 0210 |  |
| 1604lt | 1735 | AFRTS: EE-Jurir.f disturbed conditions when US sites of AFRTS were poorer than usual here $24 / 8$ AFRTS was audible here on LSB 31735 . ne of those unofficial hase relays, I surpose. Not noted since on several checks. (Hauser-TN) |
| 21705 | 0927 | BBC: EE-"The Forld Today". (2L2 6/20 Costir-Australia) |
| 21710 | 1215 | BBC: EE-"Anything foes" w/Bnb Hrlness. I enjoy this pgm while having breakfast on Saturday mornings. It is a request pgm from listeners around the world and srmetimes it is suprising to hear the interest of people from various countries. ( $4548 / 19$ Hesch-NY) (Miller-CA) (Coutermarsh-VT) (Blaize-TN) |
| 25650 | 1605 | BBC: EE-CM w/wld nx, cmtry, annc of freqs, off $31614 .(354.5 / 5$ Houde-VA $)$ |
| OS S R Radio Moscow Radio Kiev Radio Peace \& Progress Radio Yeravan |  |  |
| 4.85 | 0950 | RM: RR-//7320, 9810, 0500 , 12010.)333 8/14 Wilkn-r-5L) |
| 6115 | 1355 | RM: RR CM w/mx pem, TS.(333 8/7= Yotalinp-NV) |
| 9665 | 0305 |  |
| 9685 | 2137 | RM: EE-PR folk scngs by the R.Mcscow TV Childrens Choir. ( $5548 / 5$ Hesch-NY) |
| 11735 | 0215 | FK: EE-"Music Fron the IJkraine" ( $4 \psi_{4} 8 / 2$ Brone-TX) (Wampler-VA)(Taylor-AZ) |
| 11840 | 1725 | RN: Ex- eather, "Pecple $\ell$. Events", $\mathrm{nx} .(4348 / 8$ Coutermarsh-VT) (Schlesinger-TX |
| 11880 | 1907 | PK: EE-Cmtry on the Neutron Bomb. ( $332 \mathrm{B/LL}$ n'Connor-NH) |
| 11920 | 0400 | RM: EE-ID, YL w/nx \& cmtry. (544 8/25 Miller-CA) |
| 12050 | 2330 |  |
| 12070 | 2325 | PSPRP: SS-CM w/talks, mx, IS, In. (322 8/21 Hotaling-NV) |
| 15140 | 1340 | RSPSP: EE-YL w/cmtry about Veitnam P. Thialand.(453 9/6 Reinecker-PA) |
| 15150 | 1811 | RM: EE-Anti neutron bomb tirade. (444 8/16 Schlesinger-TX) |
| 15180 | *2330 | RK: EE-Vx, cmtry "no" to the neutron bemb. (343 8/28 Demritt-PA) |
| 15375 | 0500 | RM: EE-English best of $\mathrm{nx} .(3338 / 6$ Vollrath-MO) |
| 15455 | 1845 | RM: EE-Pgm if 30 s dance mx , (M w/TD 3 1849.(544 9/5 Houde-VA)(Blaize-TN)( (C'Connor-NH ) (Hesch-NY) (Davidson-SC) |
| 15490 | 1648 | RSP\&P: EE-OM w/Ds, recorded statement about Africa, mx, QRN. (343 8/22 Hesch) |
| 15530 | 2100 | RM: EE-TD, nx, talk on growth in Eussia \& Arctic region. ( 333 8/9 Smith-FL) |
| 17700 | 1934 | RM: EE-YL w/"Music At Your Request". (54 $9 / 2$ Thompsnn-CA) (Valentine-CA) |
| 17735 | 1308 | RSPR.P: EE-Ifsual attacks on everything and everybody west of Iceland and North of Rio. ( $3328 / 15$ Schlesinger-TX ) |
| 17870 | 024.5 | RV: AR/FE-YL \& CM w/talk \& mx, CM says "This is Yerevan". (L55 8/6 Tanigawa-HT)(Shreedar-India)(Willians-lin) |
| 21490 | 0906 | RM: RR-pgm of classical mx. (4 $4 \mathrm{l}^{\text {c }}$ Costin-Australia) |


| Na | T C N | / |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6015 | 0105 | VF: EE-organ mx to 0115, then inti FF. $(555 \mathrm{~g} / 6 \mathrm{Co}$ |
| 6190 | 01.45 | VR: EE-Pgm concerning future plans for Vatican City. ( 323 ? ?/?? Vollrath-Mr) |
| 9645 | 0544 | VR: LT-MM w/Mass, then response from confregation. ( $3220 / 7$ Traver-ca) |
| 11845 | 0100 | VR: ER-ID, $M$ gives report on the Popes recovery. ( $3338 / 24$ Peterson-CT) ( 343 8/21 Marshall-A7)(322 8/13 Coutermarsh-VI)(44山 8/18 Schlesinger-TX) |
| 15110 | 1610 | VR: FF.~M w/relisisus talks, this a Wednesday only pgm te 3.E. Asia. (322 8/12 Hetaline-NV) |



Many thanks açain to the many faithful repcrters who make this column ana the SPEEDX club what it is. Without you there would be no club.

Do we have any antenna nuts in the club. First of all you may say to yourself, what is an antenna nut. Nope, it ain't like a peanut or a pecan ect. I must confess that I am an antenna nut. I resularly put up and take down antennas, though I rarely have more than 4 at once. My neighbors have lonf since decided that I'm a bit weird, and one has told me this. Anyway I enjoy trying out different types and lengths of antennas. Juring my correspondence with some of you I have discovered that I am not by any means alone in my quest with experiments and such with this aspect of the hobby. T would like to hear from anyone who shares this same interest. Thave g tten permission from cur President and Managing Editor to do a one pager on the subject, to be included in the Bulliten 2 to 4 times a year or whenever space permits. Many perple might be inclined to say "what could be said about anternas". But actually I have variety of topics to talk about. Did you know that lightining does not have to strike your antenna to damage your receiver? Something that I learned via some DX bulliten (though I can not remember when) is the fact that an aluminum window makes a perfectly good antenna, at times even out performing my dipcle, longwire, $\&_{c}$ vertical. This is under certain conditions of course. Scme may be inclined to say "I already knew all of this", but for every member who knows there is cne who des'nt kn-w. I would like to hear from you, the membership on this subject. $\quad 73 \mathrm{~s}$ and the best of 9 Xing $\&$ SMLin".

## sWBC DX

## AFRICA

EDITOR: MIKE NIKOLICH 2137 W. Farwell Ave. Chicago, IL 60645


Deadline: 12th Times \& Dates: GMT
Frequencies: kHz


ง(T)yonysibe

A BRIEF WORD OF INTRODUCTION. . .
I'm Mike Nikolich, newest AFRICA editor. Africa has always been my favorite region to DX throughout my 12 years in the hobby, so it was with special pleasure that I took over this column from interim editor John Trautschold. Briefly, I've heard close to 200 shortwave countries and have veried about 150. Present gear includes a Hammarlund HQ-180 with a KRS Digital Display, a Drake SPR-4, Allied SX-190, Realistic DX-l60, Hallicrafters SX-130, and a Panasonic RF-2200. It's not that I love to collect all of this equipment, it's just that I can't get rid of this junk: I am open to any and all comments, criticisms, etc. If you have a late-breaking tip, feel free to phone (312) 761-0470. My line is open 24 hours a day...but if you call late at night, the tip better be good. Enough is enough... On to the news.

## SENEGAL AND GAMBIA TO BECOME SENEGAMBIA JANUARY lST

According to a recent article that appeared in the Chicago Tribune, Senegal and Gambia are to unite into one country, January l, 1982. Senegal President Abdou Diouf made the announcement September 8th. According to Diouf, the merger is being made for long-term economic gain for both countries. Negotiations began after Diouf sent 1,500 Senegalese troups to Gambia to crush a coup against Gambian President Dawda Jawara while he was in London attending the Royal Wedding. The new country of Senegambia will use the Franc as its monitary unit, and the national language will be wolof. In lieu of the fact that Radio Gambia has not been on shortwave for a number of years, it might be a good idea to tune to its old frequency of $4,820 \mathrm{kHz}$ during late December and early January. They might just fire up that old xmtr.

## ALGERIA

97050004 RTVA; noted in SP w/LA mx, ID, tx by OM\&YL, 444, //7245, 8/18 (Alexander, PA) 0640, in AA w/Arabic mx px at 0645, then martial band, IDs by OM, time pips 0700,9/2(witte-CA)
217250150 RTVA: AA mx, YL tx, ID and nx at 0200, //21635 (Ray-PA) 257001620 RTVA; FF, local mx, pop mx, YL tx, 353, 8/15 (Ray-PA) 2000 EE, nx, mx, gave freq's as 7145/9610/ll740, 8/l5 (Hesch-NY) 2020, mx by the Jacksons, "reverb" IDs in EE (Shepherd-IL)

ANGOLA
95352325 R. Nacional; non-stop highlife mx w/one reggae selection, also American R\&B. Several IDs as "Radio Nacional de Angola. Good/excellent lvl--easy way to hear Angola, s/off at $2400,8 / 16$ (Cunningham-OH)

ASCENSION ISLAND
152602151 BBC; in EE w/"Rock Solid", later sports(Traver-CA,Schlesin-
15385*2l44 BBC; LAm SvC in EE, 353, 8/ll (Streeter-NY)
ger-TX)

## BENIN

48700524 ORTB; $F F, t x$, native $m x$ (Johnson-IL) 2210, Afro drums, OMs laughing and joking around, mentions of "Benin"(G.Raymond)
$4000^{*} 0428$ R. Bafoussam; Afro drum IS, complete ID in FF, EE. NA, into highlife mx px hosted by YL. Superb lvl (Cunningham-OH) Noted 0445, similar px (Parks-FL, Schlesinger-TX)
50100440 R. Garoua: Islamic song by OM, ID in Vern, 8/28 (Cook-CA)

## CAPE VERDE ISLANDS

$3930 t 2320$ Voz de Sao Vicente; PP/U.S. pops hosted by OM, het and usual ARO ORM, no ID noted, 8/19 (Parks-FL) --You listed 4930.OM.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
50352250 LVRCA: FF, OM, ID, NA at 2300*, 222, 8/23 (R. Wilkner-FL)
CONGO
32640458 RTVC; Drum and Afro vocals, ID by OM, nx, $8 / 22$ (Cucura-PA)
151902126
RTVC: FF, YL w/story, many speechs, ID's at 2200, 2303*,
322 (Schlesinger-TX, R. Wilkner-FL, D-Angelo-PA, Peek-NY)

## ECUATORIAL GUINEA

49260527 R. Ecuatorial: SS. ID, mx, OM tx, 322, 8/23 (Dittrich-FL)

## EGYPT

$94550410 \quad \frac{\text { R. Cairo: } A A, ~ c h a n t s ~ a n d ~ t y p i c a l ~}{} \quad \mathrm{AA} m \mathrm{~m}$, some mx was very

94750200 RC; EE, mx, ME news, px on hazzards of job (Cox-IA, Lord-CA, F. Johnson-IL, R.J. Coleman-MA, Ayers-OH) 2310, AA general sve, //9850, ID "Huna Kahira", 0000* (Davidson-SC)
98052200 RC: EE, story about a picture that was shown on TV, ID, pop mx, 454, 8/6 (R. Hesch-NY)
120502232 RC: AA mx, 8/lo (Dittrich-FL)
176701540 RC: AA mx by YL, off suddenly 1547 (Cereghan-MD, $\mathrm{O}^{\prime}$ Connor-NH)

## GABON

47772356 RTV Gabonaise; soul mx, super clear, ID by OM, "La Voix de la Renovation. . . RTVG. . . Libreville" 8/30(Kowalski-wI)
4812v0500 Africa \#l: FF, ID, jingles, mx, anmts, 555, 9/7 (Raymond-MA) 2230, ID by OM (G. Raymond-MA) (ditto, R. Viau-QUE)
48302237 Franceville; non-stop native folk mx, 2301*, fair, 8/22
117552102 Africa \#l; FF, beautiful lcl folk mx, several///(Lobdell-MA) jingles, noted 1830-2230 (Miller-CA, Cereghin-MD, Peck-NY, Ray-PA, Johnson-IL) *0500, FF, "ANO" IDs by OM, mx, some Cuba QRM (8/14, Johnson-IL) 0600, cigarette commercial, "Marlboro. . .cig de la monde". AA tunes, Disco, nx abt Iranian gunboats taken to Casablanca, $8 / 28$ (Byron-NY) Nice program details. Also by (Traver-CA, Streeter-NY)
154352030 RFI Relay: FF, ID "Discoteque Afrique" (G. Raymond-MA,
////L.Wilkner-FL)
GHANA
33500545
33660526
GBC/Ejura: Vern.. lcl Afro mx, OM tx, //4915 (Cucura-PA,
GBC/Accra\#2; Carrier, *0530, EE (F.Johnson, IL /(Cohen-PA)
49150539 GBC/Accra\#l: Vern/EE, mx, DJ patter (F.Johnson,IL, Cook-CA) 2245, EE nx, tx by nation's V.P.(Hesch-NY, G.Raymond-MA) +2
49800554 GBC-2; EE relg, OM, ID as "Comm. Svc of GBC"(8/23 Cunning-
///ham-OH)

## GUINEA

49100512
$15310 v 0500$
LVdlR: Vern., non-stop Afro vocals, //7215 (8/30 Cucura-PA) 2213, tent. w/local mx, $n x$ in Vern, mention of Bani Sadr, no ID hrd, $322,8 / 10$ (Dittrich-FL) --Sounds right. mn. LVdlR; FF mx px, Afro-Vern tunes, 444, 8/30 (Moss-CA)

## IVORY COAST

$72150000^{*}$ RTVI; FF, tunẹs, tx, ID, NA, 343, 8/31 (D'Angelo-PA) more...

72100610 RTVI: 2 OMs, FF, drums, strings, 322, 9/7 (Traver-CA)
Also by (Wilkins-CO, M. Witte-CA)
119202202 RTVI; Under R. Moscow, tx px, afro mx, //7215 (SchlesingerTX, Newton-GA)

## LIBERIA

32300609
47650604
60350453
60452230
118300623

119300620
153151902
ELWA: IS, full EE ID at 0614, into Vern px w/short Afro mx between selections, 8/23 (Huffaker-MEX) --Freq. tough here. ELWA: EE, Gospel mx, OM chatter, 8/20 (Johnson-IL) VOA/MOnrovia: EE, tx on mental retardation, mx (Dittrich-FL) VOA/MOnrovia: EE, classical mx, ID, IS 2300* 8/l6(Davidson) ELWA: IS, OMs w/multilingual IDs, s/on 0630, into Vern., 222, 9/6 (Streeter-NY) 0745-0805 (454, 8/22 D'Angelo-NY) ELWA: IS w/IDs in EE/FF/AA, into AA@0627, 8/19 (MOss-CA) VOA/MOnrovia: FF, $n x$, some mx, 433, 8/6 (Dittrich-FL) 2l40, VoA ID, pop mx, $n x$ and comments, 2230* (R. Viau-QUEBEC)

## LESOTHO

48000346 R. Lesotho; lively Afro $m x$, heavy RTTY at 0400 , OM tx , barely audible, 422, 8/20 (Thompson-CA) 0428, LL/EE, pulled an ID out of the $Q R M$ at $0500,422,8 / 22$ (Huffaker-MEXICO)

LIBYA
118152329 SPLAJBC: speech w/cheering, //17930, 15415, AA mx at 2349, 544, 8/29 (Davidson-SC) 1905, AA, 433, 8/29 (Witte-CA)
179300018 SPLAJBC: AA mx, QRM, tent. ID, 8/21 (Marshall-AZ) Also hrd by (Johnson, IL, Cook, CA) 1353 (Schlesinger-TX, Thompson-CA) 2320, more speeches(Streeter-NY)

MADAGASCAR
3287y0300 R. Madaqascar; s/on w/IS played on valiha (tubular zither... well!) choral national anthem, "Ity Madagasikara. . ." tx by $O M$ in $F F, 252,8 / 31$ (Peck-NY)
117351430 R.Nederland; EE, $n x$ to $1437, / / 21480,444,8 / 8$ (Schlesinger)
15220-1840 RN: EE, $n x$ and commentary, 323, 8/14 (Sable-CA) 1910(Ray-PA) *2027, EE, nx, newsline, media network (Streeter-NY) 2ll5, word on new station to be bcst in Afghanistan (Schlesinger)
176952040 RN; EE, "Happy Station", 333 (Blaize-LA) ...Bonaire listed.

## MALI

47830628 R. Mali; $0 M$, Vern.. discussion $\mathrm{px}, 222,9 / 7$ (Traver-CA)
59952248
RM; FF, inst mx px, 222, 8/l3 (R. Wilkner-FL) 2335 (Newton)
MAURITANIA
48450626
RNduMauritanie; AA vocals, no chanting for a change, much QRN, 342, 8/10 (Thompson-CA, also Witte-CA) 2244, AA mx, 212, 8/13 (R. Wilkner-FL) 2325, 322, 9/6 (Craigie-PA) 2353, chants 'til 0000 , s/off w/NA after ID, $9 / 6$ (B.Raymond-MA)

## MOROCCO

118550735
15155 tl710

217350030
VOA: EE, U.S. pops, some Afro hits, 343, 8/l6 (Schlesinger) RTVM: AA, QRM Peking, bells, 1730, ID's (not audible), news about Africa. OM gave phone numbers, 322, 8/31 (witte-CA) RTVM: tent. ID, AA mx, OM, some fade, 333, 8/26 (LangloisGA) 0015, native mx, fading badly, past 0030 (Schlesinger)

MOZAMBIQUE 3206 0407

RM: 0407, PP, pop mx px, 343, 8/23 (Cohen-PA) frequency is usually closer to 3210 kHz . mn.

## NAMIBIA

32702330
RSWA: Afrikaans, US rock, British pops, YL DJ, ID at 2339, fair, 8/l8 (Parks-FL) Also (Cucura-PA, B. Raymond-MA)more...

49652205 R.Southwest Africa; non-stop rock $m x$, many US hits, many mentions by OM DJ of "Windhoek"(Raymond-MA) 2300, poor with pop and rock mx, ID in EE, 9/10 (Nikolich, IL) 2335, anmt and ID in German/English (perhaps Afrikaans?) (Harvey-QUE)

## NIGER

50200532 ORTN; Verm, chants, mx, nx @ 0602, 434, 9/7 (B. Raymond-MA) 2258, FF, 2303, NA, 222, 9/5 (L. Wilkner-FL)

NIGERIA
47700445 FRCN/Kaduna; EE, soul mx, 433, 9/2 (Piszczek-NY +5) 2250, disco mx, ID by YL, "RN-Kaduna", 2300 nx (G. Raymond-MA, Hesch-NY, Davidson-SC) 2325, EE (Parks, FL)
49900506
59650515
60252245
60502220

72550503
117700530

151200600

RWANDA
9700*2159 DW: FF ID into GG nx, repeat of 21560 at $1759,453,9 / 8$
21560*1759 $\overline{\mathrm{DW}}$; on New Freq, FF ID, into GG (Munster) $/ / /($ Munster -GA )

## SAO TOME E PRINCIPE

48072250 R.Nacional; PP, U.S. pops, nx by YL, flute/bird call (IS?), ID afterward, 8/l9 (Parks-FL) 2301*, loud (Nikolich-IL)

SENEGAL
72100610
R.Senegal; Koran, OM tx in FF , ID by YL at 0700, "Ici Senegal. . ." 322 , 8/27 (Peck-NY, Cucura-PA, D'Angelo-PA) *0700, IS, NA, OM w/nx, 333, 8/6 (Cohen-PA, L. Wilkner-FL) Apparently, they've reactivated this frequency. Years ago, they used to sign-on at 0700. mn.

SEYCHELLES
$153 \overline{00} \overline{0300}$
15320*1224
154050200
FEBA; Farsi, IS/IDs in Farsi, into relg, 343, 9/2(Moss-CA)
FEBA; EEn IS, ID, s/on w/nx, DW QRM, 8/l5 (D'Angelo-PA)
FEBA; Hindi, drama px, gospel, 544, 8/25 (Shreedhar-India)
SIERRA LEONE
59800620 SLBS; EE/Vern.. W.Afro $m x, ~ I D S, T C$ some religion, $E E$ nx at 0654, logged by (Streeter-NY, Huffaker-MEX, Harvey-QUE,+3)

SOUTH AFRICA (TRANSKEI) . . .No room for other South Africa loggings.
39300346 Capital Radio; EE, 8/l6, OM, pop, tx, wx, positive ID
(Hardester-CA)////

## SWAZILAND

4980t0408 SCR; rock, EEOM, cigarette ads, 332/8/31 (Peck-NY)

## ZAMBIA

49100503 RZ; IS, NA at 0350, ID in EE 0503 (Cucura-PA, Cohen-PA) 73:

## 

```
EDITOR:
TOM SCOTT
1200 Cornwell
Yukon, OK 73099
```

DEADLINE: 12th of each month FREQUENCIES IN KILOHERTZ TIMES ARE IN GMT
*0000 $=$ sign on $0000 *=$ sign off


## ASEA

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF BANGLADESH
217701720 R. Bangladesh: ? Lang; Eastern Mx, OM, 1730* (322 9/2 COOK-CA)
SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF BURMA
50401031 Burma Broadcasting Sce: Burmanese; YL Tx (333 8/17 Leite-MA)

| PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4975 | 1235 | Fujian Front Station-Px 1: CC; YL Tx, Concert Mx (332 8/24 Hotaling-NV) |
| 4990 | 1240 | Changsha, Hunan: CC; CC Mx, YL/OM (222 8/19 Hotaling-NV) |
| 5020 | 1250 | Nanchang, Jiangxi: CC; Opera (222 8/19 Hotal |
| 5240 | 1305 | FFS-Px 1: CC; Opera // 5265 ( $3338 / 19$ Hotaling-NV) |
| 5770 | 1015 | FFS-2: CC; OM, opera Mx (444 8/17 Cucura-PA) (R. Wilkner-FL) |
| 5935 | 1408 | Lhasa, Xizang: EE/CC; EE Lecture, OM/YL Instructors, Mx ( 433 8/30 Tanigawa-HI) |
| 6665 | 1315 | Zhong-yang ren-min guang-bo dian-tai/Px 1: CC; Classical Mx, YL // 6200, 6225 (444 8/23 Hotaling-NV) |
| 6765 | 1300 | FFS-Px 1: CC; OM Tx (444 8/24 M. Johnson-ID) (R. Wilkner-FL) |
| 6890 | 1335 | R. Peking: CC; YL, Concert Mx Px (433 8/23 Hotaling-NV) |
| 6975 | 1138 | Hohhot, Neimenggu: CC; Local Mx ( $2118 / 8$ Schlesinger-TX) |
| 7120 | 1225 | RP: Mongolian; OM/YL, Songs // 5850 (333 8/1 Hotaling-NV) |
| 7480 | 1335 | RP: JJ; OM/YL Tx, Chimes ( $5148 / 18 \mathrm{Miller-CA}$ ) |
| 7850 | 1050 | FFS-Px 1: CC; Opera, ID, OM/Y (444 8/14 Schlesinger-TX) |
| 9170 | 1020 | ZRGD/Taiwan Sce: CC; OM Tx // 11100 (222 8/16 L. Wilkner-FL) |
| 11330 | 1240 | ZRGD/Px 1: CC; YL, TX, Mx/ 11290 (333 8/5 Hotaling-NV) |
| 11445 | 0035 | RP: SS; YL Tx, Folk Mx, Mx, ID (232 9/1 Peck-NY) |
| 15165 | 1705 | RP; EE; Nx, Cmty ( $3338 / 7$ Lord_CA) |
| 15230 | 2020 | RP: EE; Nx of third world, "Learn CC: (333 8/12 Sable -CA) |
| 15510 | 0645 | RP: CC; Drama (222, 9/7 Traver Smith-CA) |
| 15520 | 1210 | RP: EE; OM Nx, Px (555.9/7 Reinecker-PA) (Craigie-PA) (Smith-FL) (Leite-MA) |
| 17450 | 1829 | RP: ? Lang; I/S: EE ID, into ? Lang (Fair 8/11 Grijalva-AZ) |
| 17680 | 0020 | RP: EE: Sports px ( $3438 / 13$ Latko-OH) (F. Johnson-IL) |
| 17855 | 0150 | RP: EE; "Let's Learn Chinese" (444 8/21 Vollrath-MO) (Coleman MA) |
| REPUBLIC OF CHINA (TAIWAN) |  |  |
| 7130 | 1.032 | Voice of Free China: Amoy; OM Tx, Mx // 11745-better (232 8/8 Newton-GA) (Hotaling-NV) |
| 11745 | 1100 | VOFC: JJ; JJ Px, OM Tx, Mx, YL (545 8/14 Miller-CA) (R. Wilkner-FL) (Hotaling-NV) |
| 11825 | *1515 | VOFC: CC; OM, YL Nx? ( $5348 / 25$ Thompson-CA) (Lord-CA) |
| 11860 | 1345 | VOFC: CC/JJ; OM/YL, Mx ( 333 8/13 Lord-CA) |
| 15270 | 2140 | VOFC: EE; EE s/on; OM Nx, ID, Mx, Requests (433 8/5 MurffNM) (Miller-CA) |

72600618 BBC/East Med. Relay: EE; Tx on Travel and Events (544 8/30 Seitner-VA)
154201540 BBC/East Med. Relay: EE; ID, Tx on Sunken WW2 Ships (132 8/28 Wampler-चA)

| REPUBLIC OF INDIA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9912 | 2148 | All India Radio: EE; Indian Mx, Px notes, Nx (332 8/31 D'Angelo-PA) (Parks-FL) |
| 11620 | 2030 | AIR: EE; Mx Px, OM ID, Nx, Cmty ( $323 \mathrm{~g} / 7 \mathrm{Miller-GA)}$ (Hesch-NY) |
| 15335 | 1400 | AIR: EE; Nx, Cmty // 11810 (333 8/21 Zilmer-NN) (Lucas-CA) |
| REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA |  |  |
| 4719 | 1015 | RRI Ujung Pandang: Indo; Pop Mx (211 g/1 R. Wilkner-FL) (Newton-GA) |
| 4845 | 1015 | t-RRI Amgon: Indo; Indo version of rock Mx, Island Mx, YL (Pr 8/9 Parks-FL) |
| 4875 | 1140 | RRI Sorong: Indo; Ez Mx, ID, Nat'l Nx Px (433 8/11 MurffNM) (Hotaling-NV) |
| 5451 | 1040 | RRI Biak: Indo; OM Tx, ID, Island Mx (Fr 8/9 Parks-FL) |
| 6207 | 1150 | RRI Biak: Indo; Indo Pop Mx, OM Nx (Gd 8/24 Parks-FL) |
| 11790 | 1400 | Voice of Indonesia: EE; YL ID, Nx, OM Cmty, Mx (433 8/22 Williams=MN) (Boone-TX) (Leite-MA) |
| ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN |  |  |
| 9022 | 0100 | VOIRI: Farsi; OM Tx about Khomeini, BaniSadr (322 8/9 BooneTX) |
| $11735 t$ | 1949 | VOIRI: AA; Flute Mx ( 222 7/25 Newton-GA) |
| 15084 | 1915 | VOIRI: Farsi; Nx, Religious px (333 8/21 Moss-CA) |
| STATE OF ISRAEL |  |  |
| 9815 | 2234 | Kol Yisrael: EE; ID, Nx, Report (444 8/28 Wampler-VA) (Johnson-IL) |
| 11637 | 2351 | KY: EE; IS, YL Nx (544 8/21 F. Johnson-IL) (Boone-Tx) (Schlesinger-TX) (Hesch-NY) (Shepherd-IL) |
| 14728 | 0120 | Galei Zanal: HH; ID, Mx (333 6/23 Stone-ONT) |
| 15582 | 2001 | KY: EE; Nx, Fop Mx ( 544 9/1 Thompson-CA) (F. $=$ Johnson-IL) (Smith-FL) (Grijalva-Az) |
| 17815 | 1950 | KY: RR; YL Tx, 1955* (333 8/13 Hotaling-NV) (Thompson-CA) |
| 21710 | 2230 | KY: EE; Nx, Sunday Scene // 15582, 1163? (353 9/6 Zilmer-NM) |
| JAPAN |  |  |
| 61.55 | 1230 | Far East Network: EE; Mystery Theater (333 9/7 Zilmer-NM) (Parks-FL) |
| 9505 | 1700 | R. Japan: EE; OM Nx (433 8/24 Valentine-CA) (Miller-CA) (Peterson-CT) (Claytor-WI) |
| 9530 | 1000 | RJ: JJ; On Tx, Mx, Sports (544 8/16 Miller-CA) |
| 9595 | 0912 | JOZ-3/Nihon Shortwave Broadcasting Co. Ltd.: EE/JJ; "Let's Learn Japanese", Pop Mx, ID, Ads, ( $3438 / 22$ Cucura-PA) |
| 9605 | 1245 | RJ: RR; YL Tx, Mx, into CC 1300 ( $5348 / 11$ MillerzCA) |
| 11815 | 1200 | RJ: EE; OM Nx (433 8/24 Shreedhar-INDIA) (Miller-CA) (Valentine-CA) |
| 15135 | 2345 | RJ: EE; Nx, N Am px// 17825 replaces 15420 but is a poor replacement (211 9/6 Zilmer-NM) |
| 15310 | 1200 | RJ: EE; IS, ID, Nx, Cmty, DX Px ( 433 8/16 Williams-MN) (Miller-CA) |
| 15323 | 1900 | RJ: JJ; OM Tx ( 333 9/6 Traver Smith-CA) (Zilmer-NM) |
| 15425 | 2207 | RJ: EE; ON, ID, Nx ( $5448 / 21$ Hesch-NY) |
| 17725 | 0210 | RJ: EE; $\mathrm{MX}, \mathrm{YL}$ DJ, OM Asian Nx, SS 0230 ( 454 8/6 Tanigawa-HI) |
| 17755 | 0110 | RJ: EE; NX, "Current topics" ( $3338 / 7$ Vollrath-M0) (LordgCA) |
| 21610 | 0130 | RJ: EE; Nx // 21640, 17825, 15195 new freq. replaces $17 \overline{7} 25$ (252 9/6 Zilmer-NM) |
| 21640 | $0: 15$ | RJ: EE; DX Px ( 333 8/16 Latko-0H) |

KAMPUCHEA PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
$9695 * 1200$

FF 1215 ( $12338 / 28$ Cook-CA) FF 1215 ( 433 8/28 Cook-CA)
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA
4120 *1405. Voice of Revolutionary Party for Reunification of Korea: EE; YL Nx, Mx, Cmty (454 8/8 Tanigawa-HI)
4273 v 1250 Choson Chungan Pangsang/Kanggye: KK; OM/YL Tx (222 8/24 Hotaling-NV) (Tanigawa-HI)
99771115 R. Pyongyang: EE; OM/YL, ID, Mx, NX (342 8/27 Taylor-AZ) (Byron-NY) (Peterson-CT)

118851500 RP: EE; YL Nx (231 8/15 Schlesinger-TX)

| REPUBLIC OF KOREA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9570 | 1000 | R. Korea: EE; ID, OM, Nx, Cmty, "Listener's Corner" (444 8/31 G. Raymond-MA) (Balentine-CA) (Taylor-AZ) (Blaize-LA) |
| 11720 | 1055 | RK: EE; ID, OM, Nx recap (444 8/10 Schlesinger-TX) |
| 11725 | 1030 | RK: EE; "DX Listener's Hour" ( $4448 / 28$ Eto-CA) (Taylor-AZ) (Miller-CA) |
| 11830 | 1615 | RK: EE; YL Tx on Plays in Korea ( $5449 / 7$ Valentine-CA) (MIller-CA) (Boone-TX) (Grijalux-AZ) |
| 15575 | 1005 | RK: EE; AF/ME Sce, Mx // 9870, 9570, 11725 (332 8/13 Schle singer-TX) |

STATE OF KUWAIT

| 11650 | 1834 | R. | $\mathrm{Nx}\left(343\right.$ 8/16 $0^{\prime}$ Conner-NH) (Cereghin-MD) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15345 | 0600 | RK: EE; Nx, Mx | ( $5448 / 22$ Shreedhar-INDIA) |
| 15495 | 1510 | RK: AA; Chants | /17650 (1318/16 Davidson-SC) |
| 17650 | 1510 | RK: AA; Chants | / 15495 ( 323 8/16 Davidson-SC) (R. Wilkner-FL) |


| IAO PEOPLE'S DFMOCRATIC REPUBLIC |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 61301300 | National Radio of Laos/Vie ID ( $4337 / 17$ Roche-CA) |
| 6348 v 1009 | NRL/Xieng Khouang: ? Lang; (Hotaling-NV) |


| MALAYSIA |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Peninsular |  |
| 59651320 | RTN/Kuala Lumpur: B/M; OM Tx, Pips, ID, YL (333 8/15 Hotaling-NV) |
| $6100 \quad 1350$ | Suara Malaysia/VoM: Thai; YL Mx (333 8/15 Hotaling-NV) |
| 72951129 | RTM/Penang: EE; Mx, Pips, ID ( $3337 / 6 \mathrm{~L}$. Wilkner-FL) (R. Wilkner-FL) |
| 152950848 | SM/VoM: EE; OM w/Short story, YL ID, Fx 0855* (242 8/22 Cucura-PA) (Hesch-NY) |
| Sarawak |  |
| 48951240 | RTMSK/Green Net: ? Lang; OM; Sports?, // 5005, 7270 (333 8/14 Hotal ing-NV) |


| MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC |
| :--- |
| 6383 |
| 1117 |
| 11825 |
| 1727 |
| 12070 |
| 1230 |
| 1230 |
|  |

SULTANATE OF OMAN
177701110 BBC Eastern Relay-Masirah Is: EE; World Sce ( 322 8/14 Schlesinger-TX)

ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN


| REPUBLIC OF PHILIPPINES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6110 | 1200 | VOA/Relay: EE; ID, NX, Cmty (433 8/8 Williams-MN) (HotalingNV) |
| 9535 | 1130 | R. Veritas: EE; Religious Px, Church in the World (343 9/6 Zilmer-NM) (Miller-CA) (Parks-FL) |
| 9578 | 1030 | R. Philipinas: EE; YL Tx ( $4338 / 27$ Miller-CA |
| 11775 | 1230 | RVA: JJ; YL Tx, Mx ( 433 8/24 Miller |
| 11890 | 0953 | Far East Broadcasting Corp: EE; Px on Elizabethan Christians ID, TC, CC px 1000 (Fair $8 / 30$ Lobdell-MA) (Cucura-PA) (Reinecker-PA) (Peterson-CT) |
| 11960 | 1446 | RVA: EE; "RV Listener's Int'l" Dx Px, EE off 1500 (333 8/31 Thompson-CA) |
| 15390 | 1515 | FEBC: EE: Test Broadcast? Requesting RR (544 8/12 ShreedharINDIA |
| 15440 | 1420 | FEBC\&EE; "The Bible in You" Px, "Discovery" at 1430 (433 8/12 Thompson-CA) |

```
REPUBLIC OF PHILIPPINES con't
\begin{tabular}{llll}
15450 & 1650 & FEBC: EE; Opera Mx, 1700*, IS, YL/OM (2+ \(8 / 24\) & Witte-CA) \\
17810 & 0029 & FEBC: EE; Nx, "Good Morning from Manila" (222 8/12 Wilkins-C 9\()\)
\end{tabular}
```


KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 1168 & 1930 & Holy Quran Station/Riyadh: AA; OM \\
\hline 118 & 1947 & BSKSA: EE; Non-stop ' 50 's Mx, OM ID ( \(3438 / 5\) Newton-GA) \\
\hline 11965 & 2044 & Riyadh Home Sce: AA; OM/YL Tx, Chants ( 333 8/11 Cereghin \\
\hline 15060 & 1545 & Riyadh HS: AA; OM Chants ( 433 8/20 Mappin-WA) (Cereghin-MD) (Schlesinger-TX) \\
\hline 15380 & 04 & BSKSA/Jeddah: AA; Mx YL/OM (323 8/24 T. Smith- \\
\hline 21495 & 1746 & Holy Quran Station/Riyadh: AA; Lively Vocals (555 9/1 Thom CA) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

215051855 Riyadh HS: AA; YL/OM, Mx ID (322 8/29 Witte-CA) (Cereghin-MD) (Newton-GA)
REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

```11750 * 1100 BBC/Far Eastern Relay: EE; s/on into Nx ( 443 8/10 Schlesinger-
```

119401300 R. Singapore: EE; World Nx, Ads, Mx (423 8/10 Lord-CA)
DENIOCRATIC SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA
97201230 Sri Lanka Broadcasting Co: EE; Oldies Px, TC, ID (422 9/2

```Piszczek-NY) (Blaize-LA)
```

118351055 SLBC: EE; ID, "Billy Graham; "Hour of Decision", 1132*

```( 343 8/17-D'Angelo-PA)
```

151201100 SLBC/Adventist World Radio: EE; History of station, YL Fx

```(232 8/16 Lucas-CA) (Shreadhar-INDIA)
```

154250100 SLBC: EE; ID, Requests, greetings, mx, "Back to the Bible" ( 333 9/6 Miller-GA) (Wilkner-FL) (Alexander-PA)

```
KINGDOM OF THAILAND
119050942 R. Thailand: ? Lang; Martial Mx (322 8/11 Schlesinger -TX)
REPUBLIC OF TURKEY
97252203 Voice of Turkey: EE; YL Nx (322 8/9 Schlesinger-TX)
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC
Armenian SSR
17870 0258* Voice of Yerevan: EE; Nx, ID, off ( \(3338 / 15\) D'Angelo-PA)
Kazakh SSR.
40401225 Semipalatinsk: RR; Nonstop Muzak, OM, Nx (454 8/8 Tanigawa-HI)
Russian SFSR (Far East)
```



```
Tadzhik SSR
46350000 Dushanbe: RR; OM/YL Tx, Mx (343 8/28 Alexander-PA)
Yakut ASSR
48251225 Yakutsk: CC?; OM/YL Tx (333 8/19 Hotaling-NV)
```

| 9695 | 2047 | Voice of UAE: AA; Trumpets, Chants, ID, MX (343 Cereghin-MD) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15320 | 0330 | VoUAE: EE; YL Nx ( 343 8/15 Earhart-PA) (Shepherd-IL) (Davidson-SC) |
| 17775 | 0330 | UAE Radio: EE; Nx, discussion 0400* (444 9/6 Mellinger-NJ) (Byron-NY) (Lobdell-MA) (Shreedhar-INDIA) |
| 21655 | 1635 | UAE Radio: EE; OM Nx ( 333 8/22 Peterson-CT) (Shepherd-IL) (Thompson-ONT) |
| 21695 | 1640 | UAE Radio: EE/AA; YL Tx, ID, AA Px (544 8/20 Peck-NY) (Shepherd-IL) |
| 21700 | 0723 | UAE Radio: AA; Sing, OM, bag pipes // 21655 (232 8/26 Lucas-(Costin-AUSTRALIA) |
| SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM |  |  |
| 10010 | 1150 | Voice of Vietnam: Cantonese; CC Mx, Tx ( 534 8/15 Miller-CA) |
| 10040 | 1205 | VoV: JJ; YL Tx, Mx ( $5348 / 15 \mathrm{Mill}$ |
| 10058 | 1410 | VoV: Viet; YL, Mx, ID ( $3338 / 19$ Hotaling-NV) |
| 10080 | 1009 | VoV: EE; YL Nx, Cmty ( $2428 / 12$ Cereghin-MD) (Wicks-MI) (Schlesinger-TX) |
| 12095 | 1105 | VoV: EE; OM/YL Nx, ID (333 8/29 Hotaling-NV) |
| 15010 | 1850 | VoV: EE; YL Tx on Liberation, Mx (423 8/6 Sable-CA) (Hesch-NY) (Cereghin-MD) (Leeman-RI) (Viau-QUE) (R. Wilkner-FL) <br> (D'Angelo-PA) (Tanigawa-HI) (Daviđison-SC) |

YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC
97802047 R. San'a: AA; OM Chants (252 R. Wilkner-FL)
PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF YEMEN
60050304 Democratic Yemen Broadcasting Sce: AA; Local Mx (311 8/9 Schlesinger-TX)

## 

| ANTARCTICA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Lively Ann, Jingle, Upbeat vocals, Phone łnterview (333 8/1 Newton/Marshall DXPEDITION-GA |
| COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA |  |  |
| 49200945 |  | Australia Broadcasting Co/VLN 4--Brisband: EE; ON ID, TX on Ireland ( $3338 / 17$ Leite-MA) (Blaize-LA) |
| 5995 | 1140 | R. Australia/Lyndhurst: EE; Pacific Is Sce, Science Px, Nx ( 333 9/6 Mellinger-NJ) (Davidson-SC) (Colemen-MA) (D'AngeloPA) |
|  |  |  |
| 6045 | 1340 | RA/L: EE; OM Nx, ID (343 8/10 Davidson-SC) |
|  | 1340 | RA/Shepparton: EE; OM Tx, Preacher on Geriatrics, ID, TC, Mx ( $4448 / 5$ Hotaling-NV) |
| 72609580 | 1345 | RA/S: JJ; YL, MOR Mz, OM ID, 1400* (333 8/19 Hotaling-NV) |
|  | 1215 | RA/S: EE; Robin Polk- "Four Corners" Px on Neutron bomb ( $5448 / 14$ Claytor-WI) |
| 10 | 1500 | ABC/VLW9-Wanneroo: EE; Px on Perth wildife (232 8/25 Moss-CA) (Thompson-CA) (Hesch-NY) (Peterson-CT) (Miller-CA) |
| 60 | 0645 | ABC/VLQ9-Brisbane: EE; Sports; Nx, Beeps, "Phillips Keview" (333 8/14 Witte-CA) |
| 9680 | 1000 | ABC/VLR9-Lyndhurst: EE; ID, OM, Radio Play (555 8/31 G. Raymond-MA) (Cucura-PA) |
| 9710 | 1245 | RA/S: EE; Mailbag Px, JJ *1300 // 17795 ( 343 8/23 Alexander-PA) |
| 9770 | 1230 | RA/S: EE; "Remmitance People" Px on exiled from UK (443 8/19 Byron-NY) (Miller-CA) (Wicks-MI) (Blaize-LA) |
| 05 | 141 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RA/S: EE; NX, Stock Report (433 8/31 Mappin-WA) (Hesch-NY) } \\ & \text { (Miller-CA) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 11760 | 1355 | RA/Carnarvon: JJ; ID, Tx (544 8/31 Mappin-WA) <br> RA/S: EE; OM World NX, Australian Nx, Mx ( 544 8/19 Miller_CA) <br> (Peterson-CT) |
| 11775 v | 0700 |  |
| 20 | 0747 | RA/S: EE; "My King of Music" Px, om, Local TC, ID, PNG/ Solomon Eslands Time ( 433 8/17 Thompson-CA) (Wicks-MI) |
| 15105 |  | RA/?: EE; OM World Nx, ID, Australian Nx 1030* (434 8/23 EtoCA) |
|  |  |  |


| 15130 | * 1027 | RA/S: EE/Cantonese; YL ID, s/on/ Px (444 8/23 Seitner-VA) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15160 | 0625 | RA/L: EE; OM "Spectrum" Px, DX Px w/discussion of SWL CLUBS, YL (433 9/6 Traver Smith-CA) (Seitner-VA) |
| 15320 | 0455 | RA/S: EE; MX Px ( 444 8/6 Vollrath-MO) |
| 15425 | 0826 | ABC/VLW-15--Wanneroo: EE; OM's Soccer Match, Horse Race) ( 343 8/22 Cucura-PA) |
| 17795 | 0457 | RA/S: EE; OM, ID, Mix Px (433 8/26 Eto-CA) (F. Johnson-IL) |
| 21650 | 0100 | RA/S: EE; World Nx, Australian Nx, Mx // 21680, 21740 (222 8/6 Shepherd -IL) |
| 21680 | 0430 | RA/S: EE; ID, Mx (143 8/26 Wampler-VA) |
| 21740 | 0105 | RA/S: EE; World Nx, Australian Nx, Pop Mx (344 8/17 AyersOH ) (Wampler-VA) |
| COOK ISLAND |  |  |
| 11760 | 0800 | R. Cook Island: EE; Australian BC Nx, ID (333 8/30 Klasek-MO) (Hotal ing-NV) (0'Riordan-ID) (Thompson-CA) |
| $\frac{\text { GUAM }}{11840}$ | 0805 | KTWR: EE; World Nx, Lite Mx, "Christian Psychologist" (353 8/22 D'Angelo-PA) |
| REPUBLIC OF KIRIBATI |  |  |
| 16433 | 0640 | R. Kiribati: EE; OM Nx, YL Local Nx, Interview, LSB (322 9/2 Thompson-CA) (F. Johnson-IL) (Miller-CA) (Klasek-M0) |
| NEW CALEDONIA |  |  |
| 7171 | 0638 | R. Noumea FF ; OMs, Pop Mx (322 9/6 Traver Smith-CA) (F. Johnson-IL) (L. Wilkner-FL) |
| 11710 | 0650 | FR3/RN: FF; Pops, Tx (353 8/21 D'Angelo-PA) |
| DOMINION OF NEW ZEALAND |  |  |
| 11945 | 1200 | R. New Zealand: EE; Nx, Wx, Fx, 1208* // 15485 (333 9/5 Zilmer-NM) (F. Johnson-IL) (Peterson-CT) |
| 15485 | 0650 | RNZ: EE; Pop Mx, TS (433 8/28 Miller-CA) (Thompson-CA) (Zilmer-NM) |
| 17860 | 0320 | RNZ: EE; Rugby game (333 8/25 Wicks-MI) (Tate-WV) (Traver Smith-CA) (F. Johnson-IL) (Vollrath-MO) |
| PAPUA NEW GUINEA |  |  |
| 3275 | 1100 | R. Southern Highlands: Pidg; NBC Nx, TC, ID (Fr. 8/28 ParksFL) |
| 3322 | 1109 | R. Nor.. Sclomons: Pidg; Island Mx, OM Tx (222 o/7 L. Wilkner) (Peck-NY) (R. Wilkner-FI) |
| 3335 | 1200 | R. East Sepik: Pidg; YL Nx, Px, Market Report (444 8/11 MurffNM) (R. Wilkner-FL) |
| 3360 | 0944 | R. Milne Bay: Pidg; String Mx, OM (252 8/15 R. Wilkner-FL) |
| 3385 | 1101 | R. East New Britain: Pidg; Island Mx, TC, ID, Nx (333 8/22 Cunningham-OH) (L. Wilkner-FL) |
| 3395 | 0945 | t-R. East Highlands: Pidg; slow Tx (232 8/15 R. WilknerFL) |
| 4890 | 1115 | NBC/Port Moresby: EE; OMs discussion, ID (434 9/2 F. JohnsonIL) (Peck-NY) |
| 9520 | 0740 | P2T9 NBC/Port Moresby: EE; OM, Request Mx Px, ID, Ads (333 8/22 Cucura-PA) (F. Johnson-IL) |

SOCIETY ISLANDS-TAHITI

| 6135 | 0845 | R. Tahiti: FF; Am/FF Pop Mx, OM ID 0900* (454 8/23 Tanigawa-HI) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9750 | 0525 | RT: FF/Poly; So Sea Is Mx Px (433 8/30 Witte-CA) |
| 11825 | 0646 | RT: Tahitian; IS Mx, singing (333 9/6 Traver Smith-CA) (LordCA) |
| 15170 | 0530 | RT: FF; OM ID, Island Mx (444 9/6 Colemen-MA) (Earhart-PA) (Boone-TX) (Traver Smith-CA) (Tanigawa-HI) (Wilkins-CO) (Thompson-CA) |

SOLOMONS ISLANDS

| 5020 | 0722 | SIBC: EE; OM, Island Mx ( $3328 / 17$ Thompson-CA) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 9545 | 0650 | SIBC: EE; OM, Mx, Time ( $4339 / 6$ Traver Smith-CA) (F. Johnson- |

## VANUATU

39450913 R. Vanuatu: Pidg; Mx, Tx ( $3228 / 22$ D'Angelo-PA)
72600725 RV: EE/Pidg; Mx, Tx (222 8/23 Moss-CA)

BBCMS Copyrighted
DATEIINE
BBCMS Copyrighted
CYPRUS: R. Bayrak's EE newscast has drifted to 6156 from 1115-1130.
IRAN: VOIRI EE on 9022 is heard from 1930-2030.
ISRAEL: Voice of Israel (KY) EE External Service broadcast: 0000-0030, 0100-0130, 0200-0230: 15582, 11632, 9815; 0500-0515: 21710, 21675, $\frac{17685}{21495}, \frac{15485}{17685}, \frac{15105}{17612}, \frac{12025}{1565}, \frac{11637}{15485}, \frac{9815 ;}{2000} 1200-1230: \frac{27790}{1771}, \frac{25640}{176}$, $\frac{21495}{1761}, \frac{17685}{15582}, \frac{17612}{1545}, \frac{15605}{115485 ;} 2000-2030: \frac{21675}{15}, \frac{17710}{17}, \frac{25685}{17}$, $\frac{17612}{17}, \frac{15582}{155}, \frac{15485}{15105}, \frac{11637}{11632}, \frac{9009}{2} ; 2230-2300: ~ \underline{21710}, 21675,17685$, 15582, 15485, 15105, 11637, 9815

DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA: Choson Chungang Pangsong/Pyongyang 2000-1800: 11350, 9666, 6600 (not 0842-1525), 2850, Regional Stations (also $2000-1800$ )

4275 (Kanggye), 3031 (Wonsan), 2776 (Hamhung), 2767
(Pyongsong), 2746 (Sinuiju), 2696 (Chongliln), 2671
(Sariwong), 2300 (Hyesan)
MALAYSIA: The Voice of Malaysia external sce EE Sce now from 0535-0830 and 0600-0800 on 15295, 2750, 6175.

NEPAL: R. Nepal EE Sked: 0220-0235, 1435-1520 (9590, 3425). General sked- 0020-0350, 0720-1050, 1150-1720 (9590, 3425)

PAKISTAN: R. Pakistan Sked to UK is 1640-1915 in EE, Urdu and Sylheti on 15500, 11667.

UNITED ARAB ENIRATES:
The AA/EE External service is: $\frac{21700}{}$ ( $0415-0600,0615-1000$ );
$\frac{21695}{1205}(1000-1700) ; \frac{21655}{10615-1800) ; ~} 21625$ (1000-1500);
$\frac{17865}{1725}(1800-2100) ; \frac{17815}{(1500-2100) ; ~} \frac{17810}{(0415-0600) ; ~}$ $\frac{17775}{1170}(0230-0400,0615-1000) ; 15320(0230-0400,1700-2100)$ 11940 (0230-0400, 0415-0600)

EE Newscasts are at 0330, 0530, 1030, 1630
ISRAEL (Domestic Sce Network B, in Hebrew sked)
$\frac{25605(0610-1400) ; ~}{(0610-17875}(1800-2000), \frac{17630}{(0400-2310)}, \frac{15582}{630}$ (0610-1730, 1800-2000), $\frac{15105(1200-1630), 11985(0400-0610, ~}{1200}$, $2000-2310), 11655(0400-1200,1800-2310), 2 \frac{1135}{2}(2000-2310)$

Clandestine:
National Voice of Iran (perhaps from USSR) 1730-1815, 1930-2000 (6025 5915)

Voice of the Iraqi Revolution: 1100-1230, 1600-1700 (varies between 69007100, current freq is 6966).

Voice of Iran: 0330-0400 (15315), 1805-1900 (2605, 2345)

With this issue I end my first year as editor of Asia/Oceanic, I want to thank all who have supported the column. With this month we see an increase of reports/reporters, I hope that this trend wiłl continue. To the BOD elections I wish a good term of service to the winners and to the others may you continue to support SPEEDX/ I am looking forward to an even better second year. In closing I want to say that many of you have supported me, but several good contributors have been missed this one. To Ted, John, Cari, Sam, Mitch, Ralf, Guy, Jay, Terry, etc Hope all is ok.

# WORLD SERVICE STATION SKEDS PROGRAMLI <br> bulletin de programmes <br> <br> ENGLISH SERVICE <br> <br> ENGLISH SERVICE <br> Editor: <br> CHRIS LOBDELL <br> P.O. Box 146 <br> Stoneham, MA <br> 02180 <br> Deadline: l2th <br> EMISSIONS TRASMISSIONI <br> SERVIZIO <br> <br> \section*{PROGRAMS} <br> <br> \section*{PROGRAMS} <br> COMUNICATI NEL CORSO 

pRogramme scheoule

Welcome to Fall and the S8l transmission period. Already I've noticed that the static levels are subsiding and those lower bands seem more alive with activity.
Unless otherwise stated, all schedules are for English broadcasts and times are in GMT. Schedules credited to the BBC Monitoring Service's World Broadcast Information division are used by permission.

AUSTRALIA Radio Australia S81 sked
to North America.
0100-0300 17795, 21740
1100-1300 9580
Never seems to change.
(W. Pickard, T. Smith, R. Yajko)

BELGIUM. The Belgische Radio en
Televisie in Brussels has this sked for "Brussels Calling" valid until November.

| 0015-0100 | 11695 | North America |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| + | $\underline{15175}$ | ${ }_{\text {H }}^{+}$ |
|  | 21810 | Far East |
| 1705-1750 | 6010 | Europe |

$+=$ Monday through Friday only
(L. Dekeyser, G. Derringer, R. Yajko)

BULGARIA. Radio Sofia, monitored S8l
usage but may not be complete and may change soon.
$\begin{array}{lll}0000-0100 & 9700, \\ 0400-0500 & 11750\end{array} 15110$ N. America 0400-0500 11750,15110 Europe 2130-2200 11720, 11750 " $11850^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ 2230-2330 9700, 15110 N. America (G. Derringer)

CANADA. The NABET engineers strike at Sackville has ended and the sked listed last month should be in effect Also, the key to the symbols was also ommitted. Here it is:

* = Monday thru Friday only
\# = Sunday only
e = Saturday only.
(editor)
FINLAND. Radio Finland has this
English sked which comes into effect on September 27 th until November.

| 0930-1000 | $\begin{array}{r} 6120 \\ 11755 \\ -15265 \end{array}$ | $\underset{\pi}{\text { Europe }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | -21465 | Far East/Austr |
| 1200-1230* | 15400 | North America |
|  | 21475 | " |
| 1300-1330 | 15400 | " |
|  | 21475 | H |

FINLAND: CONTINUED
1300-1500\% 15400 North America
1430-1500 15400 N. America/Mideast
1930-2000 $\quad 11835$ Europe/Africa $2130-2200 \quad 11755$ Africa/S. America

15270

- = 0800-0925 SUNDAY ON THESE FREQS.
$\%=$ SUNDAY ONLY
* = MONDAY THRU SATURDAY ONLY
(All dates GMT)
(W. Pickard II)

FRANCE. Radio France International has this $\$ 81$ sked for its 1705-1800
GMT English program "Paris Calling Africa ${ }^{\text {an }}$
1170517795 All beamed to Africa 1520017850 and Indian Ocean. 1536017860
1542521515
1772021620
FRENCH TO AMERICAS FROM 1100-1620 GMT
17775
21595
21645
(L. Dekeyser, R. Munster, C. Stark, R. Peterson, W. Pickard II)

GERMANY(Federal Republic): Deutsche
Welle in Cologne has this North
-American S 81 sked. Note that the broadcasting times have been extended. $\begin{array}{lll}0100-01506040,6085,6145,9545, \\ 9565, & 9590,11855,15105\end{array}$
0500-0550 5960, 9545, 9650, 9690, 11705, 11905
Various transmitter locations.
(J. Boehm, D. Carrier-thanks for the phone call OM., L. Dekeyser, R. Munster, Taylor)

HOLLAND. Radio Nederland has this sked valid until November 1981.

0230-0325 | $6165 B$ | ECNA |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $9590 B$ | 11 |

0530-0625 6165B WCNA
0700-0720* 5955 L West Africa
9895 L West 11720L 15560 L

HOLLAND: CONTINUED

| 0730-0825 | $\begin{aligned} & 9715 \mathrm{~B} \\ & 9770 \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | Aust/NZ/Pacific |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0830-0925 | 9715B | Australia |
| 0930-1020 | $\begin{aligned} & 5955 \mathrm{~L} \\ & 6045 \mathrm{~L} \end{aligned}$ | Europe |
|  | 9895 L | " |
|  | 11930L | " |
|  | 15560L | " |
| 1330-1420 | 5955 L | " |
|  | 6045L | " |
|  | 9895L | " |
|  | 119301 | " |
|  | 17605L | " |

1430-1525 11735M South \& East Asia

| $1830-1920$ | 6020 M | Africa |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | 15220 M | $" 1$ |
|  | 17605 L | $"$ |
| $2030-2120$ | 9715 M | $"$ |
|  | 15220 M | $"$ |
|  | 17605 L | $"$ |
|  | 17695 B | $"$ |
|  | 21685 B | $"$ |

$B=$ Bonaire, Netherlands Antilles
$\mathrm{L}=$ Lopik, Holland
$\mathrm{M}=$ Talata, Madagascar
(D. Jones) $*=$ Not Sunday

HUNGARY. Radio Budapest's English sked, effective on September 27th. 0200-0230 6025, $9585,9835, ~ N A$ (TUES THRU SUNDAY)

1200-1230
ISRAEL:
0500-0515 CONTINUED
15485
15605
17612
17685

9815
11637
NA, Australia/NZ
7465 North America/Eur.
7465 Eastern Europe
15485
17685
21675
21710
7465
15485
17612
17685
21495
25640
27790
2000-2030
9009
11637
15582
15485
17612
17685
21675
21710
2230-2300
9815
11637
15105
15582
17685
21675 North America/Eur. 21710 South America
HEBREW LANGUAGE RESHET BET TO EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA

| $0400-0615$ | 11655 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0615-1400$ | 17630,25605 |
| $1400-1800$ | 17630 | 1400-1800 17630

1800-2000 17875, 17630
2000-2315 9435, 11655, 17630
(G. Derringer, J. Levin, R. Munster, R. Stein, Taylor, )

ITALY. The RAI in Rome has this S 81 sked.
0100-0120 9575 North America
11800 South Asia
0350-0410 11905 South Asia

$0425-0440$| 5990 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 7275 |$\quad$ Mediterranean Area

1515-1530 7200, 9585, 9835, 11910, 15160,17710
(EUROPE, DX PROGRAM TUES
\& FRIDA ${ }^{(1)}$
2100-2130 6025, 7165, 7200, 9585, 9835, 11910
EUROPE-DAILY)
(L. Dekeyser, J. Demmitt, J. Latko, T. Smith

1935-1955 7275 Great Britain
9710 "
$11800 \quad "$
2025-2045 7235 Near East

| 9575 | $"$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 11800 " |  |

2200-2225 $\begin{array}{ll}11810 \\ 11800\end{array} \quad$ Japan
15330 "
(M. Eramo, J. Fallows, R. Hesch, ISRAEL. Kol Yisrael in Jerusalem has J. Jamieson, R. Moss, N. Murff, 0000-0030 9815 North America/Eur. 11637 N. \& S. America/Eur MALAYSIA. The Voice of Malaysia $15582{ }^{2}$ "in Kuala Lumpur has changed the 0100-0125 9815 North America/Eur. termination of its English program. 11637 N. \& S. America/Eur
0200-0225 9815 11637 North America/Eur. (R. Whitzman) Thanks for the call!
15582 "


## NOTES FROM YOUR SKED ED

First and foremost, I would like to thank all of you who took time to write and send in those new skeds. The response this month was good. Remember, the column is only as good as the material sent in.

Remember to put your name on those skeds (include first initial and last name). I try to do this for those of you who forget but to be sure you get credit it is a wise idea.

My wife and I had the pleasure to attend the NEDS NEADXO at Black Rock State Park, CT on the 13th of September. It was nice to meet with some of you.

Well, that wraps it up for this month. Be good and may God Bless You.




| USSR: | $\begin{aligned} & 14996 \\ & 15004 \\ & 15780 \\ & 17064 a \\ & 17190.5 \\ & 22410 \\ & 22462 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathrm{C} & 0216 \\ \mathrm{C} & 1149 \\ \mathrm{U} & 0545 \\ \mathrm{C} & 2310 \\ \mathrm{C} & 0705 \\ \mathrm{C} & 0754 \\ \mathrm{C} & 2218 \end{array}$ | RWM- SFIS Moscow-w/pips-V/CQ ID Mkr (CCT-CAN) <br> RID- SFTS Irkutsk- pips CW ID (CCT-ONT) <br> Radio Moscow Feeder (RFM-GA) <br> UKK3- Nakhodka MARCO - CQ/QSX Mkr (PT-CA) <br> UHK/UFA- Batumi MARCO - GQ Mkr (PC-UK) <br> UNQ- QTH ?? - CQ/QRU Mkr (PC-UK) <br> RNS 56- QTH ?? - CQ/QSX Mkr (PT-CA) <br> AFRICA/MIDDLE FAST **** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BRAN: | 17169 | C 0714 | A9M- C8W Bahrain - DE Mkr (PC-UK) |
| CAME: | 20735 | C 1635 | TJP76- UNO Kousserin- ID into tfe (AM-UK) |
| DJI : | 13042.5 | C 0050 | FUV- FF NAVRAD Djibouti - V Mkr (GLT-NM) |
| EGPT: | 16310 | C 2215 | SSL- Egyptian NAVRAD Alexandria- V Mkr (AM-UK) |
| IRAN: | 14817.5 | C 0640 | EP5X- INTERPOL Tehran- clg FSB Paris (AM-UK) |
| IRAQ: | 16906 | C 1938 | YIR- Basrah MARCO - V Mkr (SVB-LA) |
| ISRL: | 4241.5 | C 2301 | 4XZ- Haifa NAVRAD - V Mkr (AM-UK) |
| IVCO: | 4577 | U 2243 | ITUP43- Abidijan PTP - FF/EE/YL/VM (GR-MA) |
| KEN : | 16245 | C 2250 | $5 \mathrm{YD}-\mathrm{Nairobi} \mathrm{Air-clg} \mathrm{4XI} \mathrm{Ben} \mathrm{Gurion} \mathrm{Air} \mathrm{(AM-UK)}$ |
| LYB : | 8950 | 30241 | Tripoli Aerom EE/OM WX b/c (RP-CT) |
| MADE: | 8461 | C 0100 | CUB- Funchal MARCO- GQ Mkr (GLT-NM) |
| MAUR: | 12988.4 | C 1328 | 3BM4- Mauritius MARCO - V Mkr (SVB-IA ) |
|  | 12988.5 | C 0128 | 3BM5- Mauritius MARCO - V/CQ Mkr (JHW-NJ) |
| MORO: | 13965 | U 2320 | CNR28- Rabat PTP- EE/AA/OM/VM (AM-UK) |
| REUN: | 12675 a | C 2344 | FUX- FF NAVRAD Reunion- CQ Mkr (PT-CA) |
|  | 1393? | C 1640 | FFD- St. Denis MAPCO - CQ Mkr (AM-UK) |
| SENE: | 13410a | C 0239 | 6WW- Dakar NAVRAD - V Mkr (JB-NE) |
|  | 16952.8 | 6 var. | 6WW- Dakar NAVRAD- V Mkr (JW-MN) (GLT-NM) |
| SOAF: | 8566 | C 2345 | 2SJ4- RSA NAVRAD Cape Silvermine-CQ Mkr (JW-MN) |
|  | 8688.5 | C 2354 | ZSC6- Capetown MARCO - CQ Mkr (JW-MN) |
|  | 12692.2 | C 1252 | ZRQ5- RSA NAVRAD Simonstown- V Mkr (SVB-LA) |
|  | 12849 | C 1815 | ZSJ 5- RSA NAVRAD Silvermine- CQ Mkr (PO-NH) |
|  | 13028 | 6 var. | ZSD46- Durban MARCO- CQ/QSX Mkr (JW-MN) (SVB-LA) |
|  | 16890.8 | C 1410 | ZSC39- Capetown MARCO- CQ Mkr (JW-MN) |
|  | 22347 | C 0842 | ZSC- Capetown MARCO - GQ Mkr (?C-AUST) |
| SYR : | 13971 | U 0017 | VXVY- GFARS Golan Heights- wikg VXV1 (RAL-CA) **** ASIA/FAR EAST ***** |
| C.PR: | 8514 | C 1215 | XSQ- Kwangchow MARCO - CQ Mkr (GLT-NM) |
|  | 8694 | C 1225 | XSZ- Darien MARCO- CQ Mkr (GLT-NM) |
|  | 15000 | A 1129 | BPM- SFTS Shanghai-CC ID-pips (SH-CAN) |
|  | 17105 a | C 1750 | XSG4/7- Shanghai MARCO - CQ Mkr (?S-CA) |
|  | 22312.5 | C var. | XSG- Shanghai MARCO- CQ Mkr (?C-AUST) (SVB-IA) |
| DIEG: | 11176 | U 0021 | NKW- Diego Tower wkg India 6 (MDC-NY) |
| HONG: | 8538 | C 1215 | VPS- Cape D'Aguilar MARCO- DE Mkr (GLT-NM) |
|  | 8903 | 31045 | Hong Kong Aero - VOLMET b/c (RAL-CA) |


 पกП－W甘）

 （SVB－LA）
Mkr（GLT－
意 $5 \%$
5
8
8電 （SVB－LA）空
 －GQ Mkr





 च




##    <br>  స్త心 Jo

萌|  | DKXS－Guickborn Metro－CG WX b／c（AM－Uk） |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | DAL－Norddeich MARCO－V Mkr（SVB－LA） |
|  | GKC3－Portishead MARCO－DE Mkr（SVB－LA） |
|  | BBC Daventry Feeder（RP－GT） |
|  | MVU－West Drayton－VOLMET b／c（MJ－ID） |
|  | GKP－Portishead MARCO－DE Mkr（SVB－LA） |
|  | BBC Feeder to Ascension \＆Antigua（RFM－GA） |
|  | GKK\％－Portishead MARCO－tfe（SVB－LA） |
|  | BBC Feeder－to Ascension \＆Antigua（RFM－GA） |
|  | SVI4－Athens MARCO－DE Mkx（SVB－IA） |
|  | SVF4－Athens MARCO－DE Mkr（SVB－IA）（RJC－MA） |
|  | SVD5－Athens MARCO－DE Mkr（JHW－NJ） |
|  | PCH41－Scheveningen MARCO－CQ Mkr（JB－TX） |
|  | PCH61－Scheveningen MARCO－CQ Mkr（PT－CA |
|  | EIP－Shannon Aero－VOLMET（GS－II）（RH－NY） |
|  | EIP－Shannon Aero－VOLMET（ $\mathrm{RL}-\mathrm{GA}$ ）（RP－CT） |
|  | IDQ－IT NAVRAD Rome－ID Mkr（PC－UK） |
|  | IQX－Trieste MARCO－ID Mkr（RJC－MA） |
|  | IRM－CIRM Rome－V Mkr（JHW－NJ） |
|  | IQX－Trieste MARCO－V Mkr（ $\mathrm{JH}^{\prime} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NO}$ ） |
|  | IAR37－Rome MARCO－V Mkr（PT－CA） |
|  | IRM－CIRM Rome－V Mkr（GLT－NM） |
|  | IAR－Rome MARCO－V Mkr（？C－AUST） |
|  | JXU－NN Army Bodoe－V／QsX Mkr（AM－UK） |
|  | LGB－Rogaland MARCO－Mkr（MJ－ID） |
|  | SOP55－PAP Warsaw－tfc（FJO－KY） |
|  | SPB6－Szczecin MARCO－V Mkr（PO－NH） |
|  | SPE－Szczecin MARCO－CQ Mkr（SVB－IA） |
|  | CTP－NATO Oeiras－DE Mkr（JHW－NJ） |
|  | CUL2ø－Lisbon MARCO－CQ Mkr（SVB－LA） |
|  | Y099－INTERPOL Bucharest－clg FSB Paris（AN－N\％ |
|  | NST－USN Thurso－CQ／MC Mkr（SVB－LA） |
|  | EAD5－Aranjuez MARCO－CQ Mkr（PT－CA） |
|  | SAG－Goteborg MARCO－tfc list（JB－TX） |
|  | SAG6－Goteborg MARCO－w／Transport Verksamet（JW－M |
|  | Berne LDOC wkg TWA 9 $9 \varnothing, 9 \phi 4,842,88 \phi$（CEM－LA） |
|  | HEB－Berne MARCO－tfc（JW－MN） |
|  | HEB－Berne MARCO－CQ Mkr（SVB－LA） |
|  | TAH－Istanbul MARCO－CQ Mkr（JB－TX） |
|  | RWM－SFTS Moscow－pjips ID（CCT－CAN） |
|  | UMS－NAVRAD Moscow－cdmsg tfe（MDC－NY） |
|  | UJY－Kallingrad MARCO－CQ Mkr（JHW－NJ）（JW－MN） |
|  | URD－Leningrad MARCO－DE Mkr（JW－MN） |
|  | UKX3－Nakhodka MARCO－CQ Mkr（SVB－IA） |
|  | RSL－QTH ？？CQ／QSX Mkr（PT－CA |










 ન이NNNN.



**** NUMBERS/BEACON ****
ABBREVIATIONS GUIDE: 1 letter xasn mode; GMT time-start-hr \& min,
end-minutes only; single Itr Lang; $-(S)$ Spanish, (G)German, (E)English, etc; single ltr gender-(Y)Female, (O)Male; \# of digits per groupone to zero. Infomation:




 Fong

FME－Ft．Meade MD beacon（JC－MD）
SYK－Kingston Jamaica beacon（JD－FL）
RNB－Millilie NJ beacon（JC－MD）
NXX－Willow Grove NAS PA beacon（JC－MD）
ZDZ－Belize City Belize beacon（JP－FL）
IVB－Baltimore MD beacon（JC－MD）

## ＊＊＊＊QSLs＊＊＊＊

## Tampa Int＇l Airport Information Radio（RL－GA）


ひひひひひ
nionion


 BEACONS: VES- Darke Cty Apt, OH-PFC 06d for MS - 356 kHz (JD-MD)
 Contributors to this column were: (? indicates unkn first name) (RAI-CA) Richard Iucas (CEM-IA) Clarence Maise (RM-CAN) Rick Matthew RM-CA Randy Moss TM-NC) Todd Morgan JN-MN) Jon Nida (PO-NH) Pat O'Connor FJO-KY) Fred Osterman (RP-CI) Roger Peterson (RLR-KS) Robert Rankin (GR-MA) Greg Raymond
(?S-CA) ? Sable (GS-IL) Greg Shepherd (CCT-CAN) Chris Thompson (GLT-NM) Glenn Thompson (TVB-CA) Ted Van Beurden (JHW-NJ) John Walters JW-MN) John Williams
(DL.W-OH) Dave Wilson (BW-FL) Bernie Wimmers (PT-CA) PegEy Thompson LT-AZ) Lyle Taylor
(MW-CA) Marge Witte

 good deal of hard work. Actually it was akin to editing a "new column", utilized. The end product was loggings reduced to their basic component data. It is similar to a computer readout in concept and design.
N N

 **** UNIDENTIFIED ****
 AMI (USAC or USAFR- east coast SS/NX - 850/66r - ID was TBIAM (JL-NJ) RYS \& ZCZC AFA101QU KCCXQ BAIRE-66/425r (RMA-IA) INTERPOL Washington DC??- WWA clg FSB (MDC-NY)

##  



 | co |
| :---: |
| in |
| io |
| 8 | WI6 (USACE?-QTH?) wkg WI 613 (LJS-CO)

AMI (USACE?-QTH?) wkg AHAB (LJS-CO)
USAF or USAFR- east coast - ragchewing 14817.5

Radically different it is, and there are still bugs to be worked out, but the basic premise, of the rotated format, bears close scrutiny. Possibly this new facelift, is a concept, whose time has come. Your vote therefore, decides its fate.......
*** SUG: The new SUG will be $5 \frac{1}{2}$ by $8 \frac{1}{2}$ in size. (same size as the bulliten) All pages will be 3-hole punched, for insertion into a small size three ring binder. Speedx HQ is exploring the possibility of offering Speedx embossed binders.
*** SUG NEEDS: Mailing addresses, covering all aspects, except for the US military. *** A basic primer on RTTY... What it is, how it operates, equiptment needed... Length of brief is up to you, and if more than one RTTY buffs sends in info, they will be combined. Purpose of the RTTY primer is to aquaint non-RTTY utes with this field of ute conms.....
*** Technical data on the Russian OTH-B. Pulse rate, sweep angle, freq range, etc. Since the Woodpecker does do a great deal of QRMing, utes should be aware of what it is......
*** QSLing Experiences: Each section of the new SUG, will carry QSLing tips, specifically related to that section's topic. What I need is your experiences QSLing specific types of traffic. Difficulties, ways around them (if possible). Also your estimated ratio of reports sent out, versus QSLs received. Types include; commerical merchant ships, non-US Naval vessels, USN a/c, Embassy's, long wave beacons,.... Everything that can or cannot be QSLed, and your experiences with it. This will be of great benefit to the novice QSLer, and the pro who wants to branch out into a new area.......
*** European Military callsigns, QTHs, freqs used (all services)
ALL UTES please take note: Occationally some of you write me, seeking data on a specific item. This policy will remain in force, and I'll answer you, if I have the info. But I will not now fill any data requests for extensive listings..l Everything that I am requesting, via this column, is designed to be included in the new SUG publication. It therefore defeats the purpose of the new publication, to give its data out piece-meal. In addition, this would not be fair to your fellow utes.

To be fair to the entire ute membership, I therefore now state that I will not honor any request for extensive data on a particular ute subject. So save your postage, and wait until the sections begin to roll out.

Assembing the new SUG is strictly a volunteer job on my part. Any ute contributing data, does so on a voluntary basis. The object is to produce a comprehensive utility guidebook for ALL utes to use. I do my part, you do your part, and we all benefit out of the combined effort......
*** Fron this months loggings/QSL returns, it's obivious that the hurricane season is in full swing, off the Atlantic seaboard. For those not familiar with these weather recon flights, here is a rundown:
GULU - 53rd WRS, Keesler AFB, MS 39534 - USAF - WC $130 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{c}$ - known as HURRICANE HUNTERS
TEAL - 920th WRG/815th WRS, Keesler AFB, MS 39534 - USAFR - WC $130 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{c}$ - STORM TRACKERS
SWAN - 54th WRS, Andersen AFB, APO San Francisco, CA 96634 - WC $130 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{c}$ - TYPHOON CHASERS
LARK - 55th WRS, McClellan AFB, CA 95652 - WC $135 \mathrm{~B} \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{c}$ - POLE VAULTERS - USAF USAF
NOAA - 41 (WC 130) - $42($ WP-3) - 43 (WP-3) NOAA WX/R a/c normally do not QSL, but for those who want to take the chance: NOAA/ERL, Research Facilities Center, PO Box 52ф197, Miami FL 33152
TEAL \& GJLL a/c normally work East Coast, Caribbean storms, but will chase after West Coast storms too...... SWAN a/c patrol the West Pacific.... LARK a/c normally roam the North Pacific regions.....

All WX/R a/c utilize, to a great degree, USAF Airways stations, to pass positions, and request phone patches to the Monitor stations. Miami Monitor is the center for the National Weather Service; Mather Monitor is USAF WX center.... A/C may also patch to their operations center, such as TRAL OPS, GULL OPS, etc.

What you will actually hear (\& QSL, if that is your purpose) is NOT the callsign for a particular aircraft. TRAL 45 refers to an 815 WRS $\mathrm{a} / \mathrm{c}$, but the number 45 denotes the aircraft commander/crew number, and NOT the TEAL a/c unit number..... So during a 30 day period, the same specific aircraft maybe active, but it will be flown by a variety of crews. As such, you could QSL from now to the year 2000, and never finish. There are actually only $13 \mathrm{WC}-130 \mathrm{~s}$, and $13 \mathrm{WC}-135 \mathrm{~s}$ in the USAF/USAFR inventory. The only way you will know what specific aircraft it is, is to request the $a / c$ tail number, on your PFC. * If you want a full data QSL, always include a PFC (stamped).

The rotated format experiment is concluded. Please offer your comments. In all probability, the November ute column will be in its usual standard format, until Speedx HQ makes its final decision......


## Deadine: 12th of the month

## OSL REPORTS

Greetings and welcome to another edition of the QSL report. As of today, we have no winner for the September contest, so we'll wait to see if any one gets the answer. For those who missed last month's contest, look it up under "Finland". Between now and the time the column is completed we'll come up with the October contest, again for a nice prize.

## EUROPE

ALBANIA: Radio Tirana, 7l20, "Revolution" cd in 67 days, no rp but came $40 \not \subset$ U.S. postage duge (Flanagan-MA); 2300 , same in 66 days, 2 IRC (Ward-QUE); 2750, same in 74 days (Cook-CA).

AUSTRIA: ORF, 9770, $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ Glass Towers cd in 63 days, no rp (Coutermarsh-VT); "f/d Snail with Castle" ed in 42 days (Huber-PA); 12015, f/d ORE Centre $c d$ and report forms in 55 days (Tanigawa-HI), $f / d$ "Snail" cd in 40 days, 2 IRC (Atkins-WA), same in 57 days along with red, black and white sticker in 57 days (VanBeurden-CA).

BELGIUM: BRT, 15365 , f/d letter and logo cd in 30 days, 1 IRC (Johnson-ID), $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ "August Vermeylen" cd in 22 days for monitor report (Miller-CA), 8 different cds, completing special set, in between 28 and 63 days (Byron).

FINLAND: Radio Finland, ll755, no data Glass Industry cd in 35 days *Flana-gan-MA); 15400, Finlandia Hall cd in 35 days, 3 IRC (Craigie-CA).

FRANCE: Radio France Internationale, l7775, l7860, 21645, f/d 50th Anniversary cd along with sked and permant in 20 days (Davidson-SC).

GERMANY-EAST: Radio Berlin International, 21535 , f/d 30 th Anniversary cd, set of first day covers, report forms and beautiful book enclosed in RBI carrying bag in 2 months (Vockeroth-NJ).

GERMANY-WEST: Deutsche Welle, 9545, no data Globe cd in 60 days (Taylor-AZ).
GREAT BRITAIN: Radio Canada International; via Daventry, 11935, f/d DIY cd in 25 days via RCI-Montreal (Whitzman-QUE); VOA Wooferton Relay, ll 760 , $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ VOA Building cd in 52 days (Whitzman). Actually, the long time was due to the Canadian postal strike. I'd like to welcome our Northern neighbors back to the column after a few months (kap).
GREECE: Voice of Greece, ll730, f/d View of Kapsali Castle at Kythena cd in 120 days along with sked (Lord-CA), f/d Aghios Nicolaos Beach cd in 114 days (Wilkins-C0).
HUNGARY: Radio Budapest, 9585, f/d Traditional Costumes of Rimoc cd in 34 days (Smith-FL); 15220, f/d World cd in 15 wks (Vockeroth-NJ).
IRELAND: Radio Dublin International, 6910, f/d map cd in 87 days, 3 IRC (Whitrman-QUE), same in3 wks, 2 IRC (Vockeroth-NJ). They have applied for a formal license and power increase, so get them now at 500 watts. (kap)
LUXEMBOURG: RTV-Luxembourg, 6090, f/d antenna cd in 63 days (Streeter-NY), same in 349 days for 2 IRC, afteer $3 r d$ follow up (Hardester-CA). Can't figure out the problem here, several years ago they were one of the most reliable verifyers.
MONACO: Trans World Radio - Monte Carlo, $f / d$ antenna cd in 22 days along with sked, frequency is 9500 (Wilfinger-0H).
NORWAY: Radio Norway, 17840 , p/d Romsdal Costumes cd, sticker and program guide in 20 days (Davidson-SC).
POLAND: Radio Polonia, 15120 , f/d Urban Motorway cd in 40 days (Van BeurdenCA); 2 Warsaw Scene cds along with book on Kosciuszko and Pulaski in 45 days (Huffaker-MEX).

PORTUGAL: Radio Renascena, ll745, f/d blue Logo cd in 35 days, 1 IRC via air (Fisher-MA), hope grad school is treating you well; John (kap); Radio Canada International via Sines Relay, 15160, f/d DIY cd in 280 days via Montreal (Whitzman-QUE).
ROMANIA: : Radio Bucharest, 15380 , f/d Festival Painting cd in 89 days along with sked (Wilfinger-OH).

SPAIN: Spanish Foreign Radio, 9630, f/d Pottery ed in 33 days (Thompson-NM); f7d Painting cd in 26 days for monitor report (Viller-CA); 11880, f/d Native Dress cd, pennant and outdated sked in 28 days (Huber-PA).
SWEDEN: Radio Sweden, f/d Do It Yourself cd in 20 days (Huffaker-MEX).
SWITZERLAND: Swiss Radio International, ll725, f/d Lake View cd, stamps and sticker in 7 weeks (Vockeroth-NJ); 15305, f/d SRI facilities cd in 38 days, I IRC (Tanigawa-HI); same in 73 days (Latko-OH). SRI is one station that airmails QSLs for rp, others get the surface mail treatment. (kap).

Gee whiz - no Prague, Denmark, Sofia, Rome, Vatican reports this month (kap).

## ASIA

CHINA: Radio Peking, f/d Harmony Hall ed in 22 days along with cloth pennant in 22 days (Miller-CA), same in 3 weeks (Vockeroth-NJ).
INDIA: All India Radio, -ll620, f/d Tomb of Itman-ud-Davzah cd in 29 days (Demmitt-PA), f/d Jaipur city Palace cd in 31 days (Tate-wV), same in 190 days for 2 IRC (Atkins-WA), f/d Golf Course cd in 31 days for 2 IRC (Lay-VA).
INDONESIA: RRI Manado, $3215, \mathrm{n} / \mathrm{d}$ Perambanan Temple cd in 154 days, I IRC, II report (Wilkins-C0), same in l year, 5 months after 3rd follow up, II rpt and ms (Lazarus-LA); RRI Regional II Serui, 6206/6207, II personal letter in 3 months for II rpt and ms (Lazarus), same in $2 \frac{1}{2}$ months for II rpt and ms (Sparks-CA); Nusa Tenggara Barat, RPD T2 Lombok Timur, 4449, II Ietter in 19:1!!!! days for II rpt and ms, v/s Ishlah E. Wathan (Sparks); RRI JAYAPURA, $9610, f / d$ cd in 50 days for II rpt and IRC (Wilkins); Voice of Indonesia, 11790 , f/d Highlands of Tengger cd in 131 days, 3 IRC (whitz-man-QUE). Good job here guys (kap).
IRAQ: Radio Baghdad, 9745 , f/d folder ed in 87 days, 1 IRC (Harvey-QUE), same in 94 days (Cook-CA).
ISRAEL: Kol Israel, ll63?, f/d Jewish Workers cd in 55 days, l IRC (Thomp-son-NM); $\frac{15582}{}$, same in 46 days, I IRC (Thompson); same in 52 days, no rp, (Taylor-AZ); Galei Zahal, 14728, nd cartoon type letter in ?? for 3 IRC (Whitzman-QUE), same in 84 days, 2 IRC (Lay-VA); same in 21 days, I IRC (Dittrich-FL). G.Z. did have f/d cards a while back, but looks like they have decided to economize and use $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{d}$ letters. (kap).
JAPAN: Radio Japan, 21640 , p/d "The Approach to Sanzen-In Temple Kyoto" ed in 21 days (Thompson-NM). Gadzooks, only one Radio Japan report this time.
KOREA: South: : Radio Korea, 9570 , f/d Transmitter \& antenna ed in 34 days (Demmitt-PA), f/d Celadon Water Jar cd in 32 days (Huber-PA); 11800, same in 34 days, 2 IRC (Lay-VA). Russ advises that the QTH in the QSL address book is incorrect, the correct one, per the 1981 WRTVH is: 1-799, Yoidodong, Youngdungpo-gu, Seoul (kap).
KOREA: North:: Radio Pyongyang, 9977, f/d "actors" cd in 248 days, 1 IRC after 4 tries (Viau-QUE), same in 60 days along with 26 postcards, opera book and four IRC (Byron-NY).
LEBANON: Radio Voice of Lebanon, 6550, f/d form letter in $5 \frac{1}{2}$ months, 3 IRC (Lazarus-LA).
OMAN: Radio Oman, ll890, f/d View of IBRA cd in 34 days, 2 IRC (Ward-QUE).
PHILIPPINES: Radio Veritas Asia, 9535, f/d Lagoon Scene ed in 74 days, 2 IRC (Atkins-WA), ll770, date only Korean Program Producers cd in 69 days for monitor report (MIIler-CA), 11955, f/d "Five Candles" cd in ?? days, no rp (Lord-CA).; Voice of America via Poro, f/d VOA Building od in 48 days (Whitzman-QUE).
SAUDI ARABIA: Voice of Reality, 11855, f/d Palm Tree-Scrossed Swords od in 22 days along with Holy Mosque cd, sked and letter (Demmitt-PA).

SINGAPORE: Radio Singapore, $11940, \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ blue and gold logo cd in 5 days, 2 IRC (Leite-MA), same in 5 months (Lobdell-MA), same in 16 days (Lord-CA). TAIWAN: Voice of Free China, 15270, f/d Jade Vase cd in 121 days, 2 IRC, (Viau-QUE).
TIBET: Xizang PBS, Lhasa, $4750 / 5935$, f/d postcard with QSL data on back in 361 days for EE/CC report, reported and received direct from Lhasa. No rp (Hardester-CA). Good go here, Mike. (kap).
TURKEY: Voice of Turkey, 7215 , f/d Man Breaking Butterfly Net cd along with program sked, pennant and letter in 61 days (Demmitt-PA).
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: RCTV-Dubai, l7775, f/d map/logo ed in 32 days, no rp (Wilfinger-OH), same in 39 days (Hardester-CA).
VIETNAM: Voice of Vietnam, 12033, f/d paper card in 86 days (Tanigawa-HI); 15012 , same in ?? days (Pagano-DC), in 102 days (Wilfinger), in 64 days (Johnson-ID). Mercy, more VOV than Radio Japan this month (kap).

## AFRICA

BENIN: La Voix de la Revolution, 4870, f/d multicolor map/logo cd in 61 days for 2 IRC (Cook-CA).
CAMEROUN: Radio Garoua, 5010, f/d letter in 270 days for FF report, 2 IRC (Viau-QUE).
CANARY ISLANDS: Radio Exterior Espana, 15365, f/d Pescadpras al Sol Poniente cd in 75 days (Whitzman-QUE).

GABON: Radio Television Gabonaise, 4812, date/freq map card in 10 weeks, 2 IRC (Vockeroth-NJ).
LESOTHO: LNBS - The Voice of Lesotho, 4800, f/d flag card in 45 days for 3 IRC (Hardester-CA).
LISERTA: ELBC, 3255 , f/d blue cd in l year, duplicate as they had aiready QSLed the report (Lobdell-MA); ELWA, 11930, f/d Sudan Interior Mission cd in 65 days along with sked for 1 IRC (Harvey-QUE).

MALI: R. N. du Mail, 5995, no data map cd in 57 days, 2 IRC (Streeter-NY).
MOROCCO: RTV Marocaine, 9540, f/d green map card in 90 days, l IRC (Streeter), 21735, same in2 months, FF report and 2 IRC (Dittrich-FL); VOA Relay, 15205, f/d VOA Building ed in 9 days for U.S. ms (Latko-OH).
NAMIBIA: Radio South West Africa, 4965, f/d Pondok Mountain card in 52 days, ms (Whitzman-QUE), same in 5 weeks, 2 IRC (Kapinos).
NIGERIA: Voice of Nigeria, 15120, f/d Remembrance Arcade cd in 165 days, 2 IRC (Reinecker-PA); CROSS RIVER RADIO, 6145, date only friendly personal letter in 44 days, 2 IRC (Streeter-NY).
SAO TOME E PRICIPE: Radio Nacional de S. Tome e Pricipe, f/d form letter in quick time of 21 months ( 15 months after follow up) for PP report and a total of 4 IRC --- frequency is 4807.5 --- (Kapinos) Patience, Patience, they do clean out desks every now and then.
SOUTH AFRICA: Radio RSA, 9580 , f/d Johanesburg cd in 17 days (Wilkins-CO), 3320, f/d Elephants cd in 2 months for EE/SS report along with tape this for one time only heard Latin American Service Test (Kapinos); SABC, 4835, f/d cd in 17 days (Wilkins-CO).
SWAZILAND: Trans World Radio via Manzini, 4790 , f/d transmitter site folder in 151 days, 3 IRC (Whitzman-QUE); 5055, same in 64 days, 2 IRC (Leite).
ZAIRE: La Voix du Zaire, 15245 , date/freq letter in 68 days for $F F$ report, 2 IRC (Morgan-NC). nice, Todd (kap).
ZIMBABWE: ZBC - Radio 1, 3396, date/freq large map card in 120 days for $E E$ report and 1 IRC (Wilkins-CO). This same card has been used for at least 3 country name changes (kap).

Surprised to see that no one got a QSL from dear Rita at Radio Cairo this time around.

## RADIO MOSCOW SITES

Alma-ATA, 17880, f/d 01d Building cd in 42 days (Dittrich-FL), same in 1 month (Lazarus-LA).
Armavir, 17900 , f/d modern building cd in 42 days (Dittrich)
Baku, 15260, f/d 60th anniversay cd in 42 days (Dittrich)
Frunze, $15265, \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ cd in 1 month (Lazarus)
Irkustsk, 21490,21530,21690,11820, f/d 60th Anniversary cd in 42 (Dittrich); 21530, same in 1 month (Lazarus)
Kazan, 15460 , f/d Building cd in 42 days (Dittrich)
Khabarovsk, f/d Mosque cd in the magic 42 days (Dittrich). ((freq=12050))
Kharkov, 11975, f/d castle cd in 26 days (Leite-MA).
Komosomolsk on Amur, 12010, f/d "Bus" cd in ?? days (Whitzman-QUE); 15180, f/d building cd in 42 days (Dittrich).
Lvov, $11820,11750, \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ mosque cd in guess how many days (Dittrich)
Minsk, 15470 , f/d cd in 38 days along with book (Oakely-0R), 15150, 50th anniversary cd in 42 days (what else) (Dittrich), f/d Town Square cd in 57 days (Whitzman-QUE).
Moscow, 7440 , f/d Asiatic Building ed in 60 days (Via-QUE)
Petropavlosk - Kamchatsky, 9740,15420 , 15450 , f/d 60 th Anniversay cd in 42 days (Dittrich); 21530, f/d Unknown Soldier cd in 6 wks (Vockeroth-NJ). Ryazan, 11790, f/d Park cd in 42 days (Dittrich).
Serpukov, 12010, f/d 60th anniversary cd in 42 days (Dittrich), $19700 ;$ sagme in 5 weeks (Kapinos), 15.29 , 01ympic Building cd in 6 wks (Vockeroth). Simferopol, ll960, f/d Mosque cd in 42 days (Dittrich)
Tbilisi, $15500,15110, \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ Building cd in 6 wks (Dittrich).
Vinittsa, 11735, f/d 50th anniversary cd in 42 days (Dittrich); 9785, f/d cd in 1 month (Lazarus)
(Y)Erevan, 11720, f/d 60 th anniversary cd in 42 days (Dittrich)

Me thinks that Walter Dittrich did send one big envelope (kap). OTHERS
Radio Station Peace and Progress, 9510, frequency only cd in 60 days, 1 IRC (Moss-CA). Glad to see that the computer is fixed, Randy (kap).
Radio Vilnius, $17870, \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ folder cd in 124 days (Wilkins-C0).
OCEANIA
AUSTRALIA: Not a One
COOK ISLANDS: Radio Cook Islands, 11760 , $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ Conch Shell cd in 41 days, 3 IRC (Morgan-NC), same in 49 days, 2 IRC (Lay-VA), same in 56 days, 3 IRC (Leite-MA).
GUAM: KTWR, 11840 , $f / d$ logo cd in 30 days for U.S. ms (Lay-VA).
NEW CALEDONIA: Radio Noumea, 11710, date/freq FR3 logo letter in 104 days, 2 IRC and FF report (Van Beurden-CA).
PAPUA NEW GUINEA: Radio East Sepik, 3335, f/d NBC card in 37 days for EE rpt, ms and casette tape, (Murff-NM); RADIO NEW IRETAND, 3905, f/d person letter in 25 days for EE report and ms (Parks-FL). NoTE: Radio Manus, ex on 3905 and Radio New Ireland ex on 2428 have exchanged frequencies. Also, the National Broadcasting Commission has requested that all reports for PNG regionals be sent to their main office - Box 1539 , Boroko, PNG. IRC and/or mint stamps will be appreciated. Thanks for the preeceding to Gerry Dexter via NASWA Shortwave Center. (kap).
SOLOMON ISLANDS: SIBC, 9545 , f/d SIBC Shield cds in 17 days, 1 IRC (JohnsonIL), in 30 days for ms (Murff-NM), in 16 days for 1 IRC (Tanigawa-HI), in 45 days, 2 IRC (Cook-CA).
VANUATU: Radio Vanuatu, 7260, f/d Map//Head of Slit Gong cd in 32 days for EE report and 1 IRC (Tanigawa-HI).

## COMBO

CANADA/SWITRERLAND, RCI and SRI special DX Digest, SW Merry Go Round program, $9725 / 5960$, cd in 195 days (Aucoin-LA); $17875 / 11715$, same in 200 days (Lucas-??), $11905 / 9535$ same in 6 month (Streeter-NY); 2725/15325, same in 6 months (Lobdell-MA). Took a bit of patience, didn't it folks (kap).

## SOUTH AMERICA

ARGENTINA: RAE, ll $710, \mathrm{p} / \mathrm{d}$ logo cd in 23 days for $S S$ report and 1 IRC (Streeter-NY); Radio Splendid, 5985, f/d card and letter in 18 days for SS report and ms (returned) (Sparks-CA); Radio El Mundo, 15290, date/freq microphone cd in 35 days for $S S$ report and l IRC (Dittrich).
BOLIVIA: Radio Nueva America, 4797, date/frequency personal letter listing frq as 4795.5 in 1 month for $S S$ report snd ms (Lazarus-LA); Radio Pan Americana, $6035, \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d}$ card lsting frequency as 6035 rather thatn the logged 6034 in 328 days for SS report and I IRC along with ms (Hardester)
BRAZIL: Radio Guaiba, 5965, no data card confirming reception in 11 weeks for PF report and IRC (Sparks-CA); Radio Cultura do Para, 5045, freq only cd in PP for EE report and IRC (returned) - time was 5 months (Sparks); Radio Cultura Araraquara, 3365 , date/time personal letter in 16 days, PP report and ms (Lazarus); Radio Bras, 15290, f/d color photo of Brasilia cd in 29 days, IRC (Thompson-0NT); Birds and Modern Building cd in 21 days (Huber-PA).; Radio Rio Mar, 9695, yellow/green map card with date and verie statement in 7 months for PP report and ms (Lobdell-MA).
COLOMBIA: Radio Guatapuri, 4815, date only letter in 186 days for SS report and I IRC (Via-QUE); Radio Santa Fe, 4965, f/d EF/SS letter in 6 months for SS rpt and 2 IRC, my 6th try in 3 years ( $0^{\prime}$ Riordan-ID) PAtience.....; Radio Nueva Granada, 6160, date only cd in ?? for SS report and I IRC (G. Raymond-MA).

ECUADOR: HCJB, 15360, DX Party Line 20th Anniversary cd (Berkholtz-MN), same (Jones-VA); 2745, same (Van Beurrden-CA); Special SPEEDX loth Anniversary cards signed by John Trautshold ( I know that man, kap ) via Vockeroth-NJ, Demmitt-PA, Moss-CA, Dittrich-FL, Witte-CA.; Radio Quito, 4920, no data blue/white logo cd in 43 days, 1 IRC and SS report (Parks-FL).
PARAGUAY: Radio Nacional del Paraguay, ll9l5, frequency only form letters in 5 months, ms (Lazarus-LA), $4 \frac{1}{2}$ months, ms (Sparks-CA), 52 days, 2 IRC (Morgan-NC).
PERU: Radio San Martin, 4810, $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{d}$ personal letter, sked, pennant and bumper sticker in 24 days for SS report and I IRC (Wilkins-CO), same in 46 days (not 42) for SS report and 2 IRC (Dittrich-FL); Radio Atlantida, 4790, letter from managers daughter saying data is correct but they've run out of QSLs in 180 days for SS report (Muffaker-MEX).
SURINAM: SRS Radio, 4850, EE letter and card in l month for 2 IRC (Sparks-CA). Radio Apintie, 5006, f/d letter and tourist info in 35 days for EE report and 2 IRC (Vockeroth-NJ).
VENEZUELA: Radio Occidente, 3225, no data personal letter and postcard in 55 days for ms and SS report (Dittrich-FL).; Ecos Del Torbes, 4980, p/d form letter and pennant in 50 days for EE report and ms (Dittrich).

## NORTH AMERICA

ANTIGUA: BBC Relay, 6175, f/d Tower Bridge cd in 32 days (Demmitt-PA).
BONAIRE: Trans World Radio, 9700, $f / d$ TWR Building $c d$ in $2 l$ days for 2 IRC (Taylor-AZ), 11755, f/d cd in 38 days (Flanagan-MA); 11815, same in 20 days (Huber-PA). Radio Netherlands Relay, 9715, f/d Three Personages cd in 64 days (Tanigawa-HI).
CANADA: CFVP-Calgary, 6030, f/d Calgary cd in 32 days, ms (Whitzman-QUE); CBC Northern Quebec Service, ll720, n/d blue and white Eskimo cd in 103 days (Parks-FL); Radio Canada International, 17875, f/d DIY Year of. the Disabled cd along with pennant and sticker in 24 days (Jones-VA).
CUBA: Radio Habana Cuba, Il760, f/d Jose Marti Monument cd in 198 days (Whitzman-QUE); Radio Moscow Relays, Il790, $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{d} \mathrm{cd}$ in 40 days (Lay-VA), 11840 same in 49 days (Smith-FL), same in the usual 42 days (Dittrich-FL).
GRENADA: Radio Free Grenada, 15045 , f/d prepared card which was dropped off at station during vacation visit in 23 days for $E E$ report and ms (Huddle-ston-TX). Howard, a rather expensive way to do it, but certainly effective. All kidding aside, the West Indies are a wonderful place to visit on vacation and tying in a QSL is that much beter (kap).
GUATEMALA: TGNA, 3330, f/d Quetzal Bird cd in 80 days, l IRC (Viau-QUE).
HAITI: Radio $4 \mathrm{VEH}, \mathrm{ll} 835$, f/d cd in 9 months, 3 IRC (Ward-QUE)

MEXICO: Radio Huayacocotla - XEJOC, 2390, date only letter in 80 days for SS report and ms (Huffaker-MEX). Carl advises that their sked is 15001900 local time (kap).
UNTTED STATES OF AMERICA: WYFR - Okochobee, Florida, 9585, f/d logo cd in 13 days for ms (Lay-VA); 11830, same in 8 days (Latko-OH).
U.S.A.: ILLEGAL PIRATE (somewhat of a redundancy): Syncom 48, f/d Xerox cd in 15 months (Derringer-ME), frequency this time was 6279; 6275, same in $4 \frac{1}{2}$ months (Lay-VA). Station advised that last broadcast was in April 1981. No great loss. (kap). WRNO-New Orleans, ?????, no reports, here's the contest. The first individual to send this ed a copy of a legit WRNO QSL (either test or regular broadcast) will win, yes, a real gooder this time, a $\$ 5.00$ gift certificate for DX Stamp Service. No deadline, just the first one in here, based on the postmark. May even think about a duplicate prize might there be a tie. (kap).

OK, the column's really done, the shack is in its usual post-column disaster stage and tis almost time to put the shack back together to do some DXing until the next deadline. I really appreciate those who use report forms, don't be shy about using other club's forms. They fit into the sheme of thing:
It was great to meet many of you at Sam Barto's NEADXO this past weekend. A good time was certainly had by all.

Your letters are greatly appreciated, both critical and complimentary. I tend to get behind on answering them once in a while, but will try to get the back log down in the next week or so. Remember, this is Your column, not mine, so if there's something that you don't like about it, please let me know and adjustments will be considered.
One thing about the little contests we have, the prizes are paid for by me, not the club. It's just my little way of thanking everyone for contributing.



# Tips and Topics <br> THE FEATURE SECTION OF SPEEDX 

EDITOR: ARTHUR S. GETZEL - 170-40 Highland Ave., Jamaica, NY 11432

## ELITE DX CLUBS-A RESPONSE

by Russ Lay

I have steadfastly avoided the controversy surrounding the so-called elite DX Clubs. However, Terry Klasek's article in the September SPEEDX has finally foreed me to respond. Terry thinks that most criticism of these clubs seems to come from people who are jealous or irritated that they cannot join. Perhaps, but I feel much of the criticism leveled against Numero Uno and Fine Tuning goes much deeper than that; that it really has something to do with the attitude expressed by some of these club's members and would be members. I will elaborate using Terry's own article as a guide of sorts.
First, I think many of us grow weary of the elite clubs telling us they are not elite. Terry spends much of his article trying to put this point across...i.e., the only thing different about these clubs is that you get your news quickly. Let's be realistic. First, you have to fill some criteria of what makes a good DXer to even be considered. Then of course you have the club name... Numero Uno...if that doesn't connote some type of elite image nothing does. And, while I know restricted membership and invitations are necessary for practical reasons, they lend a certain mystique to the organizations. Thus, I find Terry's statement about those people seeking to join these clubs as matter of prestiege being somehow in error to be quite misguided in itself. I refuse to believe that being a member of such a club has nothing to do with ego and recognition. I don't think there is anything wrong with elite clubs; honor societies, college fraternities, and country clubs have operated under similar circumstances for years. However, I do resent elitist organizations that are afraid to admit they are such, and so do many other people. Let's call a spade a spade and be done with it.

Secondly, Terry has expressed another attitude that causes problems with the anti-elitists. Many people involved in the elitist clubs seem to feel a need to set up some type of criteria in which to judge themselves and others. While that may be all right as a basis for NU or FT membership, I resent those criteria being applied anywhere else. While we all know what makes a bad DXer (bad DXers are people who sent hundreds of erroneous reports to Radio Botswana so that they no longer QSL anyone), no one can say what makes a good DXers. Thus, Terry's seven easy steps as to what constitutes a "top-flight" DXer mean nothing to anyone but himself. For instance, Terry puts heavy emphasis on totals. I like QSL cards, I count countries; but many DXers and SWL's could care less. So who are you to judge them by what you think makes a good DKer? It is attitudes like that that seem to keep many SWL's and novices from contributing to the magazines. DXing is a personal hobby, and one needs only to meet personal goals and interests to be considered a good DXers.
Lastly, Terry states rather emphatically that elite clubs do not supress info. Since he is not in one, I find that a rather interesting statement. As a young DXer, i was friends with some people who were in Numero Uno when it was formed. They were great guys, and I owe a lot to them. But I wasn't allowed to look at their newssheets when visiting their shacks. And I can recall more than one occasion where rare DX was not relayed by them to other local DXers. In one instance it involved a pirate station off the U.S. coast that was closed down after one night. I was told by an NU member that one reason the club was formed was so these guys could get QSL's off and in the mail before the masses deluged a station with reports.
In closing, let me state that I have nothing against elite clubs. But I do resent the attitudes expressed by some members and supporters of elite clubs, attitudes unfortunately expressed so vividly by Terry Klasek. I'm sure his defense of these clubs has hurt their cause even more. If Terry aspires to be an elite DXer, that's fine. But I'd like to stick to being a sometime DXer, sometime SWL. Keep your criteria as to what makes me a top flight DXer to yourself.

## 

# PENNANT COLLECTING 

by Terry A. Klasek

There are many facets to the hobby or genre of shortwave radio. One area that is rather well populated is the QSL Hound. This person keeps the Postal Service solvent, and his letter carrier extremely weary! More and more of these chronic reporters are also getting into promo collecting. Since a number of replies they receive from stations have stickers or pennants enclosed. Hence there are more and more people starting collections of pennants.
Many people have asked me why I collect pennants, and to both of these people I replied "why not?". People collect almost anything i.e, comic books, paperbacks, Avon bottles, etc. You collect whatever turns you on! It is that simple. I find it a challenge to write a letter to a radio station that Is known to have pennants, but rarely sends them out to listeners. If I get a pennant from the hard to get than a victory. Otherwise I will try again and again. The thing is I enjoy the time I devote to my hobby, and I take great pride in what I have accomplished in a relatively short period of time. I am like most collectors in that I enjoy showing my collections to anyone displaying even only a shread of interest. "How did you get those pennants?" is the first thing most people say upon entering my shack (expletives deleted).
I got a few pennants in trade, and thus far I have never purchased any. Purchasing pennants though for a good cause is the LAZY way to pennant collecting. $99 \%$ of my pennant collection came directly from the radio stations. I do not stop there either. If I report to a station again then I request a pennant again. Many stations have different QSL cards and different pennants. I am attempting to obtain as many different pennants as I can. There are basically three ways of displaying your pennant collection. There is the organized way in binders or scrapbooks like Dr. Richard Wood or Marlin Field. Then thre is the decorative impact way of displaying them all over your walls like Terry Klasek and Walter Dittrich. Finally thre there is the DISorganized way of just putting all your pennants in a big pile.
I have joined about 15 clubs that are sponsored by radio stations as that is the only way to really get their pennants. These include the following stations: R. Moscow, R. Budapest, R. Prague, R. Berlin Int., R. Bucharest, R. Kiev, R. Tallin, R. Riga, BBC, Belgische Radio en Telivisie, R. Polonia, R. Tashkent, and R. Sofia to name a few. Many of these you get your pennant when your entrance requirements are completed, and others when you have sent in so many reception reports. There are quite a few who have more than one pemant, and for each report you will get a different QSL card.
When you send a reception report to a station, try to send the report in the major language of that country. You can use report forms and report guides from any clubs. This makes the task even easier. Also a few clubs have multi-lingual reporting guides. These have sample report forms plus phrases and comon DXing words in a variety of languages. On every report write a phrase requesting pernants in the language of the country you are reporting to. This makes your request very clear to the station so they don't have to take time to find someone who can translate your all English report.
Some stations, especially Latin Americans, need a little something extra to enclose in order to get them to send you a pennant as extra to the QSL. This is commonly refered to, when referred to at all, as BRIBES!! You may use a wide variety of enclosures that range from: post cards to your photo to other off beat items. I generally send an AWARD! I have a standard Award form that I fill in in the proper language making that station the "Station of the Week" or other accolade. This has ensured extreme success. Not only have stations sent one or more pennants, but my replies come over $50 \%$ faster than my friends who sent reports to the stations at the same time. These award forms can be obtained from local print shops and stationary stores. It will cost a little to print them up, but the nominal cost is more than offset by the faster replies, and more pennants for your collection.
Currently I have displayed on my walls some 250 different pennants. This makes not only a good conversation starter, but also a cheap way to decorate your shack. Paint is very expensive these days, and I am close to running out of wall space. If you have any further questions about collecting pennants or if you want to trade pennants than just let me know. Send letter to: TERRY A. KLASEK, 9720 VICKIE PL. ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63136 USA.

## 

LIGHTNING PROTECTION: For lightning protection I used to use an old spark plug. It was cheap. You're sure electricity can jump the gap, and the gap has a small enough capacitance that it doesn't short out any shortwave signals to the ground. (John M. Sulak)

# QSLING THE LATINS 

by Walter Dittrich

Now, after logging your Latin station, you want to get a verification. Well, first you want to get about 15 to 30 minutes of program details, as descriptive as possible. Then somehow get a spanish report form (Portuguese for Brazil). These can be obtained from various clubs. You then retype the form, filling in the blanks with the proper data with translations from a guide included with the form. The time whould always be given in the time of the country you are listening to, and GMT if you so wish. Also, in these forms the reception conditions are written out, because most engineers at these stations do not know what SINPO stands for.
Now comes the hard part, program details. The best items for verification are word-forword transcripts of identifications or announcements or the names of products advertised in commercials. I, myself, set up program details as follows:

1015 hora de Venezuela - Identificacion de la estacion-"Esta es Radio Rumbos con musica de Venezuela - seleccion vocal por un cantante.
1018

- Anuncio comercial par Coke y Pal Mal cigarettes.

This is mostly because I do not know Spanish well enough for proper sentences. Phrases for program details are included with the forms and a pocket English-Spanish dictionary can be helpful also. The further content of the letter asks for the QSL.
There are other factors involved in getting the report verified. First, the letter should be addressed to somebody. If not a specific person by name, a general title will do, such as: Jefe de Estacion de Radio - Station Manager or Ingeniero de Estacion de Radio - Station Engineer. Also in some cases it helps to send a souvenir postcard or some US stamps. Many station managers and engineers are stamp collectors and often they will verify the report as a courtesy for the stamps or postcard.

Return postage is also an important part of your report. These stations operate on a limited budget and many cannot afford to send verifications unless return postage is included. This should be in the form of mint stamps, as many South American post offices are not able to exchange IRCs. You can obtain a price list for over a hundred countries for a SASE from: The DX Stamp Service, 7661 Foder Parkway, Ontario, NY 14519.
Also, you should never put flashy or many stamps on the envelope. A local South American postal worker might be attracted to the stamps and take them and discard your report. Always use the more boring US issues.
With all the proper additives and even a perfect report you should only expect about a third of your reports to make it back. Many letters are lost in transit or the station manager might be in a bad mood the day your letter arrives and it quickly enters the circular file.
All the work and effort and the follow-up reports are worth it when you finally receive that long awaited QSL. You might get a surprise and receive a pennant or a postcard or some stamps as some stations will send these things out periodically.

## 

 THE RADIO SHACK REFUNDby Allen J. Seitner

By the time this is published, I will no longer be employed by Radio Shack. During the past two years I have been a Manager Trainee and a Manager in R.S. I have been reading several articles over the past year concerning refunds from R.S. Some people say that they have a 30 day refund policy. Also, one man got a refund after six months. Radio Shack doesn't have a set refund policy. Only Radio Shack STORE MANAGER'S have a refund policy. Managers sell items to stay sold and don't like to give out large refunds. Reason is that he is interested in his store turning a profit. The larger the profit, the bigger his bonus will be on his year end P\&L and on his bonus check. Therefore managers don't like to give out refunds whether it is 3 days, 30 days or 3 months. You will find that refund policies vary from store to store. RADIO SHACK'S POLICY is "The Customer will BE Satisfied." That means exactly what it says. This is something that can help you if you find that you are having trouble with a manager.
If you are having problems with a refund or whatever and the store manager isn't helpful, you should contact his district manager. Usually this will do the trick. But if it doesn't, you should contact the Regional Manager. Their Address and phone numbers can be found on page 90 of the 1982 catalog. I can almost insure that your problem will be
solved to your satisfaction. All managers know, especially "C" class managers, that if you go above the store level you will be satisfied. And above all HANG ON TO YOUR SALES RECEIPT whether it is a cash ticket or a credit card.

I do not write this as a disgruntled former employee. R.S. is a good company to work for. I wrote this so that my fellow DX'ers will know that if they have a problem, one way or another, it will be solved. I also don't mean to imply that all managers will be hard to get a refund from. There are still managers who believe in the R.S. policy. And these are the managers who will continue to give Radio Shack a good name.

##  RESPONSES TO ANDY KERR'S DX-302 ARTICLE

TUNED TRAPS by Al Schwaneke
I read with interest Andy's problem of local stations overloading the front end of the DX-302 receiver. The "grounding" episode with the broadcast station coming in over everything just shows that he made his antenna syster much more efficient so that now the broadcast station develops appreciable voltage at the receiver's input. Of course the high pass filter worked fine for the FM station because he wouldn't ever be listening up to that territory with the 302. However, he may want to listen on both sides of the AM station, and, if you'll pardon the expression, he may even want to listen to KASH itself at times.
There are two possible and very effective answers to his problem. Both will have about the same effect if properly used, but it may take a little experimenting to find which one is best. I talk of two solutions, but actually they are both about the same thing. You see, they are simply tuned traps, one in series with the hot line to the receiver input (I prefer the coaxial cable input approach) or the other trap hooked in parallel across the receiver input terminals (again I prefer the coaxial cable input).
Both or either of the filters use the same parts, and tune the same, so you could try either configuration with the same parts and find out which works best. Once set, you do not have to touch the filter, but I usually install a small slide witch to bypass or disconnect the filter if $I$ ever feel that It might be presenting a problem on any specific signal. Most of those I have installed for others, I find they never switch it out, so maybe we could do without the switch!
Now, as to construction; if you are not mechanically inclined or can't use a soldering iron or any stuff like that, then the first step is to find a friend who does.
Step number two; get the parts. This is not the easiest step by any means. What you nee is a variable capacitor and a relatively good (high "Q") coil that together will tune to the frequency of the station you want to eliminate. In addition, these two items must fit inside a metal box. Here, Radio Shack can help. They list several sizes of metal "Chassis Boxes" numbered 270-235 for the smallest, then 270-236, and 270-238 for the largest. Get the other parts together first before buying the box so you can be certain they will fit inside.
Now, where do we get the two most important parts? The best place I know of is to dig out one of those old 6-transistor miniature broadcast band receivers that used one little 9 -volt battery to run them, and the volume control and tuning were "thumb wheels." Some of those sets had seven or eight or nine transistors! It doesn't need to be in operating condition, because you are only going to remove two parts; the tuning capacitor and the antenna coil. The main thing to watch for is where the wires from the antenna coil connect to the tuning capacitor. The antenna coil is usually a black piece of ferrite material about 3 inches long and sort of oval shaped, supported at one end of the circuit board of the receiver usually by two plastic straps riveted or eyeleted to the circuit board. These two items are to be removed, the capacitor and the antenna coil, and they have to fit inside the metal box with at least $1 / 4$ ro $1 / 2$ inch clearance around the coil. The more clearance around the coil and its ferrite core up to the width of the coil (not length) the better. Other parts needed are two short pieces of coxial cable with connections to fit the receiver and your antenna. if you want to switch the trap out of the circuit now and then, you should get a small switch such as the pair you get in Radio Shack's catalog number 275-401.
Now the construction and hook-up. Your biggest problem is going to be in figuring how to mount the tuning capacitor and the coil. The capacitor should be mounted so you can attach a knob of some sort to it so you can tune it when the box is closed up. You might be able to mount it on a piece of the circuit board taken from the ruined transistor radio and cleared of parts and wiring, or maybe you could glue it with epoxy cement behind a small hole where you can stick in a slim screwdriver and rotate the capacitor shaft where you have taken a hack saw and made a screwdriver slot in the end of the shaft. The
coil can also be mounted some way in the metal (aluminum) box. Don't worry about an end of the antenna coil being near the or touching the end of the metal box, just so long as the wire coil is well spaced from the metal sides. The short pices of coaxial cable ( 6 inches up to 3 feet in length) should enter the box from each end, that is, one piece goes in one end of the box and the other piece goes in the other end through holes just large enough to admit the cable. Strip back and "unbraid" an inch or more of the shield off the cable, twist it into a stranded wire and attach it with a screw and solder lug, or just a screw and bolt so that the shield of the oax is grounded to the metal box. The center conductor is soldered either to one terminal of the capacitor or to one end of the coil, depending on which circuit you are going to use.
The circuit is simple in two forms which we'll designate as series or parallel tuning. For series tuming, the two center conductors are connected together, thus making the center conductor of the coaxial cable pass right through the box. The center conductors are also connected to one of the end wires of the antenna coil. The other end wire of the antenna coil is connected to one of the terminals on the tuning capacitor from which you originally removed the wire when you tore up the "poor little" transistor radio. A short piece of hook-up wire is comnected to the other terminal of the capacitor from which you may have removed the antenna coil wire. However, in most cases you'll find that the other wire from the antenna coil in the little transistor radio was connected to the etched copper foil of the printed circuit. The actual connection to the tuning capacitor you'll probably find was made by the crews passing through the circuit board that held the capacitor on the circuit board and also made connection to the copper foil printed circuit. Anyhow, this connection, usually the screws holding the capacitor, should be made so that it connects to the metal box; either directly through the mounting screws, or with a piece of wire from the capacitor to the box. This is the series connection.

I prefer the parallel tuned trap, but it is alittle harder to handle because the capacitor must be entirely isolated from any electrical connection (metallic) to the box; even when you tume it with a screwdriver through the hole. The screwdriver must not short circuit the capacitor to the box. In fact, it would be best to tune up with a non-metallic screwdriver. The type service men usually call alignment tools. You can make one from a piece of plastic rod. Just file a screwdriver blade shape on the end.
For this circuit, the two ends of the antenna coil wires connect to the capacitor; one to the terminal mentioned before, and the other to the mounting screws or terminals associated with the shaft of the capacitor. This gives what is called a "parallel tuned circuit." The center of the coaxial cable coming in one end of the box is connected to one end of the antenna coil wire where it attaches to the tuning capacitor. The center conductor coming through the other end of the box connects to the other end wire of the antenna coil where it is connected to the tuning capacitor.
Close up the box, connect the center conductor of one coaxial cable to the receiver; the shield of this coaxial cable, if you're not using a standard connector, is grounded to the ground terminal of the receiver. The antenna is connected to the center conductor of the other coaxial cable coming out of the metal box. If your antenna lead-in is coaxial cable, of course, the coaxial cable shields are connected together. Otherwise, the shield at the antenna end is left hanging.

Now that everything is hooked up, turn on your receiver, tune it up into the broadcast band to the station that is bothering you. Don't worry about distortion or over load at this time, just tune in the station. Then carefully turn the tuning capacitor shaft in the metal box for minimum signal on your receiver. Naturally, your receiver should have its ground connection on it, and the metal box is grounded to the receiver through the shield part of the coaxial cable connected to the receiver.
There you have it. Station KASH or "KARRY" pr whatever won't be a bother any more! If you want to switch out the trap, just mount the switch in the box and connect the terminals inside as follows: For the series circuit disconnect the antema coil wire from the center conductors' junction and connect it to one of the switch terminals. The other switch terminal connects back where the antenna coil was originally connected, namely, the center conductors' junction! For the "parallel" circuit, connect one switch terminal to one coaxial cable center conductor, and the other switch terminal to the other center conductor, probably where they connect to the antenna coil-capacitor terminals.
That's it. It takes a lot of words, but I've built several of them and they all work! Even just a block from a 10 kW station!

TUNABLE FM TRAP by John M. Sulak
For Andy Kerr's problem, I have a suggestion that may help other DXers and Fif listeners. It is an item from Jarrold, the makers of TV antennas. I don't have one and don't know how much it costs. I only have their catalog. You can probably order the part from your local TV antenna dealer.

Below, I've copied the description from their catalog.
"TUNABLE FM TRAP
MODEL RFT-300

- Model RFT-300 attaches to the input 300 ohm terminals of an smplifier or TV set. Interference from a strong station in the industrial radio service ( $72-76-\mathrm{MHZ}$ ) or FM broadcast band is easily eliminated by adjusting the tuning knob until the interference pattern leaves the screen of the TV. Tunes from 72 MHz through the entire FM band ( 108 MHz ). Turable notch is .25 MHz wide with attenuation of 18 dB . Display packaged and packed 25 per master carton.' $300-0 h m . "$ "


## 

TIDBITS
ANOTHER CUBAN CONTEST: Havana, Cuba is having a celebration for being on the radio for 19 years. They are having a contest. You have to answer the question, "What have relations between the United States and Latin America been like over the years?" The winner gets a 2 week vaçation in Cuba.: All entries have to be in by April 30, 1982. For more information, you can write to: Radio Havana Cuba, P.O. Box 7026, Havana, Cuba (Wayne Koehler);
BEWAREIIII!: Many SWL's and DXer's in' America have been receiving form letters'from the Bangladesh DX-club International. The letter claims the club is facing acute monetary crisis and asks Americans to send money for a "membership", which costs $\$ 20$ a year or $\$ 60$ for life. It also asks for donations. If you receive such a letter and seriously consider it, please remember. . . Let the buyer beware! (John H. Demmitt)
SPEEDX AWARDS: Chairman Jack Jones operates a splendid Awards Program. Yet, one never hears about it in SPEEDX. Why doesn't our club publish a monthly or quarterly Awards Page like, for Example, FRENDX? (Dave Maxfield)
ANTENNAS BY' THE DOZEN: Not too many people know about this but there is a company, in Nebraska that makes excellent antennas for hams and the SWL. Most are dipole and wire antennas. They are very well made... A friend of mine has.one of their dipoles and it out performs his active antenna. He says it's the best investinent he has made. They have a free catalog full of information on their products. Write to: Western Electronics, Dept. AQ-8, Kearney, Nebraska 68847. ( (Robert L. Forrester)
TVI AND OTHER QRM: Despite the cautious optimism expressed by Sandy Blaize (SPEEDX, 9/81. p. 50 ), the FCC will not be cracking down on manufacturers of electronic devices lacking proper anti-QRM shielding and filters. (See the bitter editorial in QST for $9 / 81$, which castigates the business-oriented Reagan administration for relaxing such controls as already exist). (Dave Maxfield)
ANTENNA TIP: Many radio signals can be received from within your home without an outside antenna. It's an excellent antenna and can be kept out of sight. Connect a 25 foot length of solid bell wire to your receiver's antenna terminal. Take the insulated wire and run it to the nearest cold water pipe and wrap as much of the insulated wine around it as possible. Do not make a direct connection., This is an inductor antenna. This is the solution to the problem when an outside antema cannot be strung. It also reduces electrical noises and television interference. (Hohn H. Demmitt)
COMPUTERIZED GREAT CIRCLE MAPS: Have you ever wished for a Great Circle Map calculated and drawn by computer, and centered precisely on your own QTH? Now you can have one! Send $\$ 12.95$ (Airmail $\$ 2$ more) to: Bill Hohnston, N5KR, 1808 Pomona Drive, Las Cruces, NM 88001. Incidently, if you have a directional antenna, especially a ferrite loop, for $\$ 9.95$ he will make you a printout with azimuth readings from your QTH to 660 world locations. (Dave Maxfield)
MORE ON COOPERATION: Bob.Raymond has put a "bee in my bonnet" and I found anather way to get acquainted with Hams and to work with them as a SWL. There is an organization called the INTERNATIONAL MISSION RADIO ASSOCIATION (IMRA) which is composed of a group of Hams and associates who provide various services to Missionaries and volunteers of all denominations. I heard a contact with a doctor in Florida to get medical information. IMRA provides also equipment to church workers. It is non-denominational and the membership includes amateur radio operators, volunteers who man booths at ham fests and conventions and SWLs who monitor $14,280 \mathrm{kHz}$ to alert the nearest Ham that a Missionary is trying to get traffic in the SWL's area. There is a newsletter published bimonthly. IMRA operates a net on 14.280 kHz on Monday through Saturday from 1900 to 2000 GMT . During Daylight Saving Time it is on 1800 to 1900 GMT. More information can be secured by writing IMRA, Box 192, Garrison, NY 10524. Here is one way SwLs can provide a service. (R. Hesch)

FINIS: Well this is it for the month of Columbus. Have a good DX season and please keep those articles coming. I remain, $73^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$,

# CONTRIBUTORS—OCTOBER 1981 


(compiled by Chris Hansen \& the Wang)

Back again: Numbers preceding each name indicate the number of columns to which the member reported. An " ${ }^{\circ}$ " signifies credits given for a previous month. Sections other than SWBC/ QSL/UTE \& SKEDS are credited directly by the Membership Chairman. If you change your receiver or find a typo in your entry in Contributors, contact me at my address at the head of the Western Hemisphere Column.


| 1 | ROCHA, Craig | CA | FRG-7 | 5 | THOMPSON, Peggy | CA | FRG-7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | SABLE, Thomas | CA | FR-6600JW | 2 | valentine, Fred | CA | RF-4800 |
| 1 | SAMS, Mitch | AR | FRG-7 | 2 | van beurden, Ted | CA | FRG-7 |
| 4 | SCHLESINGER, Mark | TX | FRG-7 | 5 | VIAU, Robert | PQ | DX-300 |
| 4 | SEITNER, Allen J. | VA | AX-190 | 1 | vockeroth, John | NJ | SX-190 |
| 4 | SHEPHERD, Greg | IL | DX-300 | 4 | vollrath, Ruth | mo | SSR-1 |
| 1 | SHREEDHAR, R. | INDIA | BUSH EBS 124 | 1 | WALTERS, John | NJ | R-1530 |
| 6* | SMITH, Tom | FL | xCR-30 | 4 | WAMPLER, Michele | VA | ? |
| 4 | SMITH, Traver | CA | NRD-505 | 1 | WARD, Henry | PQ | FRG-7000 |
| 1 | SPARKS, William | CA | R4B | 2 | WHITZMAN, Raymond | PQ | R7/DR22 |
| 1 | STARK, Chris | NB | ICF-6800-W | 3 | WICKS, Craig | MI | FRG-7700 |
| 1 | STEIN, Rick | NJ | FRG-7000 | 1 | WILFINGER, William | OH | SW-717 |
| 1 | STOCK, Len | CO | FRG-7000 | 5 | WILKINS, John | co | R-1000 |
| 2 | STONE, Wilfred | ON | FRG-7000 | 4 | WILKNER, Larry | FL | FRG-7000 |
| 2 | STREETER, Robert | NY | NORDMENDE | 4 | WILKNER, Robert | FL | FRG-7000 |
| 1 | TACOMA, Scote | CA | FRG-7 | 5 | Willitams, John | MN | R4B DIGItal |
| 6 | TANIGAWA, Michael | HI | RF-2900 | 1 | WILSON, David | OH | RF-2600 |
| 5 | Tate, Harold | WV | SEARS 412 | 1 | WIMMERS, Bernie | FL | FRG-7 |
| 6 | TAYLOE, Lyle | AZ | FRG-7700 | 6 | WItTE, Marjorie | CA | FRG-7 |
| 4 | THOMPSON, Chris | CAN | R-1000 | 1 | YAJKO, Robert | PA | SPR-4 |
| 2 | THOMPSON, Glenn | NM | FRG-7 | 3 | ZILMER, Bob | NM | ICF-5900-W |
| Thanks to $a 1 l_{l} 156$ of you, the $13.9 \%$ of the membership which make SPEEDX the club for active shortwave listeners. See you next month. Chris, Arkie, and the Wang. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

No Collect Calls! $\quad$ SELL $\ddagger S E E K \neq S W A P \square$ No collect Calls!

FOR SALE: Drake R-7 receiver. Mint condition w/MS-7 speaker, NB-7A noise blanker, and $300 \mathrm{hz}, 4 \mathrm{kHz} \& 6 \mathrm{kHz}$ optional xtal filters installed. All factory updates. $\$ 1400.00$. Call Barry @ (213)269-3525 \& leave message.

FOR SALE: Pasasonic RF-4900. Six months old-mint condition w/manual and accessorïes included. $\$ 300.00$ inc UPS but will negotiate or consider trade with someone in Philly area. Ed Huber, 104 W . Nippon St., Philadelphia PA 19119. (215) 242-9260.

FOR SALE: FRG-7. Gilfer modified w/fine tune. $\$ 200.00$ ppd. David Cook, 1639 Santa Ynez, Ventura CA 93001.

SWAP: Want to trade old radio programs (US only). Send list to:Ricky Bledsoe, Route 1, Box 39, Fordland MO 65652.

FOR SALE: Sony CRF-5100 lo-band (AM/FM/LW/SW/VHF) radio. Has my name \& \# cut in. $\$ 180.00$ UPS. $\$ 25$ off if you pick up. Robert Fraser, 50 Todd Road, Cohasset MA 02025. (617) 383-0805 between $2300 \& 0100$ GMT.

FOR SALE: Panasonic RF-4900, mint condition. \$175.00. Includes dust cover and 6 SWL reference books. John Buffa, 2608 N. 7 th Street, McAllen Texas 78501.

FOR SALE: DX-300. l year old in excellent condition. $\$ 220.00 \mathrm{ppd}$. George Slovinski, S.E. Jones Road, Renton WA 98055. (206) 271-0764.

FOR SALE: From the estate of my musband who died recently, I have two SW receivers to sell. Both quite old but in good operating condition. A Hammarlund SP-600 and a National NC-183. Have manuals for both. Write with offer. Mrs. Albion Howe, 1985 E. Main St, El Cajon CA 92021.

SELL - SWAP: Australian DX News 10/72-8/73. Astronomy Magazine 6/74-5/77. CQ Magazine 4/77-8/79. Aruerican Central Radio Club Bulletin 7/64-9/65. National Geographic l/75-12/79. William Smith, Brown Terrace, Uxbridge MA 01569.

WANTED: Would like to tapespond with DXers in USA \& Canada. I will supply the cassettes. Write for info to: Rob Harrington, 3181 S York, Englewood CO 80110.




山む̃OSS NOむ ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．VINVEDO／VISV


 NGNOY YAVN． dnownas xaOom NOSNHOL NOG

$\infty \mathrm{N}$ G on $\omega$ on N to 00 ，


## 92330

|  | FIRST CLASS MAIL U．S．POSTAGE PAID $35 \&$ Meno．Falls，WI 53051 Permit No． 75 |
| :---: | :---: |
| will kegn you in fouch |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { SOST OFFICE BOX E } \\ \text { POST } \\ \text { LAKE ELSINORE } \\ 92330 \quad \text { CALIFORNIA } \\ 92 T I T E D ~ S T A T E S ~ O F ~ A M E R I C A ~ \end{gathered}$ |  |
| John Rogers <br> 18123 West View Drive <br> 0882 <br> Lake Oswego OR 97034 |  |

