

The 7-Tube Pressley Super-Heterodyne By Thomas W. Benson

## Completing the Diamond, a 4-Tube DX Loop Set

By Herman Bernard

Eight Days' Advance Programs



AFTER ALL HANDS ARE SAFE THE NEXT CONCERN IS TO RESCUE THE RADIO SET

## HOW TO MAKE A "D" COIL WITH ELEVEN SPECIAL PHOTOS

By Jack Norwood

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### VOLUME SEVEN OF

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# The 7-Tube Super-Heterodyne As Devised by Pressley

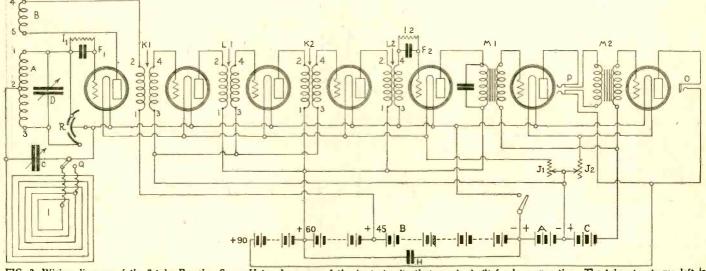


FIG. 2-Wiring diagram of the 7-tube Pressley Super-Heterodyne, one of the best circuits that can be built for loop operation. The tube at extreme left is both the modulator (first detector) and the oscillator. The fifth tube from left is the second detector, followed by two transformer-coupled audio stages.

### By Thomas W. Benson Noted Radio Engineer PART I

THE Super Heterodyne receiver has long been regarded as the highest development of the radio art although it was originally devised some five years ago. There have been many changes wrought in the details of construction and wiring of this receiver that have improved it greatly in the intervening years but it remained for Jackson H. Pressley, Chief Engineer of the Signal Corps Radio Laboratories at Camp Vail, N. J., to remove several of the outstanding disadvantages of this type of receiver.

Possibly the most important defect of Super Heterodynes has been their tendency to radiate, due to the high-frequency currents in the local oscillator getting into the antenna. In addition to remedying this the Pressley design gives an extremely compact receiver, even making it adaptable to aeroplane service, a receiver simple in construction and operation and still retaining all the features of selectivity, long range reception, good tone value with satisfactory volume on a loop.

#### Bridge Arrangement Used

This is all made possible by the Wheatstone Bridge arrangement used to couple the input circuit to the oscillator without danger of causing the set to radiate. Briefly there are two important problems in the design of an efficient Super Heterodyne. The first is an effective method of producing the beat currents that give the intermediate frequency currents, the second being the design of transformers that will amplify the intermediate frequency with highest efficiency.

In the past the usual practice has been to make use of a separate oscillator the current from which was mixed with the incoming signal currents in the detector tube to produce the beats. This required two tubes for frequency changin and likewise caused radiation. This led to the adoption of harmonic-tuned oscillators and modulation systems to reduce the number of tubes in the first case and to prevent radiation in the second, but the Pressley bridge circuit accomplishes both results, that is, the one tube functions both as oscillator and first detector yet radiation is prevented.

### Solution Is Simple

The manner in which this is accomplished is so simple that it is a surprise. It has long been overlooked. Let us consider the plain tuned circuit shown at A in Fig. 1. When a current is induced in such a circuit it will be found that the potential at the points 1 and 3 will be of opposite polarity but will rise and fall in value, in phase or in step with the oscillations induced in the circuit. But at the middle point 2 there will be practically no change in potential in relation to the earth. This led to the evolution of circuits in which the input currents were fed into a center tap of the oscillator grid winding but it was found that currents from the oscillator would feed back into the tuning system and cause the set to radiate.

system and cause the set to radiate. When the circuit is arranged in the form of a Wheatstone bridge, familiar to those who have used a similar device for measuring resistance, the effect is as shown in Fig. 1 at B. Two small condensers are provided to balance the bridge and it is possible to create potentials at points 1 and 3 without causing a difference of potential between points 2 and R.

tween points 2 and R. The exact method of employing this bridge arrangement in the Pressley circuit is shown at C in Fig. 1. The coil A is the grid coil of the oscillating tube, the plate circuit of the tube being coupled to it by coil B to cause continuous oscillations in this tube. The two small condensers as shown in the bridge in B are replaced by a small split stator condenser E that permits simultaneous variation of both capacities to balance the circuit. The tuning circuit consisting of a loop L tuned by a variable condenser C is connected to points 2 and R as shown.

#### How the System Works

We then have the following action. The tube is oscillating at a frequency that is determined by the setting of the variable condenser D. Due to parasitic feedback or stray fields the loop L will be set into oscillation when its wavelength approaches the wavelength of the oscillator, but by carefully adjusting the balancing condenser R it is possible to balance out the circuits so that little or no energy is transferred to the loop circuit at any adjustment. The action of the circuit then is to permit any signal energy picked up by the loop to be transferred into the oscillator circuit but it is impossible for appreciable currents to get back into the loop. Thus radiation is effectively prevented.

currents to get back into the loop. Thus radiation is effectively prevented. The Heterodyne effect or frequency changing is then accomplished by one tube. The incoming signal current in mixing with the oscillator current gives rise to a beat

# How Pressley's Set Excels

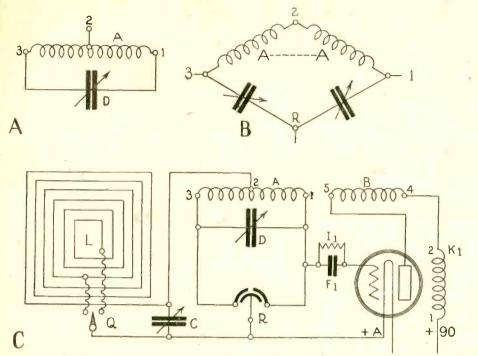


FIG. 1—Analysis of the capacity bridge method of balancing out oscillations. Radiation is pre-vented, the feedback to the loop being blocked by neutralization. The balancing condenser R in Fig. C (lower) has a common rotor and two stators. At point 2 in Fig. A there is virtually no potential change in respect to ground. In Fig. B like potentials exist at 2 and R. Fig. C shows the Wheatstone Bridge effect as actually employed in the circuit.

current whose frequency is equal to the difference in frequencies of the signal and oscillator frequency. This beat current is then passed on to the following tubes for further amplification.

The complete circuit of the Pressley Super-Heterodyne is given in Fig. 2. The complete receiver employs seven tubes which may be of any of the commonly-used types of tubes. For the best all-around results the UV201A or C301A tubes are recom-mended and the circuit will be described as employing these tubes. Where other tubes are used the proper rheostats and A battery will have to be employed. A very read a comparent in to use for WD12 good arrangement is to use five WD12 tubes with their filaments connected in se-ries for the first five tubes, with two of the larger storage battery tubes in the audio stages.

In this circuit in addition to the com-bined oscillator-detector there are three stages of intermediate radio-frequency amplification, second detector and two stages of audio amplification. After the circuit is once balanced there are but two tuning controls and two rheostats to operate and when the set is mounted in the  $7 \times 18''$ panel the receiver looks like a 3-tube regenerator.

When constructing a receiver of this type it does not pay to use other than the best grade of parts. If the constructor has any doubts it is best to select from among those listed.

It is advisable to have all the parts at hand before commencing the assembly of rapidly with less chance of making mistakes in laying out and wiring. The purchase of the kit with the correctly designed and constructed intermediate transformers effectively removes the source of greatest trouble with home-made Super-Heterodynes. Unless the intermediate transformers are carefully wound and per-fectly matched the operation of any Super-Heterodyne is at the best poor and is the cause of much condemnation of this

is the cause of much condemnation of this type of receiver. We will take up the drilling of the panel first These instructions will cover the use of certain listed parts and if other instruments are substituted it will, of course, require a slightly different ar-

rangement of the holes in the panel for mounting them. The drilling plan for the panel is given in Fig. 3. The location of the holes should be first marked on sheet of paper of the correct size which then can be pasted on the panel and panel center punched through the paper. By first drilling all holes with a small drill, say 1/16'', it is easier to center the larger holes. An alternative method often used by the writer is to lay out the holes on the back of the panel and drill through from the back with a small drill then drilling holes to the proper size from the front prevents any marring of the front of the panel.

It will be noted that no hole sizes are given, it being a simple matter to deter-mine the proper size of hole from the mounting screws to be used with the in-struments. It is well to allow plenty of clearance around condenser and rheostat shafts. Allow at least 1/16 of an inch in both cases.

The holes double-ringed are to countersunk, the others being straight drilled. Since a number of screw heads will show on the panel be careful in countersinking, using a regular counter-sink for the purpose and fitting the screws to make sure the heads fit flush with the panel or the appearance of the receiver will be spoiled.

will be spoiled. Having drilled the panel it may be given a dull finish by rubbing lengthwise with fine sandpaper until the surface presents a fine grained appearance, then pour a little thin oil and repeat the rubbing. When the surface is perfectly smooth wipe it dry with a clean rag and a perma-nent satin finish will result. nent satin finish will result.

With the panel completed the assembly of the instruments thereon can be started of the instruments thereon can be started at once. The arrangement of the instru-ments on the rear of the panel is shown in Fig. 4 and will assist greatly in ob-taining the proper relation of the parts. First mount the switches Q and R in the holes provided for them and tighten them securely. Use small wrenches wherever possible so the parts can be made secure without danger of marring the finish. Switch Q is the Carter switch jack while R is the battery switch. The rheostats J1 and J2 are next to be mounted making and J2 are next to be mounted making

### List of Parts

One Sangmo Super-Heterodyne Kit. This includes the intermediate

transformers and oscillator coil. One "X" Lab. or Cardwell Vernier Condenser, .0005 with right hand vernier.

One "X" Lab. or Cardwell Vernier Condenser, .0005 with left hand

vernier. One "X" Lab. Split Condenser or Cardwell Split Stator Condenser. Two 4" Dials. Two Thordarson, General Radio

Stromberg-Carlson audio-freor quency transformers.

Benjamin 7-gang socket One panel brackets.

One pair Benjamin Socket panel brackets.

One Benjamin grid leak panel.

One Benjamin battery switch.

One Saturn single-circuit jack. One Saturn double-circuit jack. One Carter jack switch. One Dubilier fixed condenser .005 mfd.

One Dubilier fixed condenser .5 mfd.

Two Dubilier .00015 fixed con-densers with leak mounts. Two Daven grid leaks, ½ and 2

megohm. Two "X" Lab. or General Radio

10-ohm rheostats. One 7x18" drilled engraved panel. One Standard Cabinet.

Bus wire, screws.

sure that the terminals face each other, just as shown. Below the rheostats the two audio-frequency transformers are to be mounted.

Be careful in mounting the transformers that the terminals come just as shown in the illustration or it will lead to difficulties when the set is assembled. The two jacks may be mounted next, placing the double-circuit jack P above the single circuit jack O.

The oscillator coil in the kit consisting of coils A and B is to be mounted directly above switch Q in the holes provided. In mounting this coil the terminal numbered 4 should be toward the bottom of the panel.

The oscillator condenser D and the loop tuning condenser C are then mounted either side of the switch Q in the holes provided. Be sure to get the left hand vernier condenser nearest the end of the panel. The dials can be left off these condensers till the set is completed. The split stator condenser E is mounted

The split stator condenser E is mounted at the bottom of the panel as shown. This completes the assembly of the panel in-struments. Too much stress cannot be laid on taking care to follow every detail of the assembly. The location of these instruments has been determined with great care to obtain the shortest leads.

[Part II of Thomas W. Benson's article on the Pressley Super-Heterodyne will be published next week, issue of April 25, and Part III, the conclusion, in the May 2, issue. Complete constructional data will be given].

THE PRESSLEY SUPER-HETERO-DYNE, described by Thomas W. Benson, beginning in this issue, will be continued in the April 25 and concluded in the May 2 issue. Send 30 cents for the April 25 and May 2 issues to Circulation Man-ager. Radio World, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

April 18, 1925



# AN EASILY MADE D COIL

### By Jack Norwood

Illustrations by the Author.

D ISTANT reception is one of the advantages of a wellmade D coil. Those delighting in experiments with coils will find the D coil offers many interesting possibilities. It may be used as a variometer, by having two windings in inductive rela-

bilities. It may be used as a variometer, by having two windings in inductive relationship, connecting one terminal of one coil to one terminal of another, preferably with pigtail, or may serve a useful purpose for strictly inductive coupling.

### Coil on Low Loss Form

Two coils are made, with a low-loss form as the support, this form being drilled to permit the insertion of a dowel stick through one counterpart, and a setscrew of the wood variety through the smaller corresponding hole. Mind you, I don't mean a wooden screw but a wood screw. The screw goes through the No. 26 hole and into the dowel.

26 hole and into the dowel. If a variometer effect is desired the coil will be found extremely useful in providing smoothness of tuning, the low wavelengths not being crowded so closely together as they are on when a variable condenser is used for tuning a fixed coil. I refer particularly to the straight-line capacity or square law capacity condensers. The straight-line frequency and straight-line wavelength condensers give about the same effect as the D coil variometer.

#### Use in Regenerative Set

The number of turns on the forms, the size of the forms, and other constructional data are given in the captions. No. 18 DCC wire is used. If variometers are the desire, they may be made quite simply and used in the 3-variometer regenerative set, or, if merely regneration is desired and the rest of a circuit is to be left intact, the variometer may be placed in series with the plate circuit of the detector tube. One free terminal of the variometer goes to the plate, the other to one of the phone connections.

#### Covers the Wave Band

The coil as described in the captions is sufficient to cover the wavelength band of broadcasting stations. The construction contemplates the making of two coils of similar inductive value, but whose variation as to mutual inductance is rather novel. The number of turns on each coil increases proportionately. Notice that there are notches in the form. Notch No. I has one turn, Notch No. 2 has two turns, etc. When two coils are made that way, and so placed together that the terminal of one coil with one turn is next to the terminal of the other coil with nine turns (the maximum number used) the inductive ratio is 9 to 1. The next step is that the relationship is 8-to-2. This system makes for great smoothness in variation and produces a coil that gives fine sa isfaction.

#### **Double Variation System**

There is an inherent capacity of course due to the fact the turns of a given coil are adjacent, especially where multi-turns are on one notch. However, the total amount of this distributed capacity is rather small. There exists besides this distributed capacity the capacity effect between the two complete coils. To some extent this capacity variation is utilized in the tuning, the inductive change being

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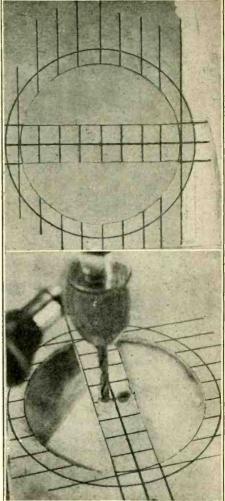


FIG. 4 (top)—The process described in Fig. 3 is completed for both top and bottom sections, as shown, the cardboard being completely removed, leaving a 1" retaining strip running through center. Fig. 5, select the center line, and about ¼" distance therefrom, drill two holes, one on each sidé of the line, using No. 26 drill. In one of these holes (but not in the other) insert a ¼" drill, making the new hole ¼", the other hole remaining the same size as previously. With heavy shears cut along center line leaving two Ds.

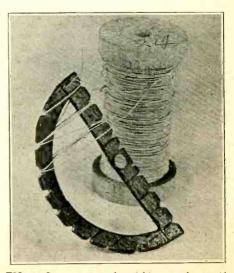


FIG. 6—Cut to pattern by niching on the outside only. Each niche is on the outside only, where the lines intersect circumference or center line. Each niche is provided with a continuing slot, a knife being used, so that the slot runs to the inside of the D. Notice that there are nine notches on the semi-circumference but ten on the straight piece. That is due to two small notches made to left and right of the center hole, instead of one notch just above the center hole.

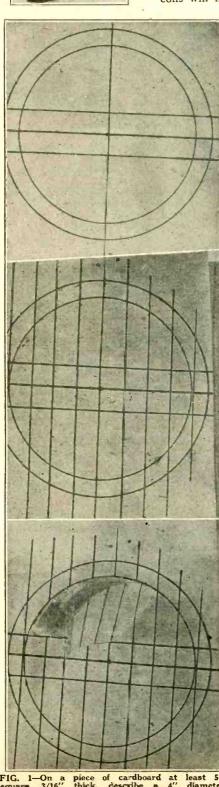


FIG. 1—On a piece of cardboard at least 5" square, 3/16" thick, describe a 4" diameter circle (top photo). Then, after drawing center lines, mark two lines  $\frac{1}{2}$ " frem horizontal center line. Fig. 2 (center photo) shows how a total of nine lines are drawn,  $\frac{1}{2}$ " apart, parallel with the perpendicular. This requires eight new lines, as one was drawn previously. Above the top horizontal line, up to the inner semi-chrcumference, peel off the section (Fig. 3) with a knife.

### RADIO WORLD

# **Completing and Mounting Coil**

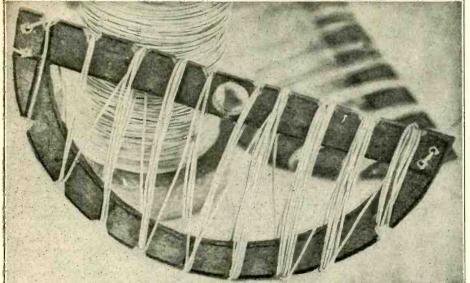


FIG. 7, a clear view of the winding. First wind one turn on the first notch, then two turns on the second, three on the third, four on the fourth. When the notches on each side of the  $\frac{1}{4}$  center hole are reached, wind two and a half turns on each, all five turns going to one notch (the fifth) on the semi-circumference, in line with the center hole. Now wind six turns on notch No. 6, seven on notch 7, eight on notch No. 8 and nine on notch No. 9. Use the semi-circumferce notches in counting the numbers. By piercing the cardboard with a needle anchorages are provided for the wire terminals. Notice them at left and right on the straight cardboard piece.

supplemented by this slight capacity change

A coil of this sort consisting of the two complete windings not physically con-nected, may be used in the aerial circuit, by connecting one terminal of one of the coils to the aerial and the other terminal of that coil to the ground, and tuning the other coil with a condenser (grid-battery

circuit). If the tube to which this is hooked up is an RF tube you have a stage of inductively tuned RF. If the variometer is used, one end to aerial and grid, the other end to A battery minus and ground, you have a stage of tuned impedance RF. The variometer may be used in any place in a circuit where such tuning instrument is called for.

# **Contemporary Review**

Looking the Other Fellow Over

### "Radio Broadcast" April Issue

THE LEADING article for home con-structors in "Radio Broadcast" for April is "Progressive Experiment With the Roberts Circuit," by Keith Henney. This is the most popular circuit the maga-zine ever put out. The experimental work was done with simplification of con-trols and greater volume in view. The article is not one on how to build the cir-cuit but on how to direct efforts toward improving the set, if the reader has one. The complete Roberts circuit is published again, showing the four major controls, aerial series condenser, RF grid tuning condenser, detector grid tuning condenser and tickler.

and tickler. "It has been demonstrated," writes Mr. Henney, "that it is unwise to go to ex-tremes in the matter of size of wire (for coils), say larger than No. 18 or smaller than No. 28. At the present time it seems that any of the methods of winding are effective, say the single-layer coil, the spider-web or the basket-weave. The main thing is to see that there are no short-circuited turns, and to avoid all forms of 'stickem,' except on occasional dab of collodion." Antenna coupling, neutralization, turn

Antenna coupling, neutralization, turn ratios of RFT, by-pass condensers and other important subjects are discussed. Regarding by-pass condensers Mr. Henney says: "In all reflex circuits by-pass condensers

are important items. Across the primary are important items. Across the primary of the audio-frequency transformer is a condenser to pass the radio frequencies around this high impedance coil. Unless this condenser is large enough, the detec-tor circuit will not oscillate. On the other hand the condenser must not be too large or some of the high audio-frequencies say those of the gized or

too large or some of the high audio-frequencies, say those of the piccolo or higher violin harmonics, will not be heard. "The condenser across the secondary should be as small as possible, for a small capacity here has the same effect as a large one across the primary. The ex-perimenter should begin with the small-est condenser available, as say, 0001 mfd., and increase its value slowly until full gain is secured from the amplifier." The magazine leads off with G. Y. Allen's contribution, "How Radio is Being Standardized," telling of united action by manufacturers regarding technical terms and construction of batteries, connecting cords, plugs and jacks.

and construction of batteries, connecting cords, plugs and jacks. Zeh Bouck writes on "Can We Solve the Broadcast Riddle?" Mildred Wein-berger tells "How to Write a Radio Play." Jennie Irene Wix gives "The List-ener's Point of View." The department "In the R. B. Lab" con-tains "Some Notes on the Second Har-monic Super"; "A Radio Power Panel"; "A Handy Capacity Bridge," and "The C Battery and Resistance Coupling." In connection with resistance AF the values are somewhat different from those usually are somewhat different from those usually recommended. The plate resistances

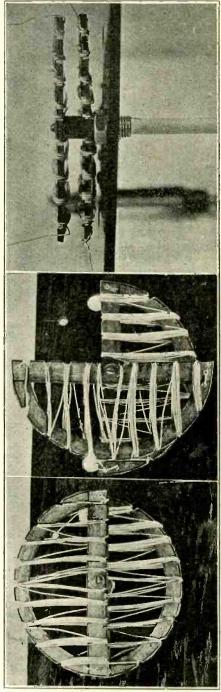


FIG. 9, the two coils mounted. Note the dowel stick at right, which represents the outside of the panel. Inside are the two coils, identically wound. The hard rubber or bakelite tubing separating them is  $\frac{1}{2}$  long. The dowel passes through the coil form with the  $\frac{1}{2}$  hole and through the bearing on the panel. The rod does not go through the other coil form (left) but the woodscrew does.

FIG. 10 shows how the inductive relationship of the coils is varied (50% coupling). Another view of rotation is shown in Fig. 11 (bottom photo). Here the inductive relationship is at minimum. The end of one coil, with nime turns at the par-ticular notch, starts to enter the field of the other coil at the 1-turn end of that other coil, with a coupling ratio of nime-to-one. As the rotation continues this coupling accordingly in-creases and a condition of full mutual inductance is reached.

given are .1 megohm, as usual (100,000 ohms) but the grid leak values are 1 megohm, .25 megohm and .1 megohm for the first, second and third tubes, respectively.

LIST OF STATIONS Complete, Accurate, Official Get this roster of American broadcasters, com-piled in alphabetical order of call letters. Send 15c for April 4 issue, the great Third Anniversary Number, to Circulation Manager, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

# Tips on the 1-A Portable

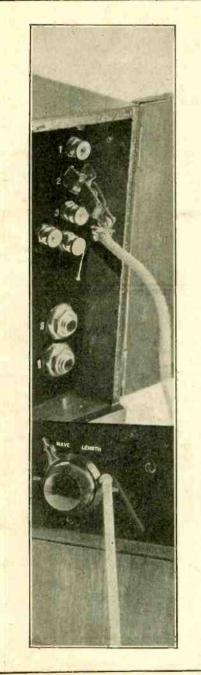


FIG. 1 (top), a convenient clip method for quick change from one aerial post to another. Fig. 2 shows how a dowel with a rubber cap may be used as an emergency vernier to tune in distant stations on the wavelength dial.

### By Herbert E. Hayden

T HE Model 1-A Portable, the construction of which was described in the March 28, April 4 and April 11 issues, may develop, under some conditions, overregeneration trouble, occasioning a slight difficulty in control. That may be overcome by introducnig a variable resistance in the aerial or ground circuit. Try it both ways. The ground way may give better stability. However, in my own model I have had no trouble with overregeneration and am citing this means of overcoming it only because the condition may exist in any regenerative set.

overcoming it only because the condition may exist in any regenerative set. The resistance should be variable, and when the best setting is found, it may remain that way. Probably the better way would be to adjust it for some troublesome low wave, then leave it there. The resistance may be a potentiometer (Fig. 3). If you have one handy, use that. If

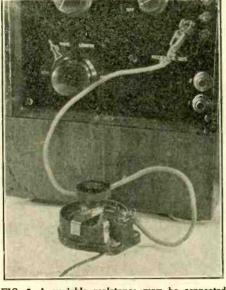


FIG. 3—A variable resistance may be connected in series with the ground, that is, one side of the resistance to the ground post of the set, the other side of the resistance to the ground. The resistance may be about 300 ohms. A potentiometer may be used.

you are to buy one, get a 400-ohm. type, because that gives you the option of all the resistance values under 400. Then connect the traveller arm to the ground post of the set, and one side terminal to the ground. That leaves the third potentiometer connection free. It remains thus. Difficulty may arise in tuning in some

Difficulty may arise in tuning in some distant stations, on account of absence of vernier control. This will not be a frequent source of trouble, so no vernier dial is needed, but for solution of the occasional difficulty, a rubber knob on a dowel stick will serve the purpose. The stick is turned and the motion is communicated to the dial by the rubber cap. (Fig. 2).

(Fig. 2). As the set is portable, different aerial conditions will be encountered. One may take about 50 feet of aerial wire with him wherever he goes and string it up between two supports, but I find that barbed wire fences and the like will be pressed into service more often than one would imagine offhand. Therefore, there must be an adjustment of the aerial connection to the correct aerial post for accommodation of the receiver to the demands of the aerial. A clip such as is shown in Fig. 1 makes change of this connection very simple and easy.

#### Where Shaft Holes Go

The coil tubing (stator) should be  $5\frac{1}{2}$ " long, a hole drilled  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " from bottom and top, leaving  $\frac{1}{2}$ " space between the 2" dials, the rotors  $2\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter x  $1\frac{3}{8}$ " wide.

### Borneo Hears London

#### LONDON.

THE British Broadcasting Company has received information that part of its program at the London station, including the chimes of "Big Ben," the great clock on the House of Parliament, has been heard in Borneo, 8,000 miles away.

#### PHONE CORD IDENTIFIED

T ELEPHONE receiver and loud speaker cords have one of their tips usually marked with a thin red string running through the insulation. This tip should always be connected to the phone plug in such a way that the connection eventually reaches the plus of the B batteries.

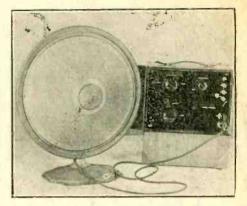


FIG. 4, the 1-A Portable in use in the home, operating the new cone type Crosley speaker on locals, although only two tubes are used.

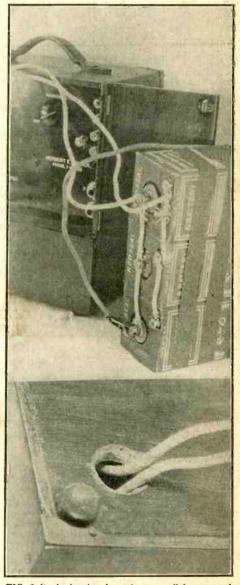


FIG. 5 (top) showing how three parallel-connected No. 6 dry cells may be used when the set is in the home. This affords more volume. A hole is drilled in the bottom of the cabinet (Fig. 6) to introduce the cable. Also extra B voltage may be supplied by leads thus introduced.

THE MODEL 1-A 1925 PORTABLE, by Herbert E. Hayden, a 2-Tube DX Set of Wonderful Volume and Tone, fully described in RADIO WORLD, issues of March 28, April 4 and 11. Send 45 cents, get all three of these important issues. This set is the successor to Hayden's famous DX Dandy. RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

# Wiring the Diamond Circuit

### By Herman Bernard PART III.

T HE layout of parts is important in "The Diamond of the Air" because there must be virtually no coupling between the radio-frequency transformer LoL (Fig. 5) and the variocoupler, L1L2L3. If there is, considerable trouble may result. The mere fact that two coils are mounted with axes at right angles to each other does not insure absence of magnetic coupling. It may represent what is loosely termed minimum coupling, but there is a great peril of interflow of current. With coils mounted at right angles, the height of the horizontal coil from the baseboard of subpanel (using these merely as determining planes) is important. It is possible to get virtually no coupling by having the horizontal coil in exactly the correct position, a variation of 1/16" being enough to destroy the desirable effect. Therefore this position must be determined before the horizontally mounted coil is permanently put in place. It may be panel-mounted. If so care should be taken also to get the right distance between panel and coil, too, for a critical condition seems to exist in all directions regarding close mounting for approximate absence of magnetic coupling.

### How the Parts Lie

If the conventional baseboard arrangement is used, then the condenser at left tunes the RF coil, which is mounted on the baseboard, safely to the rear of that condenser; the middle dial actuates the

tickler, while the remaining one controls the condenser that tunes the secondary of

the 3-circuit coupler, of which the tickler is one part. With the RF coil mounted horizontally and the coupler upright, about 6" separating their nearest points, one may begin the wiring with assurance

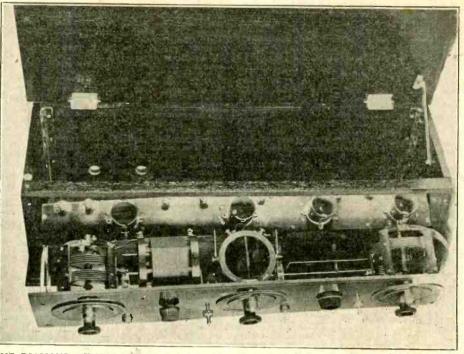
of safety. If a sub-panel is used that serves both as the baseboard and the gang

socket arrangement, then due care must be exercised to achieve the nearest approach to no magnetic coupling. In fact the coupling may be zero indeed, but it requires work and the time is well spent. Besidee a handsome interior results.

an optional outdoor aerial is to be used. If only loop reception is required, then there will be no RF transformer, and no stray coupling danger. The choice rests with the home constructor himself. On

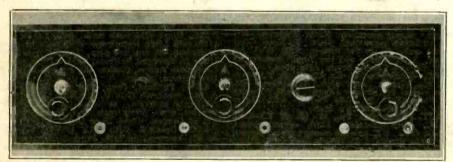
with the home constructor himself. On loop alone he can receive all stations in the local territory that any other receiver will bring in. If the loop is a fairly large one, so much the better. Volume will be enormous on powerful local stations. On other stations it will be good. As for distance, it is quite possible to achieve several hundred miles, using only the loop. In fact, distant stations hard to bring in on an outdoor aerial may come in at times

Besides, a handsome interior results. Facts About the Loop These considerations arise only when



THE DIAMOND OF THE AIR, about do be placed in the cabinet for permanent use in the home. The aerial RFT is the left-hand coil and has been so placed in respect to the coupler and the upright distance from the coupler windings as to be virtually free from stray magnetic coupling with the 3circuit coil. The aerial (or loop) tuning condenser is at extreme left and the detector tuning condenser at extreme right.

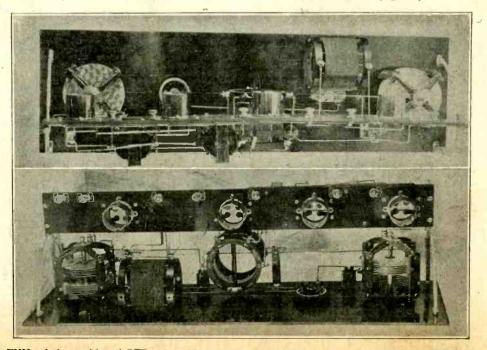
much more satisfactorily on the loop. The reasons are several, two being that the loop is an added selectivity control (due to its directional effect) and the signalto-static ratio, so important with DX work, is greater than with an outdoor aerial.



THE PANEL as arranged for use of a combination subpanel and socket slab, which is bakelite. The dial centers are 3½" from panel top and bottom. The left dial center is 3" from panel left, the middial shaft 12" from left, the other 3" from right. The rheostats, switches and jacks are disposed accordingly. These dials are Apex.

#### Wiring Directions

The filament should be wired first, this being the same no matter how the rest of the circuit may be arranged. A battery minus connects to one side of the rheostat RI, 10 to 15 ohms maximum. The other side of this rheostat connects to the F minus post of the RF tube. The A battery minus (not the filament side of the recently connected rheostat) is then joined to one side of the other rheostat, R2, in this case a Bradleystat. The unconnected side of this rheostat is then joined to the filament minus posts of all the other sockets, that is, detector and two audio. (Continued on page 24)



THIS relative position of RFT and coupler occasioned harmful magnetic coupling and the RFT had to be shifted. The unsuccessful position is shown in two views.

# BROADCAST PROGRAMS

(Wavelengths in meters; Eastern, Central, Mountain and Pacific Standard Time specified.)

### Friday, April 17

Friday, Aprill 14
WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 562 (C. S. T.)-4 P. M., matinee program. 5:45, news. 6, story hour, Doris Claire Secord. 6:30, Harry Brader, violin-ist; Frank Strawn, pianist. 7:15, sports, Ivan L. Gaddis. 9, "Burlington Route," Dr. G. E. Condra. 10:30, Robison orch.
WEMC, Berrien Springs, Mich., 266 (E. S. T.) -9 P. M., radio lighthouse choir, Mr. Cecil Woods, baritone; Miss Mary Lamson, reader; Miss Martha Hutchinson, soprano; Bible chat, Mr. Orville Dunn.
WMC, Memphis, Tenn., 499.7 (E. S. T.)-7:30 P. M., radio talk. 8:30, Britling's Cafeteria orch.
II, midnight frolic
WOI, Ames, Iowa, 276 (C. S. T.)-9:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., college; weather; markets; Professor T. R. Agg, "Highways of Tomorrow."
9:30, weather.

weather.

9:30, weather.
9:30, weather.
WOS, Jefferson City, Mo., 440.9 (C. S. T.)—
8 P. M., "Homing Pigeons," Frank H. Hollman; "Corn Growing in Missouri," Samuel M. Jordan; original poems, LeRoy H. Kelsey; music.
WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)—4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory of Music, organ, police bulletins, weather, readings, news. 4:55, markets. 5, time. 7:30, Original Kentucky Night Owls; tenor solos, William Rinehart, accompanied by Mrs. Fred Brockman; news, time.

Kentucky Night Owls; tenor solos, William Rinehart, accompanied by Mrs. Fred Brockman; news, time.
WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)-8 A. M., exercises. 9:30, tonight's dinner, woman's editor. 10:25, weather. 11:55, time. 12 M., Good Friday services. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:50, weather. 3:55, markets. 6, concert. 8, Fox Brothers orch. 9, Goldkette's Victor Recording orch.
WDAF, Kansas City, Mo., 355.6 (C. S. T.)-3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5:50, marketgram, weather, time, road report. 6, school of the air, piano tuning-in number, Tell-Me-a-Story Lady, Trianon ensemble. 8, popular program. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation Players.
WHO, Des Moines, Iowa, 526 (C. S. T.)-7:30 P. M., Hapac Grotto quartet; Veda Phillips pianist. 11, dance program.
WEAF, New York, N. Y., 492 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A. M., "Health Drill." 11, Milton Katz, pianist; "Outdoor Talk"; markets, weather. 4 P. M., Irving Listengart, violinist; talk to children. 6, music from Hotel Waldorf-Astoria; Aline Hurrell, soprano; Premier Male quartet; "Sir Hobgoblin," Blanche Elizabeth Wade; "The Happiness Candy Boys"; Spear & Co. entertainers; Lido Venice orch.

soprano; Premier Male quartet; "Sir Hobgoblin," Blanche Elizabeth Wade; "The Happiness Candy Boys"; Spear & Co. entertainers; Lido Venice orch.
 WQJ, Chicago, Ill., 448 (C. S. T.)-11 A. M., Fred Mann's menu. 3 P. M., Josephine Naylor, "A Cotton Wedding Anniversary"; Wynn Fergu-son, "Bridge Lessons"; Mrs. Harry T. Sanger, "Hawaiian Islands." 7, Rainbo Garden orch.; Hen-rietta Nolan, violinist; Otis Pike Jester, soprano; Mary Thrash House, pianist. 10, Rainbo Skylarks; Larry Brundage, Harry Kraemer, harmony sing-ers; West Brothers, Hawaiian steel guitar; Zieg-ler Sisters; Nate Caldwell, pianologues; Lauretta Giles, soprano. 1 A. M., Ralph Williams, Ginger-man; the Little Skylarks.
 WEEL, Boston, Mass, 476 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A. M., exercises. 1 P. M., luncheon, Boston Chamber of Commerce. 3:15, Noah's Arkadians. 6:30, Big Brother Club. 7:15, Cuffe entertainers. 7:45, historical talk. 7:55, news flashes. 8, musicale. 8:30, musicale. 9, Atwater-Kent Artists. 10, Silvertown orch.
 WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)-9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:40 P. M., quotations. 11:230, quotations. 12:40 P. M., quotations. 11:30, Skeing Chair Time. 5, quotations. 1:25, uotations, 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10. Drake hotel orch.
 WMAQ, Chicago, III, 447.5 (C. S. T.)-12:25 P. M., Y. M. C. A. forum. 1, Radio Farm School, "Special Farm Service Day." 4, fashions, Jean Mowat. 4:30, pupils of Bush conservatory. 6, organ. 6:30, Hotel LaSalle orch. 6:50, Family Altar league. 8, weekly Wide-Awake club. 8:30, musical geography, Mr. and Mrs. Marx E. Obern-dorier. 9, Edward G. Taylor. 9:15, Mae Graves Atkins program.
 WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-10:45 A. M., wookside male chorus. 10, recital, Muriel Fran

WLW, Cincinnati, O., 423 (C. S. T.)-10:45 A. M., weather and business reports. 11:55, time. 12:15

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Club, Arcadia dance orch., Lenni Heights minstrels, Elk's new home program. 1 A. M., sign off in code.
WGBS, New York City, 316 (E. S. T.)-10 A. M., timely talks with Terese. 10:10, Rosalie Blanchard. 10:40, fashion talk.
0:50, Rosalie Blanchard. 10:30 P. M., scripture reading. 1:35, Virginia Le Fevre, "Songs My Mother Sang," with Samuel Tinney, tenor. 3, Madeline Thayer and Terese Rose Nagel, the radio colyumists. 3:10, Howard Kirsch. 3:40, Dr. Alfred G. Robyn. 3:50, Howard Kirsch. 3:40, Dr. Alfred G. Robyn. 3:50, Howard Kirsch. 4:00, Clarence Williams, entertainers. 7, Herman Bernard, "What's Your Radio Problem." 7:10, Clarence Williams.
WIP, Philadelphia, Pa, 509 (E. S. T.)-7 A. M., værerises. 1 P. M., Gimbel Tea Room orch. 1:30, weather. 3; hints to housewives, Mrs. Anna B. Scott. 3:15, Eleanor Batroff, soprano; Mildred D. Lamb, pianist; Arthur E. Catanach, tenor; Flora Ripka, piano. 4, "Fear," Dr. Edward Lodholz. 6, weather. 6:05, Knight's Singing orch.
6:45, markets. 7, Uncle Wip's bedtime story.
WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)-7 P. M., Bedford Glens dance orch; Gertrude Lance, pianist; Brunswick trio; Master Michael Burke, juvenile tenor.

planist; Brunswick trio; Master Michael Burke, juvenile tenor.
WGY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)-2
P. M., music; "Curtains and Rugs," Sally Davidson. 6:30, Sunday school lesson. 7, Albany Strand theatre orch. 7:30, health talk. 7:40, Wittstein's dance orch. 8:40, "Rip Van Winkle,"
WGY Players. 10:30, 10th Infantry band, Smith's singing orch., Ralph Jones, George W. Decker.
WOR, Newark, N. J., 405 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A. M., physical exercises. 2:30 P. M., Kathryn Hennen,

soprano. 2:45, C. H. Galligan, H. A., criminal investigator talk. 3, Milton Spiro, violinist. 3:15, Kathryn Hennen, soprano. 3:30, James Albert Wales, travel talk. 3:45, Milton Spiro, violinist. 6:15, "Music While You Dine," Hotel Lorraine orch. 6:30, "Man in Moon" stories. 7, "Music While You Dine," Hotel Lorraine orch. WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)-11:55 A. M., time; weather; stocks. 7 P. M., market report. 7:05, bedtime story.

WBZ, New England, 333 (E. S. 1.)--11:55 A.M., time; weather; storks. 7 P. M., market report. 7:05, bedime story.
 WHN, New York City, 360 (E. S. T.)--2:15 P. M., Bernard Seaman, jazz pianist. 2:30, orch. 3, Richard B. Gilbert with Ruth Wimp, popular songs. 3:45, Larry Moen and Harold Flavin, pianologue. 3:55, Mrs. 1, Robert Hewitt, contraito. 4:05, Andy Razai with Edgar Dowell. 4:15, Congress of States, Mrs. Thos. J. Vivian, pres. 4:20, Judith Roth, popular songs. 4:30, Uncle Robert's chat to children and grown folks. 5, orch. 6:30, violin solos by Olcott Vail. 7, Hotel A. Imars, dance orch. 7:30, head grown, 10:48, 5, Orch. 6:30, violin solos by Olcott Vail. 7, Hotel A. Imars, dance orch. 7:30, head of the Paracial and the presence of the solution with Arbor Day." 8:15, Nat Grossman and Bernie Osborn, songs. 8:30, Ethel Raye, soprano. 8:45, Melody Four male quartet. 9, "The Lure of Maine." 9:10, Ray Klages with Stephen Levitz, songs. 9:30, Dan Gregory and his Crystal Palace orch. 10, Estelle Crossman, pianist. 10:15, Chas. Tobias, vaudeville headliner, songs. 10:25, "Storage Batteries," by H. B. Shontz. 10:30, Roseland dance orch. 11, standing by for DX fans. 11:30, Club Alabam orch. 12, Parody Club revue and orch.
 WNYC, New York City, 526 (E. S. T.)-6:30, P. M., Club Arcady orch. 7:30, police alarms. 7:35, resume of meeting of the Board of Estimate. 7:45, Rudolph Joskowitz, violinist. 8, "The Staten Island Tunnel," by Arthur S. Tuttle. 8:15, Rudolph Jockowitz, violinist. 8, "The Staten Island Tunnel," by Arthur S. Tuttle. 8:15, Nime. 11:40, Professor J. G. Carter Troop, lecture server. 10:30, police alarms and weather.
 WOO, Philadelphia, Faa, 508.2 (E. S. T.)-6:30, Professor Villiam W. Brown. 9, hour of German music. 10:10, Professor J. G. Carter Troop, lecture server. 11:30, police reports. 4:43, grand organ and trumped. 2:30, Birds and Barger's Diverties. 10:30, Neator 11:30, Songer's Diverse and Hermiter Songer's Diverse. 1:40, Strume Songer's Diverse. 1:4

KOB, State College, N. M., 348.6 (M. S. T.)-7:30 P. M., Mrs. J. W. Christie, soprano; Mrs. Herman Rosch, piano; Negro Spirituals, Mrs. J.

Herman Rosch, plano; Negro Spirituals, Mrs. J.
W. Christie.
KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa., 326 (E. S. T.)-7 A. M., exercises. 8, exercises. 9:45, markets. 11:55, time; 12 M., weather; markets. 12:20 P. M., Sunday school lesson. 3:30, quotations. 6:15, concert. 7:15, markets. 7:30, Daddy Winkum's magical rhyme machine. 7:45, "New Books," Mr. Frederick P. Mayer. 8, Bond Club dinner. 9:55, time; weather; KHJ, Los Angeles, Cal., 405.2 (P. S. T.)-12:30 P. M., Tommy Tibbets orch. 2:30, matinee pro-

Radon (a radium derivative) costs \$5,00,000 an ounce. An advertising page in RADIO WORLD costs \$2.40 per page per Thousand-the high and low for best results.

gram. 6, Art Hickman's orch. 6:30, children's program. 7:30, weekly talk on "The Romance of the Santa Fe Trail." 8, Western Auto Supply Company program. 10, Art Hickman's dance

Company program. 10, Art Hickman's dance orch. KFOA, Seattle, Wash., 455 (P. S. T.)-12:30 P. M., Seattle Chamber of Commerce. 4, The Times, Olympic Hotel concert orch. 6:45, Sher-man, Clay and Co., weather. 8:30, The Times. 10, Eddie Harkness and his orch. KFAE, State College of Washington, 348.5 (P. S. T.)-7-9 P. M., vocal duets, Constance Grace and Margaret Burge; vocal solos, Con-stance Grace; Glee Club orch.; saxaphone solos, Vincent Hiden; talk on failure of the blossoms, Prof. O. M. Morris; travels of a Polish Girl; Planning Green Feed for Next Winter, W. D. Buchanan. KYW Chicago III 536 (C. S. T.)-6:30 A. M.

Prof. C. M. Montrey, Nr. New Winter, W. D.
Planning Green Feed for Next Winter, W. D.
Buchanan.
KYW, Chicago, Ill., 536 (C. S. T.)-6:30 A. M., morning exercises. 9:30, late news; stocks. 11:35, table talk. 6 P. M., news; Dun's Review, and Bradstreet's Weekly Review. 7, children's bedtime story. 7:30, dinner concert. 9, midnight revue.
CKAC, Montreal, Que., 411 (E. S. T.)-1:45
P. M., Harry Salter trio. 4, weather, stocks.
4:30, Ilo lessons.
CNRE, Edmonton, Alta., 516.9 (M. T.)-7:30
P. M., children's half hour, the farmer. 8:30, Moonlight Serenaders' orch.
CNRT, Toronto, Ont., 356 (E. S. T.)-6:30 P.M., King Edward Hotel concert orch. 8:30, Acolian male quartet. 10:30, King Edward Hotel dance orch.
CNPA Monster, N. B., 312 (A. S. T.)-7:30

CNRA, Moncton, N. B., 313 (A. S. T.)-7:30 M., bedtime stories, Uncle Alf. 8, markets. 30, L'Assumption band, Moncton Acadian male P 8:30. choir.

### Saturday, April 18

choir. Saturday, April 18 WGN, Chicago, III., 370 (C. S. T.)-9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, 30, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensem-ble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch. WOS, Jefferson City, Mo., 440.9 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., music. WHAS, Loulsville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)-4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory of Music, organ, police bulletins, weather, readings, news. 4:55, markets. 5, time. 7:30, concert by Louisville Conservatory of Music, news, time. WUJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)-8 A. M., exercises. 9:30, tonight's dinner, woman's editor. 10:25, weather. 1:155, time. 12:05 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:59, weather, Stass City, Mo., 365.6 (C. S. T.)--3:30 P. M., Star's radio orch. 5:50, marketgram, meanter, time, road report. 6, school of air: piano tuning-in: Roger W. Babson, doctor of business; Tell-Me-a-Story Lady, Trianon en-semble. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation Players; Kuhn's orch, Campbell's Kansas City Cub orch. WBBR, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)-B M. M.

Players; Kuhn's orch, Campbell's Kansas City Club orch. WBBR, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)-8 P. M., Carl Park, violinist. 8:10, soprano, Mrs. L. M. Brown. 8:20, Bible questions and answers. 8:40, soprano, Mrs. L. M. Brown. 8:50, Carl Market Market Science Scienc

8:40, soprano, Mrs. L. M. Brown. 0:00, Cata Park.
WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 526 (C. S. T.)-12:30 P. M., horticultural program. 5:45, news. 6, dramatic hour. 6:45, Robison orch. 7:30, address. 9, Omaha Printing Co, program. 11, Nightingale orch. 11:30, Arthur Hays, organist.
WMC, Memphis, Tenn., 499.7 (E. S. T.)-7:30
P. M., news.
WOI, Ames, Iowa, 270 (C. S. T.)-9:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., chimes, weather, markets, Professor F. P. Reed, "Activities at Iowa State Fair." 9:30, weather.
WEEI, Boston, Mass., 476 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A. M., exercises.

Fair." 9:30, weather.
WEEI, Boston, Mass., 476 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A.
WKEI, Boston, Mass., 476 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A.
WMAQ, Chicago, Ill., 447.5 (C. S. T.)-6 P. M., Salvation Army band. 6:50, "Daddy." 8, Russell Pratt and Fred Daw. 8:30, "Mount Rainier."
Dr. O. C. Schneider. 9, Chicago theatre revue.
WEAF, New York, N. Y., 492 (E. S. T.)-6:45
A. M., health drill. 4 P. M., Bud Fisher's Happy Players. 6, music from Hotel Waldorf-Astoria, synagogue services of United Synagogue of America, Vee Lawnhurst, pianist; Charles Har-rison and Maine group, Myrtle Stitt Mason, con-traito; Huyler's Foremost Four, Bergen Male quartet, Carl Schaiowitz, violinist; Vincent Lopez orch.
WCCO, St. Paul, Minn., 416.4 (C. S. T.)-9:30
A. M., news. 9:40, weather; markets. 10, mar-kets. 10:30, markets. 10:45, home service talk, Betty Crocker. 11:30, markets. 12:30 P. M., mar-kets. 2:30, Minn. Loan & Trust orch. 8, "Fire-side Philosophies," Rev. Roy L. Smith. 8:30, Os-man Temple Shrine band. 9, weather. 10, Minne-apolis Athletic Club orch.; Ada Mary Porter, com-traito; Mrs. Eleanor Freemantel, accompanist; Dave Rubinoff, violinist; Grace Larusson, accom-panist.

Dave Rubinoff, violinist; Grace Larusson, accompanist.
WOC, Davenport, Iowa, 484 (C. S. T.)-12:57
P. M., time. 1, weather; quotations. 5:45, chimes. 6, police reports; bulletins. 6:30, Sandman's Visit, Val McLaughlin. 6:50, Sunday school lesson, Rev. M. A. Getzendaner. 9, Citizens Trust & Savings Bank program; weather. 11, LeClaire Hotel orch.; Peter MacArthur, baritone.
WRC, Washington, D. C., 469 (E. S. T.)-4:30 to 5:30 P. M., Meyer Davis' orch. 6:45, children's hour. 7, Boernstein orch. 7:45, Bible talk. 8, Wurlitzer musicale. 8:30, to be announced. 10, Vincent Lopez orch. 10:30, Crandall's Saturday Nighters. 12, Sidney Seidenman's orch.
WJZ, New York City, 455 (E. S. T.)-1 P. M., Erdody's Park Lane orch. 4:30, Sherry's teamusic. 5:30, State and Federal agricultural, response of the second second



MOVIE players were the guests of Announcer Quinn A. Ryan in his afternoon "Rocking Chair Time" at WGN, the "Chicago Tribune" station on the Drake Hotel. Seated, left to right: Kathryn McGuire, Buster Keaton's leading woman; Mr. A. Ryan, Anna May Wong, of Douglas Fairbanks' "The Thief of Bagdad"; and Ena Gregory. Standing, left to right: Jack Daugherty, Universal player, husband of Barbara LaMarr; Bryant Washburn, Famous-Players actor; Carl Miller, Chaplin's leading man in "A Woman of Paris"; and Harry Tighe, Universial director. (Drake Studio).

ports, stock quotations, foreign exchange quota-tions, news. 7, Freddie Rich orch. 8, Wurlitzer's musicale. 8:30, Silvio Sidoli, baritone. 10:30, Joseph Knecht's orch.

WLIT, Philadelphia, Pa., 395 (E. S. T.)-12:02 P. M., daily almanac. 12:05, organ recital, Arcadia concert orch. 2-3, Arcadia concert orch, recital by Regina C. Marsh, contralto; Henry Winder, tenor. 4:30, dance music. 7:30, Arcadia concert orch.

recital by Regina C. Marsh, contralto; Henry Winder, tenor. 4:30, dance music. 7:30, Arcadia concert orch.
WGBS, New York City, 316 (E. S. T.)-10
A. M., timely talks. 10:10, Eleanor Schorer's Kiddie Klub program. 10:40, Mme. Geo. 1:30
P. M., scripture reading. 1:35, Jack Cohen, pianist, and Peter Ward, tenor. 3; interview with Dean Gildersleeve of Barnard College, by Terese Rose Nagel. 3:10, Greek Games talk. 3:30, Greek Games chorus. 3:20, Miss Mansfield, Greek Games talk. 3:30, Greek Games chorus. 3:20, Greek Games chorus. 6, Uncle Geebee. 6:30, Greek Games chorus. 3:40, health week talk. 3:50, Greek Games chorus. 6, Uncle Geebee. 6:30, Cameo Collegians. 7:30, Ritz-Carlton concert orch. 8:30, Hosrof Bagraduni, Armenian tenor. 9, to be announced. 9:15, Arlene Felker, lyric soprano. 9:30, Sam Comly "Inside Movie Chats." 9:45, J. Raferty, "The Play Contest." 9:55, Harry Schyde, basso. 10:15, Kenneth. Burtainer. 11:150, Bottsford and Swift, banjo and piano duos. 11:30, Bob Emmerick, entertainer. 11:30, Bottsford and Swift.
WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)-8 A. M., exercises. 10:45, weather, business reports. 11:55, time. 1:30 P. M., business reports. 13:55, time. 1:30 P. M., business reports. 13:55, time. 1:30 P. M., business reports. 13:50, more or program, 6, concert; instrumental trio, Lafafone, E. D. Leonard. 7, Morton High School band; Miss Helen Eichhorn, pianist.
WGY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)-8
P. M., French program; address, Aime LeBlanc. 9:30, Romano's orch.
WIP, Philadelphla, Pa., 509 (E. S. T.)-7 A. M., exercises. 1 P. M., organ, Karl Bonawitz. 1:30, weather. 3, Carlton Dancing Academy orch. 4, Jean Staller, pianist. 6, weather. 6:05, Charles Higgins, accompanied by Billie McKee. 6:15, Hotel St. James orch. 6:45, markets. 7, Uncle Wijson. 9, National Convention of Workers Edu. Bureau. 10:05, Benjamin Franklin dance orch. 11:05 organ, Karl Bonawitz.
WAHG, Long Island, N. Y., 316 (E. S. T.)-11:55
X.

12 M., special midnight program; Smith's Paramount orch.
WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)-11:55
A. M., time, weather. 6 P. M., Hotel Lenox ensemble. 7, markets. 7:05, bedtime story. 7:15,
"U. S. Naval History," E. S. R. Brandt; "The Farmer and the Weather Man." 7:30, Miss Gerl-dyne Isabelle Havens, soprano; Mrs. Inez Momm, pianist. 8, Old North Church services. 9:30, Hotel Brunswick orch .9:55, time, weather. 10:05, Ben Roscenberg, haritone.
WPG, Atlantic City, N. J. 299.8 (E. S. T.)-6:30
P. M., Knickerbocker Hotel dance orch. 9, Princeton University Glee Club. 10, Hotel Knick-rbocker dance music. 11, Paul Whiteman's Hotel Traymore dance orch.
WHN, New York Clty, 360 (E. S. T.)-2:15 P. M., Lillian Abbott, soprano. 2:30, Harriet Davis Kennedy, dramatic reader. 2:45, "Royal Ramblers," Leo Uhlig, leader. 3:45, Harold Gottlieb, accordion solos. 4, Eleen May, soprano. 4:15, Rita and Alice Coakley, harmony singers. 4:30, Rubey Cowan, popular songs. 4:45, Milton Yorkman, lyric tenor. 5, Broadway Melody Boys. 6:30, violin solos by Olcott Vail. 7, Hotel Alamac dance

orch. 7:30, health talk by Dr. Landis. 7:35, Hotel Carlton Terrace orch. 8, Estelle Crossman, pianist. 8:15, Philip Krumholtz, tenor. 8:30, Strand Roof orch. 9, Madeline Randolph, songs and ukulele. 9:15, Robert F. Campbell, baritone. 9:30, annual entertainment and dance of the Tobacco Ass'n of America, N. Y. branch. 10, signing off for DX fans.

9:15, Kobert F. Campbell, Daritone. 9:30, annual entertainment and dance of the Tobacco Ass'n of America, N. Y. branch. 10, signing off for DX fans.
WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)-11:55 A. M., time; weather. 6 P. M., Leo Reisman's Hotel Lenox ensemble. 7, market report. 7:05, bedtime story. 7:15, sketches from United States Naval history; "The Farmer and the Weather Man." 7:30, Geraldyne Isabelle Havens, soprano, and Mrs. Inez Momm, pianist. 8, broadcast of special services from the Old North Church, Boston. 9:30, Hotel Brunswick orch. 9:55, time; weather. 10, concert by Ben Rosenberg, baritone.
WNYC, New York City, 526 (E. S. T.)-7 P. M., The Chateau Four. 7:30, Offee alarms. 7:35, "Progress of the City of New York," by Mayor John F. Hylan. 7:50, The Chateau Four. 8:30, Harold Gottlieb, accordion and violin solos. 8:45, U. S. Department of Agriculture. 9, Police quartet. 9:30, annual Jeffersonian dinner; Senator Copeland will speak.
WOR, Newark, N. J., 405 (E. S. T.)-6:45 A. M., physical exercises. 2:30 P. M., Fanny Horowitz, pianist. 3:15, Eleanor Emeline Starkey, soprano. 6:15, "Music While You Dine," Al Maken and his Villa Francaise orch. 7, concert by the Frankie Fay trio. 7:30, The Commanders orch. 8, South Side high school orch. 8:30, joint recital by Leon Carson, tenor, and Joseph M. Barnett, baritone. 10, program by the Moscow Art trio. 10:30, Judith Rott and James Brennan. 11, Ciro's orch.

WCR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-2:30 P.

11. Ciro's orch.
WCR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-2:30 P. M. concert.
WLR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-2:30 P. M. concert.
KJ, Los Angeles, Cal., 405.2 (P. S. T.)-12:30
P. M. Marie L. SeLegue, soprano; John B. Sontag, harp guitar and Ray Angermayer, steel guitar. 2:30, Pacific States Electric concert.
c, children's program. 7:30, Y. M. C. A. program.
Newberry Electric concert. 10, Art Hickman's dance orch.
KFOA, Seattle, Wash., 455 (P. S. T.)-4 P. M., The Times, Olympic Hotel concert orch. 6:45, Moran school concert. 8:30, The Times. 10, Eddie Arkness and his orch.
KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa., 226 (E. S. T.)-9:45
A. M., Stockman reports of the Pittsburgh livestock markets; general market review and agricultural items. 11:55, time. 12:M., weather; markets.
130 P. M., Daugherty's orch. 6, Westinghouse band. 7:30, Wimble, the Wanderer. 7:45, helps to Bible school teacher." Carman Cover Johnson. 8, Spinx Club, Richard the Riddler. 8:30, Westinghouse band; Hazel King, soprano; Norman O'Hara, tencr. 9:55, time; weather:
KFI, Los Angeles, Cal., 467 (P. S. T.)--9. P. M., news. 5:30, Examiner program. 9, Sunshine Griss trio; Don W. Smith, tenor. 10, Packard Radio Club.
KGO, Oakland, Cal., 36:12 (P. S. T.)--11:30 A. M., concert. 12:30 P. M., stocks, weather: 4, orch of Hotel St. Francis. 8, Virginia Fischer Griffiths, soprano; Albert W. Gillette, baritone; Dean Donaldson, violinis; Helen Eugenia Merchant, pianiste; Maynard S. Jones, accompanist; harp, Kajetan Attl, San Francisco Symptony

orch.; Ernest Paul Alwyn, euphonium; Allan Wilson, tenor; Donald Jones, saxophone. 10,

orch.; Ernest Paul Alwyn, euphonium; Allan Wilson, tenor; Donald Jones, saxophone. 10, Halstead's orch.
KOA, Denver, Col., 323 (M. T.)-12:20 P. M., organ. 1, stocks. 9, Rainbow-Lane orch.
KSAC, Manhattan, Kans., 341 (C. S. T.)-12:35 P. M., radio question box.
KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)-11:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., Rose City trio. 10, Multnomah Hotel strollers.
KFRC, San Francisco, Cal., 268 (P. S. T.)-6:15 P. M., Boob McNut and Elmer Tuggle. 6:30, Ken Dogan's orch.
KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark., 374.8 (C. S. T.)-12:30 P. M., markets, weather, orch. 8:30, Eastman Hotel orch. 9:15, Waterloo Fiddle band. 10:15, New Arlington Hotel orch.
KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 429.5 (P. S. T.)-7
A. M., daily dozen. 10:30, the local theatres. 12 M., time, scripture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, markets. 6:30, the local theatres. 18, Fairmont dance orch.
KYW, Chicago, Ill., 536 (C. S. T.)-6:30 A. M., "Saturday Frolic." 6:02, news; stocks. 7, children's bedtime story. 7, dinner concert. 8, musical program.

KYW, Chicago, III., 536 (C. S. 1.)-0:30 A. May morning exercises. 9:30, late news; stock market. 10:30, Farm and Home service. 11:55, table talk. 1:30 P. M., "Saturday Frolic." 6:02, news; stocks. 7, children's bedtime story. 7, dinner con-cert. 8, musical program. KDKA, East Pittsburgh, Pa., 309 (E. S. T.)-9:45 A. M., stock reports. 12 M., weather; stock reports. 1:30 P. M., luncheon concert by Daugh-erty's orch. 6, dinner concert by the Westing-house band. 7:30, Wimble, the Wanderer. 7:45, last minute helps to the Bible School Teacher. 8, the senior meeting of the Pittsburgh Sun Radio Sphinx Club. 8:30, concert by the Westinghouse band. 9:55, time; weather. CNRO, Ottawa, Ont., 435 (E. S. T.)-7:30 P. M., bedtime story, Lullaby, Aunt Agnes. 8, Chateau Laurier concert orch. 8:30, Madame Bertha Pinco, soprano; CNRO Harmonica Band; mono-logue, Mr. Norman Wolfe; Mr. W. A. Tucker, bass; Mr. V. Lanctot, accordion; comedy, Mr. Bob Giddens; "Mining Talcum," Dr. M. E. Wil-son; Chateau Laurier dance orch. CKAC, Montreal, Que., 411 (E. S. T.)-7: 90 to 11:30 P. M., piano solo by J. M. Gonzaloi Rossi, baritone; Alonso Murla, tenor; Nena Guerra, soprano, and Fausto Alvarez, tenor; talk on Cuba; piano solo, by J. M. Gonzalo; Antonio Plana, baritone; Nena Guerra, soprano; Alvarez, tenor, and Plana, baritone; talk on Cuba; piona solo by J. M. Gonzalo; Antonio Plana, baritone; Vicente Gonzalez, guitar; Fausto Alvarez, tenor.

Bartone; avena Guerta, sop. and plana, bartone; Vicente Gonzalez, guitar; Fausto Alvarez, tenor.
Bunday, April 19.
WGN, Chicago, III., 370 (C. S. T.)-11 A. M., Uncle Walt reads the funnics. II:45, Balaban & Katz theatre concert. 2 P. M., Edwin Stanley Seder. 2:30, Tribune concert. 3:30, recital of Chicago Musical College. 9, WGN singers; Drake concert ensemble.
WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. T.)-215 P. M., Alen Theatre orner, 3:30, Hotel Cleveland orch. 9, evening hour.
WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. T.)-215 P. M., Alen Theatre orner, 4:30, Hotel Cleveland orch. 9, evening hour.
WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. T.)-215 P. M., People's Radio church services. 4. Otto Kalteis, piano. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel.
WCBD, Zion, III., 344.6 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., the mixed quartet; Miss Sweeney and Mrs. Crowe, soprano and contralito; Mrs. Ruth Pihl, soprano; Chester Bagg, barytone; Paul Stewart, cornet; Wm. C. Dunn, euphonium; L. J. Hire, viola; Bessie Wiedman, piano; Mrs. Mary Bagg, reader.
WOS, Jefferson City, Mo., 4409 (C. S. T.)-7, 30 P. M., services of First Christian church, rev. Robert M. Talbert.
WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)-11 A. M., services at St. Faul'S Episcopal Cathedral. 2 P. M., Octroit News orch., Charles A. Payne, seaker. 7:20, "Roxy and His Gang." 9:15, organ.
WOAL, San Antonio, Tex., 394.5 (C. S. T.)-7, 14. A. M., services of First Presbyterian church, pr. P. B. Hill, pastor. 7:30 P. M., services of certal Christian church, Dr. Hugh McLellan, pastor. 9:30, 15th Field Artillery bad.
WEEL, Boston, Mass., 476 (E. S. T.)-9, 4. M., services of Methodist Episcopal church.
WHO, Des Moines, Iowa, 526 (C. S. T.)-10, 45. M., service, Hughs, Scare, Sop (E. S. T.)-10, 45. M., service, from Holy Trinity church, Rev. Floy M., Sorvice, Methodist Episcopal church.
WEEL, Boston, Mass., 476 (E. S. T.)-9, 40. M., service of C. S. T.)-10, 45. M., service from Holy Trinity church, Rev. 10

WDAF, Kansas City, Mo., 365.6 (C. S. T.)-WDAF, Kansas City Symphony orch. 5, Sunday school lesson, Dr. Walter L. Wilson. WEAF, New York City, 492 (E. S. T.)-3.5 P. M.. "Sunday Hymn Sing" and Interdenominational services under the auspices of the Greater New York Federation of Churches. Rev. Wm. B.

RADIO WORLD
 Millar, presiding officer. Music by the Aida Brass quartet, Federation radio male and mixed quartet; Arthur Billings Hunt, baritone; address by Rev. Edward W. Miller. 7:20-9:15, musical program by "Roxy and His Gang" from Capitol theatre. 9:15-10:15, organ recital direct from the Chapel at Columbia University.
 WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 422.3 (C. S. T.)-9:30
 A. M., Sunday school. 11, services from the Church of the Covenant; Dr. Frank Stevenson, minister. 7:30 P. M., service from the First Presbyterian church of Walnut Hills. 8:30, con-cert by the Western and Southern orch; recital, Carl Wunderle, zither.
 WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-3 P. M., Vesper services by the Lay Evangelist Club. 4, organ recital by Robert Demming. 7:15, pre-serv-ice organ recital. 7:30, evening service, Rev. R. J. MacAlpine, D.D., minister.
 WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)--3:15 P. M., organ recital, auditorium of Atlantic City high school. 4:15, St. James Episcopal Church. 10, combined choirs of Fire M. E. Church.
 WGY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)--10:30
 A. M., service of Madison Avenue Reformed Church. 3:35 P. M., WGY Symphony orch. 7:30, service of Madison Ave. Reformed Church. 9, American orch. 10, violin recital.
 WOO, Philadelphia, Pa., 508.2 (E. S. T.)-2:30
 P. M., Bethany Sunday school. 6, sacred recital on the Wanamaker grand organ. 7:30, evening services from Bethany Presbyterian Church.
 KUW, Chicago, Ill., 536 (C. S. T.)-11 A. M., Central Church service. 4 P. M., studio concert broadcast. 7, Chicago Sunday Evening Club serv-ice.
 Kadison Cal., 3612 (P. S. T.)-11 A. M.,

KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361.2 (P. S. T.)—11 A. M., St. Luke's Episcopal church service, Rev. W. W. Jennings, rector. 3:30 P. M., KGO Little Sym-phony orch. 8, St. Luke's Episcopal church serv-

ice. KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)—10 A. M., First Presbyterian church. 5 P. M., Radio Sunset service, Rev. Charles F. Asked, Rev. Frank Dyer, D. D. 7, First Presbyterian church. 8, Ambassador concert orch. 9, R. C. Durant

Ambassador contert of the second secon

orch. KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 429.5 (P. S. T.)-8 A. M., the "funnies," Mr. Scotty." 10:30, the local theatres. 11, services, Dr. C. E. Tingley; Alice Dyer, soprano; Theodore J. Irwin, organ. 6:30 P. M., the local theatres. 7:30, States Res-taurant orch. 8:30, Fairmont Hotel orch.

### Monday, April 20

Monday, April 20 WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)-9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11:56, tations, weather, market. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensem-ble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch. WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. T.)-7 P. M., musical program direct from Loew's State Thea-tre.

WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. 1.)-7, F. M., musical program direct from Loew's State Thea-tre.
WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 526 (C. S. T.)-12:30
P. M., Royal Fontelle orch.. 5:45, news. 6, Arthur Hays, organist. 6:45, Ray Muzzy's orch.
9, Hannan-an Brunt Co. program.
WGST, Atlanta, Ga., 270 (E. S. T.)-9 P. M., Georgia Tech. Glee Club orch.
WCBD, Zion, Ill., 344.6 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., Mrs. H. E. Mayfield, soprano; J. D. Thomas, barytone; Gerald Mason, cornet; Daniel Mason, trombone; Edwin Rendall, fute; Clarence Dul-mage, reader; John Mchaffey, piano.
WOSZ, Jefferson City, Mo., 440.9 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., address, Hon. Charles A. Lee; music, Stephens College.
WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 461.3 (E. S. T.)-12:30
P. M., news, weather, library news. 4:30, mar-kets, the Sunshine Girl. 6:30, concert from Wil-iam Penn hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:45, police reports. 8:30, artists from King School of Oratory. 9, A. & P. Gypsy String ensemble.
II. The Press-Kaybee, Blackstone theatre orch.
WMAK, Lockport, N. Y. 265.5 (E. S. T.)-7:30

P. M., Rialto Six orch. 11:30, Loew's State Theatre.
WHO, Des Moines, Iowa, 526 (C. S. T.)-7:30
P. M., Stewart Watson, baritone; Helen Birningham, pianist. 8, Dean Holmes Cowper program.
11:15. organ, L. Carlos Heier.
WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)-4
P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory of Burke, baritone; "Skeets" Miller; Maj. Charles Dobbs, address; police bulletins, weatner, readings, news. 4:55, markets. 5, time.
WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-10:45 A. M., Gold Medal home service talk. 4:30 P. M., "Children Weck." 6, Jack Little and Paul Small, Cameo record artists. 6:30, concert by M. A. Schmitt radio orch. 7:30, address; "The Living Room." 8, Twentieth Century orch. 9, recital by Dr. F. T. Egener. 9:30, University of Buffalo WCY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)-2
P. M., music; talk, "Becoming Clothes for the Stout Person." by Prof. Beatrice Hunter. 6:30, Hotel Ten Dyck trio. 7, sport review. 7:30, Georgine Servoss choral club.

P. M., Syrian music, Toufic Moubaid, Elizabeth Awad. 8:10, Ruth de Boer, contralto. 8:20, world news digest. 8:40, Ruth de Boer. 8:50, Syrian music.

P. M., Syrian music, Toufic Moubaid, Elizabeth Awad. 8:10, Ruth de Boer, contraito. 8:20, world music.
WDAF, Kansas City, Mo., 365.6 (C. S. T.)— 3:30 P. M., Newman and Royal theatres. 5, Boy Scout program. 5:50, marketgram; weather; time; road report. 6, piano tuning in; reading, Miss Cecile Burton; Tell-Me-a-Story Lady; Trianon en-semble. 8, Ivanhoe band. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation players.
WEAF, New York City, 492 (E. S. T.)—6:45-7:45 A. M., physical exercises. 4:5 P. M., Jean-ette Baranello, soprano; Dorothy Ellen Cole, reader; elementary French lessons by William Doub-Kerr. 6:11:30, Waldorf-Astoria orch.; Juan Puido, baritone; musical program direct from the Mark Strand theatre, New York City; "Tower Health Talk" by Metropolitan Life In-surance Co: A. & P. Gyosies; "Blue Ribbon Quartet"; Dorothy Miller Duckwitz, pianist; Ben Bernie's orch.
WW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 422.3 (C. S. T.)-8
A. M., settiing up exercises. 10:45, weather and business reports. 11:55, time. 12:15 P. M., noon day services. 1:30, business reports. 3, market reports. 4, Babson reports, recital by pupils of Helen Abecherle. 6, WLW dinner hour concert. 6:45, market reports. 10:30, Y. P. L. of Fort Thomas presents scene from "Daddy Longlegs." II, Alvin Rochr's music markets.
KSAC, Manhattan, Kans., 341 (C. S. T.)-9 A. M., exercises of rural schools. 12:35 P. M., reading, weather, cattle lice, J. W. Lumb; ques-tion box; helps for sheep clubs, M. H. Coe. 7:20, songs, Ethyl Robinson. 7:30, sheep farming, H. E. Reed. 7:40, songs, Ethyl Robinson. 7:50, marketing dairy products, N. E. Olson.
KFI Los Angeles, Cal., 437 (P. S. T.)-67 P. M., news. 5:30, Examiner program. 6:45, radiotorial 7, Herald program. 8, Milded Masser, female baritone, Francis Long, Franz Wilke, yodeller. 9, The Mozart instrumental trio, Apollo Male marketing dairy products, N. E. Olson.
KKJ, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)-19 P. M., music, lectures, Cal. State Dept. of Ed. 10:40, classroom ins

Color, Dr. Fred R. roger, september Dilts. CNRO, Ottawa, Ont., 435 (E. S. T.)-8:30 P. M., music; address, Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King. CNRA, Moncton, N. B., 313 (A. S. T.)-8:30 P. M., music; address, Hon. Peter J. enoit. **Tuesday, April 21** 

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Tuesclay, April 21
WGN, Chicago, III., 370 (C. S. T.)-9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, quotations, lead of the second sec

8:30 P. M., WOAI entertainers. 9:30, Jimmie Joy's orch.
WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)-4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory of Music, organ, police bulletins, weather, readings, news. 4:55, markets. 5, time. 7:30, Carl Zoeller's Melodists.
8:30, concert, sopranos: Mrs. Ethel Robertson Freyman, Mrs. Elmer Graham; contralto, Mrs. Edwin Horn; reader, Mrs. George J. Sutterlin; baritones, William G. Meyer, R. C. Riebel; bassos, Arthur Almstedt, Ed. H. Pfeiffer; accompanists, Mrs. A. R. Kimmerling, Miss Elizabeth Moore, Miss Charlotte Merklein.
WHO, Des Moines, Iowa, 526 (C. S. T.)-7:30
P. M., music. II, dance program.
WDAF, Kansas City, Mo., 365.6 (C. S. T.)-3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5, pupils of Alice Von. 5:50, marketgram; weather; time; road re-

At Station



April 18, 1925 port. 6, piano tuning in; Tell-Me-a-Story Lady; piano lessons; Miss Maudelien Littlefield; Trianon ensemble. 11:45, Newman Theatre. WEAF, New York City, 492 (E. S. T.)--6:45-7:45 A. M., physical exercises. 11:12, musical program; Board of Education lecture; motion picture forecast by Adele Woodard; market and weather reports. 4-5 P. M., musical program, women's program under the auspices of the United Synagogue of America. 6-12, Waldorf-Astoria orch.; Marian Cara, coloratura soprano; talk; Eagle Neutrodyne trio; financial discussion by Dudley F. Fowler; "The Gold Dust Twins"; "Eveready Hour"; Level Club entertainment. WLW, Cincinnati, Obio, 422.3 (C. S. T.)-8 A. M., setting up exercises. 10:45, weather, business reports. 11:55, time. 12:45 P. M., "Re-quest Program," Clifford Lang, pianist; recital by Delta Omicron Sorority. 1:30, business reports. 3, market reports. 4, piano pupils of Leo Stof-fregen and William Kyle. 6, WLW dinner hour concert. 6:45, market reports. 8, the Famous Lyric Male quartet. 8:15, special feature. 8:30, continuation of the concert orch; the Crosley Hello Boys. WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)-7 P. M., Hotel Armbassador dinner music. 9, Hotel Ambassador concert ensemble. 10, Paul White-man's Hotel Traymore dance orch. "WGY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)-2 P. M., music; one act play, "The Mouse Trap." WJZ with Irving Hoffman Radio World Cartoonist 0 0 T F ANNOUNCER Bat 2 audiess, interprint products of the product of the print of t E Stordyk. 7.20, Radio Conege Guardet. 7:40, Radio College quartet. 7:50, poultry houses, D. J. Taylor.
 KFI, Los Angeles, Cal., 467 (P. S. T.)-5 P. M., news. 5:30, Examiner program. 6:45, raditorial. 7, Dan MacFarland, organist. 8, Examiner program. 9, program National Muic Co. 10, Way Watts, Billy Hall, Polly Grant Hall, Dorothy Cleveland and William Mays.
 KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361.2 (P. S. T.)-11:30
 A. M., concert. 1:30 P. M., stocks, weather. 4, orch of Hotel St. Francis. 6:45, stocks, weather. news. 8, Winifred Eva Cameron, flutist; Julia Philips Page, contralto; Bernard O'Brien, baritone; "The Spirit of Service Clubs," Frank Marshall; Mary Anderson Johnson, soprano; Mabel M., Cameron, harp; "A Vacation Experience," Earle P. Cochran; Gwyn Jones Tebault, contralto; Robert Rourke, violin; Elbert Cowan, organ; William Carruth, piano; California Male quartet; trombone, Carlton Jones; Marjorie Miller, contralto; stories, Wilda Wilson Church. 10, Halstead's orch.
 KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 429.5 (P. S. T.)-7
 M., Gaily dozen. 10:30, the local theatres.
 I., cooking and household management, Mrs. Belle DeGraf. 12 M., time, scripture reading. 1
 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Frairmont Hotel orch. 8, Mme. Pearl Ladd, soprano. 10, Johnny Buick's Amphians.
 KFMQ, Fayetteville, Ark., 298.3 (E. S. T.)-9. P. M., Owen Mitchell orch.
 P. M., St. John, N. B., 313 (A. S. T.)-8:30
 P. M., St. John, N. B., artists; CNRA orch. CNRR, Regina, Sask. 439 (M. T.)-8 P. M., bedtime tale; W. H. Buckley, pianoforte; Hon. Chas. A. Dunning, address. KEITH MELEOD, AND MUSICAL DIRECTOR 12/1 bedime tale; W. H. Buckley, planororte; Fion. Chas. A. Dunning, address. Wednesday, April 22 WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)-9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11.56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensem-ble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch. WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. T.)-6:45 P. M., Hotel Cleveland orch. WS. Jefferson City, Mo., 440.9 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., "Tomato Culture," by E. M. Page; music; poems, Prof. Justice. WEAO, Columbus, Ohio, 232.9 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., Negro musicians of Ohio State. WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 461.3 (E. S. T.)-12:30 P. M., news; weather. 4:30, markets; Juncle Kay-bee. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, The Sunshine Girl. 7:45, police reports. 8:30, concert. Sell. B

NORMAN BROKENSHIRE, POPULAR MISS GERTRUDE HOPKINS, TALENTED HARPIST GAVE DELIGHTFUL ENTERTAINMENT 2 13 Er 5 STUDIO MANAGER, DR. H.P. SPRING, PROF. OF FRENCH LITERATURE LEWIS REID, ANNOUNCER, AND HERB GLOVEN, PUBLICITY MANAGER. 1 GODFREY LUDLOW, PROUD POSSESSOR OF A\$50,000 STRADIVARIUS, HAS PLANED BEFORE MANY OF THE CROWNED HEADS OF EUROPE. TT THE POLICE WE BUT LATER THEY APPEARED THE RADIO FRANKS BROADCASTING PEPPY SONGS. THEY ARE A POPULAR FEATURE symphonic orch. 9:45, Bankers' Life Radio orch.
WDAF, Kansas City, Mo., 365.6 (C. S. T.)3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5:50, marketgram; veather; time; road report. 6, piano tuning in; Tell-Me-a-Story Lady; Trianon ensemble. 8, Star's Radio orch. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation, players

players. WEAF, New York City, 492 (E. S. T.)-6:45-7:45 A. M., physical exercises. 11-12, Irving

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### Thursday, April 23

**Thursday, April 23** WGN, Chicago, III., 370 (C. S. T.)--9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, quo-tations, weather, market. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 11:55, quotations. 2:30, Lyom and Healy concert hall 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:7, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30; Drake concert ensem-ble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch. WEAR, Cleveland, O., 390 (E. S. T.)-7 P. M., Metcalf Memorial organ recital. 8, program ar-ranged by WEAF. 10, Crystal Slipper dance orch.

Metcali Memorial organ recital. 8, program arranged by WEAF. 10, Crystal Slipper dance orch.
WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 461.3 (E. S. T.)--12.30
P. M., news, weather. 4:30, markets, the Sunshine Girl. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 8, concert. 9, concert. 9 Silvertown orch. 10, Atwater Kent, Radio artists. 10:30, Nixon Restaurant orch.
WGST, Atlanta, Ga., 270 (E. S. T.)-7 P. M., German music by Dr. J. B. Crenshaw; H. R. Bates, baritone; Miss Helen Bates, soprano; address, Dr. M. L. Brittain.
WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 526 (C. S. T.)-12.30
P. M., horticultural program. 5:45, news. 6, child's story hour, Grace Sorenson. 6:45, Royal Fortelle orch. 9, Auto Electric and Radio Corp. Program. 10:30, Nightingale orch.
WEAO, Columbus, Ohlo, 293.9 (E. S. T.)-9:30
M. Jones; Iadies' orch.
WAU, San Antonio, Tex., 394.5 (C. S. T.)-9:30
P. M., Jimmie Joy's orch.
WCBD, Zion, 'Ill., 344.6 (C. S. T.)-8 P. M., the mixed quartet; Mrs. G. R. Spartow, contral celestoric, Nrs. Sci. Soprano; E. P. Paxton, barytone; Mrs. G. R. Spartow, communic Clessial Bells; Fred Fassen, organist; Mrs. Hester Robinson, reader; Ruth Petrie, piano, WAK, Lockport, N. Y., 265.5 (E. S. T.)-12
WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)-4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory of Music; selections played on Alamo Theart organ; police bulletins; weather; editorials; news. 4:55, mar-

The Sunstitute Girl, F.G., point for the Sunstitute Girl, F.G., point for the Sunstitute Girl, F.G., 2006, S. T.)-4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory of Music, organ, police bulletins, weather, readings, news. 4:55, markets. 5, time. 7:30, K. & I. Railroad orch, news, time. WHO, Des Moines, Iowa, 526 (C. S. T.)-6:30 P. M., Reese-Hughes orch. 7:30, Chamber of Commerce Glee Club. 9, Des Moines theatre





### Permanent Schedule of Hours on Air

Time given is Eastern Standard and always P. M. For conversion to Central Standard Time sub-tract one hour; Mountain Time, two hours; Pacific Time, three hours.

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Station	Meters Saturday	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	
KDKA, E. Pittsburgh, Pa KFAE, Pullman, Wash	348 Silent		6:15-9:55 10:30-11:30	6:15-12:00	6:15-9:55 10:30-11:30	6:15-12:00 Silent		
KF1, Los Angeles, Calif KFKX, Hastings, Neb KFNF, Shenandoah, Ia	468         9:45-2:0           288         Silent           266         7:30-10:00	7:00- 2:00 Silent	9:45-2:00 10:30-12:00	9:45- 2:00 Silent Silent	9:45- 3:00 Silent	9:45- 2:00 10:30-12:00 7:30-10:00	9:45- 3:00 Silent	
KFOA, Seattle, Wash KFPT, Salt Lake City KFRU, Bristow, Okla	454 9:45- 2:0 261 10:00-12:0 394 10:00- 1:0	) Silent ) 11:00-12:00	9:45-1:00 10:00-11:00	9:45- 2:00 10:00-11:00	9:45-1:00	) Silent	9:45- 2:00 11:00-12:00	
KFUO, St. Louis, Mo KGO, Oakland, Calif KGW, Portland, Ore	361 11:00- 3:00	10:15-11:15 6:30-10:30	Silent 11:00- 3:00	11:00- 3:00	10:15-11:15 Silent	Silent 11:00- 3:00	Silent	
KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif	495 11:00- 3:00	11:00-1:00 10:15-12:30	Silent Silent Silent	11:00-2:00 11:00-12:00	11:00- 1:00 Silent	11:00- 3:00 11:00- 2:00 11:00-12:00	10:45- 2:00 Silent	
KLX, Oakland, Calif KNX, Hollywood, Calif KOA, Denver, Colo	344 II:00- 2:00		9:00-2:00 9:15-3:00 10:00-11:00		9:00- 2:30 9:15- 3:00 10:00- 2:00	9:30- 2:00	9:00-1:30 9:30-3:00 10:00-11:00	
KOB, State College, N. M KPO, San Francisco, Calif KSAC, Manhattan, Kan	429 11:00- 3:00 340 Silent	Silent 11:30- 1:00 9:00-10:00	9:30-10:30 10:00- 1:00 8:20- 9:00	Silent 10:00- 2:00	9:30-10:30 9:30- 2:00	1 Silent	9:30-10:30 11:00- 3:00	
KSD, St. Louis, Mo KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark KTW, Seattle, Wash	374 9:30-12:00	Silent	9:00-12:00 9:30- 2:15 Silent	7:00-12:00 9:30-11:00 Silent	7:00-8:00	Silent	9:00-12:00 9:30-11:00 Silent	
KYW, Chicago NAA, Radio, Va WAHG, Richmond, N. Y	535 8:00 3:00 434 Silent	8:00-10:00 Silent	Silent 7:45- 8:00	8:00-3:30	8:00- 3:30 7:25- 7:40	8:00- 3:30 7:45- 8:00	8:00- 3:30 7:45- 8:00	
WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex	475 8:00- 9:00	12:00-1:00 11:00-12:00		8:30-11:45 Silent		8:30-11:45 8:30- 9:30		
WBAV, Columbus, O WBBG, Mattapoisett, Mass. WBBM, Chicago.	220 Silent	Silent Silent 9:00-10:00	8:00-9:00 8:00-10:00 Silent	Silent Silent 9:00-10:00	Silent 8:00- 9:00 Silent	Silent Silent 9:00-10:00	8:00- 9:00 7:00- 2:00 Silent	
WBBR, Staten Island, N. Y. WBCN, Chicago WBZ, Springfield, Mass	266 7:00-2:00 333 6:00-11:00	5:00-1:00 7:00-11:00	8:00-8:50 Silent 6:00-11:00	Silent 7:00- 2:30 6:00- 9:55	Silent 7:00-11:15 6:00-11:00	8:00-8:50 7:00-2:00 6:00-12:45	Silent	
WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa WCAL, Northfield, Minn WCAP, Washington, D. C WCAU, Philadelphia, Pa	336 1:00- 2:00		6:30-12:00 12:00-1:00 7:00-11:30	6:30-12:00 Silent Silent	6:30-10:00 Silent 6:00-12:00	6:30-11:00 10:00-11:00 Silent		
WCAU, Philadelphia, Pa WCBD, Zion, Ill WCCO, MinnSt. Paul	344 Silent	5:30-9:30 3:30-10:00	Silent 9:00-11:30 9:00-12:00	7:30- 9:30 Silent	8:00-11:10 Silent 8:00- 1:30	7:30-11:00 9:00-11:30	7:00-10:00 Silent	
WCX, Detroit. WDAF, Kansas City, Mo WDWF, Providence, R. I	516 6:00-7:00 365 7:00-2:00 440 Silent	) Silent	6:00- 9:30 7:00- 2:00 Silent	6:00-11:00 7:00- 2:00 9:00-10:30	6:00-9:30	6:00-7:00 7:00-2:00 Silent		
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WEBH, Chicago WEBJ, New York WEBW, Beloit, Wis	370 8:00-1:00	8:00-10:00 Silent	Silent	8:00-1:00 7:00-9:00	7:00- 8:00 8:00- 1:00 7:00- 9:00	8:00- 1:00 Silent	7:00-10:00 8:00-1:00 7:00-9:00	
WEEI, Boston, Mass WEMC, Berrien Sp., Mich.:	175 Silent 285 Silent	5:30- 6:30 3:45-10:15 9:15-11:00	Silent 6:30-10:00 9:15-10:15	Silent	Silent 6:30-12:00 9:15-10:15	Silent	6:30-10-30 10:00-11:45	
WFAA, Dallas, Tex WFBH, New York WF1, Philadelphia	394 6:30- 9:00	6:00-8:30 4:30-5:30	7:30-10:30 6:00-1:15 6:30-8:00	6:30-11:00	Silent 6:15- 1:15 6:30- 8:00	6:00-12:30	7:30-10:30 6:00-1:30 6:30-8:00	1
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WGST, Atlanta, Ga WGY, Schenectady, N. Y WHA, Madison, Wis	379 9:30-12:00 535 Silent	Silent 3:35-11:00 Silent	10:00-11:00 6:40- 9:00 8:45- 9:45	Silent 6:30-12:30	Silent Silent 10:00-11:00	8:00-9:00 6:30-11:30	Silent	]
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WHB, Kansas City, Mo WHK, Cleveland, O WHN, New York	565 Silent 573 6:00-1:00	9:00-2:00 7:30-11:00	8:00-9:00 6:00-7:30 6:30-1:00	9:00-11:15 6:30- 7:30	8:00- 9:00 6:00- 7:30	8:00-11:00 6:00-11:30	8:00-9:00 6:00-10:00	1
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WJAS, Pittsburgh,	75 Silent	Silent	8:00-9:00 8:30-11:00 8:15-9:15	8:00-9:00 8:30-11:00 8:15-9:15	7:30-11:00 8:15- 9:15	Silent	8:15-9:15	l
WJZ, New York WKAR, Lansing, Mich WLBL, Stevens Pt., Wis	154 7:00-11:30	Silent	Silent 7:00-10:00 7:00- 8:00	8:15-11:00 7:00-10:20 Silent	Silent 7:00-10:30 8:00- 9:15	7:30-10:00 7:00-12:00 Silent	8:30-9:30 7:00-11:30 7:00-8:00	f
WLIT, Philadelphia	94 7:30- 8:30	2:00- 3:30 7:30- 9:00	Silent 7:30-11:02 Silent	7:30-2:00	7:30-1:00	Silent 7:30-8:30 7:30-9:00	Silent 7:30-11:03 7:30-12:00	7
WLW, Cincinnati	265 Silent	8:30-11:00 Silent Silent	9:00-11:00 8:00- 9:00 Silent	9:00-11:001 Silent	1:00- 1:00 Silent	12:00-2:00 12:00-1:00 7:00-11:00	Silent Silent 7:00-11:00	t
WMAQ, Chicago	499 9:30-10:30 422 11:00- 1:00	8:00- 3:00 Silent 7:00- 8:30	8:00- 3:00 9:30-10:30 9:00-11:00	8:00- 3:00 9:00- 1:00 Silent	8:00- 3:00 Silent	8:00-3:00 9:30-10:30 9:00-11:00	8:00-3:00	E E
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WOAW, Omaha, Neb WOAX, Trenton, N. J WOC, Davenport, Ia	526 7:00-1:00 240 Silent	7:00-11:00 Silent 9:00-12:30	7:00-12:30 Silent	7:00-12:30 9:15-11:00	Silent	Silent	9:00-11:00	( a b
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WRBC, Valparaiso, Ind	147 8:00-4:00 178 Silent	9:00-11:00 8:30- 9:00		Silent	Silent	8:15-12:00 8:00- 3:00 Silent	7:00-11:00	1 H
WRC, Washington, D. C WREO, Lansing, Mich WSAC, Clemson Coll., S	68 6:45-12:15 85 Silent 36 Silent	Silent 7:00- 8:00 Silent	Silent Silent Silent	6:45-12:00 8:15- 9:45	Silent Silent 8:00- 9:00	6:45-11:30 8:15- 9:45 Silent	Silent Silent Silent	O MOUTH D
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WTAM, Cleveland, O WTAS, Elgin, Ill WTAY, Oak Park, Ill	89 6:00-12:00 02 7:00- 1:30	Silent 7:00- 1:30 Silent	6:00-12:00 7:00- 1:30 Silent	6:00- 7:00 7:00- 1:30 7:10- 8:30	6:00-1:00 7:00-1:30	6:00-7:00 7:00-2:30	6:00-7:00 7:00-1:30	H r
WTIC, Hartford, Conn	348 Silent	Silent 7:20-10:00	Silent 6:00 9:30	8:00-9:00	8:00-11:00	7:10- 8:30 Silent 6:00-12:30	8:00- 9:00	

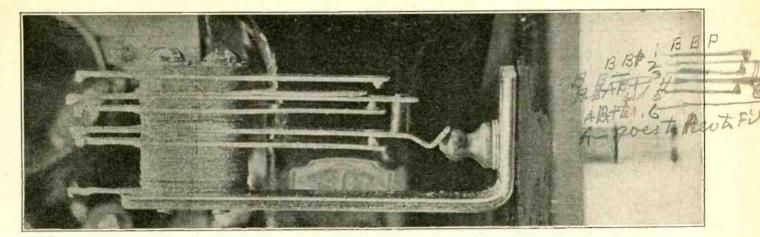
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April 18, 1925 kets. 5, time. 7:30, concert; Sunday school les-son; welfare talk; news; time. "MO, Des Moines, Iowa, 526 (C. S. T.)-HI P. M., music, Fitch orch." "BR, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)-& 9. M., Hawainan quintet. 8:10, Fred Franz, tenor. 8:20, Eric Howlett, Hawainan guitarist. 8:30, Sunday school lesson, Mr. S. M. Van Sipma. 8:50, Hawainan quintet. "BAR, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)-3:30 P. M., Star's radio orch. 5:50, market; weather; time; road report. 6, piano tuning in; Louis Mecker, literary talk; Tell. Me-a-Story Lady; Tlanon ensemble. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation players; Kuhn's orch.; Campbell's Kan-asa. City Club orch. "WEAF, New York City, 492 (E. S. T.)-6:45. 7:45 A.M., physical exercises. 11:12, Sara Good-man, pianist; talk on domestic problems by Empire State Gas and Electric Assn.; talk to bousewives; market and weather reports. 4:54 Yeldori-Astoria orch.; mid-week services under the spices of the Greater New York Federation of Churches; Columbia University lecture on Merrican history; Cushman's "Serenaders"; "Toroff orch orch.; Vincent Lopez or. "My, Setting up exercises. 10:45, weather and weather reports. 4. French lessons, piano recital, 6, WLW dinner hour concert. 6:45, market, for AM, setting up exercises. 10:45, weather and spicetions by Elmer Hehne, health talk by Dr. Carl A. Wilzback. 1:30, business reports. 4, M, Stating up carcies. 10:45, market, for Carl A. Wilzback. 1:30, business reports. 4, M, setting up carcies. 10:45, market, for Carl A. Wilzback. 1:30, business reports. 4, M, Stating up carcies. 10:45, market, for Carl A. Wilzback. 1:30, business reports. 4, M, M, setting up carcies. 10:45, market, for coper concert orch, solos and ensembles by the coper concert orch, sol

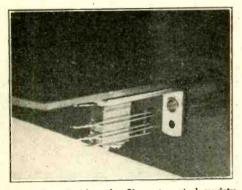
Carolyn Oppenheimer, violinist; Victor Herbert quartette; Mrs. Alfred Westney, Alice Warren Sachse, pianists. 11, organ recital, popular selections.
WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-10:45
A. M., address, "Solariums and Radio Rooms." 8 P. M., joint broadcasting with WEAF.
WGY, Schemectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)-2
P. M., music; talk, Prof. Beatrice Hunter; Stephen E. Boisclair. 6:30, Hotel Ten Eyck trio. 7:30, "A Few Moments with New Books," by L. L. Hopkins. 7:45, WGY orch. and Carl Ossenfort, tenor. 8:13, organ program from Wanamaker auditorium, N. Y. 9:15, Pan-American program, Washington, D. C., in honor of General John J. Pershing; music by U. S. Army band. 11:30, organ program program.
KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361.2 (P. S. T.)-10:40 A. M., classroom instruction. 11:30, concert. 1:30, stocks; weather: 4, orch. of Hotel St. Francis. 6:45, stocks; weather; news. 7:15, golf lesson, Joe Novak. 8, "Capp Ricks," the KGO players; Arion trio. 10, Henry Halstead's orch.
KFI, Los Angeles, Cal., 497 (P. S. T.)-5 P. M., news. 5:30, Examiner program. 6:45, radiotorial.
M. Whi Epsilon trio; Ralph Reilly, tenor. 8, Standard Oil program. 9, L. A. Philharmonic orch. 10, Examiner program. 16:45, radiotorial.
M. Whi Epsilon trio; Ralph Reilly, tenor. 8, Standard Oil program. 9, L. A. Philharmonic orch. 10, Examiner program. 10, Cocoanut Grove orch. 11, Campus Night, University of Cal.
KSAC, Manhattan, Kan., 341 (C. S. T.)-12:35
P. M., reading; weather; system in farming, W. E. Grimes; question box; grain for pigs on pasture, C. G. Elling. 7:20, music, L. R. Putnam. 7:30, the local theatres. 12 M., dialy dozen. 10:30, the local theatres.
M., time, scripture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, the local theatres.
M., time, scripture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 8, Theodore J. Irwin, organist. 9, California.
M., daily dozen. 10:30, the local theatres.

Trees: States Restaurant orch. 7, Fairmont Hetel forch as the doore J. Irwin, organist. 9, Calific and the associated by the door of J. Irwin, organist. 9, Calific and the Push Button. W. B. Stelzner, Object as the door of the door

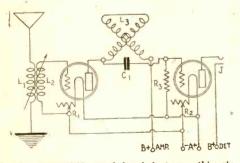
# How a Filament Jack Works



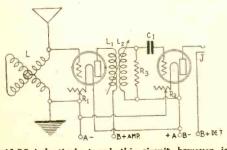
A FILAMENT-CONTROL JACK lights the tubes when the plug is inserted, as well as making the plate and B battery connections. With a pencil mark the springs and frame, top to bottom, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6. Note that 2 is a double contact (under the top spring) but counts only as one. The connections are 1, B battery positive binding post of set; 2, B battery positive; 3, one terminal of a by-pass condenser (other terminal of condenser to B minus); 4, A battery positive binding post of set; 5, ground; 6, A battery positive. (Radio World Staff Photo).



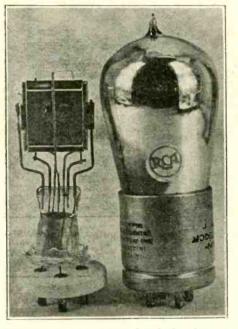
A JACK, of either the filament control variety, as shown above, or of the more common type, may be so placed on the panel as to serve as a baseboard support. This is particularly handy if heavy apparatus is to be baseboard mounted. The panel screws are inserted in the baseboard, as usual, the jack merely serving as additional support. (Radio World Staff Photo).



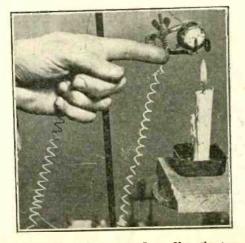
EXCLUSIVELY tuned by inductance, this circuit consists of a coupler in the aerial and a variometer in the plate. The inter-stage coupling is capacitative, the grid condenser being used for this purpose. The circuit is a stage of regenerative RF and a non-regenerative detector. The D coils described in this issue may be used.



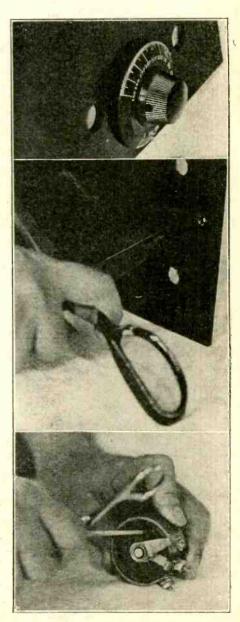
ALSO inductively tuned, this circuit, however, is less selective than the other, due to the absence of regeneration. If D coils are used as described in this issue, L1L2 would be of the coupler variety, with L1 consisting of a single turn of wire per notch, instead of progressively increasing numbers of turns. L2 would be as described in the article.



HERE is a tube, "as is" and with the glass envelope removed. The plate is exposed, the grid hidden by the plate. Note how the filament, plate and grid leads pass downward through the seal to the base terminals. In this seal the transfer of energy takes place from plate to grid when a variometer is inserted in series with the plate lead in the set. This causes regeneration. See L3 in diagram at left. (Radio World Staff Photo).



HEAT causes electrons to flow. Note the two discs. They are connected to a battery and a milliameter. Nothing happens. But when the candle is lighted the flame emits electrons that furnish a path for the current between the discs. The experiment was made in Alexander Hamilton High School, New York City. (Kadel & Herbert).



A RHEOSTAT, mounted on a bias, causes the traveller arm to miss contact frequently (top photo). This is often due to failure of the panel screwholes to coincide with the holes in the rheostat base. A pair of scissors may be used to emlarge the shaft hole, so the mounting holes will meet those in the rheostat base. Also the rheostat holes may be enlarged, if necessary, as shown in bottom picture. (Radio World Staff Photo).

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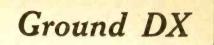
## Set on a Dashboard

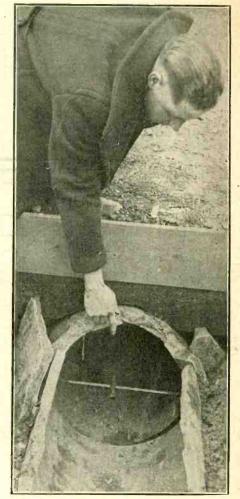


WE NOW HAVE a 5-tube Neutrodyne designed for the dashboard of an automobile, which we see being operated by two pretty girls. Note the reflection of one of them in the windshield. (Foto Topics.)



THE METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO. has started to broadcast physical culture exercises every morning from WEAF, New York City. Several other high-power stations are Enked up with it. Left to right, Haley Fiske, president of the insurance company; Arthur Bagley, physical director; R. L. Cox, vice-president. (Kadel & Herbert.)





UNDERGROUND antenna at the home of Dr. James Harris Rogers, Inventor, Hyattsville, Md., by means of which Pacific Coast signals have been heard with great volume. (Underwood and Underwood.)

### **Ground Transmission Spans Continent** in Fine Style

#### MARYLAND.

A FTER tests carried on for two months, Dr. James Harris Rogers of Hyattsville said that he succeeded in broadcasting as far as the Pacific Coast, about 3,000 miles, with his underground radio transmitting set.

He received a telegram from W. J. Nutt of Signal Station VIEZ, Los An-geles, saying the signals "were coming in finely."

finely." Previous to the tests Dr. Rogers had been able to transmit messages from his underground antennae only as far as Weston, Kan., and Greenville, Texas, dis-tances of 1,300 and 1,200 miles. Dr. Rogers previously succeeded, it was said, in broadcasting as far as Albuquerque, N. M., 2,500 miles. Dr. Rogers is a pioneer inventor in the field of underground and undersea radio transmission and his successful tests of last week mark the high point of his achievement so far. He expects to have completed the laying of a 600-foot antenna cable, with which he intends to make an

cable, with which he intends to make an effort to do transoceanic broadcasting. He will begin his tests as soon as the cable is laid.

"Mike" Shy



TONY, Tom Mix's horse. (Foto Topics.)

ONY, "the intelligent horse," who sailed for Europe lately, with his master, Tom Mix, did not broadcast from Sta-tion WGBS at Gimbel's. He was scheduled to, but at the last minute it was feared that he might become temperamental and refuse to whinny.

The management asked Tom Mix to talk instead of Tony. He told his listeners that when he was a boy and went to the grocer shop, the grocer always threw in a bag of candy for good measure. He said that was why he was taking Tony to Europe—as a sack of candy for the people who had seen him in the pictures. He also said that while Tony was bashful about speaking he didn't wind heing seen

Mr. Mix broadcast at 6:30 p. m. on a Friday night. Herman Bernard, man-aging editor of RADIO WORLD, who is on the air at WGBS at 6:30 p. m. every Friday with a radio talk, consented to make way for Mr. Mix, and broadcast in-stead at 7 p. m.



A 5-TUBE non-oscillating receiver, the Stand-ardyne, has been installed in guest rooms of the Biltmore Hotel, New York City. No outdoor aerial is used, but 30 feet of wire is laid under the carpet. The radiator serves as the ground. Note how the coils are placed under the con-densers in this reacted circuit. The reactance coils and fixed resistances balance the circuit. (Kadel & Herbert.)

## Dancer Rehearses At Home

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HARRIET HOOTER, premiere danseuse of "Topsy and Eva," rehearses at her home with the aid of a 5-tube Neutrodyne. (Underwood and Underwood.)

# Listening will nearly Supersede Reading, Says Playwright

OSMO HAMILTON, the British Cosmo Francistand playwright, in an address before the Jackson Heights Press Club at Jackson Heights, N. Y., said the radio, now in its infancy, would profoundly af-fect writing in the next few years. Novelists would have to boil their pro-

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ductions down from 100,000 words of the present to 5,000 so that they could be read over the radio, he said. In five years, he said, reading would be superseded to a great extent, the public listening to its stories over the radio and seeing its plays in the maximum disturt theretare in the moving picture theatres.

	Literature Wanted
	THE names of readers of RADIO WORLD who desire literature from radio jobbers and dealers are published in RADIO WORLD on request of the reader. The blank below may be used, or a post card or letter will do instead. Trade Service Editor,
	Trade Service Editor,         Radio World,         1493 Broadway, New York City.         I desire to receive radio literature.         Name         City or town
111	W. G. Gram, Savoy Court, Lansing, Mich. E. W. Jones, 1328 Gladys Ave., Lakewood, Oliio. nches Hardware Co., dealers, Detroit Ave., kewood, Ohio.

R. M. Nanren, 5127 No. 18, Omaha, Neb. Clarence Schultz, 220 E. 9th St., Mishawaka,

Ind. Ito, 212 14th Ave., Seattle, Wash. cchway Bookstore, dealers, 3rd and Pike Sts., Archway Bookstore, dealers, 3rd and Pike Sts., Seattle, Wash. Elmer N. White, 2926 Bailey Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Elmer N. White, 220 Janey T. ..., N. Y. Carlson Bros., Kensington & Bailey, Buffalo, N. Y. J. C. Brittingham, Jr., Hamlet, N. C. William Haskell, dealer, Ferguson, Iowa. Jack Pitman, Box 161, Grafton, W. Va. Edgar L. Harmon, Milltown, Me. Arkansas Variety Store, Arkansas City, Ark. V. Johnson, Sawtelle, Cal. J. Riedel, 1222 Simpson St., Bronx, New York City.

J. Riedel, 1222 Simpson St., Biona, J. Riedel, 1222 Simpson St., Biona, J. Riedel, 1222 Simpson St., Biona, J. St., Biona, Minn. Helmer G. Dale, dealer, Climax, Minn. Joseph Armstrong, 220 Stoddard St., Pitts-burgh, Pa. Ora Wades, La Moille, Ill., Box 43. Walter C. Crosby, Jamestown, N. Y. Liquest Electric Co., Dealer, Jamestown, N. Y. Richard S. Foster, 1604 Laurel Ave., Bridge-port, Conn. H. C. Schneider, 2012 W. 15th St., Oklahoma City, Okla. Jones Electric Co., dealers, Parks, Tex. Ivan Van Winkle, Hyden, Ky. Ray Bauer, 39 Burbank Ave., Johnson City, N. Y. Corder, P. O. Box 250, Pensacola, Fla.

- Jones Electric Co., dealers, Parks, Tex. Ivan Van Winkle, Hyden, Ky. Ray Bauer, 39 Burbank Ave., Johnson City, N. Y. J. E. Gryder, P. O. Box 250, Pensacola, Fla. Johnson & Teegarden, dealers, Clarksville, Pa. H. W. Codet, Sayre, Pa. Heckart & Brink, dealers, Waverly, N. Y. Frank J. Terry, Broadalbin, N. Y. Edwin A. Redder, 163 Grand Central Ave., El-mira Heights, N. Y. Thomas Hill, 6 E. 99th St., New York City. Edward B. Ekstrand, 47 Hancock St., West Somerville, Mass. G. E. Cuffman, 1025 Pine St., Arkadelphia, Ark. Roy Page, 2806 Semms Ave., Richmond, Va. W. E. Dougherty, dealer, Box 44, Ault, Colo. William F. Nevin, 313 Florida St., San Fran-cisco, Cal. Lee Sherman, R. F. D. 1, Jakin, Ga. Andy A. Bashor, Longmont, Colo., Route 5. F. Yindrock, 421 4th Ave., Dayton, Ky. Joseph Powell, Lenexa, Kans. D. J. Hawthorne, La Salle, Ill. Oscoy Perry, Rhinelander, Wisc. Superior Radio Repair Shop, dealers, Muskogee, Okla. George G. Moorg, 105 E. 6th St., Morris, Minn.

- Superior Radio Repair Chap, State Okla. George G. Moore, 105 E. 6th St., Morris, Minn. Victor Depow, Butler, Mo. Central Radio Co., dealers, Lansing, Mich. F. A. Arghton, Anaconda, Mont. C. A. Ringlen, Brooklyn, N. Y. D. R. McCullough, Box 2, Portland, Ohio. H. Y. Grimes, Ark. Baptist College, Little Rock,

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Canada. Jacob Hess, Freepot, Ill. L. E. Neugebauer, 438 43rd Ave., Milwaukee,

Wisc. A. M. Day, Edentown, N. C.

# THE RADIO TRADE

## Code of Ethics Adopted by Washington Merchants

### By Thomas Stevenson

WASHINGTON.

A CODE of ethics has been adopted by the Radio Merchants' Association of Washington, D. C., as follows:

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

**New Corporations** 

Edna Radio & Electric Corporation, \$20,000; C. G. Unger, H. M. Rier S. Stern. (Atty. E. A. Dutschman, 44 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.).

CAPITAL INCREASES Aerovox Wireless Co., New York City, 50 shares, \$100 each and 100 common, no par. Increased to 500 shares, of which 400 are common class A, no

Federation of Radio Owners, 10,000 shares, \$5 Federation of Radio Owners, 10,000 shares, \$5 each; 1,000 common \$10 each; active capital, \$10,000 W. H. and M. G. Oppenheim, W. H. Powers. (Atty. E. J. Kelly, 302 Broadway).

Bankruptcy Proceedings

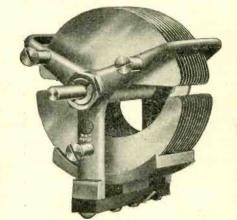
National Airphone Corporation, radio equipment, 16 Hudson Street, New York City, by Louis N. Weiss, for \$350; Frank Garcia, \$465; Chambers Hardware and Tool Corporation, \$87.

**RECENT BACK NUMBERS** 

of RADIO WORLD, 15 cents each, or any seven \$1. Address Circulation Manager, RADIO

### Tuning Made Easier by Ultra - Low - Loss Condenser

THE Phenix Radio Corporation's variable condenser is a departure in construction. Every detail in the construction of this ultra-low-loss condenser has been designed with one predominating thought in mind-highest possible efficiency by overcoming losses. Special design and cut of stator plates produces a straight line wavelength curve separating stations evenly over



THE ULTRA-LOW-LOSS straight line wave-length condenser.

the dial. Minimum of metal in the field and frame of high resistance material reduce eddy current losses. Monoblock mounting with plates cast into block reduces series resistance and insures perfect contact with all plates. The use of only one strip of insulation answers the function of two and four pieces and reduces leakage losses proportionately. Adjustable ballbearing insures smooth rotation and constant capacity calibra-tion.

smooth rotation and constant capacity calibra-tion. The ultra-low-loss condenser is specially de-signed to simplify accurate tuning. With two-stations of known wavelength located on the dial, other stations separated by the same number of meters are the same number of degrees apart on the dial. The dials may therefore be accurately calibrated. The ultra-low-loss condenser was designed by R. E. Lacault, E. E., A. M. I. R. E., originator of the famout Ultradyne Receivers. It is understood that Mr. Lacault will gladly consult with any manufacturer regarding the application of this condenser to any circuit for obtaining maximum efficiency. The condenser is manu-factured by the Phenix Radio Corp., 114-A East 25th St., New York City. (Tested and Abbrowed by RADIO WORD)

(Tested and Approved by RADIO WORLD)

### Business Opportunities Radio and Electrical

#### Rates: 50c a line; Minimum, 2 lines.

HAVE PATENTED RADIO RESONANCE horn, most practical human voice horn ever shown; looking for individual or underwriters with money to place same on market. Box WX, Radio World.

NATIONALLY ADVERTISED RADIO MAN-ufacturer of sets, parts, etc., doing a large volume of business, requires additional capital of from \$50,000 to \$100,000; will consent to half partner-ship to responsible party. Box OO, Radio World.

A PORTABLE THAT GETS MOST DX AND VOLUME POSSIBLE ON TWO TUBES, by Herbert E. Hayden. Profusely illustrated in Radio World dated March 23, April 4 and 11. 15c per copy, or start your subscription with any number. Exactly what you would want for your vacation. Radio World, 1493 Broadway, N. Y.

A \$5 HOME-MADE LOUDSPEAKER, hy Herbert E. Hayden, in Feb. 7 and March 4 issues. Send 30c for both copies. RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway.

WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

### RADIO WORLD

## THE RADIO UNIVERSITY

A QUESTION and Answer Department conducted by RADIO WORLD for its Readers by its Staff of Experts. Address Letters to The Radio University, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

PLEASE publish a 2-stage audio-frequency amplifier driagram? Will this enable me to get greater distance?-Walter Gruber, 101 St. and Riverside Drive, New York City. For circuit see Fig. 127. Audio amplification will not enable you to receive signals to which the detector, alone, does not respond. To receive signals which the detector tube is incapable of receiving, add radio-frequency amplification, which builds up the strength of the incoming impulses until they are sufficient to affect the signals have been rectified use audio amplifica-tion. As some signals actuate the detector but the not strong enough to operate the phones, AF to this extent adds to practical distance for earphone use.

I AM interested in the 1925 DX Wonder. About its selectivity, can you tune through locals for distant stations? (2) I am unable to locate any of the double conde sers in Chicago. Where can I get them? (3) Will the double condensers work with Bremer-Tully coils? (1) Yes. (2) See advertising columns. (3) Yes, use .0003 or thereabouts, e.g., Bruno No. 18.

I AM using six volts on my oscillator tube without any rheostat. Is this burting my tube? —Max H. Hopf, Fredericksburg, Texas. Your tube would have longer life if you used a rheostat. Also this would save A battery.

KINDLY send me the mailing addresses of Charles H. M. White, and Thomas W. Benson. —Anthony Ross, M. E., 8804 Louis Ave., Detroit, Mich. Address all communications to our contributing staff, care of RADIO WORLD.

CAN you give me the data for some duo-lateral honeycomb coils used as radio-frequency transformers? --C. S. Phelps, Ultima Thule Radio Service, Lock Box 90, Salineville, Ohio. See issue of February 14.

CAN you recommend a hook-up for using alternating current to light radio tubes?—L. J. Rippe, 1135 Union Trust Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio. While radio tubes may be satisfactorily lighted from alternating house current, for the average person this is inadvisable.

I AM interested in getting great DX. I have a 1-tube single-circuit regenerative set on which during the test last year I was able to receive Europe. I am contemplating adding a 2-stage audio-frequency amplifier. What is the best single circuit regenerative set for DX?-A. A. Woodward, Garden Ave., Mimico, Ont., Canada. If your main desire is to get DX, add radio-frequency, as in The Diamond, issues of April 4, 11 and 18. This hook-up will also reduce radiating proclivities.

I HAVE three of the old style Federal audio-frequency transformers that have been burned out on the primary windings. Is it worth while to have these transformers rewound or can they be used in any other way in radio in this condi-tion?—Gaston Fawre, Beaumont, Texas. It will not pay you to have the transformers, as they might come in handy in experimenting with choke coil amplification. The secondaries being intact can be used as choke coils in a "choked" audio hookup.

### . . .

audio hookup. I HAVE two sets of Exide storage batteries purchased about five weeks ago. I now find that I must invest in some sort of a charger and have been told the chemical type is best suited for such batteries. Please tell me how such a charger can be connected up to a 110 volt 60 cycle line and what is the chemical used in the rectifier, also the material from which the elec-trodes are made.—Reginald Regg, Plainfield, N.J. The chemical type rectifier finds much favor in the charging of B storage batteries. The rec-tifier consists of a glass jar filled with a solu-tion of sodium phosphate and water. Some recti-fiers use common baking soda. Into this the two electrodes are immersed, one of aluminum and the other of lead. The latter terminal should be connected to the positive terminal of the battery, the remaining side, or aluminum elec-trode, to the supply source. Using a 100-watt lamp in the circuit the current passed will be in the neighborhood of .25 to .5 amp. The bub type of charger is also satisfactory.

I HAVE a five-tube set. How much B battery voltage should I use on the detector and the amplifiers? How much below maximum should I permit the B battery voltage to go before replacing batteries? I have had my present tubes more than a year and a half and have been using them rather continuously, perhaps two hours a night during this time. Do you think I ought to replace the tubes?—Wm. Harcourt, Joplin, Mo. For the set 22% wolts on the detector and the

I ought to replace the tuber with an and 45 to Joplin, Mo. For the set, 22½ volts on the detector and 45 to 90 on the amplifiers, providing you are using the UV200 for detector and 201As for amplifiers. If you use 201A tubes throughout, and the detector voltage in many cases can be increased with something of a gain in voltage. It is good prac-tice to discard the B batteries when they have

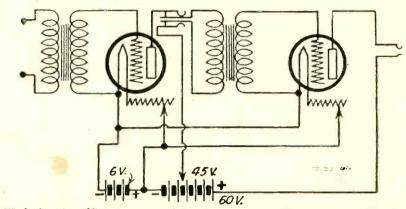


FIG. 127, hookup for adding two-stages of transformer-coupled audio-frequency amplification to any set. Under this system phone service would be obtained from the first audio output (double-circuit jack) and none from the detector stage direct. Storage battery tubes are suggested, but the hook-up works any amplifying tubes.

dropped more than 20 per cent. in voltage. Re-garding the replacement of the tubes, if they are of the 201A type it is very possible that they have lost much of their electronic emission. Try some new tubes and see if you don't get a material increase in volume and distance.

material increase in volume and distance. MY set is home-made. My aerial measures 100 feet long, the ground being fastened to a water facet. I am using a Shamrock coupler with Pathe variometer and a Cardwell .0005 con-denser. The set brings in the local stations, but is not sharp in tuning. The variometer makes very little difference when it is turned and can practically leave it in one position for all stations. WEAF interferes with WJZ and WNYC and WHN with nearly all the lower stations on the dials. I have not been able to hear any distant stations. My tubes are C 301A type and the B batteries are new-Walter Frost, Brooklyn, NY. You evidently are not obtaining regeneration, without which, in the circuit you have, you will not obtain selectivity or distant stations. Try reversing the leads to the plate variometer. Also check up the detector tube; possibly it is defec-tive. You might try a .0005 variable condenser in series with the antenna. This will give you better results on the lower wave stations. Pos-sibly you are not burning the detector tube bright enough to enable it to function properly. To be on the safe side check up the voltage of the B batteries.

### LATEST PATENTS WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON. P ATENTS on radio inventions were granted by the U. S. Patent Office as follows: RADIO Transmission System (No. 1,531,029), invented by Francis M. Ryan, of East Orange, N. J. A reactive trap circuit having extremely impedance for undesired energy, but low impedance for energy of the desired frequency. RADIO Apparatus (No. 1,531,904), invented by C. Rudolph Mueller, of Highland Park, Mich. Provides an inductance coil which will receive one or a plurality of inductance coils which may be easily taken off or put on in a suitable num-ber as conditions may warrant without change DUBLE-Filament Vacuum Tube (No. 1,530,687) invented by Charles Murray, of Washington, D. C. Allows sufficient space between the filaments to prevent the filament not in use from becom-ing heated from absorption from the one being used.

### **Coming Events**

[Readers are requested to send in dates and places of future events not scheduled in this department.]

APRIL 18-MAY 2-Radio and Industrial Exposi-tion, Toledo, Ohio.

APRIL 18-MAY 2-Radio and Industrial Exposi-tion, Toledo, Ohia. APRIL 18 TO 25-Minneapolis-St. Paul National Radio Exp., Overland Bldg. Write, N. R. E., 1030 Marshall St., N. E., Minneapolis, Minn. APRIL 19 TO 23-International Radio Exp., Steel Pier, Atlantic City, N. J. Write Long Amusement Co., Atlantic City, N. J. APRIL 21 TO 28-Toledo, O., Radio Show. AUG, 22 TO 28-3d Annual Pacific Radio Ex-position, Civic Auditorium, San Francisco. Write P. R. E., 905 Mission St., San Francisco. 3EPT. 6 TO 12-National Radio Exposition, Grand Central Palace, N. Y. C. Write American Radio Exp. Co., 522 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. SEPT. 14 TO 18-Second Radio World's Fair, 258th Field Artillery Armory, Kingsbridge Road and Jerome Ave., N. Y. C. Write Radio World's Fair, Times Bldg., N. Y. C. SEPT. 14 TO 19-Pittsburgh Radio Show, Motor Square Garden. Write J. A. Simpson, 420 Bes-semer Bldg., Pittsburgh Radio Show, Motor Square Garden. Write J. A. Simpson, 420 Bes-semer Bldg., Pittsburgh Radio Show, Motor Super. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Exp., Geneva, Switzerland. SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Exp., Geneva, Switzerland. SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Mathington, D. C. SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Mathington, D. C. SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Mathington, D. C. SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Mathington, D. C. SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4-International Wireless Exp., Geneva, Switzerland. SEPT. 24 TO OCT. 3-National Radio Exposi-tion, American Exp. Palace, Chicago, II. OCT. 12 TO 17-St. Louis Radio Show, Coliseum. Write Radio Trades Asan, T. P. Convey, Mgr. OCT. 14 TO 24-Brooklyn Radio Show, 23d Rest. Armory. Write Joa O'Malley, 1157 Atlantis Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. OCT. 19 TO 25-Second Annual Cincinnati Radio Exp., Music Hall. Write G. B. Bodenhoft, are Cincinnati Enquirer. NOV. 19 TO 15-Milwaukee Radio Exp., Civie Auditorium. Write Sidney Neu, of J. Andrae & Sons, Milwaukee, Wia. NOV. 19 TO 15-Milwaukee Radio Show, Mechanics'

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Enclosed find \$6.00 for RADIO WORLD for one year (52 Nos.) and also consider this an application to join RADIO WORLD'S University Club, which gives me free information in your Radio University Department for the coming year, and a number indicating my membership.

Name
Name
Street
City and State

THOUGHT FOR THE WEEK THE greeting extended to one M. Latour by American radio manufacturers scarcely took the form of "Welcome to our shores!"



Radio World's Slogan: "A radio set for every home."

 Radio World's Stogant, A radio bet ist order 2063

 TELEPHONES: LACKAWANA 6976 and 2063

 PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

 (Dated Saturday of same week)

 FROM PUBLICATION OFFICE

 HENNESSY RADIO PUBLICATIONS CORPORATION

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 M. B. HENNESSY, Vice-President

 FRED S. CLARK, Secretary and Manager,

 1493 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, N. Y.

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 Breams Bidgs., Chancery Lane, London, Eng., Paris,

 France. Brentano's 38 Avenue de l'Opera.

EDITOR, Roland Burke Hennessy MANAGING EDITOR. Herman Bernard

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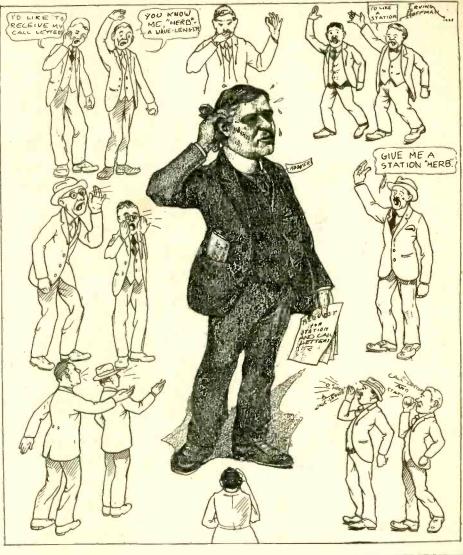
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Entered as second-class matter, March 28, 1322, at the Post Office at New York, New York, under the act of March 3, 1879.

APRIL 18, 1925

Something to Worry Over

RADIO WORLD



## Entertainers' Contest Stirs Interest

WITH the announcement in last week's issue of RADIO WORLD of the opening of this magazine's 1925 contest to determine the most popular radio entertainer,

as adjudged by our readers, much activity began. The voting coupons of ballots were eagerly sought and within a few days after the issue was in the hands of

### **RADIO WORLD'S POPULARITY TEST**

To Determine the Gold Medal Radio Entertainer for 1925

Popularity Editor, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

I hereby cast one ballot for:

(Name of Entertainer)
(Entertainer's Station)
(Voter Sign Full Name Here)
(Street and Number)
(City) (State)
FILL OUT THIS COUPON AND MAIL NOW!
No. 2, 4-18.

the public votes began to pour in. Much interest was manifested in the contest and there was every indication that the ballotting this year would be much more active even than the record-breaking voting done last year, when Harry Snodgrass won.

For the benefit of those who may have missed last week's announcement, the salient details are repeated :

Any one is entitled to vote for any radio entertainer. Singers, instrumental musicians, speakers, orchestras, symphonic societies, announcers—these and all others who appear before the microphone are eligible candidates for the gold medal to be awarded to the winner. To vote, tear off the coupon below, filling it out and mailing it properly. The contest closes mailing it properly. The contest closes July 31, 1925, enabling one to cast six-teen votes if one tears a coupon from one issue a week (sixteen Saturdays, April 11 to July 25, inclusive). But you may use as many coupons as you can get. One coupon will count as one vote. If you newly subscribe to RADIO WORLD, or renew a subscription, you may cast the entire number of votes embodied in that subscription, at one fell swoop. For in-stance, if you subscribe for a year (52 numbers), you may cast 52 votes.

If the result of the contest is a tie, a gold medal will be awarded to all contestants so tied.

From week to week the standing of the contestants will be published.

#### RADIO WORLD

## RESULTS

#### **RESULTS EDITOR:**

**I** BOUGHT various radio magazines try-ing to find the circuits I thought would give me best results. I did not find it until one day I bought RADIO WORLD (the Dec. 27 issue) with the 3-tube Super-flex in it. Thanks very much. It is a dandy, the most selective I ever saw and I live in a neighborhood that rendered the BOUGHT various radio magazines try-I live in a neighborhood that rendered the set too "sensitive" until I ran a wire from my filament negative to the ground, which gave me more volume, as well as less interference. The volume compares fav-orably with a 5-tube tuned RF set. I am using a 60 ft. aerial and get everything that could be expected from three 301A tubes. Here are a few of the stations I get on the speaker: KDKA, WTAS, WORD, WDAF, KFNF, WTAY, WLW, KFAB, WREO, KFNG (10-watt), WBCN, WFAA, WSAI, KFRU, KFKB, WOC, WJJD, WHO, WCBD, WJY, WCEE, WWJ, WDAE, KOA, KTHS, WQAM, WSB, WTAM, KFGO, WOAW, WMBF, 6KW, KFDM. that could be expected from three 301A

I get a great number of others. It's a good little set—and to show my appreciation, I have been saying a good word for your magazine whenever possible. I have not missed a number since Dec. 27.

I had to take 5 turns off the 50-turn RF coil to get down to 250 meters. H. E. NEWKIRK, 901 W. Garden St.,

\* \* \*

**RESULTS EDITOR:** 

**I** WISH to tell you of the remarkable results which I have gotten from "The World's Simplest Tube Set," by Lieut. Peter V. O'Rourke, published in the December 13 issue of the RADIO WORLD. With this set I have received stations that I have not yet received on my 3-tube, single-circuit regenerative set. I built this set from parts I found around the shop, using a home-made vari-able grid leak. able grid leak.

I am using a UV200 tube with 20 volts on the plate, with an inside aerial. I have received stations WBQ, KDKA, WCBD, WLW, WBZ and WRFO. I think this is DX for the size of the set. T. C. FARMER,

James Ave., Bluefield, W. Va.

### Secretary Wilbur Sends **His Greetings**

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY Office of the Secretary Washington.

EDITOR, RADIO WORLD:

THE Department notes that your issue of April 4, 1925, comprised Ranio WorLp's Third Anniversary Number. Your success in publishing Ranio WorLp, as evidenced by its three years of circula-tion, is a matter of satisfaction to the Department because radio is indispensable to the Navy's mission with respect to the National Defense, and anything that serves, however indirectly or unconsciously, to advance the radio art in the United States may also serve to improve the National Defense.

The fostering of popular interest in radio through our periodicals and newspapers will, undoubtedly, result in a more rapid development of the radio art in the United States than would be the case if the interest in this subject were confined entirely to radio professionals.

Respectfully, CURTIS D. WILBUR, Secretary of the Navy.

### The Weekly Rebus

W HAT does this Rebus represent? Send answer to Rebus Editor,



RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

The names of those sending the solution will be published.

Lee C. Fultz, 413 Buena Vista, Paris, Ill. Graham Jones, 222 So. Penn., Webb City, Mo. Max H. Hopf, Harper, Tenn. George Hitt, 1001/2 E. Randolph St., Hunting-don Park, Los Angeles, Cal. Susan Canfield, 117 E. 105th St., New York City. Cyril Hall, 1402 St. Germain St., St. Cloud, Minn.

Minn. William Tismer, 21 Chestnut Rd., Verona,

N. J. C. Overstreet, Jr., P. O. Box 250, Plumer-

J. C. Overstreet, Jr., F. O. Don L., ville, Ark. S. Szurek, 2412 Casmere St., Hamtramck, Mich. Willis R. Jones, 1233 Reynold, Shrevesport, La. William W. Crossley, 601 W. 35th St., New York City. Mrs. F. L. Brauner, 442 Laurel St., San Fran-cisco, Cal. Arthur De Fraim, 226 3rd St., Harbor Beach, Mich

Joseph N. Johnson, 25 Gross St., Fall River,

Rass. Robert Daw, Colo., Ohio. Raymond W. Wahl, Wilmington, Del. John W. Murphy, 303 W. 42nd St., New York John W. Barper, City. William E. Rosenlieb, Box 264, New Matamoras,

William V. Ohio. W. Harvey Merwin, Jensen, Fla. Leonard Browe, R. 2, Box 4, Menomonie, Wisc. Edwin Alexander, 401 Choccolocco St., Oxford, Vorth City.

Edwin Alexander, 401 Chockaster Lu, Ala. Ed. Keafer, 176 B'way, New York City. Rodney Wirtz, Box 1862, Bisbee, Ariz. Ray Moriarty, 19 South Zrth St., Flushing, N.Y. Paul Stanton, Vermillion, Kans. Mary Adina Mozier, 920 Malewood Ave., Am-bridge, Pa. S. Steinfield, 5123 Danniel St., New Orleans, La. William C. Meyer, 1305 E. 124th Pl., Cleveland, Ohio.

Ohio.

Tony Peterson, 517 S. N. R. R. Bldg., St. Paul, Minn

NEW broadcasting station is planned A NEW broadcasting station is planned for Manhattan Island. It will be owned by the "Radio News," but will be located atop the Hotel Roosevelt. The call letters WRNY have been reserved for the station by the Department of Commerce. The power will be 500 watts and the wavelength under 275 meters. The moving spirit in the undertaking is Hugo Gernsbach, editor of "Radio News."

**New Broadcasters** 

### WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON. E IGHT new class A and one class B stations while one station was transferred from class C to B.

Thirty-five class A and two class C stations were deleted during March, as follows: KFEX-Augsburgg Seminary, Minneapolis, Minn. KFBP-Edwin J. Brown, Seattle. Wash. WEBX-Jno. Edward Cain, Jr., Nashville, Tenn. WPAU-Concordia College, Moorhead, Minn. KFRO-Curtis Printing Co., Fort Worth, Texas. WCAV-J. C. Dice Electric Co., Little Rock, Ark.

KFRO-Curlis Linking Co., Little Rock, Ark.
WMAH-General Supply Co., Lincoln, Nebr.
KFKV-F. F. Gray, Butte, Mont.
KNT--Walter Hemrich, Kukak Bay, Alaska.
KQW-Charles D. Herrold, San Jose, Calif.
KFOU-Hommel Mig. Co., Richmond, Calif.
KFQU-Hommel Mig. Co., Richmond, Calif.
KFQU-Hommel Mig. Co., Sandusky, Ohio.
KFQH-Lake Shore Tire Co., Sandusky, Ohio.
KFPH-Harold Chas. Mailander, Salt Lake City, Utah.
KFLE-National Educational Service, Denver, Colo.

KFRI-Mational Constructional Service, Denver, Colo.
WBBJ--Neel Electric Co., W. Palm Beach, Fla.
WJAN-Peoria Star Co., Peoria, Ill.
KFOD-Vern Peters, Wallace, Idaho.
WGBP-M. L. Price Music Co., Tampa, Fla.
WGBD-The Radio Shop, Inc., Memphis, Tenn.
WDBI-Radio Specialty Co., St. Petersburg, Fla.
KFRC-Radioart Studio, San Francisco, Calif.
WCBW-George P. Rankin, Jr., Macon, Ga.
KDZE-Rhodes Department Store, Seattle, Wash.
KFNZ-Royal Radio Co., Burlingame, Calif.
KFPJ-Guy Simmons, Jr., Conway, Ark.
KDPM-Southern Electrical Co., San Diego, Calif.
KFRM-Star Elec. & Radio Co., Seattle, Wash.
KFQN-Third Baptist Church, Portland Oregon.
WCAN-University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo.
KFLA-Ahner R. Willson, Butte, Moont.
KFCA-Ralph W. Flygare, Ogden, Utah.
KWH-Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles, Calif.
NFW ZEALAND HEARS WCBD

NEW ZEALAND HEARS WCBD

### ZION CITY, ILL.

R ADIO station WCBD, located here, reported that E. H. Scott had cabled from Tasman, New Zealand, that he heard the station on a loud speaker, using only a loop. The message expressed the belief that this was a record for loop reception-Tasman is 8,372 miles from Zion City.

## German Has Device to Trap Factory Metal Thieves

#### WASHINGTON.

R ADIO has been put to a new and in-genious use by a German specialty manufacture, according to advices to the Department of Commerce. This device is known as the radio thief-catcher. Its electrically wired gateway, designed to be placed at the exit of factories and mines. A gate keeper with a pair of head phones through the gateway. The electrical dis-charge is so adjusted that whenever an

extra amount of metal is brought through the gate a sharp singing noise is heard in the head phones. This device can be so adjusted that the presence of small metal coins, or a pocket knife, would not be noticed, but other metals concealed about any workman over and above these in-dispensables would be immediately detected. This is supposed to stop the theft of precious metals or tools by employes in large establishments. Many such thefts are committed.

"RADIO NEWS" TO HAVE STATION

### April 18, 1925

P. M., bedtime stories, Uncle Alf. 8, markets. 8:30, artists from Sussex, N. B. 10:30, CNRA orch.

## New England Stations Refuse to Split Time on Air

BOSTON.

R EPRESENTATIVES of leading New England broadcasting stations declined to be silent for a part of each day to permit two new stations, one in Maine and one at Worcester, to utilize the crowded air. Charles C. Koster, New England radio supervisor, had urged that the time be por-tioned out between them since none of them broadcasts the whole twenty-four hours of the day.

22

Speaking in opposition, Walter G. Cowles, of WIIC, Hartford, Conn., declared that the stations regard their wavelengths as exclusive franchises to those air channels and refuse to allow anyone to encroach upon their property rights. A bill is now before the Maine Legisla-

ture for the establishment of a State broadcasting station and another station is being sought for Worcester. While the Depart-ment of Commerce is willing to grant these places licenses, it is said that there is no

wave length available which would not in-terfere with existing stations. The sole co-operation effected was an agreement between WDWF of Providence and WMAF of South Dartmouth, Mass., a summer station, to divide the time between them for the elimination of interference.

### Atlantic City War of Stations Taken to Washington

WASHINGTON.

RADIO war is being staged in At-A RADIO war is being staged in At-lantic City between the two local broadcasting stations, WPG, the municipal station, and WHAR, operated by the Seaside Hotel. Representatives from the two stations are in Washington to have the matter straightened out and to alleviate the bad feeling that has arisen over the matter.

The entire trouble started when WHAR put plans into execution to increase its power so as to equal the city station. An argument over the division of the air then arose, and neither station would agree as to which wave length it would use. Criticisms flew back and forth until the government stepped in and suggested that they broadcast on the same wave-length, but at different hours.

Edwin Spence came to the capital for WPG and Harrison Cook, owner of the Seaside, represented his hotel. It is now understood that both wish to retain the wavelengths on which they have been broadcasting for several months—WPG at 300 meters and WHAR at 275. The contention is that if WHAR increases its power to 500 watts from its present 100 it will be impediate to at close to 100 it will be imposible to get clear re-ception if either of the two stations are on the air at the same time.

## Programs

Concluded from page 14) (Concluded from page 14) WGAE, Pittsburgh, P.a., 461.3 (E. S. T.)–12:30 M. weather, news. 4:30, Sunshine Girl, marking to the standard st

Waldorf-Astoria orch.; Gustav Langenus, clarinet sextette; "Sir Hobgoblin Takes a Ride" by Blanche Elizabeth Wade; "The Happiness Candy Boys"; "Hambone Male Quartette"; Sterling Piano Duo; "The Glorient Girls"; Meyer Davis-Lido Venice orch.
WDAF, Kansas City, Mo., 365.6 (C. S. T.)-3.30 P. M., Star's radio orch. 5:50, marketgram; weather; time; road report. 6, piano tuning in; Tell-Mc-a-Story Lady; Trianon Ensemble. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation players.
WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 422.3 (C. S. T.)-01:45
A. M., weather and business reports. 11:55, time. 12:15 P. M., Ahaus Brunswick Shop orch. 1:30, business reports and stock quotations.
WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)-7
P. M., Hotel Traymore dinner music. 9 P. M., Hotel Traymore dance orch.
WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)-10:45 A. M., Gold Medal radio cooking school. 6:30 P. M., Buffalo Trust hour. 8, Jack Little and Paul Small, Cameo record artists. 8:30, "Draperies and Lighting Fixtures," by C. N. Kierst. 8:40, Wm. L. Manning, baritone. 9, recital by Henrietta Hacker and friends. 9:30, Jack Little and Paul Small, Cameo record artists. 10, concert by the Chopin Singing Society.
MGY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)-2
P. M., music; health hints. 6:30. International Sundy school lesson. 7, Albany Strand Theatre orch. 7:30, health talk. 7:40, WGY orch. 10:30, Ray Halse orch.
KOB, State College, New Mexico, 348.6 (M. S. T.)-7:30.8:30 P. M., boas solos, Harry I saacs, GP. S. T.)-2 P. M., music; health hints. 6:30, International Sundy school lesson. 7, Albany Strand Theatre orch. 7:30, health talk. 7:40, WGY orch. 10:30, Ray Halse orch.

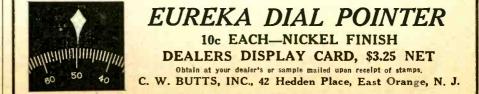
Son No. 10, 59 Di. 2. D. New Mexico," by R. E. Marsh.
KFAE, State College of Washington, 348.6 (P. S. T.)-7-9 P. M., bass solos, Harry Isaacs, Seattle; the agricultural profession, Dean Johnson; contraito solos; the petroleum industry, Prof. St. Johns; readings, Edith Armand, Ritzville; violin solo, Ralph Strumshi, Raymond; present day styles of architecture, Prof. Fred G. Rounds; the new books, Miss Webb; color in the kitchen, Miss Gladys Gallup.
KFI, Los Angeles, Cal., 467 (P. S. T.)-5 P. M., news. 5:30, Examiner program. 6:45, radiotorial. 7, Examiner program. 8, Dan MacFarland, organist. 9, Herald program. 10, Lieberman Melody nine.

7, Examiner plogram. 6, Dan hach anach, organist. 9, Herald program. 10, Lieberman Melody nine.
KSAC, Manhattan, Kan., 341 (C. S. T.)-12:35
P. M., reading; weather; spray dates and materials, L. E. Williams; question box; preventing erosion, E. B. Wells. 7:20, Radio College quartet. 7:30, legume bacteria, P. L. Gainey. 7:40, Radio College quartet. 7:50, parasites and the public health, J. E. Ackert.
KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)-11:30
A. M., Estelle Lawton Lindsay's talk to women. 6:15 P. M., dinner hour program. 7:30, Eastern Co. program. 10, feature program. 11, Cocoanut Grove orch. 12, Night Hawks.
KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361.2 (P. S. T.)-11:10 A. M., Prudence Penny, home making. 11:30, concert. 1:30 P. M., stocks; weather. 3, music; speaker. 4, orch. of Hotel St. Francis. 5:30, girls' half hour, rews.

4. orch. of Hotel St. Francis. Job, gins and LOM.
4. orch. of Hotel St. Francisco, Cal., 429.5 (P. S. T.)-7
A. M., daily dozen. 10, cooking and household management, Mrs. Belle DeGraf. 10:30, the local theatres. 12 M., time, scripture reading. 12:45
P. M., Commonwealth Club luncheon. 1, Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, P. M., children's hour, the farmer. 8:30, W. H. Fread, Hawaiian guitar and mandolin orch.; E. J. Caseley, bass; accompanist, Dennis Clayton; address, Hon. G. E. Stanger, V. B. King Edward Hotel concet orch. 8:30, Miss D. Matthews, soprano; Mr. H. Barnes, violin; A. F. Stillman, tenor; C. E. Simpson, clarinet; Miss E. DeWitt, soprano; address, Hon. G. H. Ferguson; H. Stott, pianoforte; male quartet; K. Schofield, violin. 10:30, King Edward Hotel dance orch. CNRA, Moncton, N. B., 313 (A. S. T.)-7:30



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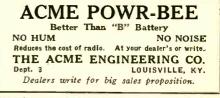
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### lio Movies re Promise

I NVENTION of a device known as "the prismatic ring" will enable radio fans to see the next Olympic Games as well as hear the cheering, was the prediction in a report to the American Chemical Society, in session here, by the inventor, C. Francis Jenkins of Washington, D. C. He also promises that the stay-at homes may see the Presidential inaugural ceremonies from their own fireside; see a distant football, polo, or baseball game as it is happening; a regatta, mardi gras, flower festival or baby parade, while these things are actually happening.

More essentially applied, Mr. Jenkins says that the extension work of the great universities can be more vividly and more retentively brought to the distant farm boy and girl by radio than in any other man-ner, for the teacher can illustrate his audible instruction to the student in the most inaccessible place.

#### Has Military Possibilities

In military work the chiefs of army and navy, it is declared, may see at headquarters all that a lens looks upon as it is carried aloft in a scouting airplane.

Mr. Jenkins explained that still pictures are now excellently done both by radio and by wire, and that as the speed of the ap-paratus is the only difference between stills and movies, the public may confidently ex-pect radio movies soon. It is now a daily laboratory demonstration.

#### How the System Works

"The prismatic ring as a new contribu-tion to optical science," the report said, add-

"By means of this prism a tiny point of light is made to travel across a photo-graphic plate in a succession of parallel adjacent lines, the strength of the light constantly changing by reason of the vary-ing strength of the incoming radio signals."

### **European Broadcasters** Plan a Union

A UNION of radio broadcasting con-cerns in various European countries was formed at a session of the international reunion of the principal broadcasting com-panies, held in the quarters of the Secre-tariat of the League of Nations. The union will have headquarters here and the object be to promote collaboration and good will between the various stations.

There will be a directing committee of nine members who will draw up the rules of the union and establish the headquarters.

The concerns represented at the second international radiophone conference are the British Broadcasting Company, Delegate Admiral Carpendale; the Radio Company of Paris, Delegate Robert Tabouis; the German Cartel, Delegate Karle Giesecke, and broadcasting concision from Belgium and broadcasting societies from Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Spain, Austria, Holland, Norway and Switzerland.

The conference has no connection with the League, meeting at the Secretariat of-fices through the courtesy of the League.

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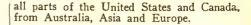
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### RADIO MAN-HUNTING, TOPIC AT POLICE CONFERENCE

MAN-HUNTING by radio, the tele-A graphing of pictures of criminals, the reduction of fingerprint characteristics to a cipher code for wire and wireless trans-mission, the use of light armor by police-men, the system of classifying special ear-marks which individual criminals leave on their work, and other police problems will be discussed in New York City on May 11, when the International Police Conference organized by Police Commissioner Enright will bring police chiefs to this country from



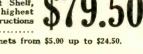




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HOW TO BUILD this receiver including detailed instructions for assembling, wiring, balancing and tuning. Also three BLUE PRINTS, one full size front panel Template, one circuit diagram and a full size picture diagram showing the location of each instrument and 

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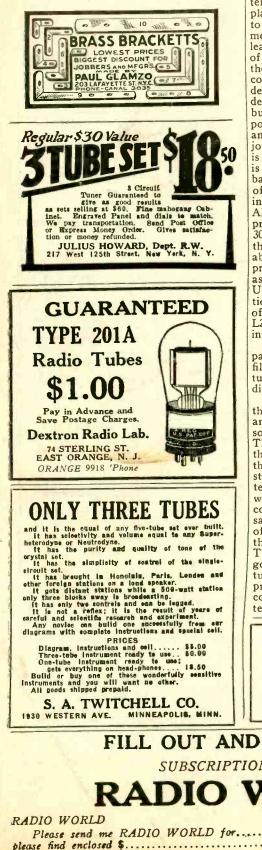
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# Iow to Get the Best Resul

#### (Continued from page 9)

The A battery positive is connected, onc side to the master switch S1 (which turns the whole set on or off as a unit), the other side to one side of the switch S2 and continues directly to the F plus posts

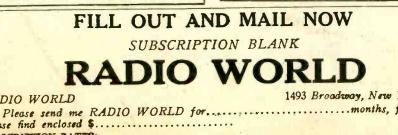


of the detector and RF sockets. Thus S2 will turn the audio tubes on or off, while not affecting the RF and detector tubes. This is accomplished by joining the open end of S2, the audio switch, to the F plus posts of the two audio sockets. To complete all connections made to battery, one terminal of the loop goes both to the rotor terminal of the loop goes both to the rotor plates of the variable condenser C1 and to the A battery minus, not to the fila-ment side of any rheostat. This same lead, A minus, continues to one terminal of the secondary of the coupler and to the rotor plates of the other variable condenser, C2, the one that tunes the detector stage. One side of the fixed con-denser C4 is also connected to negative A. denser C4 is also connected to negative A, but this may be left for later. The F posts of the two audio transformers, AFT1 and AFT2 in Fig. 1, April 4 issue, are joined by wired connection, and this lead is continued to C minus. The C plus post is connected to A battery minus. This battery schould have a maximum voltage of  $4\frac{1}{2}$ , preferably with a 3-volt post included, the lead from the F posts of the AF transformers going to that tap which produces better results. For 20 1A and 301A tubes, with 90 volts on the plate of the audio amplifiers, 4½ will be found about right. The wiring directions also presuppose the use of the Sodion D21 as detector. Otherwise use the C200 ar as detector. Otherwise use the C300 or UV200, for which the same wiring direc-tions hold good. But if any other kind of detector tube is used, the terminal of L2 that goes to battery goes to A plus instead of to A minus.

Fig. 6, published in the April 11 issue, page 7, shows the filament A battery, filament and C battery wiring in picture form, and fully in line with the above directions.

The remaining unconnected terminal of the loop goes to the stator plates of Cl and to the grid post on the RF tube socket. The loop in Fig. 1 is marked L. The socket is designated 1. The plate of this tube is connected to one terminal of the primary, the small winding on the stator form of the coupler. Which terminal that may be will depend on which terminal the negative A battery was connected to on the secondary on that same stator. Usually the lower terminal of the secondary, the one farthest from the primary, is connected to A battery. Therefore the upper terminal of L2 would go to grid of tube 2. The plate lead from tube 1 connects to that terminal of the primary L1 which is next to the grid connection on the secondary. If the battery connection to the secondary was

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made to the upper part terminal of that coil, then the B plus connects to the ter-minal of the secondary which adjoins the A battery connection lead to the secondary. The rule is, keep like potentials together. Grid and plate are at high potential. Batteries are at low potential. Connecting to adjoining terminals either to batteries or to grid and plate solves the problem.



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### RADIO WORLD

# **Tricks in Operation of Loop**

nected properly to plate and B plus 90 volts, the lead from the remaining free



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end of the secondary L2 is completed. This goes to the stator plates of C2, the variable condenser tuning the detector variable condenser tuning the detector stage, and also goes to one side of the grid condenser C3. The other side of the grid condenser goes to the grid post of socket 2. No grid leak is provided, as the Sodion tube does not require any. If a leak is used, connect it from the grid post of the detector tube socket to the A battery positive. A special leak mount will be necessary for this.

The plate of the detector tube is con-nected to one side of the tickler, L3, the other side of which goes to one side of the fixed condenser C4 and to the outside hooked spring of the double-circuit jack J1 (Fig. 1). The other side of C4 goes to negative A battery, this being the con-nection broached previously. The out-side right angle of the jack is joined to B plus detector voltage, which for regen-erative use on a Sodion D21 tube should be 45 to 67½ volts. Try various voltages and use the lowest one that gives exceland use the lowest one that gives excel-lent results. Sometimes, if regeneration is halting, the higher voltage will be nec-essary, but not usually. The inside springs of the jack J1 go to the primary of AFT1, the spring making contact with the right angle going to the B post, the other in-side spring to the P post. Audio trans-former designations are P1 or P for be-ginning of primary; P2 or B, for end of primary; S1 or G for beginning of sec-ondary, and S2, F or A for end of sec-ondary. ondary.

The G post of AFT1 goes to the grid The G post of AF11 goes to the grid post of tube 3, the first audio tube, the F post of AFT1 having been connected to the C minus. The plate of tube 3 goes to P on AFT2 and the B to B plus 90 volts. The G post is joined to the grid or G of the last tube, the F post of AFT2 already is accounted for. The plate of the last tube goes to the spring of L2 and the right angle to B plus 90 volts. J2 and the right angle to B plus 90 volts. That completes the wiring, with one exception.

Put a tube in one of the audio-amplifier sockets. See if the detector rheostat governs the tube lighting. Try the switches. If everything is all right, put this same tube in the other audio socket and repeat the process. Then try two tubes at the same time, one in each audio socket. Next remove these tubes and put one in the RF socket. Then try the Sodion or other detector tube in the detector socket. If all the filament controls and battery switches are all right, prepare to tune in. If there is any trouble rectify it by checking back on the wiring and comparing with Figs. 1, 4 and 5 of the April 4 and 11 issues.

Granting that all's well, connect A plus and B minus. The set is now ready for tuning in.

Those who have never before operated



a loop set may expect some surprises. Regeneration may not be well controlled, usually, unless the loop is pointing cor-rectly. Many persons imagine that the broad side of the loop should point to-ward the station to be received. For instance, suppose the loop were regarded

### Takes the Mystery out of RADIO



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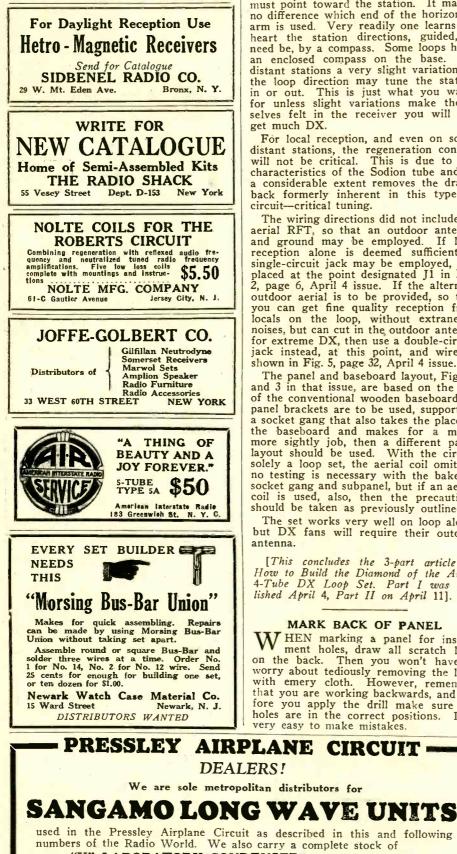
Hederal

RADIO

# How to Point a Coil Antenna

as a carpet beater. That plane (either side) that would be used to beat the carpet, so as to present the broad or

26



marvelously compact set.

136 Liberty Street, New York City

greater surface to the carpet, would not be used for direction in tuning in a station. One of the horizontal crossarms must point toward the station. It makes no difference which end of the horizontal arm is used. Very readily one learns by heart the station directions, guided, if need be, by a compass. Some loops have an enclosed compass on the base. On distant stations a very slight variation of the loop direction may tune the station in or out. This is just what you want, for unless slight variations make them-selves felt in the receiver you will not get much DX.

For local reception, and even on some distant stations, the regeneration control will not be critical. This is due to the characteristics of the Sodion tube and to a considerable extent removes the drawback formerly inherent in this type of circuit—critical tuning.

The wiring directions did not include an aerial RFT, so that an outdoor antenna and ground may be employed. If loop reception alone is deemed sufficient, a single-circuit jack may be employed, and placed at the point designated J1 in Fig. 2, page 6, April 4 issue. If the alternate outdoor aerial is to be provided, so that you can get fine quality reception from locals on the loop, without extraneous noises, but can cut in the outdoor antenna for extreme DX, then use a double-circuit jack instead, at this point, and wire as shown in Fig. 5, page 32, April 4 issue.

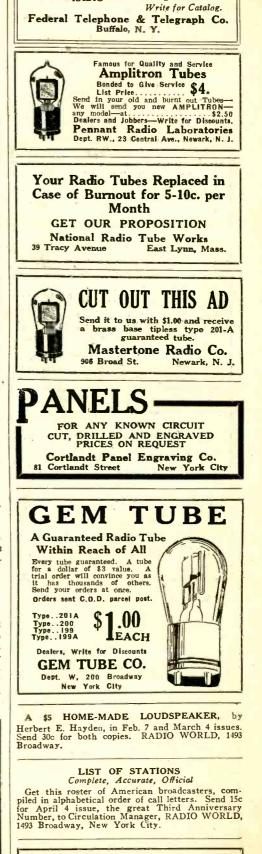
The panel and baseboard layout, Figs. 2 and 3 in that issue, are based on the use of the conventional wooden baseboard. If panel brackets are to be used, supporting a socket gang that also takes the place of the baseboard and makes for a much more sightly job, then a different panel layout should be used. With the circuit solely a loop set, the aerial coil omitted, no testing is necessary with the bakelite socket gang and subpanel, but if an aerial coil is used, also, then the precautions should be taken as previously outlined.

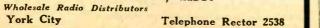
The set works very well on loop alone, but DX fans will require their outdoor antenna.

[This concludes the 3-part article on How to Build the Diamond of the Air, a 4-Tube DX Loop Set. Part I was pub-lished April 4, Part II on April 11].

### MARK BACK OF PANEL

WHEN marking a panel for instru-ment holes, draw all scratch lines on the back. Then you won't have to worry about tediously removing the lines with emery cloth. However, remember that you are working backwards, and be-fore you apply the drill make sure the holes are in the correct positions. It is holes are in the correct positions. It is very easy to make mistakes.





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### RADIO WORLD

# Radio First in Roxy's Heart

"IF I had to give up the Capitol or the radio, I'd give up the Capitol," S. L. Rothafel (Roxy) told the Theatre Assem-bly in the Hotel Astor, New York City. "I'd rather be what Roxy represents than be the richest man in the world. If any-body tells you I'm not sincere, you deny it for me." And the way that ballroom full



of women cheered him it was evident that "Mr. Rothafel, lovingly called Roxy,"

was the brief introduction given to the Capitol chief. He began, to the delight of his hearers:

"Healers: "Hello, everybody!" "There you are," shouted a voice. "Yes, here I are," answered Roxy. "I'm to broadcast we didn't take it very seri-ously. And in the back of our heads no doubt there was an idea of the profit that would come to the Capitol. But we soon got over a million and a half letters full of unexpected evidence that it meant so much to those people that commercialism flew out

of the window. "Everything else is an also ran to me now. It has become the one great developing work of my life. Instead of the theatre it is the radio. We reach approximately eight million people. And it isn't all easy."

### Radio For Wounded "Vets" "When I was in the military hospital in Washington, suddenly it came to me: Why can't these men have radio? To-day there isn't a single military bed in a United States military hospital unequipped with radio. The doctor told me about one little girl in a hospital who hasn't a chance, he said, to recover. We had 'I've Got a Pain in My Sawdust' and other numbers for her. She began to improve and I got a letter from her mother that she had returned

That brought down the house as few performers can bring it down with any joke

performers can bring it down with any jose in the almanac. "It's got so now I want to get off in a corner all alone and think all these things over," he continued. "We're not liked by everybody. But I told President Coolidge how somebody in Boston found fault with the way things were announced.

"We get no end of mail-also cats and dogs and everything. I sit up till 3, 4, 5 o'clock in the morning talking into the Dictaphone.

#### **Radio and Theatre Friendly**

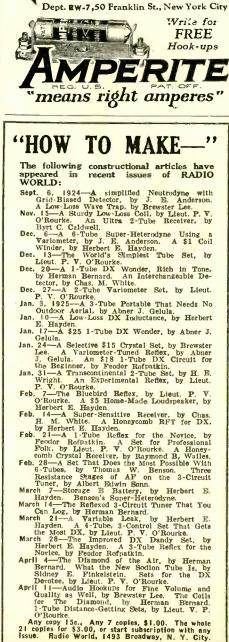
"Has the radio hurt the theatre? I don't know and I don't care. It hasn't hurt the

know and 1 don't care. Capitol. "In Worcester we were met with a band and they gave us gold keys to the city. A silver service was bought by the contribu-tions of 5,730 people. Bankers and news-boys are my friends. A taxi man says to me, 'Jump in, Roxy,' and he won't take fare. "The theatre with the proper community me, 'Jump in, Roxy,' and he won't take fare. "The theatre with the proper community spirit will never be hurt by the radio so long as it lives up to its responsibility to the public. Everybody isn't going to sit at home

and listen to the radio all the time."



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# \$1 Charged to see Broadcast Show in Chicago Hotel

CHICAGO. proprietor of stations WTAS HE T and WCEE, Chas. Erbstein, recently fnished negotiations for a lease on the Blackstone Hotel, Chicago, for five months, and will offer to patrons an innovation in radio theatricals. Mr. Erbstein has made arrangements to broadcast a nightly show in full view of the audience, charging an admission fee of one dollar to see the show.

It is intended, according to reports that have reached us, that a new program will be given nightly, the performance begin-ning at 7:30 p. m. Mr. Erbstein states if this innovation proves a success he will take full advant-

age of the five-year option which he has on the lease granted him. This experi-ment by Mr. Erbstein has been the outcome of a novel idea which he tried out on a small scale at Kimball Hall, where

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he has his studio. The seating capacity of the hall, which is 500, has been filled nightly to full capacity at one dollar adaway nightly. This was the direct cause of Mr. Erbstein leasing the Blackstone Hotel from Harry J. Powers, at a flat rental of \$2,000 weekly.

MILLIONS of dollars are at stake and import-ant radio patent rights are involved in a legal battle being waged in the United States District Court in Philadelphia between two of the largest radio company is seeking to have patents granted to Dr. Lee De Forest for an oscillating audion declared valid and a similar patent owned by the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company declared invalid. Both patents contemplate almost identical audions. The De Forest Company says the United States Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia up-held the De Forest natent and the Westinghouse company maintains the United States Court of Appeals of New York sustained the Edwin H. Armstrong patent, which it owns. The present case hinges whether De Forest or Armstrong invented the oscillating audion.





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### April 18, 1925

State income tax reduction. These bills

faced defeat before a politically hostile Legislature, but after the broadcasting

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the bills were enacted.

## Pinchot Appeals Via Radio for School Fund Support

G Pennsylvania citizens to urge their legislative representatives to vote for appropriations for the public schools and other State activities.

Speaking through station WIP, the Governor reviewed the events at the State Capi-tol, stating that "more than \$7,000,000 had



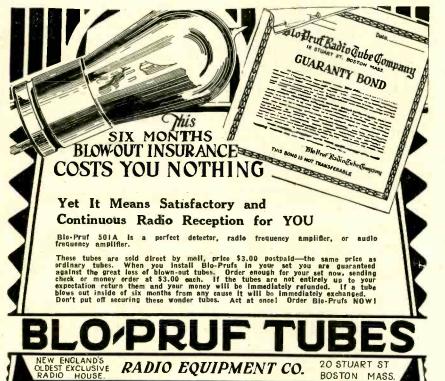
been taken away from the amount absolutely needed for the public school system, as well as more than \$3,000,000 from the necessary running expenses of other parts of the State Goernment." The Senate restored most of the items

cut from the general appropriation bill but the House refused to concur and the bill

the House refused to concur and the bill was thrown into conference. "This is not a case that should be settled by political manipulation, but by the public sentiment of Pennsylvania," said the Gover-nor. "Unless a question which goes into nearly every household in this Common-wealth can be settled by the will of the people and not by the wire pulling of poli-ticians we have small right to call ourselves ticians, we have small right to call ourselves a free people. "I have never before made such an appeal

as this to the men and women of our State. There has never before been such need for it as now."

Governor Smith of New York, recently broadcast a plea to voters to back his bills for grade crossing elimination and



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### COMPLETE 1924 INDEX OF **RADIO WORLD**

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A \$5 HOME-MADE LOUDSPEAKER, by Herbert E. Hayden, in Feb. 7 and March 4 issues. Send 30c for both copies. RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway.

## Fair Deal Promised Trade Under Latour Patents

THE Latour Corp., 15 Exchange Place, Jersey City., N. J., R. P. Pierson, president, desires to stabilize, not upset, radio patent conditions. The Hazeltine Research Corp. owns all the stock in the Latour Corp. Communications regarding the 88 patents Latour sold to the corporation may be addressed to Mr. Pierson or to Marius Latour.

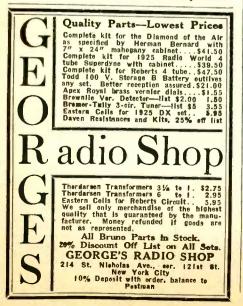


NOTED French electrophysicist, M. Marius Lapatent nineteen years ago on negative resistance which is today the basis of amplification used in many receivers. In 1904 Latour was consulting engineer for the General Electric Company, developing electrical commuting machinery, in which work he acquired a world-wide reputation. During the war M. Latour did extensive work on receiving amplification for his country, and developed a three-tube radio frequency receiver, which created a sensation in the Allied Signal Corps. M. Latour is now in this country to help along action on his many radio patent applications. In spite of his years of accomplishments, he is actively engaged in telephone, cable and radio work in Europe. (Kadel & Herbert.)

### Priess Claims Some Latour Inventions

W LLIAM A. PRIESS, a former radio inspector of the Port of New York, who served in the navy as a radio engineer during the war, said he would fight in the courts to prove that he had patent rights superior to those of Professor Marius C. A. Latour on some of the fundamental processes in radio broadcasting and reception covered by the Latour patents.

Latour on some of the fundamental processes in radio broadcasting and reception covered by the Latour patents. Mr. Priess asserted that he had filed his patents in this country in 1917, months before Latour. He also claims that the idea of "damping" and the use of the potentio-



meter in radio were original with himself, though claimed by Latour.

Professor Latour was asked about the claims of Mr. Priess.

"All I can say is that his statements are



not correct," said Dr. Latour. "I made my inventions in 1916. To aid in prosecuting the war I taught them to hundreds of

American engineers in the following year. I understand that Mr. Priess was one of my pupils. But by 1917, the time when he lays claim to them, thousands of persons understood the principles, because they had

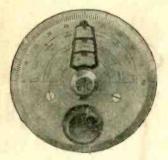
been taught them in naval schools of the Allies, which had been allowed the use of my patents."

April 18, 1925

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