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Vol. 7. No. 2. ILLUSTRATED.

Every Week

A 4-TUBE DX LOOP SET

"The Diamond of the Air"

By Herman Bernard

What the New Sodion Tube Is

By Sidney E. Finkelstein

Sets for the DX Devotee

By Lieut. Peter V. O'Rourke



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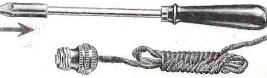
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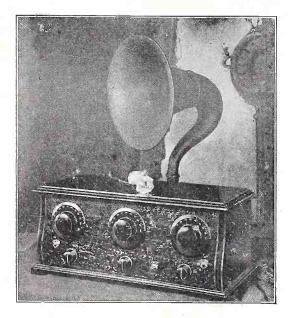
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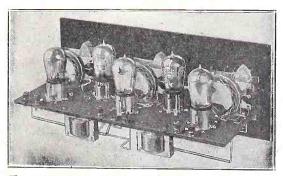
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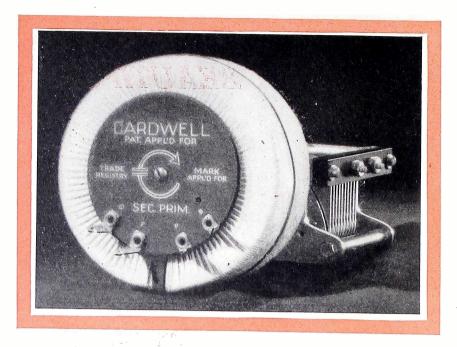
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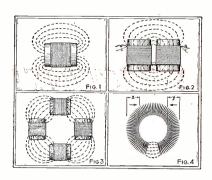
AMERICAN INTERSTATE RADIO SERVICE

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NEW YORK

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General Theory of the Toro-Tran

Figure 1 shows how the field of the ordinary coil extends into space and increases losses due to stray field. Figure 2 shows a "double series" winding, which restricts the field somewhat. Figure 3 shows a "four series" winding and the field almost enclosed. In Figure 4 (the Toro-Tran) the field is entirely enclosed and the losses due to stray fields are eliminated.

Note that a stray signal passing through the coil at "X"—not introduced from the aerial or the tube—is balanced out at "Y" by the reversed polarity of the winding. This rejects undesirable signals, while the concentrated internal field builds up the tuned signal. Hence maximum distance and selectivity.

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- 2. Permit exact nullification for tube and stray capacity without guesswork or tedious testing.
- 3. Closed magnetic field eliminates magnetic feed-back in tuned radio frequency amplifiers.
- 4. Low distributed capacity, due to air spacing of each winding and to low voltage-drop per turn of small diameter wire
- 5. Maximum coupling and high ratio of voltage increase, due to concentrated field with zero leakage.
- 6. Absence of all supporting insulation in the field of the coil. This is one of the
- greatest loss factors in the ordinary circuit and is not remedied by "skeleton" or so-called "low-loss" windings.
- 7. Ease of neutralizing oscillation, due to tube capacity, by means of rotating control, which any one can "balance."
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VOLUME SEVEN OF

RADIO WORLD

[Entered as accond-class matter, March 28, 1962, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879]

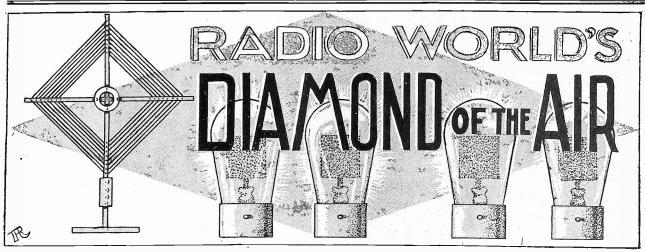
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April 4, 1925

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By Herman Bernard

L OOP operation is greatly to be desired under certain circumstances, for instance, in Summer, when every possible defense against the ravages of static is help-

ful, and also when opportunity does not present itself to utilize an outdoor antenna, as with many apartment house dwellers. Moreover, a loop set, if properly designed, is highly selective, the Super-Heterodyne having a close contender in such a hookup. Therefore, any body who is suffering from the annoying



effects of broad tuning may avail himself of the loop remedy without constructing a set that requires a prohibitive number of tubes. Out of considerations of economy arise many decisions to limit one's self to no more than five tubes, yet four are plenty to afford reception all-sufficient to many radio fans.

It is commonly supposed that a set that will operate a loop requires at least six tubes, or the equivalent value of six tubes obtained from reflexing, but Fig. 1 shows a circuit that will bring in stations 300 miles away with gratifying volume and regularity, on only four tubes.

The disadvantage from which radio experimenters often suffer is the excessive voltage step-up in a circuit. A fitting comparison between radio and an automobile may be made. Regardless of how fast the motor theoretically may be able to propel an automobile, one may not drive the car at a rate of speed exceeding the capability of the car for holding the road. The radio set may be likened to the motor and the tube to the car. You may reach a certain speed limit in the set, but if the tube does not "hold the road" your efforts are lost. Being ditched by too much voltage step-up is the fate of many experimenters. Distortion is one penalty.

"I Haven't Tried It"

Few circuits have appeared showing how loop operation is obtainable from only four tubes, without reflexing. A common rejoinder to the question as to whether it is possible is "I don't know. I haven't tried it." There seems to be a prevailing scepticism regarding loop sets unless they run into multitube affairs or embody reflexing. The reflex is a fascinating subject of experiment, but

on the whole the safest course for the home constructor is not to use much of it. Factory facilities and great expertness produce wonderful reflexes, but many of the complicated reflex sets, such as the inverse duplex embodying three reflexed stages, are beyond reasonable expectations of success when the set is constructed at home.

The Diamond of the Air is a tested and successful loop set. Strange as it may seem, it even brought in distant stations, some 800 miles away, with fair volume on the speaker. Fig. 1 shows the circuit to embody a stage of impedance radio-frequency amplification where the loop serves as the impedance coil, a regenerative detector and two stages of transformer-coupled audio-frequency amplification.

The quality of reception from this loop set is excellent, indeed. The loop brings in less noise than an aerial, in fact, hardly any at all. Moreover, even those living close to a powerful broadcasting station will be able to tune it out.

The Controls in the Set

An analysis of the circuit shows that there are three panel controls, the variable condenser CI that tunes the loop L, the tickler coil L3, which is varied for best regeneration results, and the variable condenser C2

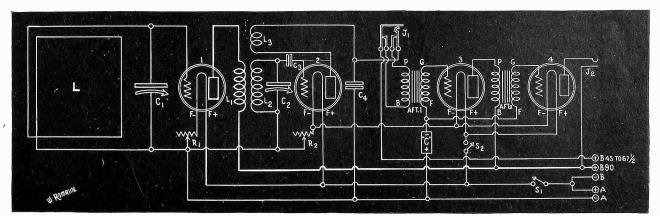


FIG. 1—Schematic diagram of wiring The Diamond of the Air, Radio World's 4-tube set that is exceedingly selective. A double-circuit jack, shown in the diagram, should be included if earphone service is desired. If only speaker reception is the aim, omit this jack, and embody only single-circuit jack, J2, in the circuit. In the case of exclusive speaker operation being preferred, also omit battery switch S2, making the lead that it now interrupts a continuous one. This circuit will bring in stations regularly up to 300 miles away, although much greater distances may be expected occasionally. The quality is superb.

Analysis of Loop Circuit

Our Unqualified Indorsement of Herman Bernard's Set

MARVELOUS set indeed is RADIO WORLD'S A Diamond of the Air. It is hard to imagine a 4-tube set that will accomplish more. Satisfactory loop reception is a certainty, if the constructor follows the directions given by Herman Bernard, America's most lucid radio writer. The set will do even more than marvel.—EDITOR.

Mr. Bernard claims for it. As with all the circuits he describes, everything about the receiver has been carefully tested and nothing is left to theory or chance. If you want a 4-tube set build this one and play safe. It is unqualifiedly indorsed by RADIO WORLD as a real

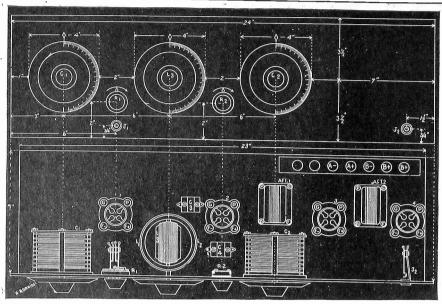


FIG. 2 (top)—The panel layout and Fig. 3, the assembly plan. The double-circuit jack for the detector stage is not shown, since some will not desire to include it. However, it may be placed below the rheostat R2. The double-circuit jack in the assembly plan (left) is for connecting the loop. How to include optional use of an aerial is discussed in this week's article, and the undesignated double jack plays an important part in that part of the hookup.

tuning the secondary of the coupler, L2. Besides, the directional effect of the loop is utilized, thus affording a fine means of obtaining the utmost selectivity without loss of quality by attenuated harmonics. plug may be inserted at the detector stage output, jack J1, or at the second audio output, jack J2, where speaker operation is obtained (Fig. 1). The set works the best speakers to the Queen's taste, including the cone speakers, which under other circumstances often reveal distortion. A popular misconception exists regarding the cone type speakers. As they are faithful reproducers they often bring to the ear the full import of the set's qualitative performance. This leads some owners of distorting sets to suppose that the speaker is no good, whereas the trouble lies in the set. Either cone or horn type speaker may be used with excellent results.

Set May Be Logged

The tuning being sharp indeed, attention must be paid to manipulation of the dials. So far as the loop and the two variable condensers are concerned the set may be logged, but the setting of the dial that controls the tickler may not always be the same for reception of the same station, due to atmospheric and tube conditions.

Sodion D21 the Detector

The detector stage shows that a grid condenser is used, C3, but that there is no grid leak. None is needed, as the detector tube for this circuit is the D21 Sodion, which functions well without a leak. If a UV200 or C300 tube is used, then a leak should be connected, one'side to the gria post of the detector tube socket, the other side to the filament plus, either on that socket or at any other convenient point of the positive filmament or battery lead. The UV201A and the

C301A are not recommended as detectors for best results from this circuit.

Why the Loop Works

The fact that 100p operation is possible from a 2-tube set (discounting the audio stages) may need some explanation. manner of constructing the circuit, the excellence of the coils and condensers used, as well as the great sensitivity of the D21 tube. make possible some remarkable results. For instance, without even a loop local stations were received in New York City, including WEAF, WNYC, WJZ, WOR, WGBS and WAHG. Thus the set is a phantom circuit, as hookups are called when they operate without aerial, ground or loop. Naturally, if the only coil used in the circuit (the coupler, L1L2L3) picked up enough energy to give some local reception, if a loop were embodied in the circuit the energy received would be greater and the successful reception commensurate.

As if phantom operation on two tubes were not enough (or four tubes, if speaker operation be the goal), the radio-frequency tube, No. 1, was taken out of the socket, and local signals still were audible. Thus a 1tube regenerative set actually will operate without aerial or ground, if properly made, although the signals are not as loud as desired. All these facts tend to corroborate the efficacy of loop reception. Now let us see how great a distance can be traversed.

Distances Received

The Diamond of the Air, actually brought in Miami, Fla., on a loop, using four tubes, when the point of reception was in the heart of New York City and local stations were going full blast. WGY, Schenectady, was off the air. This station operates on a wave length separated from that of Miami, by only a few meters, and reception

of Miami in New York City is very uncer-

tain when the other station is broadcasting.
Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis and other
distant stations were received on the speaker with fair volume. However, the set should be regarded as having a constant range of about 300 miles under good conditions, with rather uncertain possibilities for distances in excess of that. Loop reception is eminently satisfactory on this set, yet for the fans whose chief delight is distance, facilities for cutting in an aerial may be provided, as will be explained. Thus the set would contain the necessary radio-frequency transformer for working the aerial, while the loop adjunct is ever present, and the set may be moved to any part of the house for loop operation, or carried in an automobile or on water craft, so that it is a portable set free from aerial troubles. The portability value is enhanced, of course, by the use of dry cells, three No. 6 type being connected in series to feed the Sodion detector tube filament, while the three other tubes may be WD11, WD12 or the 99 type, with suitable filament heating facilities. It is out of the question to regard four storage-battery tubes as feasible in a portable set.

"A Gem, a Jewel and a Joy"

The set is quiet in tuning, steady and stable, and presents no difficulties that should baffle the fan Besides the circuit diagram being shown in schematic form, Fig. 1, it is repeated in picture form, for the special benefit of novices (Fig. 4), while the panel and assembly are clearly set forth in Figs. 2 and 3. The set is indeed a gem, a jewel and a joy and will prove a surprise to many who have been looking for a loop set that does not require a multitude of tubes or

necessitate multiple reflexing.

The loop and the condenser tuning it may be matched. Many loops are designed with the proper inductance for tuning with a .0005 mfd. variable condenser, normally 23 plates. As the same capacity condenser is used in the detector stage, it is well to have a loop of commensurate inductance, for then the set not only may be logged but may be tuned almost in step, as to the dials at extreme left and extreme right.

Due regard should be paid to the coil connections. One terminal of the loop goes to grid of the first tube, the RF amplified designated No. 1 in the diagrams. The other designated No. 1 in the diagrams. The other loop terminal connects to negative A battery. Be sure this connection is made to the negative battery lead, not to the negative filament, for the rheostat R1 interrupts the battery lead, and to connect to the filament would constitute an inclusion of the rheostat's resistance in the radio circuit.

For general use storage battery tubes should be used. The amplifiers may be the 201A or C301A tubes.

Use of an Aerial

With the set so constructed that aerial operation is optional, one has the advantage of being able to tune in stations thousands of miles away, with good quality and volume on the speaker. But when the aerial and its accompanying coil are used the voltage step-up is again brought into play at its maximum. It is necessary to force the voltage up as high as possible if one desires to (Continued on page 32)

Picture Diagram of Wiring Bernard's Loop Set

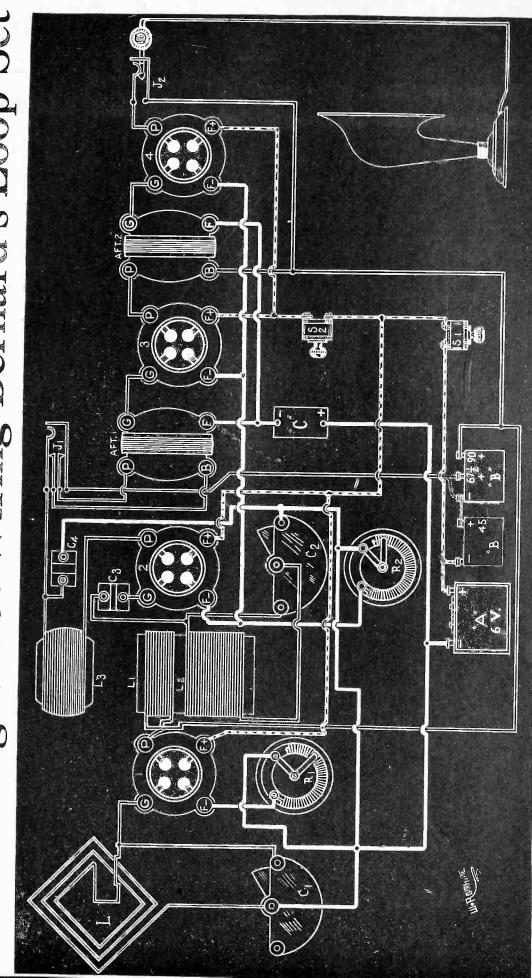


FIG. 4. The wiring of the Diamond of the Air, shown in picture form. The letector jack is wired in the circuit so that those desiring earphone service as well may see how to make connections. If J1 is omitted, also leave out S2.

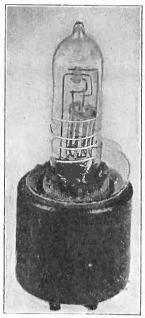
e Note the C battery conections, C plus going to A minus and C minus to the secondary terminals of AFT1 and AFT2. In the picture and schematic diagrams J1 is the detector output; in the panel layout J1 refers to the loop jack.

What the New Sodion Tube Is



THE new Sodion tube, known as the D21.

The original Sodion tube, product of the Connecticut Telephone & Telegraph Co., was nonoscillating, hence could not be used in regenerative sets. This of course gave no satisfaction to DX hounds who preferred sets with very few tubes in them. The new Sodion tube, how-ever, is of the ever, is of oscillating kind.

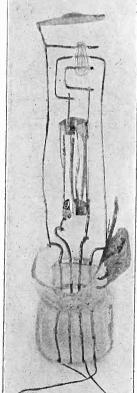


(Radio World Staff Photo)

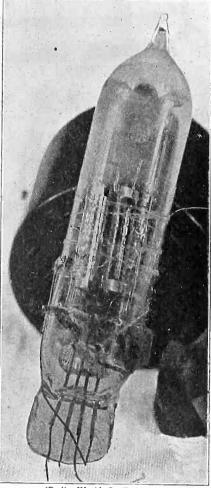
THE TUBE with the frosted glass outer shell or envelope removed. The outer envelope is not airtight, but the internal envelope, here shown exposed to view, is hermetically sealed. Note the extra filament wire or heating apparatus wound outside the "inner tube."



(Radio World Staff Photo)
A CLOSEUP, showing the shape of the grid to be cylindrical. The plate is in plain view, too.



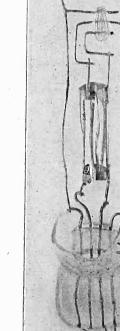
(Radio World Staff Photo)
THE INSIDE of the tube exposed. Note the cylindrical grid, with the plate atop. The leads are separated from one another by a seal. The four leads are brought down through the base of the tube, as usual, to tips. In this photo the leads are shown severed from the tips. Also, where extra filament wrapping has been removed. The A battery heats both the extra resistance wire and the filament. The object of the special resistance is to keep the tube at correct temperature for highest efficiency.

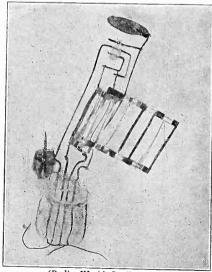


(Radio World Staff Photo)

(Radio World Staff Photo)

THE TUBE TORN from its base. The cylindrical grid is again plainly visible, as is the extra heating wire or special resistance, although this looks a bit ragged, due to the proximity of the lens to the tube. Note the "lamp shade." The filament is straight and is suspended inside the tube. The other connections are to a disc that serves a secret purpose.





(Radio World Staff Photo)

(Radio World Staff Photo)

UNFOLDING the plate we see the nature of its parallel construction. The filament leads are in the center. The lead at left goes to grid and the one at right to plate. Plate, filament and grid leads find a common capacitative rendezvous in the seal under the "lamp shade," which may partly account for the smooth regeneration control, not forgetting the use of sodium. The filament is tungsten.

By Sidney E. Finkelstein

Associate, Institute of Radio Engineers

HE NEW Sodion tube, known as the D21, unlike its predecessor, is an oscillating tube, therefore functions in a regenerative circuit. It may be used only as a detector. Its chief advantages, from the results basis, are greater sensitivity as a detector than the UV200 and C300, which have been regarded as the acme of sensitivity, current consumption of only .25 ampere, and smooth regen-eration control. Unlike the two other tubes mentioned, the Sodion will permit signals being heard over a wide variation of the tickler dial or other regeneration control. On strong stations the signal is audible over the entire variation of the tickler or impedance tuning element. Thus, if one is so minded and is satisfied with some sacrifice of distant-getting, the conventional 2-control regenerative set, the 3-circuit tuner for instance, may be used as a single-control set. The tickler position is compromisingly set at that angle that gives no trouble on the low waves, then the variable condenser dial is tuned as usual, without disturbing the tickler, however. For local stations this works in this respect. But as between stations widely separated on the wavelength dial much better volume will be obtainable with the feedback exactly controlled. pretty well, hence the radiation nuisance is abated

The D21 is a great companion tube to the S13 (the original and non-oscillating and Sodion tube). The new tube can be substituted as detector in any standard receiving set using storage battery for filament supply, whether the circuit be regenerative, radio-frequency before the detector or a Super-Heterodyne.

The new tube is quite different from the old one, both in construction and in electrical characteristics. It can be made to oscillate easily and

smoothly and will fit a standard socket.

The new tube has an outer frosted glass shell which is provided simply to facilitate handling of the tube. Inside the large glass case, which is not airtight, is the tube proper, an airtight glass envelope around which a special resistance coil is wound.

Inside this glass tube are the filament, grid and (Concluded on page 36)

Trouble-Shooting Advice for Benson's Super-Heterodyne

By Thomas W. Benson

J UDGING from the correspondence the writer has received since the publication of the reflexed Super-Heterodyne circuit the greatest source of trouble seems to be oscillator. Unless this is a good tube with a high amplification factor it will drop out of oscillation when the oscillator condenser is turned towards maximum capacity. This is prone to occur in all oscillators working at short wavelengths because the increased capacity across the grid coil reduces the applied grid potentials and the repeating or feedback action in the tube is not sufficient to retain the oscillating condition. Since broadcast range intermediate transformers are used in this receiver some signals will get through without the heterodyne in action but with greatly reduced volume and little selectivity.

Tests for the Oscillator

Therefore if trouble is experienced in the oscillator dial not tuning, determine if the oscillator is working. The simplest test is to touch the grid of the tube with the wet finger. A "plop" will be heard in the receiver or loud talker when the finger touches the grid terminal and if another plop is heard when the finger is withdrawn it indicates the tube is oscillating. If only a very faint click is heard when the finger is withdrawn the tube is not oscillating. When the finger is touched to the grid of an oscillating tube the filament will be noted to increase slightly in brilliancy and drop back again when the finger is taken away. These tests should be applied to the tube with the oscillator condenser at several different settings to make sure it is oscillating throughout the entire tuning range of the condenser.

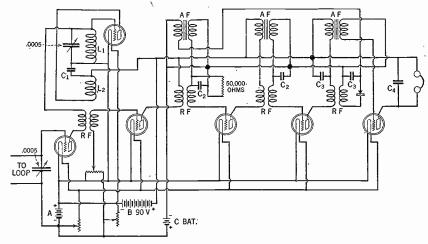
Should it be found that the tube does drop out of oscillation the first thing to try is the shifting of tubes, trying each in turn in the oscillator socket and apply the test to see if any of them will operate over the whole range. This is a procedure that ought to be gone through with every multi-tube set to select the tube most suitable for each type of function.

If it is found that no tube will oscillate satisfactorily the best oscillator should be left in the socket and a negative bias applied to the grid of the oscillator by connecting the grid return of the oscillator to a tap on the C battery in the set. This connection will be shown in a diagram in next week's issue, April 11. With a slight negative bias the tube may go over into steady oscillation and the set function properly.

How to Increase Feedback

In any case we have a final method, that of increasing the feedback from the plate to the grid circuit. This is made possible by winding ten more turns on the plate coil of the oscillator winding, winding them directly over the plate coil if there is not sufficient room on the end of the tube to accommodate them. This coil is wound in the same direction as the plate or tickler winding and connected in series. This increases the feedback to a point where the reduction of grid potential by the variable condenser and other absorption losses is readily overcome.

There is another point that may come up in certain localities, that of selectivity;



THOSE having trouble making Benson's Super-Heterodyne oscillate may add more turns to the plate coll L2. The grid return of the oscillator (tube at top, left) may be connected to the C battery-minus, instead of to A+ (as shown) or instead of to A-. The same C battery is used as shown in lower part of diagram.

the circuit as given is very selective but to meet extreme conditions where superselectivity is demanded it is well to incorporate a filter into the set. This filter is to take the place of the first intermediate or radio frequency transformer and its construction will be diagrammed next week.

For the secondary of the filter use a 75-turn honeycomb or duo lateral coil while next to it is strapped or tied a 35-turn coil (primary). These inductances were selected for there is less chance of erring by their use than to attempt to wind a filter that when loaded with condensers would be unsuitable for the set and require much experimenting to get properlytuned. To load these coils to the proper wavelength a .001 mfd. condenser is connected across the primary and a .0002 across the secondary. The fixed condensers vary slightly and if the set tunes in two places close together or the tuning is broad it indicates that the filter is not properly tuned and condensers of the same registered rating should be tried till proper operation is obtained.

Voltage For Filament

There are the usual difficulties present in this circuit that confront all reflex set builders. Do not expect results by simply throwing the rheostats on full and then tuning them in. Here, as well as in all receivers, a reliable filament voltmeter connected across the filament terminals of the tube sockets will prove a valuable

guide in adjusting the set to its maximum sensitivity.

With the average tube the receiver will be found to operate best between four and five volts on the filament. This makes the receiver easy on the A battery and conserves the life of the tube. The best functioning is arrived at by balancing the filament brilliancy against the potentiometer. That is, adjust the potentiometer for changes in filament brilliancy till best results are obtained.

Furthermore it will be found that a slight decrease in plate voltage may often assist in improving the operation of the receiver. If distortion creeps in or the set is difficult to keep from oscillation reduce the voltage applied to the amplifying tubes by small steps till the oscillations are under perfect control of the filament rheostats and potentiometer. When the proper values are obtained the potentiometer is not extremely critical and the volume is controlled smoothly.

A test for correct balance of filament current, plate voltage and potentiometer setting is to raise the contact of the crystal detector. If the signals still come through with a fair degree of loudness the three factors above mentioned must be experimented with till raising the catwhiskers of the detector practically cuts out the signals entirely.

[The 6-Tube Reflexed Super-Heterodyne, by Thomas W. Benson, was published in the February 28 and March 7 issues.]

Kodel Buys Station WMH; Will Greatly Improve It

The Kodel Radio Corporation has just completed the purchase of broadcasting station WMH, Cincinnati, from the Ainsworth-Gates Radio Company. The station, which has been operating on wavelengths of 325.9 meters and 422.3 meters, alternating each month with stations WSAI and WLW, will continue this arrangement. However, the 500-watt power will be increased to 1,000 watts, and additional equipment will be obtained from the Western Electric Company, which will make this station one of the best. Pro-

HE Kodel Radio Corporation has just grams will be among the most interesting completed the purchase of broadcast- in the country.

The studio, located on the first floor of the Hotel Alms, will be entirely changed. The Kodel Radio Corporation will take over the station early this month in its improved condition.

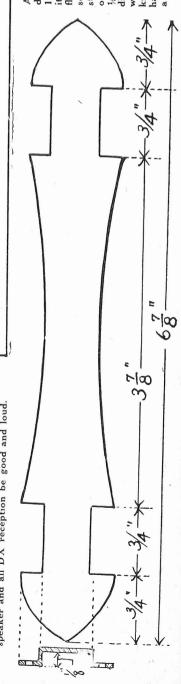
RECENT BACK NUMBERS of Radio World, 15 cents each. Address Circulation Manager, Radio World, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

Templates for Panel of Portable and Handle Also

Actual Size Drawing Facilitate Construction of "The Best 2 Tube DX and Volume Set" THE FULL SIZE of the panel (Fig. 15) for the 1925 Spring Model 1-A Portable, the great DX set patterned after the Radiola III, is shown at right. The drilling General Radio audio-frequency transformer, one stage of audio being embodied in the circuit, just as in the Radio Corporation's original. The panel was shown photographically last week, issue of March 28, and this template corresponds with the photograph in all respects. The plate tuning inductance is mounted under the word "modulation," while the aerial tuning inductance goes under the word "wavelength." The set has only these two controls, not reckoning the aerial switching arrangement whereby fixed condensers of various capacities may be cut in for accommodation of all antennas. This is probably the greatest 1-tube DX set possible to build, the this single audio stage some locals may be heard on a speaker and all DX reception be good and loud.

#27 drill Jrill #27 drill 0 **TRANSFORMER** For #285 Sen'l Radio MOUNTING HOLES (O) #27 drill RADIOTRONS O#31 drill
OAND COUNTERSINK ano1 3/ (MODULATION WAVE LENGTH

AT LEFT (Fig. 16) is the template for the handle. The small detail shows a brass strip, about \$\frac{5}{8}\wedge \text{or a}\$ little less in width and \$1\frac{14}{4}\wedge\$ long when flat. It is bent in U-shape so the handle, which it holds, fits under it and has sliding room, so the handle may lie flat when the set is not being carried, but will "hump" when the set is lifted, so the knuckles fit under the handle. Two such strips are used, one for each end of the handle, the same as on valises, suitcases and other portable objects. The strip is \$\frac{5}{8}\wedge \text{thick, as marked. Also, the leather handle is of the dimensions given. The template may be traced on thin paper which is then pasted on a piece of leather \$7x1\end{8}\sqrt{8}\sqrt{8}\sqrt{9}\sqrt{18}\s



Coil Forms for 1-A Portable

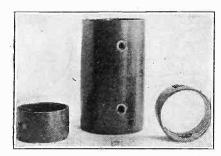


FIG. 17, the forms used for coil winding. At left and right are the rotor forms and in center the stator, with the two shaft holes for the rotor rods. The stator form is a cardboard tubing of $3\frac{1}{4}$ outside diameter, $5\frac{1}{2}$ high.

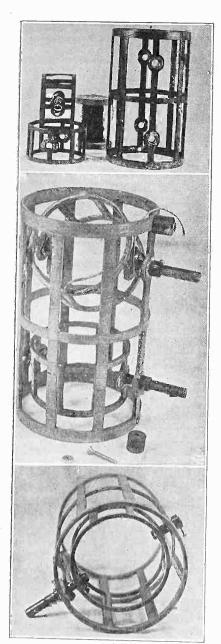


FIG. 18, top, shows the three forms, after the subing has been cut away to leave only enough insulation for substantial support of the coils. One rotor is inside another. Fig. 19, center, shows bushings, shaft and panel mounting holes. Fig. 20 depicts the clearance of the stator by one rotor and the bushings secured by pins.

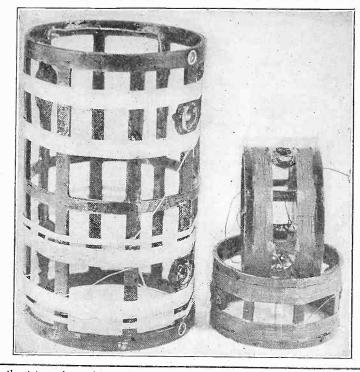


FIG. 21, the stator and rotor forms with windings on them. The rotors are 1%" diameter, 21/2" high.

[Part I of this article was published last week, issue of March 28, and Part III, the conclusion, will be printed next week.]

By Herbert E. Hayden

Illustrations by the Author

PART II

T HE forms on which the coils are wound for the Model 1-A Portable, 1925 Spring Model, the best 2-tube set for distance-patting and

distance-getting and volume that I know of, are three in number. First there is the stator form, consisting of a cardboard tubing 3½" outside diameter and 5½" high, and then there are the two rotor forms, 1¾" in diameter and 2½" high. By drawing a circle the size of the diameter of each, and drawing two diameters.



HERBERT E. HAYDEN

eters at right angles, and the circumferences divided equally again in the same manner, eight equally-spaced points are provided. On the tubing draw the design shown in the accompanying illustrations, a central circumference, two terminal circumferences, top and bottom, and the eight perpendicular supports. About 36" width is sufficient. Shaft holes and mounting holes are provided. The rest of the form is cut away, for low-loss effects, and the forms are steeped in beeswax, obtainable in the drug store. Note, however, that at two points on the stator form, centered 236" from top and again from bottom, the shaft holes are provided with an extra rim of the cardboard form about 36" wide for greater mechanical security. The corresponding upright support diametrically behind these two shaft holes is similarly provided with anchorage for the rear supporting shafts. It is well to make these shaft holes first, Fig. 17. Each rotor

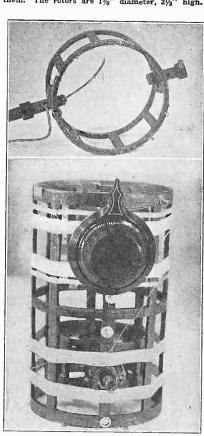


FIG. 22, top, a close-up of a pigtail connection from stator to rotor, showing the pigtail as it is threaded. Fig. 23, lower, shows the completed coil arrangement, with a dial on the modulator rotor shaft.

has only one set of shaft holes, front and rear diametrically opposite, instead of two. Bushings are inserted in the stator shaft holes, Fig. 19, and a pigtail connection is (Concluded on page 27)

Official List of Stations

Complete, Accurate and Un

			d Up-to-Date.	$R\epsilon$
F OLLOWING is a list stations in the Unite	st of broad	casting	Station Owner KFMB—Christian	and Loc Churches
Station Owner Locat KDKA—Westinghouse E. &	d Diates.			
burgh, Pa	M. Co., E. Pi	tts- 309 D 231		e College Young, M
burgh, Pa	M. Co., Cle	eve- 250	KFMX—Carleton C	ollege, No
KDPT-Southern Elec. Co., KDYL-Newhouse Hotel, Salt	San Diego, C Lake City. U	alif. 244 Itah 306	KFNG—Wooten Rad	dio Shop,
KDYM-Savoy Theatre, San KDZB-F. E. Siefert, Bake	Diego, Čálif rsfield, Calif.	280	KFNL—Radio Broa Calif.	dcast Ass
kDrM—Westinghouse E. & land, Ohio	seattle, Wash rc. Co., Phoe	270	KFNV-L. A. Dra KFNY-V. Kemp I	e, Santa Roberts, I
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KFAE-State College, Pullr KFAF-Western Radio Corp.	nan, Wash Denver Co	240 330 lo 278	KFNL—Radio Broa Calif	, Walled
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KSAB—Nebraska Buick Au Neb. KFAE—State College, Pullr KFAF—Western Radio Corp. KFAJ—University of Colorac KFAN—University of Idaho, KFAK—Studio Lighting Co., KFAU—Boise High School, KFAU—Bradio Den, Santa KFBB—F. A. Buttrey Co., KFBC—W. K. Azbill, San KFBE—Horn & Wilson, San I KFBE—Horn & Wilson, San I KFBE—First Presbyterian (Wash).	Hollywood, C Boise, Idaho.	alif 227	Calif KF00-Latter Day Lake City, U KF0R-David City City Neb	Saints
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KFBE-Horn & Wilson, San I KFBG-First Presbyterian (Luis Obispo, C	alif 216	KFOT-College Hill	Radio Ch
Wash. KFBK—Kimball Upson Co., S KFBL—Leese Bros., Everet KFBU—Bishop N. S. Thomas KFCB—Nielson Radio Co., F KFCC—1st Congregational	acramento, Ca	250 dif. 283	KFOU-Hommell M KFOX-Technical H KFOY-Beacon Rad	iigh Scho io Service
KFBU-Bishop N. S. Thomas	t, Wash , Laramie, W	yo. 270	KFOY-Beacon Rad KFPG-Oliver S. Ga KFPH-H. C. Maila	rretson, I nder Co.,
KFCC—Ist Congregational	Church, Hele	na, 248	Utah KFPL-C. C. Baxt KFPM-New Furnit KFPR-Forestry D	er, Dubli
KFCF-F. A. Moore, Walla KFCL-L. E. Rice, Los Ans	Wella, Wash	256	KFPR—Forestry D	epartmen
KFCP-R. W. Flygare, Ogd KFCY-Western Union Colleg	en, Utah e, Lemars, Io	360 wa. 252	Calif KFPT—Radio Ser. City, Utah KFPV—Heintz & F	Corp. of
Mont. KFCF-F. A. Moore, Walla KFCL-L. E. Rice, Los Ang KFCP-R. W. Flygare, Ogd KFCY-Western Union Colleg KFCZ-Central High School, KFDD-St. Michaels Cathedr KFDH-University of Arizoni KFDJ-Oregon Agricultural C Ore.	Omaha, Ne al, Boise, Ida	b 258 tho 275	KFPV-Heintz & F	Cohlmoos,
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KFDM-Magnolia Petroleum	Co., Beaumo	nt.	Ark. KFPY—Symonds In Wash.	nvestment
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KFEX-Augsbury Seminary	. Minneapol	lis.	KFOM—Texas Hight KFON—3rd Baptist KFOP—G. S. Carson KFOR—W. L. Ellis KFOT—National Gu KFQU—W. Riker, KFOW—F. C. Knie KFOX—Alfred H. H KFOY—Farmers Sta KFQZ—Taft Radio KFR—Northwest Ra KFRB—Hall Bros.	n, Jr., Io s, Oklaho
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KFFR—State Journal, Spark KFFV—Graceland College, La KFFY—Louisiana College, Al- KFGC—Louisiana State Uni	s, Nevada moni, Iowa	226 250 275	KFOX—Alfred H. H	ubbard,
KFGC-Louisiana State Uni Rouge, La	versity, Bat	on 268	KFQZ—Taft Radio KFR—Northwest Ra	Co., Hol
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KFHA—Western State College, KFHJ—Fallon & Co., Santa KFHL—Penn College, Oskaloo KFHR—Star Elec. and Radi	Barbara, Cali osa, Iowa	f 360 240	KFRN-M. L. Shor KFRO-Curtis Print	t, Hanfor
KFHR—Star Elec, and Radi Wash.	o Co., Seatt	le, 263	KFR—Northwest RA KFRB—Hall Bros, KFRC—Radicart Stu KFRF—W. R. Brov KFRH—The Radio KFRJ—Guy Simmon KFRL—Men's Club, KFRM—I. F. Bolai KFRM—M. L. Shor KFRO—Curtis Print KFRP—Trinity Chu KFRQ—Radio Servic KFRU—Etherical Stu KFRW—United Chu	rch. Red e Co. P
Wash. KFIF—Benson Institute, Port KFIO—North Central High S Wash.	chool, Spokar		KFRU—Etherical Str KFRW—United Chu KFRX—J. G. Klemg KFRY—College of A	rches, O
KFIQ—First Methodist Chu	rch, Yakim	a,	KFRY—College of A	griculture
KFIU—Alaska Elec. Co., Jur KFIZ—Daily Commonwealth,	neau, Alaska. Fond du La	226	KFRZ-The Electric KFSG-Echo Park	Shop, H Evangelis
Wisc. KFJB—Marshall Elec. Co., M KFJF—National Radio Co., (arshalltown, I	273 a. 248	Angeles. Calif KFSY—The Van Bla	ricom Co.
Okla. KFJI-Liberty Theatre, Astor KFJM-University of N. D.,	ia. Oregon	261 252	KFUJ-Hoppert P. ridge, Minn. KFUL-T. Goggan & KFUO-Concordia Ti	and ri.
CFJM—University of N. D., N. D	Grand Fork	278	KFUO-Concordia Ti	1eo. Semi
N. D	, Portland, Or e, Cedar Fall	e. 263	KELIP-Ritzeimmone	General H
Ia. CFJY—Tunwall Radio Co., Ft CFJZ—Texas National Guard,	. Dodge, Iowa	258 a. 246	Colo	ton & S f
Ft. Worth, Texas FK. Worth, Texas FKA—State Teachers College KFKB—Brinkley Jones Hospit ford, Kans KFKQ—University of Kans	, Greeley, Col	254 o. 273	Utah KFUS-Louis L. She KFUTUniversity of	erman, O
KKB-Brinkley Jones Hospit ford, Kans.	al Ass'n, Mi	1- 273	KFUT-University of Utesh KFUU-Colburn Ra	Utah, S
KFKQ—University of Kans Kain's:	as, Lawrenc	e, 275 283	KFUU—Colburn Ra Leandro, Calif.	dio Lab
KFKX-Westinghouse E. & M.	Co., Hasting	s, 288	Leandro, Calif. KFUV—G. P. Ward. KFUW—E. W. Lew KFUV—I. vine H. Bo	is, Mober
Neb. IFLA—A. R. Wilson, Butte, IFLA—Signal Elec. Mfg. Co	Mont	258 e,	KFUY—Ivine H. Bo KFUZ—Y. M. C. A. KFVC—Benshurg's M KFVD—McWhinnie	Virginia
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Colo. LLFP—Everette M. Foster, Ce FLR—University of N. M. A	dar Rapids, I	268 a. 256 J.	KFVF—Clarence B. KFWA—Browning Bi	ros. Co.,
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FMT—D	orningsid	le College, Sloux C Young, Minneapolis	ity, Ia. , Minn.	261 263	
FMW-N FMX-G	4. G. Sa arleton C	raten, Houghton, Mollege, Northfield,	Aich Minn	266 337	
FNF—He FNG—W	enry Field Ooten Ra	d Seed Co., Shenand dio Shop, Coldwater	oah, Ia. . Miss.	266 254	
FNJ—Te	achers Co	ollege, Warrensburg	, Mo	234	
Calif,	A Dr	e Santa Ross C	- Lif	240	
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Calif.	intz &	Kohlmoos, San Fra	ncisco,	236	
FPW—St FPX—1st	. John's Presbyt	Kohlmoos, San Fra Church, Carterville erian Church, Pine nvestment Co., Sp pia, St. Louis, Mc Publishing Co., Ft.	, Mo Bluff,		
Ark. FPY—Sy:	monds I	nvestment Co., St	ookane.	242	
Wash FQA —Th	e Princi	pia, St. Louis, Mo	0	266 261	
FQB—Sea Tex.	rchlight	Publishing Co., Ft.	Worth,	254	
FQC—Kid	ld Bros.,	Taft, Califlif. Radio Ass'n, Lo	 α Δη-	231	•
geles,	Calif	on Co. Burlingsma	Calif	229	Ÿ
FOM—Te	xas High	way Bulletin, Austin	Tex.	268	V
FQP—G.	S. Carso	n, Jr., Iowa City,	Ĭa	224	V
FQT—Na	tional G	Taft, Calif	Okia.	252	V
FQW-F.	C. Knie	rim, North Bend,	Wash.	216	v
FOY—Fai	red H. F	ate Bank, Belden,	Neb	233 273	v
FQZ—Tat FR—Nort	t Radio hwest Ra	Co., Hollywood, (adio, Seattle, Wash	Calif 3	240 84.4	v
FRB—Hal FRC—Rad	ll Bros., licart Stu	Beeville, Texas Idio, San Francisco,	Calif.	248 270	v
FRF—W. FRH—Th	R. Brov e Radio	wn, Alexandria, La Shop, Grafton, N.	D	242 268	v
FRJ—Guy FRL—Mei	· Simmo n's Club.	ns. Jr., Conway, Grand Forks, N.	Ark D	250 240	
FRM—J.	F. Bola	nd, Ft. Sill, Okla		263 224	V
FRO-Cur	tis Print	Co., Ft. Worth, T	exas	246	ν
FRQ—Rac	lio Servi	ce Co., Portland, C)regon	213	V
FRW—Un	ited Chu	irches, Olympia, V	Vash	220	ν
RY—Coll	lege of A	gard, Fullillan, Was	ollege,	217	V
RZ—The	Electric	Shop, Hartington,	Neb.	222	
Angel	o Park es. Calif	Evangenstic Ass n	, Los	278	V
SY-The UJ-Hop	Van Bla	and H. Co., Bre	Mont. ecken-	248	V
rfidge, UL—T.	Minn. Goggan_a	& Bro., Galveston, heo. Seminary, St.	Texas	242 258	V
MdQ				545	V
UP—Fitz Colo	simmons	General Hospital, D	enver,	234	V
TUOLuli Franci	us Brur sco. Cali	General Hospital, D nton & Sons Co., if. and C. Redfield, C	San	234	V
UR—H. Utah	W. Peers	and C. Redfield, C)gden,	224	V
US-Lou	is L. Sh	erman, Oakland, C f Utah, Salt Lake	alif City.	23 3	W
Uman				261	
Leandr	o, Calif.	Springfield Me		224 252	W
UW-E.	W. Lew	vis, Moberly, Mo		233	W
UZ-Y.	не н. Во М. С. А	Virginia, Minn		248 248	w
VC—Bens VD—McV	snurg's 1 Vhinnie	Ausic Co., Camden Elec. Co., San I	Ark. Pedro,	242	w
Calif VF—Clar	ence B.	Juneau, Hollywood.	20 . Cal.	208	w
WA—Bro WB—Wa	wning B rner Bro	dio Laboratories,	tah Iolly-	214	w
wood, WCL.	Calif E. Wall	& C. S. Myers, Ur	oland,	252	W
Calif. DS—Reor	ganized	Church of Jesus C	hrist.	211	W
of Latt PC—Pasa	er Dav S dena Pre	Church of Jesus C aints, Independence sbyterian Church, I	Mo. :	268	W

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Station KSAC-Ka	Own	ner a State	nd Loca	tion	al Co	M	eter.
Station KSAC—Ka Manl KTHS—Ne	attam,	Ka	nsas m Hote	i. Ho	t Sp	rings.	34:
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KZKZ—El	ectric	nt. Supp	ly Co.,	Mani	la, P	. I	24 22 22
KFI-E.	C. Ant	hony	Inc., L	os A	anua,	, Cal.	469 250
KZKZ—EI KZRQ—Fa KFI—E. KGB—TI KGO—Ge	neral	Elect	ric Con	a, w	, Oal	cland,	361
KGO—Gie Califi KGU—M KGW—T KGY—St KHJ—T KHQ—L KJQ—C KJR—No KJS—Bit Ange	A. I	Mulro egoni	ny, Hor	nolulu tland	, На Отс	waii	366 497
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KJR—No KJS—Bib	rthwes	t Rac	dio Co., e of Lo	Seatt	le, W	ash Los	384
Ange KLS-War KLX-TI KLZ-Re KMJ-Sa	ner Br	os. F	Radio Co	., Oa	kland	Cal.	294
KLZ-Re	ynolds	Radi	o Co., I	Denve	r, Col	00	500 283
Calif. KMO—Lo KNT—W KNX—TI KOA—Ge KGB—Co Colle; KOP—De	ove. E	 lec. (Co. Tac	oma.	Was	h	248 250
KNT-W KNX-TI	alter F	lemri ress,	ch, Kuk Los A	ak B	ay, A s. Ca	laska lif	263 337
KOA—Ge KGB—Co	neral llege o	Electi f Agi	ric Co., ri. & M	Denvech.	ér, C Arts,	olo State	322
KOP—De	ge, N. troit	M. Police	Depar	tmen	t, D	etroit,	349
Mich, KPO—Ha KQV—Do	le Bro	thers	, San I	Franc	isco,	Calit.	278 429
Pa.	n H	y nu	ii Elec.	Co., I	Colis	urgn,	275 240
Pa. KQW-C. KRE-Th KSD-Th KTW-1s	e Gaz	ette,	Berkel	ey, (Calif.	 Ma	275 545
KTW-1s Wash	t Pre	sbyte	rian C	hurch	, Se	ættle,	360
KUO-Ex	aminer	Prin	ting Co.	, San	Fran	cisco,	246
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Much Learnt On Radio



THE Washington Square College Players of N. Y. University take a test to see whether their voices qualify them for radio announcing. R. C. Borden and A. C. Bushe operate the set, while (next to them) Randolph Somerville, Director of Dramatics, supervises the proceedings. (Kadel & Herbert)



BERNARR MacFADDEN, at the microphone of station WOR, directs a gym class of over a million radio fans. The MacFadden children, who join him in the exercises before the microphone, are shown with him. At 6:45 each morning this popular program is broadcast. (Kadel & Herbert).

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RESULTS

What Results Have You Obtained from Circuits Described in RADIO WORLD? State name of Article and Date of Issue. Address Results Editor, Radio World, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

RESULTS EDITOR:

HAVING the parts on hand, I assembled the "\$25.00 1-Tube DX Set" described in your January 17 issue. I tried it out first as a 1-tube set, and as it behaved very well I added two stages of audio amplification. The set certainly does great work. I am using a C301A tube as detector as well as the same type tube as detector, as well as the same type for amplifiers. Most of the material used in the set is not first class, being old parts resurrected from the "junk box." The variometer is a good one. One audio transformer is a cheap commercial type and the other is home-made, from a Ford coil. The detector and two stages of

audio are wedged into 11½x6" panel space.
The following is a list of stations received on the loud speaker with good

volume during two nights:

All Pacific Stations WGN.....Chicago WGY..Schenectady WTAM..Cleveland WCCO,

St. Paul-Minneap. WHB..Kansas City WDAF. Kansas C'y CFCN.....Calgary WMC.....Memphis WEBH....Chicago KYW.....Chicago WOJ.....Chicago WOC...Davenport KOA......Denver KFRU.

Bristow, Okla. KFPT, Salt Lake City

KDYL,
Salt Lake City
WFAA.....Dallas
WBAP..Ft. Worth

The set is very steady; there is no body capacity, and the stations can be logged. If all high class parts were used, even this good performance should be bettered. C. M. HARELSON,

Delevan, Calif.

RESULTS EDITOR:

BUILT the 1-tube set described by Lieut. O'Rourke in the Dec. 6 issue. I was delighted with the results from this 1-dial set. I cover the entire wavelength belt from 200 meters to 550 very easily, and surely appreciate the help RADIO WORLD has given me up to date. I am sort of an experimenter in radio hookups and have great fun. I have a 5-tube Neutrodyne and enough material to build another 5-tube set, but I use all this for experimenting. O'Rourke's set can't be beat, with the exception of the plate-tuned Neutrodyne. I have heard WEAF, New York; PWX, Havana; CYL, Mexico City, York; PWX, Havana; CYL, Mexico City, on O'Rourke's set with loud speaker (adding two AF stages) and stations numbering to 327 in United States. I have heard all States except Maine, Vermont, North Carolina and West Virginia. I have heard Saskatoon, Canada, at 4 P. M.; WLW and KYW at dawn. Stations will come in much better by using tions will come in much better by using aerials with leadin pointing to station.

RADIO WORLD is the best radio magazine published.

ALBERT FRANZEN.

Station Owner Location Meters WTAW—Agricultural & Mech. College, College Station, Texas
Park, Ill. 250 WTA2—T. J. McGuire, Lambertville, N. J. 261 WTIC—Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford, Conn. 349 WWI—Ford Motor Co., Dearborn, Mich. 266 WWJ—The Detroit News, Detroit, Mich. 353 WWL—Loyola University, New Orleans, La. 275 WWAD—Wright & Wright, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa. 250 WWAE—Alama Ballroom, Joliet, Ill. 242 WWAO—College of Mines, Houghton, Mich. 244



QUESTION and Answer Department conducted by RADIO WORLD for its Readers by its Staff of Experts. Address Letters to The Radio University, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

for the reception of these signals. There are, however, a number of code stations operating on these bands, and if one is interested in the reception of such signals it is well worth the while.

IS an indoor antenna as good as an outdoor antenna for local reception?—Thos. Burke, Wich-

Ita, Kan.

In most cases it will be found that an indoor antenna will give as good results as an outdoor aerial for local reception. If properly constructed distant stations may be heard.

ALTHOUGH I have already decreased my tickler inductance I cannot satisfactorily control the oscillations in the Anderson 4-tube set. The tickler spills too easily. How can I remedy this?

—W. Hoffman, 353 Hanover St., Bethlehem, Pa.

Decrease the tickler inductance still more.

I HAVE a loop set but get a humming or buzzing noise all the time. The set works well

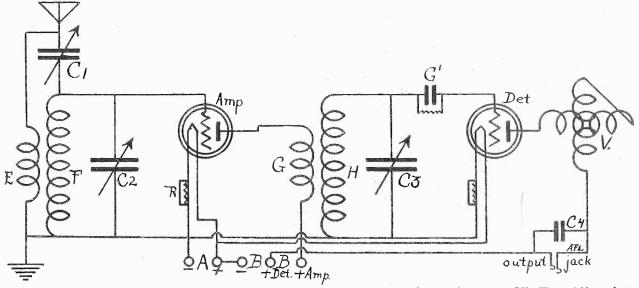


FIG. 126, a 2-tube set, consisting of a stage of tuned RF and a regenerative detector. It is very selective and gets great DX. The variable condensers C1, C2 and C3 are .005 mfd., normally 23 plates. E should have 10 turns of No. 22 DSC wire on a 3½" diameter tubing. F is 43 turns of the same wire. G and H are 10 and 43 turns respectively, also. The variometer V is in the detector plate circuit. The tube at left is the RF amplifier, the one at right the detector, R and its mate are amperites, C4 is .002 mfd., C1, .00025. Add two stages of transformer AF for speaker operation.

I HAVE three 23-plate variable condensers and a variometer. Please show a selective DX hookup embodying these parts.—Phillips Stern, 523 West 187th St., New York City. See Fig. 126, showing a stage of tuned RF and a regenerative detector, with a condenser in the aerial circuit to facilitate reception on lower

IN the March 28 issue the diagram of Lieut. O'Rourke's 4-tube DX set showed no ground connection but the fextual explanation referred to where the ground goes.—Peter A. Dolan, 380 Sackett St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

The set works well without ground, but if one is desired it should be connected as explained in the text. The wiring diagram was correct.

IS a C battery as effective in a set as it is supposed to he? I have read several folders printed by battery manufacturers, in which it is stated that by using a C battery of the proper size in an amplifier the life of the B batteries will be doubled and even tripled.—F. Bernert, 367 Seventy-fifth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

A C battery does reduce the drain on B batteries considerably. It should be connected in the audio amplifier circuit, where it can be used without trouble. The connections are very simple. First disconnect all wires now fastened to the F posts of the two audio transformers. Then join the two F posts together, and run another wire from them to the negative side of the C battery. Connect the positive post of the C battery to the negative side of the A battery.

PLEASE explain the electronic action involved in a tube whereby a C battery improves operation.—Warren Frost, Ardmore, Pa.

The heated filament of a vacuum tube is a source of electrons, which are liberated as soon as the filament is lighted. A strong tendency to drift to the plate is created through the connection of a high voltage B battery between the plate and the filament, which causes a continuous flow of plate current. En route from the filament to the plate, the electrons which constitute this current flow, pass through the meshes of the grid. The charge on the grid varies in accordance with the signals impressed upon it by the antenna system. When the grid is positive, it supplements the plate potential in attracting electrons to it, causing increased plate current. When the grid is negative, the charge opposes the flow of electrons

toward the plate. Consequently, the plate current varies in accordance with the voltage impressed upon the grid. Indeed, this element of the tube may be considered as a sieve, the meshes of which vary in accordance with an incoming signal. The addition of the C battery simply causes these meshes to reduce their size by a definite proportion, resulting in smaller plate current and B battery economy. Incoming signals serve to reduce and increase their size to the same degree as before, except that the fluctuations in plate current thus produced are impressed upon a smaller plate current. Thus we have no sacrifice in the amplitude of fluctuations, which produce the all essential signal, but we do secure them at less expense of plate current.

WHICH terminal of a C battery is connected to the transformer and which to the filament?—D. J. Austin, Joplin, Mo.

The negative to the grid and the positive to the filament.

I READ in RADIO WORLD of four prominent radio stations operating on wavelengths below 100 meters. Is there any advantage in building a receiver especially for the reception of such stations?—Jas. Ferguson, Duhuque, Ia. Since these stations broadcast the same program on their regular assigned wavelength there is no advantage yet in building a set particularly

otherwise.—Francis J. Tietsort, 520 West 124th Street, New York City.

If the loop is near electric lights, electric light wires or any electrical appliance the loop will pick up a humming noise. This noise will be persistent and even-toned and often its source baffles those who are not familiar with the characteristic noise of alternating currents.

HOW may the noise which occurs in an audio-frequency amplifier be reduced? The writer finds it very annoying when trying to receive distant stations.—Jackson Everett, Austin, Texas,
There are three possible ways in which such noises may be reduced. First is by connecting a small by-pass condenser across the secondary winding of the second step transformer. The second is by connecting a small condenser across the primary of the second audio transformer. And third, by connecting a small resistance across the primary of the second transformer. In all probability the condenser across the primary of the second transformer. In all probability the condenser across the primary of the second AFT will be found best, as it does not tend to reduce the overtones which are essential to good reproduction.

IS No. 16 or 18 enameled wire as good for internal wiring of Benson's Super-Heterodyne as No. 14 bus bar?—J. E. Evans, 433 W. 21st Pl., Chicago,

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Name	
Street	
City and State	

BROADCAST PROGRAMS

(Wavelengths in meters; Eastern, Central, Mountain ana Pacific Standard Time specified.)

Friday, April 3

WEAO, Columbus, Ohio, 293.9 (E. S. T.)—9:45 A. M., weather and market, agricultural bulletins. 11, weather and market. 1 P. M., music and

A. M., weather and market, agricultural bulletins. 11, weather and market. 1 P. M., music and market.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)—4 P. M., concert from Louisville conservatory; organ; police bulletins; weather; readings; news. 4:55, market. 5, time. 7:30, Wieseman's novelty orch; news; time.

WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., weather; news. 4:30, Sunshine Girl; market. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:50, police reports. 8, orch, and minstrel show, assisted by male quartet.

WHO, Des Moines, Iowa, \$26 (C. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., Mr. Stewart Wason, American baritone; Miss Helen Birmingham, accompanist; Mr. Arthur Cohen, violinist; Williamson Brothers, banjo, mandolin and guitar; Emma Keller May soprano; Dorothy Dyer Everett, accompanist.

WEMC, Berren Springs, Mich., 786 (E. S. T.)—9 P. M., radio choir. 9:20, Mr. Robert Hodgins, cellist, 9:35, Miss T. Kressin, soprano. 9:45, Mr. H. B. Taylor, Bible chat.

WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., weather, business reports. 11:45, time. 12:15 P. M., Ahaus Brunswick orch. 1:30, business reports, quotations.

WEEI, Boston, Mass., 303 (E. S. T.)—12:15 P. M., Lenten service. 2, musicale. 6:30, Big Brother Club, Hammond, symphonators. 7:15, Wm. F. Sharp, pianist. 7:30, Whiting Milk Co. program. 8, Neapolitan Male quartet. 8:30, Luther A. Breck interviewed by Hap Myers. 8:50, Wm. F. Sharp, pianist. 9, choir of Trenton St. Baptist church. 10, Lewis Weir, organist. WCAL, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., Star's radio orch. 5:50, marketgram, weather, time. 6, School of the Air: piano tuningin; Roger W. Babson; Tell-Mea-Story Lady; Trianon ensemble. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation Players; Kuhn's orch.; J. Campbell's orch.

WFAA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., Cornfield Symphony orch. 6, music.

orch. WFAA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., Cornfield Symphony orch. 6, music. 8:30, Forest Avenue band. 11, Adolphus Hotel.

8:30, Forest Avenue band. 11, Adolphus Hotel orch.
WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 526 (C. S. T.)—12:30
P. M., horticulaural program. 5:45, news. 6, dramatic hour. 6:45, Robison orch. 7:30, weekly address, Omaha Chamber of Commerce. 9, Omaha Printing Co. program. 11, Nightingale orch. 11:30, Arthur Hays, organist.
WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)—8 A. M., exercises. 9:30, "Tonight's Dinner." 9:45, Public Health Service. 10:25, weather. 11:55, time. 12:05 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:50, weather. 3:55, markets.
WOI, Ames, Iowa, 270 (C. S. T.)—9:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., chimes, weather, markets, Doctor K. W. Stouder, "Pig Diseases." 9:30, weather.

Doctor K. W. Stouder, "Pig Diseases." 9:30, weather.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—
12:05 P. M., Ward's "Trail Blazers." 4, book review by Peter Molyneaux. 7:30, Hi-Y Club of Fort Worth orch, quartet. 9:30, Negro quartet.

WMAQ, Chicago, Ill., 447.5 (C. S. T.)—12:25
P. M., Y. M. C. A. forum. 4, fashions, by Jean Mowat. 4:30, pupils of Bush conservatory. 6, organ. 6:30, Hotel LaSalle orch. 6:50, Family Altar league. 8, Wide-Awake club. 8:30, musical geography. 9, Christian Endeavor topics. 9:15, George Simons, tenor; Miss Lucille Pentecost, pianist.

Altar league. 8, Wide-Awake club. 8:30, musical geography. 9, Christian Endeavor topics. 9:15, George Simons, tenor; Miss Lucille Pentecost, pianist.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., home service talk by Betty Crocker. 6:30 P. M., Buffalo Trust hour. 8:45, "Cut Flowers," by Harold B. Brookins. 9, Buffalo Ass'n for the Blind program. 10, Larkin string orch.

WMH. Cincinnati, Ohio, 325.9 (C. S. T.)—10 P. M., Hotel Alms orch. 10:30, Ed. H. Shoelwer, songs; Angela Devoto; Eugene Perazzo, accompanist; songs, Gay Anderson; Ed. H. Schoelwer, accompanist; songs, Gay Anderson; Ed. H. Schoelwer, accompanist; 11:15, Hotel Alms orch.

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations, 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch.

WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—7. M., Vocalian Recording orch. 8, Kahola Trio, Larry Kennith and Kent Brothers; Mrs. Mary Prayner Walsh, Hungarian soprano; Leonard W. Siegel. basso; Peinesville Kiwanis Club. WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—11:55 A. M., time, weather, markets 7 P. M., markets. 7.05, bedtime story.

WOC, Davenport, Iowa, 484 (C. S. T.)—12:57 P. M., time. 1, Radio Farm School. 2, quotations. 3, "Home Management" schedule, by "Aunt Jane." 4, St. Ambrose College orch. 5:45,

chomes. 6. police reports, miscellaneous bullatins. 6:30, sandman's visit. 6:50, educational lecture, "Relation of Birds to Agriculture," by Y. H. Paarman. 8. Troy Laundry Machinery Co. band; weather.

WIP, Philadelphia, Pa., 809 (E. S. T.)—7 A. M., exercises. 10, talk to housewives, Mrs. Anna B. Scott. 1 P. M., Gimbel Tea Room orch. 1:30, weather. 3, hints to housewives, Mrs. Anna B. Scott. 3:15, Erminio Italacci, tenor; C. F. Hill, mellophones; Iris. Virginia Gruber, contraito; Charles Hobson, Mr., Williat, 4, "The Individual mellophones; Iris. Virginia Gruber, contraito; Charles Hobson, Mr., Williath, 4, "The Individual Charles Hobson, Mr., William, Holphones; Iris. Virginia Gruber, contraito; Charles Hobson, Mr., William, Helphones; Iris. Virginia Gruber, 6:45, markets. 7, Uncle Wij's bedtime; J. Lingelbach. 6, weather. 6:60, Harold Knight's singing orch. 6:45, markets. 7, Uncle Wij's bedtime; J. Lingelbach. 6, weather. 6:60, Harold Knight's singing orch. 6:45, markets. 7, Uncle Wij's bedtime; J. Lingelbach. 6, weather. 6:40, Mr. 4, William, J. Lingelbach. 6, weather. 6:40, A. M., daily menu, Mrs. Julian Heath. 10:20, books, Grace Isobel Colbron. 10:30, health and beauty, Ruth Champenois. 10:40, arts and decorations. 10:50, Eleanor Gunn'y fashion. 11, "Right Job for Your Daughter," Helen Hoerle. 12:15, P. M., music from Brick church. 1, Hotel Ambassador trio. 4:15, Abel F. Barbute, tenor. 4:30, Hotel Ambassador trio. 5:30, agricultural reports, markets, quotations. 7, Hotel Commodore orch. 8, Wall Street Journal review. 8:10, "Man's Flace in Nature," Prof. C. L. Bristol. 8:40, Masonic Quarter Discler's orch. 10:40, "Man's Flace in Nature," Prof. C. L. Bristol. 8:40, Masonic Quarter Discler's orch. 10:40, Man's Race in Nature," Prof. C. L. Bristol. 8:40, P. M., Wally, New York, N. Y., 405, (E. S. T.)—2:30, P. M., Monterey orch. 8:15, "However york Assention, 10:41, Many, 10:41, Ma

Milligan. 6, Uncle Geeßee. 0:30, Herman Bernard, "What's Your Radio Problem." 6:40, Larry Funk orch.

WAHG, Long Island, N. Y., 316 (E. S. T.)—8
P. M., Betty and Helen Lasner, piano. 8:15, Fred Ehrenberg, musical saw. 8:30, Constance Menkel, soprano. 8:45, Iean Sala, pianist. 9, Michael Lamberti, cellist. 9:30, Constance Menkel, soprano. 9:45, time, weather. 10:05, Wm. F. Diehl, "The Radio Question Box." 10:20, Fred Ehrenberg, musical saw. 10:35, music. WEAF, New York, N. Y., 492 (E. S. T.)—6:45
A. M., exercises, 11, "English Style Houses." Henry B. Humphrey; Edna Marioni, "Development of Personality"; markets; weather; Lentenservices. 4 P. M., Elsie Nocolai, lyric soprano; talk to children. 6, music from the Hotel Waldorf-Astoria; "Sir Hobgoblin," by Blanche Elizabeth Wade; Maud Lutz, mezzo soprano; Newell Chase, pianist; "Happiness Candy Boys"; Spear Co. home entertainers; Boris Popovitsky, pianist; New York University glee club; Meyer Davis' Lido-Venice orch.

orch. WFBH. New York, N. Y. 272.6 (E. S. T.)—2 P. M., Sunny Brook Society orch. 3:30, World Neighborhood News. 4, Howard's Musical Aces. 5. Dick and Flo Bernard, songs. 5:15, James

Egan, songs. 5:30, health talk. 5:35, Edward Dies, piano. 6, Augusta Price, soprano. 6:15, Paul Eppes' revelers. 11:30, Club Frontenac orch. 12:30, Cotton Club revue.

WOR, Newark, N. J., 405 (E. S. T.)—6:45 A. M., gym. 2:30 P. M., Contemporary Club of Newark, N. J., 97 mere and the state of the state o

Mon. Henke, tenor; Aloys C. Aremer, plano; Li. Wm. Braeskerlein, accompanist. 10:10, Professor J. G. Carter Troop, "Adam Bede." 10:30, police alarms; weather.

WHN, New York, N. Y., 361 (E. S. T.)—2:15 P. M., Thos. Silver, tenor. 2:25, Con Hughes, plano. 2:35, Gerhard orch. 3, Morris L. Sheff, violin and piano. 3:45, Larry Moen and Harold Flavin, pianologue. 3:55, Aves D. Edgar, tenor; Bill Frasher, pianist. 4, poems by NTG. 4:15, James Brockman, Sam Williams, singing. 4:30, Uncle Robert's chat to children. 5, Nebraskan orch. 6:30, violin, Olcott Vail; Stephen Balogh, pianist. 7, Hotel Alamac dance orch. 7:30, health talk, Dr. Landis. 7:35, Club Moritz orch. 8, Cantor A. Sukoenig. 8:15, Alex Aranyossy, violinist. 8:30, concert by Music Lovers' Ass'n. 9:15, Marconi Brothers, accordion. 9:30, Crystal Palace orch. 10, White Way entertainers. 10:25, "Storage Batteries," H. B. Shontz. 10:30, Roseland dance orch. 11, Ray D. O'Flynn Air Pals. 11:15, Harry Hock entertainers. 11:30, Club Alabam orch. 12, Parody Club orch.

WAAM, Newark, N. J., 263 (E. S. T.)—11 A. M., Happy Hour, Rev. Haines and Scott. 11:15, Miss Ada Swann, cooking school. 11:30, Happy Hour, Rev. Haines and Scott. 11:15, Miss Ada Swann, cooking school. 11:30, Jimpy Hour, Rev. Haines and Scott. 11:15, Miss Ada Swann, cooking school. 11:30, Jimpy Lassell, tenor. 8:45, Hilda White Kiernan. 9, Vivitic. 9:30, Philip W. Oliver, baritone. 9:45, Egyptian Six orch. 10:30, Elizabeth Town Players club.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., dinner dance, Hotel Ambassador. 9, Wildwood string band. 10:15, Hotel Traymore

dance orch, KGO, Oakland, Calif., 361 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., concert. 1:30 P. M., stock reports and weather. 3, music. 4, orch. of Hotel St. Francis. 6:45, stock reports; weather; news. KPO, San Francisco, Calif., 423 (P. S. T.)—7 A. M., "Daily Dozen." 10, "Home Making." by Prudence Penny. 10:30, "Ye Towne Cryer." 10:40, local theatres. 11:50, market. 12 M., time; Scriptures. 12:45 P. M., Commonwealth Club luncheon. 1, Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 6:30, local theatres. 8, "Cleveland Six" orch.

orch.
KFI, Los Angeles, Calif., 467 (P. S. T.)—5 P. M., news. 530, news. 6:45, radiotorial. 7, Examiner program. 8, organ, Dan MacFarland. 9, Herald program. 10, Wilson trio.
KNX, Hollywood, Calif., 337 (P. S. T.)—11:30
A. M., Estelle Lawton Lindsay's talk to women. 6:15 P. M., dinner program. 7:30, Eastern program. 8, West Coast theatres. 9, KNX feature program. 11, Cocoanut Grove orch.
KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark., 374.8 (E. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., Fischer orch trio. 9, organ, Lawson Reid. 10, Jack O'Lantern orch.
KOB, State College, N. M., 348.6 (S. M. T.)—7:30 P. M., Popular Science Course, Dr. D. S. Robbins: "Forest Functions and Farm," by Frank C. W. Pooler.

7:30 P. M., Popular Science Course, Dr. D. S. Robbins: "Forest Functions and Farm," by Frank C. W. Pooler.
KOA, Denver, Col., 323 (M. S. T.)—12:20 P. M., Rialto organ. 1, quotations, weather. 3, matinee. 6, stocks, news. 6:40, Book of Knowledge program. 8, Rialto theatre orch. 8:10, studio program, KOA orch.
KFAE, Pullman, Wash., 348.6 (P. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., Glenna Garrett, soprano; readings, Erna Nelson; Home Talent trio; piano, Helen Glans; violin, Lola Graham; "Auto Tires," Dean H. V. Carpenter; "Growing Berries," M. D. Armstrong; "The Spring Garden," Prof. C. L. Vincent.

V. Carpenter; "Growing Berries," M. D. Armstrong; "The Spring Garden," Prof. C. L. Vincent.

KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30
A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., Rose City Trio. 5, children's program. 6, concert. 7:15, marbet, weather, news, police reports. 8, lecture from University of Oregon. 10:30, Hoot Owls.

KSD, St. Louis, Mo., 545.1 (C. S. T.)—9 P. M., KSD, St. Louis, Mo., 545.1 (C. S. T.)—9 P. M., Mrs. Robert Burnett and Mrs. Frank A. Habig, piano. 10:30, E. A. Taussig program.

KFOA, Seattle Chamber of Commerce program. 4, Olympic Hotel concert orch. 6:45, Sherman, Clay Co. program; weather. 8:30, Miss Peggy Sullivan. 10, Harkness orch.

KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa., 326 (E. S. T.)—7 A. M., exercises. 8, exercises. 9:45, markets. 11:55, time. 12 M., weather, markets. 12:20 P. M., Sunday school lesson. 3:30, quotations. 6:15, Charlie Gaylord's orch. 7:15, markets. 7:30, Radio Rhymster. 7:45, "How the Banks Serve Us," by Walter O. Phillips. 8:15, "The University of Pittsburgh," by Stewart Hamilton. 8:30, Reick-McJunkin Co. program. 9:55, time, weather. KYW, Chicago, Ill., 536 (C. S. T.)—6:30 A. M., exercises. 9:30, markets. 11:35, table talk, Mrs. Anna J. Peterson. 6 P. M., markets. 6:35, bedime story, "Uncle Bob." 7, Joska DeBabary's orch. 7:10, Coon-Sanders Original Nighthawks. 7:20, Joska DeBabary's orch. 9, midnight revue. 1 A. M., Coon-Sanders Original Nighthawks. "KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif., 405.2 (P. S. T.)—7

2:30, matinee. 6, Art Hickman's concert orch.
6:30, Prof. Walter Sylvester Hertzog, a story of American history; Richard Headrick, screen juvenile. 7:30, Gladys De Witt, "The Santa Fe Trail." 8, Western Auto Supply Co. program.
10, Art Hickman's dance orch.
KFDM, Beaumont, Texas, 315.6 (C. S. T.)—9.
M., Refinery band.
CNRE, Edmonton, Alta, 516.9 (M. T.)—7:30 P.
M., bedtime story. 8:30, studio program.
CNRM, Montreal, Que., 411 (E. S. T.)—8:30 P. M.,
Miss D. Matthews, soprano; Mr. H. Barnes, violinist; Mr. A. F. Stillman, tenor; Mr. C. E. Simpson, clarinet; Miss E. DeWitt, soprano; Mr. J. T.
Livinstone, Hawaiian guitar; Mr. W. C. Muir;
pianoforte, Mr. H. Stott; male quartet; violin,
Master K. Schofield.
CNRT, Toronto, Ont., 356 (E. S. T.)—6:30 P. M.,
King Edward Hotel concert orch. 8:30, Sandy
Macdonald, Scotch comedian, with his Lads and
Lassies. 9, address. 10:30, King Edward Hotel
dance orch.

orch

CNRA, Moncton, N. B., 313 (A. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., bedtime stories, Uncle Alf. 8, markets. 8:30, musical program by Moncton Artists; CNRA

Saturday, April 4

WEAO, Columbus, Okio, 233.9 (E. S. T.)—9:45 A. M., weather and market, agricultural bulletins. 11, weather and market. 1 P. M., music and market.

narket. WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa. 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., news; weather. 2:30, music from the Nixon restaurant. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:45, police reports. 8, motor topics. 8:30, concert by the Freedom, Pa., mixed quartet. WOAW, Omaha, Neb., \$26 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., besticultural program. 5:45. news. 6, dramatic

7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:45, police reports. 8, motor topics. 8:30, concert by the Freedom, Pa, mixed quartet.

WOAW, Omaba, Neb., \$26 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., horticultural program. 5:45, news. 6, dramatic hour. 6:45, Robison orch. 7:30, address of the Omaba Chamber of Commerce. 9, Omaha Co. program. 11, Nightingale orch. 11:30, Arthur Hays, organist.

WBBR, Staten lakand, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)—8 P. M., Mr. Malcolm Carment, clarinetist. \$:10, Mr. Carl Park, violinist. 8:15, Bible quassions and answers. 3:40, Mr. Carl Park, violinist. 8:15, Bible quassions and carment clarinetist. WHAS, Loudsvilla, Ky., 383.6 (C. S. T.)—4 P. M., cencert froma Louisville conservatory; tenor, Paul G. Clammons; police bulletins; weather; news. 4:55, market. 5, time. 7:30, Arthur Findling, baritone; news; time.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—1 P. M., financial reviews, business report. 7 Sunday School leason review.

WMAQ, Chleago, Ill., 447.8 (C. S. T.)—6 P. M., New Trier high school program. 3, Russell Fratt, Fred Daw. 3:30, "Nova Scotia," by Clarase Hough. 9, Balaban & Katz theatre revue. WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—6 P. M., Hallpryd string trio.

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10. quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10. Drake hotel orch.

WOC, Davenport, Iowa, 484 (C. S. T.)—12:57 P. M., time!, weather, miscellaneous bulletins. 6:30, sandman's visit, by Vel McLaughlin. 6:50, Sunday school lesson. 9, Davenport Chapter of De Molay; weather, 11, LeClaire Hotel orch; Peter McArthur, baritone.

WGBS, New York, N. Y., 316 (E. S. T.)—10. Preper Deep Chapter of De Molay; weather, 11, LeClaire Hotel orch; Peter McArthur, baritone.

WGBS, New York, N. Y., 316 (E. S. T.)—10:00, Perez de Vegas, Spanish lessons. 3:

5:30, Boo Emiretter, painer. 5:30, Easyonic Stary band. 9:30, Sam Comily, "Movie Chats." 9:45, Filipino Sextette. 10, Christine Church, soprano. 10:15, Filipino Sextette. 10:30, Albert Mesrop, tenor.
WLIT, Philadelphia, Pa., 395 (E. S. T.)—12:02 P. M., daily almanac. 12:05, organ; Arcadia concert orch; Lenten service. 2, Arcadia concert orch; Frances Smith Gibson, soprano; Charles Silverthorne, baritone; Calvin Trivits, pianist; Marcella North, accompanist. 4:30, dance program. 7:30, Arcadia concert orch.
WGY, Schenectady, N. Y., 379.5 (E. S. T.)—9:30 P. M., Phil Romano's orch.
KHJ, Los Angeles, Cal., 405.2 (P. S. T.)—7. A. M., exercises. 12:30 P. M., Piggly Wiggly Girls. 2:30, matinee musicale. 6, Art Hickman's concert orch. 6:30, Prof. Walter Sylvester Hertzog, "A Story of American History:" pupils of Kathryn Montreville Cocke; Dolly Wright, 7-year-old reader. 7, Al Malaikah band and chanters, 8; "Mission Bell." 11, Are Hickman's dance orch. 11:30, Lost Angels of KHJ, the Majestix Six. KHJ string quartet. White's Californians. WJJD, Mooseheart, Ill., 278 (C. S. T.)—3:30, P. M., concert; Mr. M. P. Adams; Mooseheart concert band. 6:30, Albert F. Brown. 7:15, Mooseheart concert band. 6:30, Albert F. Brown. 7:15, Mooseheart toncert band. 6:30, Albert F. Brown. 7:15, Mooseheart toncert band. Studio; Charles Straight orch. WAHG, Long Island, N. Y., 316 (E. S. T.)—12 M., Glen C. Smith's Paramount orch.
WCCO, Minneapolis, Minn., 417 (C. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., Betty Crocker, Gold Medal Girls' Club.

2:30, P. M., Winnebago Kid concert band; Tommie Malie and Sammie Stept, singing, 6, Community Amusement Assoc. 8, "Fireside Philosophies," Rev. Roy L. Smith. 8:30, Tommie Malie and Sammie Stept, singing. 10, Minneapolis Athletic Club orch.; Tommie Malie and Sammie Stept, singing.

letic Club orch; Tommie Malie and Sammie Stept, singing.

WOO, Philadelphia, Pa., 508.2 (C. S. T.)—11
A. M., organ. 11:30, weather. 11:55, time. 12 M., olden's Crystal Tea Room orch. 4:40 P. M., police reports. 4:45, organ, trumpets. 9:55, time. 10:02, weather.

WEAF, New York, N. Y., 492 (E. S. T.)—6:45
A. M., exercises. 4 P. M., Hamilton College Musicit Clubs; Madelein Miller, pianist. 6, music from Hotel Waldorf-Astoria; Sybil Sanderson Fagen, whistler; William Hyatt, tenor; Maria Leverone and Benedict Fitzgerald, pianists; "Trips and Adventures," by Fred J. Turner, Huyler's Foremost Four; Woldorf-Astoria orch; Catarina Gobbi, soprano; Pallavicini Sisters Trio; Robert Yap Hawaiian Ensemble; Vincent Lopez orch.

Catarina Gobbi, soprano; Pallavicini Disters 1110, Robert Yap Hawaiian Ensemble; Vincent Lopez orch.

WRC, Washington, D. C., 469 (C. S. T.)—6:45
P. M., children's hour, Madge Tucker. 7, Hotel Washington-Irving orch. 8, Bible talk. 9, Elizabeth Winston, sopreno. 9:15, "Chemical Warfare," Brigadier Gen. Amos A. Fries. 10, Hotel Mayflower orch. 10:30, Crandall's Saturday Nighters. 12, Seidenman's orch.

WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—11:55
A. M., time, weather. 6 P. M., Hotel Lenox ensemble. 7, markets. 7:05, bedtime story. 7:15, sketches from the U. S. naval history by E. S. R. Brandt. 7:30, Hotel Kimball Trio. 8, "Happy Hawkins" dance. 8:20, radio checker game talks by Mr. A. McCullough. 9, William L. Spittal. tenor; Dorothy Birchard Mulroney, pianist. 9:30, Panetti Bros. 9:45, William L. Spittal. tenor; Dorothy Birchard Mulroney, pianist. 9:55, time. 10:05, Hotel Brunswick orch.

WJZ, New York, N. Y., 455 (E. S. T.)—1 P. M., Erdody's Park Lane orch. 4:30 Sherry's Teaorch. 5:30, agricultural reports, markets, quotations, 7, Hotel Astor dance orch. 8, Jewish History and Literature, Dr. Lewis Finkelstein. 8:30, Liederkranz Society concert. 10:30, Waldorf-Astoria dance orch.

WIP. Philadeliphia. Pa., 509 (E. S. T.)—7 A. M.,

History and Literature, Dr. Lewis Finkelstein. 8:30, Liederkranz Society concert. 10:30, Waldorf-Astoria dance orch.
WIP, Philadelphia, Pa., 509 (E. S. T.)—7 A. M., exercises. 10, talk to housewives, Mrs. Anna B. Scott. 1 P. M., organ, Karl Bonawitz. 1:60, weather. 3, Germantown Court Mandolin club. 4:15, landscape gardening, John R. Brackin. 6, weather. 6:05, Charles Higgins and Billy McKee. 6:15, Hotel St. James orch. 6:45, markets. 7, Uncle Wip's bedtime story. 8, Chemicals, Prof. Frank Moerk. 8:15, Church of the Advocate chorus. 9, Lenten meditations, E. A. E. Palmquist. 9:15, get-together-rally of the Executive Radio Council, Third District, Inc. 10:05, Benjamin Franklin dance orch. 11:05, organ, Karl Bonawitz. WFBH, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)—2 M., Club Frontenac orch. 2 P. M., Morgan Sunlite Serenaders. 2:45, Sidney Corey, tenor. 3, Montana Ramblers' orch. 4, Club Le Bois orch. 4:45, Catherine Conolly, soprano; Irene DeFries, piano. 5, Polka Dot orch. 5:30, health talk. 5:35, Polka Dot orch. 6, Xavier Cugat, violin; Eva Stern, piano. 6:40, beauty talk by Sadie McDonald. 6:45, Arthur Hand, baritone; Herbert Frick. 7, Parody Club orch, 12, Club Kentucky revue. WNYC, New York, N. Y., 526 (E. S. T.)—6:30

McMoon, piano. 11:30, Nest Club olon.
Kentucky revue.
WNYC, New York, N. Y., 526 (E. S. T.)—6:30
P. M., Club Alabam orch. 7:30, police alarms.
7:35, Chateau Four. 8, Henry M. Goldfogle. 8:15,
Chateau Four. 8:30, police quartet. 9, Postal
employees' program; Hon. M. Clyde Kelly; Hon.
Royal S. Copeland; Ferdinand L. Douglas. 10,
"Czecho-Slovakia," Josephine Heisel. 10:30, police
alarms: weather.

"Czecho-Slovakia," Josephine Heisel. 10:30, police alarms; weather.

WHN, New York, N. Y., 361 (E. S. T.)—2:15
P. M., "Radio Twins" Miller and Griffin. 2:25,
Florence Hynes, singer. 2:35, Avy La Skere, vocalist. 2:45, Plaza Club orch. 3:45, Samuel Shankman, pianist. 4, Kenneth E. Burdick, pianist. 4:15, Florence K. Crumley, seprano. 4:30, Milton Yorkman, tenor. 4:45, Broadway Melody Boys. 6:30, violin, Olcott Vail. 7, Hotel Alamac orch. 7:30, health talk, Dr. Landis. 7:35, Hotel Carlton Terrace orch. 8, Ben Lippin, baritone. 8:15, Gertrude St. Clair, soprano. 8:30, Strand Roof orch. 9, Northminster service, Dr. George Walton King; Charmley trumpeters, Northminster quartet, chorus.

9. Northminster service, Dr. George Walton King, Charmley trumpeters, Northminster quartet, chorus.

WOR, Newark, N. J., 405 (E. S. T.)—6:45 A. M., gym class. 2:30 P. M., chorus contest of N. J. Fed. of Women's Clubs. 6:15, Clifford Lodge orch. 7:30, "The Commanders." 8, "Beautiful Lawns," Alexander Forbes. 8:15, Billy MacWilliams, baritone; Avery D. Smith, piano. 8:30, Richard Duffy, "O'Henry" 8:45, Billy MacWilliams, baritone; Avery D. Smith, piano. 8:30, Richard Duffy, "O'Henry" 8:45, Billy MacWilliams, baritone; Avery D. Smith, piano. 9, Michigan program. 10, "Vitagraph Stars," Elsic Ferguson, Frank Mayo, Mildred Harris, Count Morner, Feggy Kelly, Victor Hugo Halperin. 11, Ciro orch.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—9 P. M., Chelsea Radio Co. night. 10, Hotel Traymore dance orch.

WCAL, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—9:45
A. M., St. Olaf College chapel services. 12 M., program, Herbert Hauge.

KNX, Los Angeles, Calif., 337 (P. S. T.)—6:15
P. M., dinner hour program. 7:30, organ. 8, El Encanto program. 9, features. 10, Coccanut Grove orch. 11, Hollywood Nite.

KFI, Los Angeles, Calif., 487 (P. S. T.)—5 P. M., news. 5:30, news. 6:48, radiotorial. 7, Lake Arrowhead orch. 7:45, book chat. 8, Examiner program. 9, Dorothy Francis, soprano. 10, The Packard radio club.

radio club.

KGO, Oskland, Calif., 383 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., concert. 12:30 P. M., stock reports and weather. 4, orch. of Hotel St. Francis. 8, Emilie Lancel, mezzo-soprano; Andrey Beer Sorel, pianist; Sam Rodetsky and Joseph George Jacobsen, pianists;

San Francisco trio; piano, Eva Garcia and Joyce Holloway Barthelson; Albert Gillette, baritone.

San Francisco trio; piano, Eva Garcia and Joyce Holloway Barthelson; Albert Gillette, baritome. 10, Halstead's orch.

KPO, San Francisco, Calif., 423 (P. S. T.)—7
A. M., "Daily Dozen." 10:30, "Ye Towne Cryer." 10:40, local theatre. 11:50, market. 12 M., time. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel. 2:30, matinee program. 3:30, Rose Room Bowl orch. 6:20, garden hints. 6:30, local theatres. 8, Weidner's damce orch.

KGW, Porthand, Orc., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30, A. M., weather. 12:30, P. M., Rose City Trio. 10, Colburn's Melody Men.

KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa., 326 (E. S. T.)—9:45
A. M., markets. 11:55, time. 12 M., weather, markets. 12:20 P. M., Lenten services. 3:30, until the Wanderer. 7:45, helps to the Bible school teachers, Carman Cover Johnson. 8, Sphinx Club, Richard the Riddler, presiding. 8:15, "America's Glory Land," Dr. C. A. Payhe. 8:30, Westinghouse band; Woodlawn Glee Club. 9:55, time, weather.

KWY, Chicago, Ill., 536 (C. S. T.)—6:30 A. M., exercises. 9:30, markets. 10:30, farm and home service. 11:30, toble talks by Mrs. Anna J. Peterson. 6:02 P. M., markets. 6:35, bedtimt story, "Uncle Bob." 7, Joska DeBabary's orch. 7:10, oon-Sanders Original Nighthawks. 7:20, Joska DeBabary's orch. 8, Jessie Mandeville, soprano; E. L. King, baritone; Raymond Sikes, 10:35, 'Vongress Classics.' 12, "Congress Carnival." 1 A. M., Coon-Sanders Original Nighthawks.

nival." 1 A. M., Coon-Sanders Original Nighthawks.

KSD, St. Louis, Mo., 545.1 (C. S. T.)—7 P. M., music from City Club.

KFOA, Seattle, Wash., 455 (P. S. T.)—4 to 5:15 P. M., The Times, Wm. F. Hoffman's Olympic Hotel concert orch. 6:45 to 8:15, studio program by the Moran School for Boys. 8:30 to 10, The Times program; dance program. 10 to 11, Eddie Harkness and his orch. playing from the Marine Room of the Olympic Hotel.

PWX, Cuba, 400 (E. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., piano, Jose Campos Julian; Antonio Plana, baritone; Miss Isabel Zapata, songs; La Reina de Carnival. CNRO, Ottawa, Ont., 453 (E. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., bedtime story, Aunt Agnes. 8, Chateau Laurier; pianoforte, Miss Irane Woodburn; Scotch comedian, Mr. Tom Hamilton; vocal solo, Miss Irane Grison; Mr. Tom Hamilton; vocal solo, Miss Irene Grison; accordian, Mr. Tory Paladino; "Dangerous Insect Invaders," Mr. L. S. McLaine; vocal solo, Mr. L. Roach; Chateau Laurier dance orch.

Sunday, April 5

WRAV, Yellow Springs, O., 263 (E. S. T.)—7
P. M., impromptu.
WDAF, Kansas City, Kans., 365.6 (C. S. T.)—4
P. M., St. Mark's Lutheran choir. 5, Sunday school lesson, Dr. Walter L. Wilson.
WOAW, Omaha, Nebraska, 526 (C. S. T.)—9
A. M., radio chapel service by Rev. R. R. Brown.
2:15 P. M., St. Mary Magdalene church choir. 6,
Bible study period. 9, musical chapel service,
Rev. F. K. Hargrove, pastor.
Rev. F. K. Hargrove, pastor.
Rev. F. K. Hargrove, Pastor.
A. M., Rodef Shalom Temple services, 3 P. M.,
People's Radio church services, 4, piano, Prof.
Otto Kalteis. 6:30, concert from William Penn
Hotel.

People's Radio church services. 4, piano, Prot. Otto Kalteis. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel.

WMAK, Lockport, N. Y., 255.5 (E. S. T.)—10:30 P. M., First Methodist Episcopal Church, Rev. Paul Burt.

WFAA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—6 P. M., Radio Bible class, Dr. William M. Anderson, pastor. 7:30. First Baptist Church services, Dr. George W. Truett. 9:30, Davis orch.

WEEI, Boston, Mass., 303 (E. S. T.)—3:45 P. M., Men's Conference Y. M. C. A. 7:20, "Roxy and His Gang," 9:15, organ.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)—11 A. M., St. Paul's Episcopal Cathedral services. 2 P. M., Detroit News orch. 7:20, "Roxy and His Gang," WCBD, Zion, III, 345 (C. S. T.)—8 P. M., Celestial Bell Quartet; mixed quartet; brass quartet; Mrs. Mayfield, Mrs. Faassen, soprano and contralto; Mr. R. F. Reil, bariton; Mrs. John Marshall, reader; Miss Eleanor Pihl, piano.

WJJD, Mooseheart, III., 278 (C. S. T.)—7:45
A. M., Catholic services, 9:40, Protestant services, 3 P. M., concert. 12, Charley Straight's orch.

WBAP. Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—10

A. M., Catholic services, 9:40, Protestant services, 3 P. M., concert. 12, Charley Straight's orch.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—10
A. M., Kiddies' hour; Uncle Billy. 11 services M. E. Church, Rev. C. D. Meade, pastor. 4 P. M., Rialto Theatre concert. 11, Crazy Hotel orch. WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—11 A. M., Uncle Walt reads the funnies. 11:45. Balaban & Katz Theatre concert. 2 P. M., Edwin Stanley Seder. 2:30. Tribune concert. 3:30. recital of Chicago Musical College. 9, W. G. N. singers; Drake concert ensemble.

WLW, Cincinnati. Ohio. 423 (C. S. T.)—9:30
A. M., school of Methodist Book Concern. 11, Church of the Covenent service, Dr. Frank Stevenson, minister; organist, J. Warren Ritchey; mixed quartet; soprano, Charlotte Sandman Angert; contralto, Louise Koetter; tenor, Erwin Meyer; bass, Edwin Weidinger. 7:30 P. M.. Erist Presbyterian Church service, Dr. Frederick Mc. Millan, minister. 8:30, Western and Southern orch.; Joseph Vito, harpist.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)—9:57
A. M., organ. 10, Fourth Avenue Presbyterian Church service, Rev. Dr. Charles W. Welch, nastor; William E. Conen, organist; Miss Esther Metz, soprano; Mrs. Virginia S. Herrick, contralto, Barriem Springs, Mich., 286 (E. S. T.)—11. A. M., Radio Lighthouse Courter! Miss Opal Hoover, sexaphonist; Mrs. H. B. Taylor, soprano. 11:45. sermon, Pastor W. R. French. 8:15 P. M., Radio Lighthouse choir; Miss Martha

Hutchinson, soprano; Mrs. Lela Beuchell, contralto; Mr. Ernest Hurd, tenor. 9, sermon.

WBBR, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)—10

A. M., Watchtower orch. 10:15, Watchtower orch. 10:30, "The Comforter," Judge Rutherford. 11:10, Watchtower orch. 11:20, Watchtower orch. 19. M., I. B. S. A. Choral Singers. 9:10, Instrumental Trio. 9:20, I. B. S. A. Choral Singers. 9:30, "Who Shall Live Happily Forever," Judge Rutherford 10:10, I. B. S. A. Choral Singers. Instrumental Trio. 10:25, I. B. S. A. Choral Singers. Singers.

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Instrumental Trio. 10:25, 1. B. C. S. T.)—2:30 WOO, Philadelphia, Pa., 508.2 (C. S. T.)—2:30 P. M., musical of Bethany Sunday school. 6, organ, Clarence K. Bawden. 7:30, Bethany Presbyterian Church services; Miss Caroline Quigg, organ; sermon by Rev. Dr. A. Gordon McLennan, WIP, Philadelphia, Pa., 509 (E. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., morning service from Holy Trinity church. 3:30 P. M., Aldine theatre concert, Fortnighty club.

organ; sermon by Rev. Dr. A. Gordon McLennan. WIF, Philadelphia, Pa., 509 (E. S. T.)—10:45
A. M., morning service from Holy Trinity church. 3:30 P. M., Aldine theatre concert, Fortnightly club.

WFBH, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., Unity Church Service, Rev. Richard Lynch. 5 P. M., Krauss orch. 5:30, health talk. 5:35, Krauss orch. 6, World Neighborhood News. 6:30, Bossert Lumber Jacks. 7, Parody Club orch. 7:30, Woodmansten Inn orch. 11:30, Club Bamville orch.

WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—10:55 A. M., Church of the Unity services, Rev. Charles A. Wing, pastor; Philbarmonic male quartet. 7 P. M., Copley-Plaza orch. 8, musical saw, Mr. R. T. Kellom. 8:15, baritone, Aiden Redmond. 8:30, Carl Malley, organist.

WOAI, San Antonio, Tex., 394.5 (C. S. T.)—11. A. M., First Presbyterian Church services, Dr. P. B. Hill, pastor. 7:30 P. M., Central Christian Church services, Dr. Hugh McLellan, pastor. 9:30, WOAI entertainers.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—3:15 W. Wall Whiddit, organist. 7:30, evening service, Rev. R. J. Mc-Alpine, D.D.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—3:15 P. M., Arthur Scott Brook, city organist; Ethel Dobson, soprano. 4:15, Community service; St. James Episcopal Church, Rev. Wm. Blatchford, pastor; Dr. Wm. Stansfield, organist. 10, "Oratorio of St. Paul," Community Church choir. WCAL, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., sermon, Rev. Nils Kleven; Ruby Jacob-son, piano; Lawrence Halvorson, flute; Arvid Romstad, tenor; Gertrude Boe Overby, soprano. WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—2:15 P. M., Allen Theatre orch. 3:30, Hotel Cleveland prch. 9, "Fireside Hour."

KPO, San Francisco, Calif., 423 (P. S. T.)—10:30 A. M., local theatres. 11, non-sectarian church services, Dr. C. O. Linquist; soloist, Mrs. Gynn Jones Tebaultc, contralto; violin, Fermin Cardena; organ, Theodore J. Irwin. 6:30 P. M., local theatres. 8:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—10:30 A. M., First Presbyterian Church service, Dr. Manday service. Lutheran c

Monday, April 6

Monday, April 6

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, quotations, weather, market. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:30, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 1:25, guotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10. Drake hotel orch.

WMAK, Lockport, N. Y., 265.5 (E. S. T.)—8
P. M., Miss Jessamine Crane.

WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)—8 A. M., Chair Selections. 130, business reports. 3, markets. 4, Babson reports; pupils of Helen, Abecherle. 6, concert. 6:45, markets. 10, Sinfonian male quartet; violin, Raymond Baumgartner; piano, Wilbert Little. Gus Riherd; Deikman orch.

WCAL, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—9:45
A. M., Olaf chapel services. 11 P. M., organ.

WEMC, Berrien Springs, Mich., 256 (E. S. T.)—9:45
A. M., Radio Lighthouse Music Makers.

WDAF, Kanssa City, Kans., 365.6 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., Newman and Royal Theatres. 5, Boy Scout program. 5:50, marketgram, weather, time, road report. 6, School of the Air; pieno tuning in; reading, Miss Cecile Burton; Tell-Me-a-Story

Lady; Trianon ensemble. 8, "Around the Town With WDAF." 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plan-

Lady; Trianon ensemble. S, "Around the Town With WDAF," 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation Players.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)—3. A. M., exercises. 9:30, "Tonight's Dinner," Woman's editor. 10:25, weather. 11:55, time. 12:05 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:30, weather. 3:55, markets. 6, concert. 8, Detroit News orch. 9, concert. WJJD, Mooseheart, 111, 278 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., concert; talk by Mr. M. P. Adams; Mooseheart band. 6:30, Albert F. Brown, organ. 7:15, M. P. M., concert; talk by Mr. M. P. Adams. 10:30, studio numbers from Gared Studio; Carley Straight orch.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)—4. P. M., Louisville Conservatory of Music; organ; weather; readings; news. 4:55, markets. 5, time. WFFA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., Dr. I. D. Boon. 6:30, Buddy's Blue Melody Boys' orch. 8:30, Magnolia Petroleum Co. band. WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., news, weather, library news. 3, Holy Week sermon. 4:30, markets; Sunshine Girl. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:45, police reports. 8, music chars, Mrs. Ethel Dawis, 8:30, Eleanor Olive-Edstrom, contraito; Miss Cunningham, soprano; Mrs. Ethel Davis, accompanist. 9, A. & P. Gypsy string ensemble. 11, The Press-Kaybee; Black-stont Theatre orch.

WBBR, New York, N. Y., 272.5 (E. S. T.)—2:30 P. M., Syrian Oriental music, Mr. Toufic Moubaid, Miss Elizabeth Awad. 8:10, Miss Ruth de Boer, contraito, 8:20, world news digest. 8:40, Miss Ruth de Boer, contraito, 8:20, world news digest. 8:40, P. M., Fontenelle orch. 5:46, news. 6, Arthur Van Brunt Co. program. 9, Hannan-WAST, Atlanta, Gaz., 270 (E. S. T.)—9 P. M., "Talk Back Home," Georgia Tech students. WFAE, Pullman, wash., 348.6 (P. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., Mrs. Herbert Kimbrough, contralto; Miss Punt Go. program of Service or Mrs. 12:30, Morie Tech Students. WFAE, Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—2:30 P. M., Mrs. Herbert Kimbrough, contralto; Miss Quisiner Program. 9, Hannan-Van Brunt Co. program of West Mrs. 12:30, Morie

editor. 9:55, time; weather.
singing orch.
WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M.,
music from Loew's State Theatre.
WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—9
P. M., Music Clubs of Brown University.
WCAC, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—11
P. M., Elinor Overland, organist; Marc Harkins,

P. M., Music Clubs of Brown University.

WCAC, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—11
P. M., Elinor Overland, organist; Marc Harkins, tenor.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., home service talk, Betty Crocker. 6:30 P. M., M. A. Schmidt program. 8, recital, Danny Engel and Charles Sellers. 8:35, Francis Bush, Margaret Pierce program. 9, recital, Margaret Blakesley, Mildred Gracer, Wm. Kam, Leo Considine. 10, pi. 100, Jenny G. Kendall.

KOB, State College, N. M., 348.6 (M. T.)—7:30 P. M., radio talk, "Superstitions in Medicines." Dr. McBride.

KOA, Denver, Col., 323 (M. T.)—12:20 P. M., organ. 1, quotations, weather. 6, stocks, news. 8, Rialto Theatre orch. 8:10, Arion chorus, Pueblo male octette, Pueblo ladies' octette, Slovenian double male quartet; "Out Where the West Begins," by Frank S. Hoag.

KPO, San Francisco, Calif., 423 (P. S. T.)—10:30 A. M., "Ye Towne Cryer." 10:40, ocal theatres. 12 M., time; Scriture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, children's hour; piano, Janet Blum. 7, Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, children's hour; piano, Janet Blum. 7, organist; Victor Vogel, bass. 9, Conservatory of Music program.

KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)—6:15 P. M., dinner program. 28, feature program. 10, Silvertown orch.; Lillian May Challenger, soloist. 11, Cocoanut Grove orch.

KGQ, Oakland, Cal., 361 (P. S. T.)—9 A. M., musicl lectures, State Dept. of Education. 10:40, classroom instruction Oakland public schools. 11:30, concert. 1:30 P. M., stocks. 1:40, stocks. 7:45, weather. 3, husic. 4, Halstead dance orch. 5:30, Aunt Betty stories. 6:45, stocks. 7, weather. 7:05, produce news. 7:15, news. 8, Arion Trio; "The Origin, Formation, Development of Soil," C. F. Shaw; Wilde Wilson Church, English; piano, Joyce Holloway Barthelson; "How to Get Out of a Rut," Albertine Richards Nash; 'Cello, Margaret Avery; "New Books," Joseph Henry Jackson. 10, Henry Halstead's orch. KGW, Portland, Ore 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M.

Eastman Hotel orch. 11:30, New Arlington Hotel

Tuesday, April 7

Tuesday, April 7

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11.50, quotations. 11:50, time. 9:35, quotations. 12:30, P. M., quotations. 12:30, Lyon and Healy concert ensemble, Blackstone string quinter. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stauley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quinter. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch.

WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 528 (C. S. T.)—12:30, P. M., horticultural program. 5:45, news. 6, "Advice to Lovelorn," by Cynthia Grey. 6:25, dinner program. 9, Frank Mach., violinist.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)—8 A. M., Woman's editor. 10:25, weather. 11:55, time. 12:05 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:50, weather. 3:55, markets. 6, concert. 8, concert.

exercises. 9:30, "Tonight's Dinner," by the Woman's editor. 10:25, weather. 11:55, time. 12:05 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:50, weather. 3:55, markets. 6, concert. WFFA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., health talk. Charles E. Osborne. 6:30, Hauulea School of Hawaniam Music. 8:30, music, G. Hayden Jones and choir of First Presbyterian Church. 11, Dwight Brown, organist. WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)—8 A. M., exercises. 10:45, weather, business reports. 11:55, time. 12:15 P. M., Delta Omicron Sorority; pianist, Clifford Lang. 1:30, business reports. 3, markets. 4, pupils of Leo Stoffregen and William Kyle; "Auction Bridge," Lucy Blackburn; Cincinnati Federation of Mother Clubs program. 6, concert. 6:45, markets. 8, Instrumental Trio, special features; Ned Jackman, baritone; Hobast Schock, piano. 8:30, dialogue, Louis C. George, Harry J. Plogstedt; Ruth Crumrine, songs; accompaniments, Ruth Crawford. 9, Formica concert orch; close harmony, Messrs. R. A. Groenke and Mischler.
WJJD, Mooseheart, Ill., 278 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., concert; Mr. M. P. Adams; Mooseheart concert band, 6:30, Albert F. Brown, organ. 7:15, Mooseheart concert band, "Child Care," by Mr. M. P. Adams. 10:30, concert from Garod Studio; Charley Straight's orch.
WDAF, Kansas City, Kans., 365.6 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5, child talent program, pupils of Miss Aurela Ryan. 5:50, market-gram, weather, time, road report. 6, School of tradio piano lesson, Miss Maudellen Littlefield, Trianon ensemble. 11:45, Newman Nighthawks.
WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., concert from Littlefield, P. M., weather. 3, Holy week sermon. 4:30, stocks, Sunshine Girl. 6:30, concert from Willian Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:45, police reports. 8, program from New York. 8:30, "Gold Dust Twins." 9, "Eveready Hour." 10, Goodrich Silvertown Cord orch.
WHAAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)—4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory, organ, police bulletins, weather; readings. 4:55, markets. 5, t

Club Bamville.

WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—11:55 A. M., time; weather; markets. 6:45 P. M., songs, Violet Gridley, accompanied by Don Ramsay. 7, markets. 7:05, bedtime story. 7:15, world markets. 7:45, St. James Theatre orch. 8:15, Georgina B. Such, "Kabilia," Mrs. E. B. Heywood, soprano; Vincenzo Spolzino, tenor, accompanied by Doris Morrison. 9, music. 9:55, time; weather.

WOAI, San Antonio, Tex., 394.5 (C. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., WOAI entertainers. 9:30, Jimmie Joy's orch.

WOAI, San Antonio, Tex., 394.5 (C. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., WOAI entertainers. 9:30, Jimmie Joy's orch.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., dinner dance, Hotel Ambassador. 8:30, Philadelphia and Reading Railroad band. 10, Hotel Hotel Traymore dance orch.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—11 A. M., Mrs. Katherine Norton Britt. 6 P. M., Hallpryd string trio. 8, Gold Dust Twins.

WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., organ, Vincent H. Percy. 8, WEAF program relayed through WEAR.

KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., Rose City Trio. 5, children's program; Uncle Dave. 6, Pre-Easter service, 7:15, markets, weather, news, police reports. 8, Oregon Agricultural College lecture. 8:30, concert. 10, Multnomah Hotel Strollers. KOA, Denver, Col., 323 (M. T.)—12:20 P. M., organ. 1, quotations, weather. 3, matinee. 6, music. 6:30, stocks, news.

KFDM, Beaumont, Tex., 315.6 (C. S. T.)—9 P. M., Pierce Goodel Co.

KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., weather. 1:30 P. M., stocks. 1:40, stocks. 1:45, stocks. 7, weather. 7:05, produce news. 7:15, news. 8, KGO Little Symphony orch; Mrs. Clarence W. Page, contralto; Miriam Bubb, pianist; musical discussion; Arthur S. Garbett. 10, Halstead's orch.

KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)—6:15 P. M., dinner program. 7:30, styles, Myer Siegel, Jr. 7:45, "Health," Dr. Robert T. Williams. 8,

feature program. 9, Independent Furniture Mfg. Co. 10, Cocoanut Grove orch. KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 423 (P. S. T.)—7 A. M., "Daily Dozen" 10:30, "Ye Towne Cryer." 10:40, local theatres. 11:50, markets. 12 M., time, Scripture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, children's, hour, local theatres. 7, Fairmont Hotel orch. 3, U. S. Army Band.

4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, cniaren s. nouslocal theatres. 7, Fairmont Hotel orch. 8, U.S.
Army Band.
KFMQ, Fayetteville, Ark., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—
9 P. M., Student orch.
KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark., 374.8 (C. S. T.)—12:30,
P. M., weather, markets, orch. 8:30, Eastman
Hotel orch. 9:45, New Arlington Hotel orch.
CNRA, Moncton, N. B., 313 (A. S. T.)—8:30
P. M., Miss Josephine Lynch, violin; Miss Nellic
Lynch, cello; Mrs. M. A. Quinlan, piano; Mrs. L.
M. Curran, soprano; Mrs. F. G. Spencer, soprano;
Miss Blenda Thompson, contralto; Miss Constance Levis, contralto; Mrs. J. M. Barnes,
pianiste; Mr. A. C. Smith, tenor; Mr. Wm. Mc.
Gowan, bass; Dr. P. L. Bonnell, baritone—Schubert trio; accompanists, Mrs. J. M. Barnes, Mrs.
M. A. Quinlan and Mr. T. C. Cochrane.
CNRR, Regina, Sask., 420 (M. T.)—8 P. M.
bedtime travel tale; Regina Rover Scout band.

Wednesday, April 8

Wednesday, April 8

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, quotations, weather, market. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5; quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10, Drake hotel orch.

WDAF, Kansas City, Kans., 385.6 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5:50, marketgram, weather, time, road report. 6, (School of the Air), piano tuning-in, Tell-Me-a-Story Lady, Triauonsemble. 8, Star's Radio orch., Mr. de Voll-Fell, violinist, Ann Meservey, pianist, Olive De Garmo-Peck, vocal soloist. 11:45, "Merry Old Chief," Plantation Players.

WRAV, Yellow Springs, O., 263 (E. S. T.)—8, M., impromptu.

Peck, vocal soloist. 11:45, "Merry Old Unier, Plantation Players.
WRAV, Yellow Springs, O., 263 (E. S. T.)—8
P. M., impromptu.
WFFA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P.
M., Alex Hughes, pianist.
WEAO, Columbus, Ohio, 293.9 (C. S. T.)—8
P. M., program by Student Social Center.
WEMC, Berrien Springs, Mich., 286 (E. S. T.)—8:15 P. M., Miss Clotilde James, pianist. 8:25, Mrs. A. A. Fellows, soprano. 8:35, Miss Mary Lamson, weekly bird talk, 8:45, Hoot-Owl quartet. 9, "Archeology of Michigan," Mr. D. P. Smith, 9:20, Mr. Thomas Johnson, baritone.
WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 332.7 (E. S. T.)—8 A. M., exercises, 9:30, "Tonight's Dinner," Woman's Editor. 10:25, weather, 11:35, time. 12:05 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:50, weather, 3:55, markets. 6, concert, 8, Detroit News orch, Anna Campbell, Detroit News poet, Templeton Moore, 9, concert from New York. 10, Victor Recording orch.
WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)—8 A. M., exercises, 10:45, weather, business reports, 11:55, time. 12:15 P. M., piano, Irene Downing, Marjory Hebestreit. 1:30, business reports, 3, markets, 4, Dunning Benevolent and Musical Service. 6, concert, 6:45, markets, 10, Advertisers' Club; Roseland dance orch.; R. T. Kline, introductory emarks; soporano solo, Mrs. K. Theobald; violin, piano; Smith B. Quale; Roseland dance orch.; monologue by Dr. Wolfram; Grand Hotel orch.; cello solo, violin, piano. 10:45, Hillsboro Hill Billy orch.

monologue by Dr. Wolfram; Grand Hotel orch.; cello solo, violin, piano. 10:45, Hillsboro Hill Billy orch.
WJJD, Mooseheart, III., 278 (C. S. T.)—3:30
P. M., talk by Mr. N. P. Adams. 6:30, Mooseheart Concert band, Albert F. Brown, organ. 7:15, Mooseheart Philharmonic orch. 10:30 P. M., concert from Garod studio, Charley Straight orch.
WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 39-8, (C. S. T.)—4 P.
M., concert from Louisville Conservatory, organ, police bulletins, weather, readings, news. 4:55, markets. 5, time. 7:30, K. & I. Railroad orch.
K. & I. Terminal Railroad orch. 8:30, Samuel Insull.

Insull.
WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30
P. M., news, weather, Holy week sermon. 4:30, stocgs, Uncle Kay Bee. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Sunshine Girl. 7:45, police reports. 8:30 Mrs. E. C. Sheets, contraito. 9, Atwater-Kent Radio artists. 10:30, Nixo. Restaurant orch.

P. M., news, weather, Holy week sermon. 4:30, stoegs, Uncle Kay Bee. 6:30, concert from Wil liam Penn Hotel. 7:30, Sunshine Girl. 7:45, police reports. 8:30 Mrs. E. C. Sheets, contralto, Attach. Restaurant orch. WoAW, Omaha, Neb., 526 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., horticultural program. 5:45, news. 6, story hour. Grace Sorenson. 6:45, Fontenelle orch. 9, WOAW's remote control studio. 10:30, Nightingale orch. WBAP, Fort Worth. Tex., 475.9 (C. S. P.)—12:05 P. M., music. 7:30, Junior Euterpean Club concert. 9:30, Jackson's Texas Hotel orch. 12 M., Moore's Black and Gold Seremeders. 12 M., Moore's Black and Gold Seremeders. 2 P. M., Eddie Meyers' orch. 3, Adele Frances, soprano. 3:30, Merle Johnstone, saxaphone; Lew Cobey, piano. 4, the Piano Movers. 5, Banjo Eddie's Entertainers. 5:35, Edward Dies, piano. 6, Bella Walzer, soprano; Pearl Kramer, piano. 6:15, Billy Burton's orch. 7, Parody Club orch. 7:30, Muriel Dae, violin; Mary Keegan, piano. 7:45, Irma Sachs, soprano. 7:55, Beauty Talk, Sadie McDonald, 11:30, studio program. 12:30, Cotton Club revue.

7:45, Irma Jacus, T. Sadie McDonald, 11:30, studio program.
Cotton Club revue.

WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—11:55 A. M., time; weather; markets. 6 P. M., Hotel Lenox ensemble. 7, markets. 7:05, Nature story, Thornson W. Burgess. 7:30, lecture, Professor Andre Morize. 8, "Uncle Bill," by Rip. 8:15, Mrs. Margaret MacFarlane, mezzo-soprano; Angus MacDonald, baritone; Mrs. Jessie Downie, accompanist. 8:30, Boston University Jazz band. 9,

Mrs. Margaret MacParlane, soprano; Angus MacDonald, baritone; Mrs. Jessie Downie, accompanist. 9:15, McEnelly's singing orch. 9:45, Yvonne Crosby program. 9:55, time; weather. WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., home service talk, Betty Crocker. 6:30 P. M., Gertrude Hutchinson Lester Erlenbach, piano. 8, Hutchinson Players. 9, Atwater Kent radio artists. 10, Joseph O. Kesselring, tenor. 10:30, "house plants," Harold B. Brookings. WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., Hotel Cleveland orch. KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., Rose City Trio. 5, children's program. 6, Hotel Portland concert. 7:15, markets, weather, news, police reports. 8, Seventh U. S. Infantry Band. KOA, Denver, Col., 323 (M. T.)—12:20 P. M., organ. 1, quotations, weather. 6, stocks, news. 8, Rialto Theatre orch. 8:10, "Legends of the West," Joseph Emerson Smith, incidental Indian music by native tribesmen. 10, Rainbow-Lane orch. KOB, State College, N. M., 348.6 (M. T.)—7:30

KOB, State College, N. M., 348.6 (M. T).— . M., International Code Course, Dean R.

orch.

KOB, State College, N. M.,
P. M., International Code Course, Dean R. . . .

Goddard.

KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 423 (P. S. T.)—7

A. M., "Daily Dozen.". 10:30, "Ye Towne Cryer," 10:40, local theatres. 11:50 markets. 12, time, Scripture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Enirmont Hotel orch. 5:30, children's hour stories, local theatres. 7, Conn Band Instrument Co. program, Atwater Kent artists. 9, Merrill & Merrill program.

KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)—6:15

P. M., dinner hour program. 7, Ambassador Concert orch. 8, Security Trust & Sevings Bank program. 9, feature program. 10, Hollywoodland dance orch.

Colland. Cal., 361 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M...

1-40 stocks. 1:45.

program. 9, teature program.
dance orch.
KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361 (P. S. T.)—11:30 A. M.,
concert. 1:30 P. M., stocks. 1:40 stocks. 1:45,
weather. 3, musical, Cora L. Williams Institute
speaker. 4, orch. of Hotel St. Francis. 6:45,
stocks. 7, weather. 7:05, produce news. 7:15,

KFAE, Pullman, Wash., 348.6 (P. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., soprano, Florence Lester, piano, Thelma Johnson; marimbaphone duets and readings, Cooper Sisters; radio frequency amplifiers, Dean H. V. Carpenter; Life in a College Hall, Mrs. Constance Hoig; seedlings, B. F. Dana; marketing dairy products, Don G. Magruder; farm women's camps, Miss Maud Wilson.
KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark., 374.8 (C. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., Sousaphone; Al Kunze, piano; Phil Wall. 9, New Arlington Hotel orch.

orch. CNRO, Ottawa, Ont., 435 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., talk for boys and girls, Uncle Dick. 7:30, markets. 7:45, Lawrence Burbee's radio book talk. 8, Seven Last Words of Christ, St. Joseph's choir; Chauteau Laurier dance orch.

Thursday, April 9

Thursday, April 9

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, quotations, weather, market. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:30, Prake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3, Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10. Drake hotel orch.

WCST, Atlanta, Ga., 270 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., Mrs. Eunice Curry Prescott, contralto; Professor D. L. Stamy, "Facts About the Universe." WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.)—4 P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory, police bulletins, weather, readings. 4:55, markets. 5, time. 7:30, concert, digest of Sunday school lesson, welfare talk, news, time.

WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 582 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., horticultural program. 5:45, news. 6, story hour, Grace Sorenson. 6:45, Fontenelle orch. 9, WOAW's remote control studio. 10:30, Nightingale orch.

WLW, Chicimmatt, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)—8 A M., exercises. 10:45, weather, business reports. 11:55, time. 12:15 P. M., My Phi Epsilon Sorority, 1:30, business reports. 3, markets. 4, French lesson, Madam Ida Tcimpidis. 6, concert, State memory contest, Burnet C. Tuthill. 6:45, Secretary Hawkins; markets. 10, message from Civil Service Dept. of U. S. Govt. 10:30, Cooper Corporation orch, and male quartet. 11, "Mertes-Master" old fiddler's contest. WFFA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., DeWitt McMurray, "a medley of humor, pathos and wisdom." 6:30, Lone Star Five's orch. 8:20, opening of East Dallas Christian Church. 11, Edward Cramer, violinist. 12, Hunt's Imperial orch. New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)—

8:30, opening of East Dallas Christian Church.

11. Edward Cramer, violinist. 12, Hunt's Imperial orch.

WBBR, New York, N. Y., 272.6 (E. S. T.)—

8. P. M., Watchtower instrumental trio. 8:20.

Sunday school lesson. 8:40, instrumental trio. WDAF, Kansas City, Kans., 365.6 (C. S. T.)—

3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5:50, marketgram, weather, time, road report. 6, (School of the Air), piano tuning-in, book telk by Louis Meeker, Tell-Me-a-Story Lady, Trianon ensemble. 11:45; "Merry Old Chief," Plantation Players; Edic Kuhn's orch., Johnnie Campbell's orch. WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., news, weather. 3, Holy week sermon. 4:30, P. M., news, weather. 3, Holy week sermon. 4:30, markets, Sunshine Girl. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:45, police reports. 8, concrt. 9, Victor artists. 10, Silvertown Cord orch.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)—8. A. M., exercises. 9:30, "Tonight's Dinner, Woman's Editor. 10:25, weather. 11:55, time. 1005 P. M., Hotel Statler orch. 3, Detroit News orch. 3:50, weather. 3:55, markets. 6 concert. 8, concert. WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—11:55 A. M., time; weather; markets. 6 P. M., Westinghouse Philharmonic trio. 7, markets. 7:05, bedtime

story. 7:15, letter from New England Homestead; "The Theatres," A. L. S. Wood. 7:30, "Psychology of Advertising," Professor Glenn Newton Merry. 8, Donald Pirnie, baritone; Dorothy Birchard Mulroney, pianist. 8:30, Chickering studio program. 9:30, Westinghouse Philharmonic trio. 9:55, time; weather. 11, Hotel Brunswick orch. 11:30, Don Ramsay's Radio Four. 11:45, Hotel Brunswick orch.

orch, W. B.P., Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:05 P. M., music. 7:30, artists of Thorp Spring Christian College. 9:30, Burleson Hawaiian Guitar Club.

Club.
WMAK, Lockport, N. Y., 265.5 (E. S. T.)—12 M.,
Whiteman's Midnight Serenaders.
WOAI, San Antonio, Tex., 394.5 (C. S. T.)—9:30
P. M., Jimmie Joy's orch.
WPC, Atlantic City, N. J., 299 (E. S. T.)—9
P. M., Hotel Ambassador Concert orch. 10,
Allegro Club Concert. 11, Hotel Traymore dance

P. M., Hotel Ambassador Concert orch. 10, Allegro Club Concert. 11, Hotel Traymore dance orch.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—6 P. M., Hallpryd string trio. 8, Silverton orch.

WCAL, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—9.

P. M., Thonny Genevieve Felland, pianist; Adolph Engstrom, tenor; Neil Kjos, clarinetist; WCAL mixed quartette.

WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—7 P. M., organ, Vincent H. Percy, 8, releved WEAF program through WEAR.

KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 423 (P. S. T.)—7 A. M., "Daily Dozen." 10:30, "Ye Towne Cryer." 10:40, local theatres. 11:50, markets. 12 M., time, Scripture reading. 1 P. M., Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 5:30, children's hour. 6:30, local theatres. 7, Fairmont Hotel orch. 8, Dean Gross, baritone.

KFDY, Brookings, S. D., 273 (C. S. T.)—8 P. M., Men's Glee Club. 8:15, "Carrying Electricity to the Farm," R. L. Patty. 8:25, news, farm information. 8:30, violin, Miss Anne Coughlan. 8:40, "Future Farmers of Dakota," G. Heebink. 8:50, State College Glee Club.

KOA., Denver, Colc., 323 (M. T.)—12:20 P. M., organ. 1, quotations, weather. 3, matinee. 6, stocks, news.

KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30

A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., Rose City Trio. 5, children's program. 6, Pre-Easter service. 7:15, market, weather, news, police reports. 8, Ore gonian Concert orch. 10, Multnomah Hotel Strollers.

KFMQ, Fayetteville, Ark., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—7:30.

KGO, Oakiand, Cal., 381 (F. S. 1.)—10:40 A. M., classroom instruction, Oakland public schools. 11:30, concert. 1:30 P. M., stocks. 1:45, weather, 4, orch. Hotel St. Francis. 6:45, stocks. 7, weather, 7:10, news. 7:15, golf lesson, Joe Novak. 8, "Civilian Clothes," drama by KGO players. 10, Utalian Clothes," drama by KGO players. 10, Utalian Clothes," drama by KGO players.

4, orch. Hotel St. Weather. 7:10, news. 7:15, golf lesson, Joe Novak. 8. "Civilian Clothes," drama by KGO players. 10, Hostead's orch. KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)—4 P. M., Estelle Lawton Lindsay's travel talk. 6:30, Ziegler's orch. 7:30, business talk, J. R. Dour'as. 8, feature program. 9, May Dept. Store program. 10, Cocoanut Grove orch. 11, Campus Night, U. of Cal. Southern Branch. KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark., 374.8 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., markets, weather orch. 8:30, violin, Jacques Renard; Louis Culp, accompanist. 9, organ, Lawson Reid. 10, New Arlington Hotel orch. 12:15 A. M., Phil Baxter's singing orch. CNRM, Montreal, Que., 411 (E. S. T.)—8:30 P. M., St. Andrew's mixed quartette. CNRW, Winnipeg, Man., 384.4 (C. S. T.)—8:15 P. M., markets. 8:30, bedtime travel tales. 8:30, Miss Hazel Mills, soprano; Mrs. D. G. Edmond, contralto; Mr. Emile Mignacca, violin; Mr. Frank Redlich, 'cello; Mr. Burt Hook, piano. 10, Frank Wright's Country Club Dance orch. CNRC, Calgary, Alta, 430 (M. T.)—7 P. M., bedtime travel tales. 9, Canadian National Railways Symphony orch.

Friday, April 10

Friday, April 10

WGN, Chicago, Ill., 370 (C. S. T.)—9:31 A. M., time. 9:35, quotations. 10, quotations. 11, quotations, weather, market. 11:30, quotations. 11:56, time. 12 M., quotations. 12:10 P. M., quotations. 12:30, quotations. 12:40, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 1, quotations. 1:25, quotations. 2:30, Lyon and Healy concert hall. 3. Rocking Chair Time. 5, quotations. 5:30, Skeezix Time for Children. 5:57, time. 6, organ, Edwin Stanley Seder. 6:30, Drake concert ensemble, Blackstone string quintet. 8, classic hour. 10. Drake hotel orch.

WOAW, Omaha, Neb., 526 (C. S. T.)—4 P. M., matinee program. 5:45, news. 6, story hour. 7:15, sports, Ivan L. Gaddis. 9, Good Friday program. String bend. 9:30, Wagner's Hawaiian trio.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 F. M., Ward's "Trail Blazers." 7:30, Venus String bend. 9:30, Wagner's Hawaiian trio.

WRBC, Valparaiso, Ind., 278 (C. S. T.)—7:30 P. M., "The Crucified Redeemer."

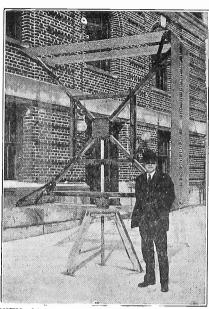
WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa., 462 (E. S. T.)—12:30, P. M., weather, news. 3, Holy week sermon. 4:30, Sunshine Girl, markets. 6:30, concert from William Penn Hotel. 7:30, Uncle Kaybee. 7:50, police reports. 8:30, concert from studios of Mme. Lelia Wilson-Smith.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich., 352.7 (E. S. T.)—8 A. M., exercises. 9:30, "Tonight's Dinner," Woman's Editor. 10:25, weather. 1:55 time. 12 M., Good Friday services. 3 P. M., Detroit News orch. 5:50, weather. 3:55, markets. 6, concert. 8, Detroit News, orch. 9, Goldkette's Victor Recording orch.

orch. WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio, 423 (C. S. T.)—10:45 A. M., weather, business reports. 11:55, time. 12:15 P. M., Ahaus Brunswick orch. 1:30, quota-

WHAS, Louisville, Ky., 399.8 (C. S. T.).
P. M., concert from Louisville Conservatory
(Continued on page 30)

A Giant



WITH this giant loop as his companion, Dr. L. W. Austin (above), chairman, American Section, International Union of Scientific Radio Telegraphy, is conducting static tests in the Panama Canal Zone. (World Wide).

Sergeant Sings His Broadcast Plea for Recruits

R ECRUITING Sergt. Eddie Goldfield, 560 West 108th St., New York City, attached to Troop C, Mounted Police Re-



SERGT, EDDIE GOLDFIELD

serve, is a known radio tone. He sang from station WGBS and addressed the radio audience in an effort to encouraging recruiting for the mounted police reserve troop. Troop C is a self-supporting unit attached to the Police Department and is composed mainly of former cavalrymen and other ex-service men.

The 3,000 men of the Police Reserves. who stand ready to replace the regular force in times of need, are all interested in the success of the radio innovation in recruiting, which has increased greatly through the broadcasting of Sergt. Gold-field from stations WGBS, WNYC and WAHG.



JOHN MURRAY, VAUDEVILLE HEAD-LINER, AND HIS HAR MONICA. WGBS, the Gimbel Bros. Department Store station in New York City, is one of the most popular stations on the air. Variety marks their programs. One night it is an opera performance, done with great artistic skill, and the next night a medley of popular attractions and specialties. One recent night Irving Hoffman, RADIO WORLD artist, visited the studio, with the above result. First he met A. V. Llufro, the announcer, whose mellifluous speaking voice is on a par with the singing voice of Senor Edouard Lippe, of the same station. This night, unfortunately, Senor Lippe was at home, sleeping off the effects of an arduously successful performance of "Madam Butterfly" in which he appeared in Philadelphia.











How Can T Lone Violin Wreck a Gre Building W Just One No

By Tim Turkey

VERYTHING has a fundamental wavelength. buildings large and small. In a radio set, by the pro the receiver is made most sensitive to the wavelength desired to be received. By using variable condensers, for instance, which alter the capacity in the circuit, hence the wavelength, the fundamental wavelength is changed. This fundamental is sometimes referred to as the natural

damental is sometimes referred to as the natural

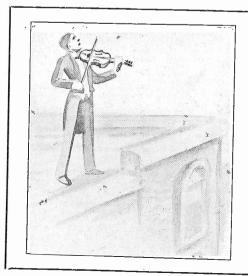
Take a large office building, for instance. It may have a wavelength within the broadcast belt. That is true in the vicinity of some New York stations to such an extent that receivers situated in the direction of one of these build-ings find it difficult to get anything from these stations. The buildings of approximately the same wavelength as the station absorb the energy and produce a shielding effect, so that the waves are blocked from successful travel in the given direction.

Why the Building Will Vibrate

If a note is struck of exactly the same pure frequency as that to which a building is tuned, the brown to the impulse by vibrating, just as when a struck it will set up vibrations in a piano string that the same frequency. No other string will respond, the building the vibrations may be carried on and vibrations when soldiers march in step over a bridge being strong enough to wreck the bridge.

The Mercy of Nature

A violinist can strike a note of exactly the same freq of the natural period of a large office building and the of the air may cause the building to rock and finally, if effect is strong enough, the building may be shattered nature, however, provides the safeguard of foreign these large buildings, rendering a pure note almost imp way, it isn't sociable to try these experiments on small buildings and the musicians' union is opposed to. If it weren't that way who would feel safe in ar



THE violinist strikes one note-

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y human including of tuning,

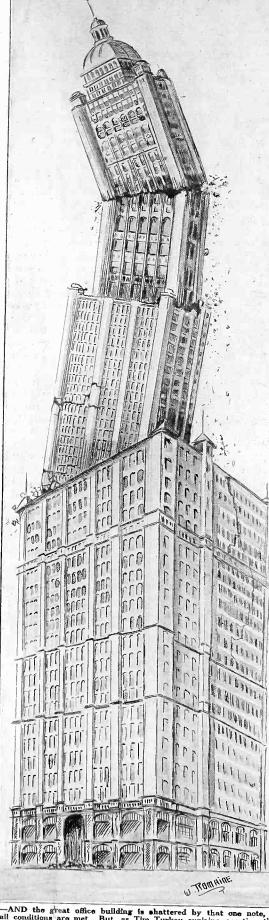


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radio

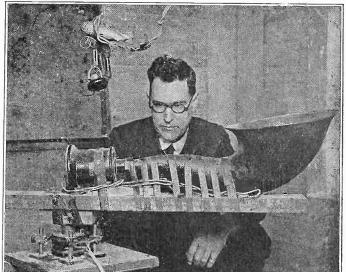


—AND the great office building is shattered by that one note, if all conditions are met. But, as Tim Turkey explains, meeting the conditions requires a strictly solo performance, whereas noises constitute benevolent interference.

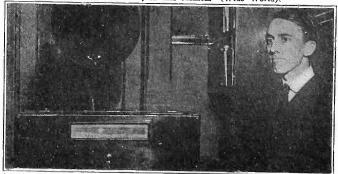
Beauty's Hobby



CLAIRE WINDSOR, movie actress, operating her miniature receiver (Underwood).



SOUNDPROOF quality of building material is tested by V. L. Christler, Bureau of Standards, in this fashion. (Wide World).



A NO-DIAL set (above) is controlled by an electric switch. (Underwood & Underwood).

A THOUGHT FOR THE WEEK

T HREE years old—only a moment in His great plan, but an aeon of time when figured in terms of the hopes, disappointments and final success of the editors and publishers of a radio paper.

RADIO Title Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. WORLD

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26 times consecutively or M. O. W. one year	. 15%
& comsecutive issues	. 10%

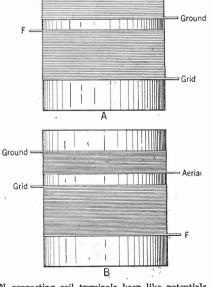
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Ten cents per word. Minimum, 10 wards. Cash with serder.

Butered as second-class matter, March 28, 1922, at the Fost Office at New York, New York, under the act of March 3, 1279.

APRIL 4, 1925

Correct Coil Connections



IN connecting coil terminals keep like potentials together where the primary and secondary terminals adjoin. If aerial goes to the top of primary, ground to bottom, the secondary terminal nearer the primary goes to A battery. If the beginning of the secondary goes to grid the end of the primary goes to aerial. In coupling stages plate is "high" potential, like aerial, B+ is "low," like ground.

THE IDEAL COILS

Described by J. E. Anderson, with full winding directions, in March 7 and 14 issues. Send 30s, get both. RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway.

"The World at My Command"

ADIO progress is largely made these days by the stations. This may be a tribute to the advanced stage reached by radio receivers. With the stations there seems to be greater room for ready improvement, including better programs, tests of Increased Power and even Super Power (50,000 watts). The interconnection of stations, whereby large and important groups of broadcasters are sending out the same program, is becoming increasingly popular. These strides are welcomed by fans.

With stations interconnected and sending out excellent programs there is a natural damping effect upon distance-hunting. One may be getting distance, but if so it may be distance negotiated largely by land-wire telephony, rather than distance covered by the radio wave itself. For instance, if a station in New York City has a galaxy of entertainers before its microphone, and this program is telephoned to several stations throughout the East, the listener will tune in the station nearest to him which is broadcasting the telephoned signals, because greater clarity and volume are obtained. For sheer appeasal of DX appetite the listener may try to bring in the same program from the original station, before whose microphone it is being rendered, or some allied station that is far away.

There is a thrill in receiving signals from great distances, even if a telephone land wire intervenes. One naturally prefers to pat one's own receiver on the back (of the cabinet) in recognition of its individual performance in bringing in 2LO (London), but it is also delightful to realize that, by whatever course they travel, signals thousands of miles away are brought right into one's home. "The world at my command" is the real radio slogan of tomorrow. The real object, if one is not too deeply devoted to the glamour of individual distance feats, is to have splendid service available. Therefore, the stations are to be commended in broadening the usefulness and range of radio.

A recent example of fine progress was the reception of dance music and the chimes of Big Ben, transmitted by 2LO and heard by many thousands in the United States. An extremely sensitive receiver of the Radio Corporation of America picked up the signals at a station at Belfast, Me., on a 1,600-meter wave. The program was then transmitted from Belfast on a 122-meter wave, picked up at the Van Cortlandt Park experimental station of the R. C. A., in New York City, and relayed a few miles by land wire to WJZ, which broadcast it on its regular 455-meter wave for the benefit of the radio public at large. Thus about one-eighth of the performance may be credited to wired telephony, the rest to radio, for the signals crossed the Atlantic Ocean on a radio wave, travelling "first class."

Three Years Old

HE third year of RADIO WORLD was marked by wholesome circulation increase. The immediate goal of distributing an issue totalling 100,000 copies was reached a few months ago. The first hundred thousand, like the first hundred years of life, are always the hardest. The circulation increase was, of course, a tribute to the editorial policy of America's first radio weekly. This policy is to cater to the fans who like to experiment with radio hookups, publishing also radio articles and illustrations of a non-technical nature, with an unstinting amount of advance programs. The program service has increased greatly.

Now that RADIO WORLD enters upon its fourth year it intends to continue this same successful policy, rendering, however, still greater service to its readers. This service is given painstakingly and embodies several exclusive helps, such as being the instrumentality for readers getting radio literature. The seeming trifles are deeply appreciated by readers because a personal interest in their small needs and desires is manifested.

The articles on construction of sets and parts have become more and more valuable as the staff of contributing editors has been increased. There will be no let-up in this improvement.

The radio public, experimenters and non-technical fans have given RADIO WORLD excellent support, making possible a field in which our editorial influence is great and response to advertisements published in the magazine is second to none, on the dollar-for-dollar comparison basis. It is a pleasure to be the means of effecting this happy union of purposes.

RECENT BACK NUMBERS

of RADIO WORLD, 15 cents each, or any seven for \$1. Address Circulation Manager, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City. REFLEXING THE 3-CIRCUIT TUNER YOU CAN LOG, described by Herman Bernard in the March 14 issue of RADIO WORLD. A 3-tube reflex of great DX power, volume and quality. Send 15 cents to RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

Sets for the Devotee of DX

By Lt. Peter V. O'Rourke

O GET distance on a 1-tube set you must use regeneration. The tickler feedback system, a rotatable coil connected to the plate



LIEUT. PETER V. O'ROURKE

and in inductive relationship to the sec-ondary, is eminently satisfactory. Tuned plate, where a variometer is used in the plate circuit instead of a tickler, or where a fixed coil tuned by a variable condenser does the same work as the variometer would, is also good. But the tuned plate does not always work well, sometimes no regeneration at all

being obtained, where the internal capacity of the tube is too small. This is true of the UV199, the C299 and some other similar tubes. The tickler method works well with all oscillatory tubes.

Rheostat Controls Regeneration

Another form of regeneration control is that present in the so-called 1-knob set, where the grid return is to plate, instead of to filament, and the plate is capacitatively coupled to the grid. There are tively coupled to the grid. There are really two controls here, as in the other instances, for the rheostat is the second control. Regeneration is influenced by the degree of heating of the filament, for that has an effect on the electronic flow within the tube. Rheostat control of regeneration is the "least best," because of the suddenness and uncertainty of variation and the propensity of the set for getting beyond control. But the set is a DX

Best DX on Two Tubes

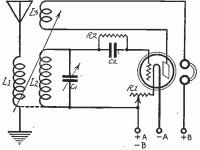
With only DX in mind the best 2-tube circuit would embody a stage of tuned radio-frequency amplification. Regeneration may be used either in the RF stage or in the detector stage. If used in both stages the set may get beyond control and be very hard to tune. The double regeneration system is feasible, however, although something of a nuisance from the operating viewpoint.

When two tubes are used neutralization may be resorted to, the grid of the RF tube being capacitatively coupled to a point on the grid coil of the detector stage, the capacity being a variable neutralizing condenser. The tap on the grid coil may be at one-fourth the total number of turns, from the grid end. Thus on a 44-turn secondary it might be at the eleventh turn from where one terminal of the coil goes to grid. Neutralization may completely prevent radiation and possibly render operation of the set a little more stable.

Employing the Reflex Principle

If one has had some experience with making radio sets he may use the reflex principle to obtain one stage of audio from the RF tube. In no case need the set be expected to excel the straight twotube high-frequency circuit plus one tube for a stage of straight audio. But it may be as good and the plan has attractions for those who find tube economy a nec-

There is no need of adding another stage of RF to a regenerative circuit that already has one RF stage. Usually more trouble than gain results. There is a limit to radio amplification, this limit heing imposed by the tubes, and to overload them beyond all reasonable expec-



THE STANDARD 1-tube regenerative set of the 3-circuit tuner variety. L1 may be 10 turns, L2 43 turns, one below the other on a 3½" diameter tubing, wire No. 20 double silk covered. C1 is .0005 mfd. L3 is the tickler, 30 turns of No. 26 SSC wire on a 2¾" diameter tubing, inside the stator.

tations of successful operation is to at-tempt to beard the lion in the jungle. Thus a set that would give all that can reasonably be expected from modern receivers of few tubes would be one stage of tuned RF, detector (with regeneration in either stage, preferably in the detector stage for neutralization possibilities) and some form of audio amplification for speaker operation. Two transformer-coupled audio stages give all the volume one could need in a home on a total of 4 tubes. Three resistance stages give less volume, cost less and afford better quality. Therefore a 4-tube or 5-tube set of this kind, depending on what form of audio you use, would give wonderful results and would bring in stations thousands of miles away with volume.

Where the Neutrodyne Ranks

The Neutrodyne is about on a par with this circuit. It necessitates five tubes, if the conventional circuit is to be em-bodied, consisting of two stages of tuned RF, detector and two transformer audio stages. The commercial Neutrodynes do not use regeneration, but a variometer may be placed in the plate circuit of the detector tube for greater DX. This requires an extra control, four in all. But if a double condenser is used to tune two stages (both RF stages, or detector and one RF stage) then the controls are kept down to three, which seems to be the highest number the fans will stand.

The Neutrodyne is excellent for DX, but it can scarcely be said that its DX performances excel those of the tuned performances excellings of the two tubes of the radio-frequency side. The Neuon the radio-frequency side. The Neutrodyne does not radiate, is quiet and smooth in operation, and is an excellent set for use where various members of the family, some of whom know little or nothing about radio technique, will do considerable tuning in. Regenerative sets are harder to tune. Also the Neutrodyne with regeneration is harder to tune than the non-regenerative Neutrodyne, although with feedback more DX may be expected.

The Super-Heterodyne

The acme of distance-getting is possible on the Super-Heterodyne. This set, if properly built, with sharp filter, is as selective a set as can be constructed. It should be used on a loop, however. On the subject of loops it may be pertinent to remark that the standard Neutrodyne is not suitable for loop operation, a fifth tube being necessary, while the tuned RF-regenerator may be made to work a loop satisfactorily.

If one does not desire lop operation the Super-Heterodyne is not pre-requisite to distance-getting, for with an outdoor aerial the Neutrodyne or tuned RF-

regenerator will bring in as much DX as the Super on a loop. If an outdoor aerial is used greater DX may be obtained on a Super-Heterodyne than perhaps on any other set, but the noise that is brought in other set, but the noise that is prought in is sometimes terrific, due to the strong amplification factor in the Super-Heterodyne. Usually the more DX you get the higher the noise level, but the Super-Heterodyne excels as a noise-producer when hooked onto a substantial outdoor perial. A short indoor parial say 50 feet aerial. A short indoor aerial, say 50 feet, would be better with the Super-Heterodyne than a long outdoor one.

The Crystal and DX

Considering only DX, the crystal had better be left out of consideration. Only in a Super-Heterodyne may crystal rectification be used with any assurances of consistently getting stations a couple of thousand miles away, even when the receiver is in the heart of an air-crowded

broadcasting center.
When we talk of the crystal we are discussing quality rather than DX, although many crystal hookups, embodying suffic-ient RF, will bring in stations hundreds of miles away, and occasionally get much greater distances. The better class crystal sets are usually reflexes that operate on a loop, but the DX fan will find that combination of crystal and loop serve rather to defeat his purpose. Those who are strong for quality will find the crystal-loop set satisfies them, but the DX fan may be disappointed.

Supposed S O S Halts Atlantic Stations

A LL broadcasting along the Atlantic Coast from Cape Sable, Nova Scotia, to New York, was shut off for a short od about 8 o'clock one recent Saturday might in the belief that a steamer in distress was sending SOS calls.

One broadcasting station thought it heard the signal, a message was flashed to the Naval Communications office, and at 7:58 the order Q S T, the international code for "Quiet; Stand By," was sent on the air, and all stations listened in for the distress call. No S O S signals could be heard, however, and in a short time the regular evening broadcasting and commercial business was resumed.

A report from Boston said that a message had been intercepted from the British steamer Cedric which had heard S O S signals from another ship. There was no indication as to the identity or position of the other ship.

SOME RECENT DX SPECIALS

THE DIAMOND OF THE AIR, by Herman Bernard, a 4-tube DX Loop Set, described in RADIO WORLD, issues of April 4, 11 and 18. Send 30c, get the April 11 and 18 issues.

THE REGENERATIVE DX NEUTRODYNE, 3 controls, by Abner J. Gelula. Send 15c for January 31 issue.

A 1-TUBE, 1-DIAL DX SET, by Lieut. Peter V. O'Rourke. Send 15c for December 6 issue. THE WORLD'S SIMPLEST 1-TUBE DX SET, by Lieut. V. O'Rourke. December 13 issue. Send

A 3-CIRCUIT TUNER YOU CAN LOG, RE-FLEXED, by Herman Bernard. Tuned plate. Three tubes, including one RF, detector and two AF. Send 15c for March 14 issue.

A 3-TUBE DX TICKLER-TUNED PLATE CIRCUIT of Wonderful Tone, by Herman Bernard. No reflex. Send 30c for December 20 and

A 1-TUBE DX TICKLER-TUNED PLATE CIRCUIT (the above without audio). Send 15c for December 20 issue.

A SIMPLIFIED NEUTRODYNE, by J. E. Anderson, 3 controls, no regeneration. Send 15c for September 6 issue.

A VARIOMETER-TUNED SUPER-HETERO-DYNE, by J. E. Anderson. Send 15c for December 6 issue.

Send 15c for any of the above numbers to Circulation Manager, Radio World, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

Literature Wanted

THE names of readers of RADEO WORLD
I who deares literature from radio jobbers
and dealers are published in RADIO
WORLD on request of the reader. The
blank below may be used, or a post card
or letter will do instead.
Trade Service Editor,
Radio World,
163 Broadway, New York City.
I desire to receive radio literature.
Name
City or town. Are you a dealer?

If not who is your dealer?
His Mame
Elis Address

James S. Bohan, 2828 Grand Route S... New Orleans, La. Noblitts Garage, Edina, Mo. H. Birnbaum, 38 W. 182nd St., New York City. W. H. Raven, P. O. Box 149, Pictou, N. S., Canada.
W. A. Ivery and T. A. McKay, 32 Water St.,
Pictou, N. S., Canada.
Philip Curran, Suite 42, Strathmore Apts., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
Eugene Rivers, Box 537, Edmond, Okia.
W. C. Mayer, 1305 E. 124th Pl., Cleveland, O.
C. H. Regan, 936 So. Taylor Ave., Oak Park, Fred Caruna,
H. Clifford Varhan, Jr., 1900
Richmond, Va.
Paul F. Ktuse, Tiffin, Ohio.
K. L. Ingalls, Richards, Mo.
Victor J. Johnson, Box 32, Clarissa, Minn.
Arthur J. Ballar, 922 Western Ave., Peoria, Ill.
V. O. Mathias, 544 N. B'way, New Philadelphia,
Chio.

442 Barker Ave., Peoria, Ill. . Fred Cardinal, LB 273, Conway, N. H. H. Clifford Varhan, Jr., 4500 Forest Hill Ave., d Caru. Clifford Va. Ohio.

L. Mansfield, 442 Barker Ave., Peoria, Ill.
Radio Equipment Co., Dealers, 120 N. Madison
Ave., Peoria, Ill.
F. S. Thompson, 69 S. B'way, Yonkers, N. Y.
George E. Streepy, Bloomsbury, N. J.
Carl Runnels, P. O. Box 610, Chicago, Ill.
M. J. Matty, Draw 43, Evans Mills, Jefferson
County, N. Y.
Charles H. Zahn, 223 So. Walnut St., Pinckneyville, Ill.
Delaware Co. Telephone Co. Manketty, Lee Charles H. Zahn, 223 So. Walnut St., Pinckneyville, Ill.
Delaware Co. Telephone Co., Manchester, Iowa.
Harry Weiss, 3319 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.
H. N. Dobelbower, 414 Bryn Mawr Ave.,
Cyrwyd, Pa.
E. Lovelace, Blue Springs, Mo.
McGuire Bros., Dealers, Blue Springs, Mo.
E. W. Ross, Big Spring, Tex.
William Fowler, Library, Pa.
Kaufman's Store, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Grover C. Parsons, Creston, Tenn.
Lewis J. Eberman, 72 Fliwania Ave., Jamestown,
N. Y.
William A. Smitham 1041 Custic St. Danuer.

N. Y. William A. Smitham, 1941 Curtis St., Denver,

Colo.
Philip R. Dixon, 530 Milton St., Cincinnati, Ohio,
Howard Diehl, Millwood, Wash.
Carl Midner, Paxton, Mont.
Harry C. Blake, 137 13th St. at Madison, Oakland, Calif.
Standard Implement Co., Admiral, Sask., Canada.
John De Le Blanc, Port Arthur, Texas, P. O.
Box 132.

L. Newkirk, 433 Nona Ave., Dearborn,

fich.
Thomas H. Butler, Paris, Ky.
G. C. C. Belling, 34 E. Falls, Blvd., N. Ton and A. N. S.
B. L. Baker, Arcadia, Kan.
Chester Frost, Healdsburg, Calif.
Venus Radio Co., 32 Union Sq., New York City.
R. B. Baldwin, 402 Center St., Bangor, Me.
John W. Murphy, 303 W. 42nd St., New York

City.

A. A. Ehreman, Payne, Ohio.

Williard Leary, 713 Lee Ave., Fredericksburg,

a. Jordan Radio Co., 136 Bway, Denver., Colo. D. L. Cody, Geneseo, III.

New Corporations

Harman Radio Mfg. Corp., Cedarhurst, N. Y., \$10,000. H. Tessler, C. Jacobs, C. Goldberg. (Atty. L. J. Weber, 276 Fifth Ave., New York City).

Permanent Battery, Electricity, \$100,000; C. B. & K. B. Low, B Zanditon. (Atty., W. C. Low, 353 5th Ave., New York City.)

William Radio Panel Co., supplies, \$10,000; S. Rose, W. Seigel, R. Kogel. (Atty., M. B. Lesser, 299 Bway., New York City.)

Modern Cabinet Co., Jamestown, N. Y., furniture, \$29,000; A. G. Lindross, H. J. Halberg, E. C. Rockman. (Atty., C. M. Joes, Jamestown.)

COMPLETE 1924 INDEX OF RADIO WORLD, appeared in RADIO WORLD, dated Oct. 18, 1924, and Jan. 10, 1925. 15e per copy.

THE RADIO TRADE

"Empire 5" Is a New, Handsome Receiver

THE Empire 5, "King of Radio," is a new 5-tube tuned radio-frequency receiver, consisting of two stages of tuned radio-frequency amplification, tube detector and two stages of transformer-coupled audio-frequency amplification. It is contained in a handsome walnut cabinet and has an attractive black onyx panel. The Empire, as one of its special features, has a tone control, which not only brings the signal quality up to higher standards than otherwise, but regulates volume as well. There are three controls, two of them tuning the radio-frequency stages, the third the detector stage. The inside of the set, viewed from the top, discloses only the condensers, coils, sockets and grid leak, atop a fine sub-panel, the other parts and the wiring being out of sight, below the sub-panel. The set has variable condensers of excellent make and the coils are specially made, in honeycomb fashion, and mounted at an angle to prevent losses and instability. A master A battery switch enables one to turn the set on or off with a single motion. A means is provided for turning off the radio-frequency tubes and operating the set as a 3-tube affair to save tubes and battery consumption when hearing locals. The dials are very attractive and neatness characterizes the set.

The Empire Phone-Parts Co., 2262 East Fourteenth Street, Cleveland O., are the manufacturers of this set. THE Empire 5, "King of Radio," is a new 5-tube

LACAULT BECOMES CHIEF ENGINEER OF PHENIX RADIO CO.

PHENIX RADIO CO.

The Phenix Radio Corporation announces that Robert E. Lacault, E. E., A. M. I. R. E., formerly associate editor of "Radio News" and designer of the Ultradyne, has become chief engineer for their corporation, in which capacity he will exercise his inventive genius in behalf of the company's products. His entire time will be devoted to the design, development and perfection of radio devices.

DEVICE RESTORES TUBES

DEVICE RESTORES TUBES

THE Thos. Brown Co., of Newark, N. J., claim for their tube reviver the ability to reactivate rundown tubes to make them function normally for as much as 500 additional hours of service. The operation of the reviver is very simple and it requires but the throwing of the switch to put it into operation. The machine is a bos-like affair with the case measuring about 8" square and 6" deep. There are four tube sockets on top holding the tubes to be revived On two sides of the case are switches to throw on the current; on a third side is a socket and a connecting wire. This wire connected to the house current gives the necessary operating current. To recharge four tubes of the same type requires but 10½ minutes.

HARD RUBBER SHEETING IN STOCK

HARD RUBBER SHEETING IN STOCK

The New York Hard Rubber Turning Co., 212 Centre Street, New York City, has a full line of hard rubber sheets, rods, tubing, etc., in stock for special purposes and all-around radio use. They also carry a full line of Radion products, including the well-known Radion panels in all sizes, Radion dials, knobs and tubing, and the new Radion loud speaker horn. Herman Schiffer, of the N. Y. Hard Rubber Turning Co., is prepared to figure with manufacturers on panels for sets in large quantities and on special panels for portable sets, Super-Heterodynes and radio units for phonographs.

STATIONS IN BOOK FORM

THE Radex Press, of 220 Euclid Arcade Annex, Cleveland, O., is publishing a booklet called "Radio Index" in which are indexed all the broadcasting stations, wavelengths, dial readings, locations, frequencies and call letters. It is claimed that with this little book, which they mail prepaid for 50c, one is enabled to get stations far more easily.

NEW NAME FOR FORD MICA CO.

THE Ford Mica Company, of New York, announces that its corporate name has been changed to the Ford Radio and Mica Corporation. There has been no change in the organization, control or management of the company. It will continue its standard lines, including the production of FMC transformers, Supertrans and other radio accessories.

JANUARY EXPORTS \$784,619

EXPORTS of radio apparatus from the United States during January amounted to \$784,619 compared to \$1,080,168 for December.

RECENT BACK NUMBERS

of RADIO WORLD, 15 cents each, or any seven for \$1. Address Circulation Manager, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

B BATTERY ELIMINATOR
THE Power Well B battery eliminator, manufactured by the American Battery Company, differs from the standard transformer-type B battery eliminator in that it consists of a storage battery and charging apparatus combined in one container. The Power Well causes no irritating noises due to line fluctuations. The advantage of using a B battery eliminator is that a contant voltage is maintained upon the plate, and as the charge never runs down, the current is always at highest operating efficiency.

NEWEST WHOLEMOUNT RHEOSTAT

THE latest scientific achievement that material-THE latest scientific achievement that materially improves the value of any radio set has been brought out by the United Scientific Laboratories, 80 Fourth Avenue, New York City. Among its premier features are non-corrosive resistance unit firmly set in groove, acorn fastening nut firmly securing contact lever, phosphor bronze contact slider, genuine bakelite base, milled flat on shaft preventing contact lever from turning, mounting nut, nut, lock washer.

(Tested and approved by RADIO WORLD)

Coming Events

[Readers are requested to send in dates and places of future events not scheduled in this department.]

APRIL 19 TO 25-International Radio Emposition,

APRIL 19 TO 25—International Radio Exposition, Steel Pier, Atlantic City, N. J.
AUG. 22 TO 28—Third Annual Pacific Radio Exposition, Civic Anditorium, San Francisco. Address 905 Mission St., San Francisco.
SEPT. 12 TO 19—Fourth Annual National Radio Exposition, by American Radio Exposition Co., 522 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C., to be held in Grand Central Palace.
SUMMER.—N. Y. City show, date not fixed; direction J. C. Johnson, American Exposition Co. SEPT. 14 TO 19—Second Radio World's Fair, 258th Field Artillery Armory, Kingsbridge Rd. and Jerome Ave., New York City.
SEPT. 14 TO 19—Fittsburgh Radio Show, Moter Square Gardes,
SEPT. 15 TO 19—Washington (D. C.) Radio Show. Address, Horner Bldg., Washington, D. C. OCT. 17 TO 24—Brooklyn (N. Y.) Radio Show, 3d Regt. Armory. Address Jos. O'Malley, 1157 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
SEPT. 23 TO OCT. 4—International Wireless Exhibition, Geneva, Switzerland.
NOV. 9 TO 15—Milwaukee Radio Exposition, Civic Auditorium.
NOV. 17 TO 22—Fourth Annual Chicago Radio Exposition; Coliceum.
DEC. 1 TO 6—Boston Radio Show, Mechanic's Hall.
Date not set yet for exposition, also to be held

Date not set yet for exposition, also to be held in Chicago, direction of Harold Bolster.

Business Opportunities Radio and Electrical

Rates: 50c a line: Minimum, 2 lines,

BIG MONEY Selling Radio Log Books and Complete Station Directories; guaranteed correct; in thousand lots to dealers, jobbers, mfrs., etc. Full proposition and samples, 16c coin or 18c stamps. State territory wanted. Radio Press, 1426 W. 3rd Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

RADIO CHAIN STORE proposition offers exceptionally profitable investment and official connection to one or two men with \$5,000 to \$15,000; particulars personal interview only; give phone number. Box 111, Radio World.

RADIO PRODUCTION MAN—An established manufacturer of radio receivers with complete factory and good sales needs a man thoroughly experienced in the technical and production branch of the radio industry to handle that end of his business; for the right man there is an interesting proposition that will enable him to secure a liberal share of the business at an attractive price. Box 222, Radio World.

A MANUFACTURING SERVICE—A large plate

attractive price. Box 222, Radio World.

A MANUFACTURING SERVICE—A large plate metal and machine shop located on tidewater in the New York metropolitan district desires to take on the manufacture of specialties where high class workmanship is required and where a highly functioning engineering department is capable of assisting in the development and perfection of such specialty. Box 333, Radio World.

LARGE FACTORY which has been producing radio parts will entertain a proposition to manufacture radio sets or parts under contract; well-equipped plant for metal stamping, finishing and assembling; efficient radio engineer and production manager in charge; excellent opportunity for one contemplating putting a radio set on the market, without the expense of equipping a factory. Box 444, Radio World.

What the Trirdyn gets where it's hotter than Summer!



Crosley Trirdyn—on the Sahara Desert at mid-day—brings in Radio-Paris on the loud-speaker!

Not only at mid-day, but in February—mid-summer in Northern Africa and far hotter than any American summer.

The picture above, a post card snapshot sent from Tunis to Mr. Crosley, by D. F. Keith of Toronto, Ont., tells this story on the other side:—

Tunis, North Africa, March 3, 1925

Dear Mr. Crosley:

Fishing here is rotten but radio is fine. On the Sahara, using three tubes on the Trirdyn circuit, reception from Paris came through on the loud speaker. Along the south coast of the Mediterranean, using this set, six or eight high power European stations came in with good volume by day-light and all of them after dark. Can usually get a few American after 1 a. m. Can you fish with us this year?

Cordially, (Signed) D. F. Keith

Further details on the margins of the picture:-

Sahara Desert, 250 miles south of Algiers, February, 1925. Receiving noon-day concert from "Radio-Paris", Paris, using aerial and counterpoise.

Who said summer in America is a poor time for radio—if the receiver is a Crosley Trirdyn?

Every radio fan—actual and aspiring—is invited to think this over and then act.

On the Trirdyn is the beautiful new Crosley Musicone, radio's most startling development. The Musicone's ability and its beauty are so superior that we expect it to replace a half million loud-speakers this year. \$17.50.

The Crosley Radio Corporation, 528 Sassafras St., Cincinnati Powel Crosley, Jr., President

EROSLEY

Better Costs Less

From Poverty to Easy Street

How Gifted Pianist, Starving, Penniless, Eager For Job as Deckhand, Won Artistic Success Through Microphone

W ALTER HAEFLIGER, pianist, broke, was on the verge of trying for a job as a deckhand, when Radio grasped him in her tender embrace—and now he is a prosperous stage pianist!

Born in Berne, Switzerland, Walter, at the age of fourteen, displayed such musical ability he had the attention of the

best critics of his native town. Krause and Stavenhagen, both pupils of Liszt, took an interest in him, and tutored him for the Brahms festival in Zurich. Later he won the Ibach prize in Berlin, and when little more than a boy was invited to follow into the office created by Busoni at the National Conservatory in Helsingfors, Finland.

A Tough Break in New York

With such a record and a little money he had saved, Haefliger went to New York; his hopes high and letters to the most prominent musical artists carefully put away in his pocket. The musicians had no time for him and his hopes dwindled almost as quickly as his little money;

months passed and he could get no en-

gagements.

Things got so bad in his little furnished room on Second avenue, New York City, that he didn't have anything to eat. He appealed to the Swiss Consul, who sent him to the Colombian Steamship Company in the hope he might get a job as a deckhand. It was a picture he'll never forget—of falling snow, and no overcoat, of an empty stomach and dreams that

were nearly dead.

At the Colombian Steamship Line he was given a job and he might have gone away on some freighter. But he mentioned to one of the company's officials his concert record in Europe. Immediately he was given money for food and arrange-ments made for him to broadcast. It needed only the first program on the air to convince those who knew just how much talent this hard-pressed man had.

Within two weeks he was playing from the stage of a New York theatre to an audience that filled the house, filled by the enthusiastic efforts of a few steamship officials who wanted to help him.

Because radio served as his first public appearance in America, Haefliger played again recently.

Radio With World-wide Range Invented, Says Playwright

OSMO HAMILTON, author and play-Wright, told a large audience at the National Democratic Club, New York City, that radio was a growing menace to the theatre and that the future of the stage was in the home. He predicted that in the near future plays, as well as books. would be written especially for the radio, and that families would listen in on their favorite play while lounging comfortably at home.

To meet this demand and development of the radio he asserted that the technique of the stage as well as that of playwriting would have to be revised, and actors educated to speak for radio audiences alone, so that each word will receive full

Present Programs "Infantile"

With the playwright it will be a process of elimination, he said, plays being boiled down to one act, with one strong moment, and all unnecessary characters, like lawyers and mothers-in-law, left out.

The programs of entertainment now offered, he said, were infantile.

He prophesied that within five years radio "fans" could tune in on what he termed the fourth dominion, and listen in not only to Caruso but to Mozart, and perhaps hear a new open by Procesic. perhaps hear a new opera by Puccini—"these so-called dead men."

The radio is going to solve the problem of life after death, and the fear of death will go, he predicted.

Tells of Secret Invention

During his talk Mr. Hamilton intimated that he had just learned recently of a newly invented radio, the secret of which he said was locked up in a safe and he could not divulge, that would bring the

Radio Preference Over Stage Cited By G. B. Shaw

LONDON.

66 F I COULD see and hear a play from my fireside, I would never enter a theatre again," was ambiguous appreciation of broadcasting vouchsafed by Bernard Shaw in response to the inquiry whether he thought broadcasting of plays would doom the theatre to

The playwright, though he did not offer any suggestion for adding the advantage of sight to the delights of wireless audition, was quite ready to use broadcasting as a stick to

beat the theatre managers.

"I shall not prophesy," he said,
"but I remind our managers that theatregoing is very dear, very in-convenient and horribly stuffy and promiscuous. Unless they can over-come those disadvantages by the overpowering fascination of good plays, good acting and theatres that are like enchanted palaces instead of hotel smoking rooms, broadcast-ing will knock them out."

entire world to the radio fans in New York. The invention was so amazing, he stated, that a person at the South Pole would be heard as distinctly as Premier Mussolini speaking in Rome.

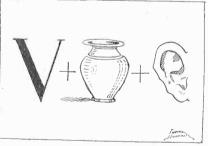
Mexico to Educate from

THE Mexican Department of Educa-tion at Mexico City has arranged to broadcast concerts and lectures through its radio station.

CZE is the station call, pronounced "Say, Say-Tah, A." The hours will be from 8 to 9:30 P. M. on Wednesdays and Saturdays for concerts and daily from 8 P. M. to 8:20 P. M. for lectures. No Sunday broadcasting will be attempted.

A 450-meter wavelength will be used (666 kilocycles frequency). Noon in the Eastern Time belt is 10:24 A. M. in Mexico City.

The Weekly Rebus



W HAT does this Rebus represent? Send answer to Rebus Editor, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York

City.

The names of those sending the solution

Raymond Wahl, 1616 Laurel St., Wilmington,

Del.
Charles Goode, Griffin, Ga.
Orwin P. Sather, Rugby, N. D.
William Rych, 3177 W. 56th St., Cleveland, O.
Max H. Hopf, Harper, Texas.
William Tumielewicz, P. O. Box 15, Florence, Vt.
Joseph Mirabello, 1856 Benson Ave., Brooklyn,
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Walter E. Hedman, Jemtland, Me.
Mrs. James F. Corrigan, 325 W. 44th St., New
York City.
William Fus, Jr., 382 Littleton Ave., Newark,

Safe Way to Use a Charger

SOME chargers may be ruined or badly damaged if an attempt is made to charge the battery without first disconnecting the wires that run from the receiving set to the battery terminals. One ceiving set to the battery terminals. One side of the power line is usually grounded and one of the filament leads of the set is connected directly to ground. If the wrong connection is made, then a short circuit is made through the charger.

If the charger is left attached to the battery after charger is turned off, then

the battery is likely to discharge through the charger. The best arrangement is to detach the battery clips from the set when charging and to detach the charger clips

from the battery terminals when the battery is fully charged.

Articles Win Him Over to Radio

EDITÓR, RADIO WORLD:

AM a novice in radio and do not even own a set, but shall some day undoubtedly have one. I have become interested because of the fine articles in RADIO WORLD. Please start my subscription at once.
GEO. DICKERSON,

Swan River, Man., Canada.

Portable Set

(Concluded from page 11)

made between stator and rotors. This connection should be provided for even prior to the actual winding. Fig. 20 shows the hole in the bakelite or hard rubber rod through which this pigtail connection is to be threaded. By boring a hole part of the length of the shaft or by using a tubing as the shaft, the pigtail is brought out as shown clearly in Fig. 22. Note that the rod does not pass all the way through the interior of the form, but the shaft connections to rotor are made just inside the rotor form (Figs. 20 and

22).
The coil used, therefore, is of the cutout variety, and those requiring more explicit details of its construction are referred to RADIO WORLD, issue of January 17. All one need do is to adopt the directions therein set forth to the new dimensions.

[This concludes Part II of Herbert E.

[This concludes Part II of Herbert E. Hayden's three-part article on how to build the Model 1-A 1925 Portable. Part I was published last week, issue of March 28. Next week, issue of April 11, the number of turns and kind of wire will be described, and each winding identified to correspond with designations in the circuit diagram, published in the March 28 issue. Also the completion of the set will be described thoroughly and will be fully illustrated 1 thoroughly and will be fully illustrated.]

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A. \$5 HOME-MADE LOUDSPEAKER, by Herbert E. Hayden, in Feb. 7 issue. Sand 15e for copy, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway.

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Dawn of the "International Era" in Radio Heralded By R. C. A.

cast experiments conducted by the British Broadcasting company, the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company and the Radio Corporation of America, when the chimes of Big Ben booming out the midnight hour from the Clock Tower, over 300 feet high, of the British Houses of Parliament were heard plainly in New York, Big Ben weighs thirteen tons.

Two Hours of Dance

Besides bringing Big Ben to New York, Station WJZ broadcast two hours of dance music by the orchestra of the Hotel Savoy. Thousands in the United States heard the program.

As in a previous successful experiment the music and the chiming of Big Ben were carried over a land wire to Chelmsford, about thirty miles from London, and then sent out from station 2LO on a 1,600meter wave length. It was picked up at Belfast, Me., and again broadcast on 122meter wave length from Station IXAL. Picked up at the experimental station of the Radio Corporation at Van Cortlandt Park, it was relayed by land wire to the broadcasting station of WJZ on West Forty-second Street, and broadcast again on 455-meter wave length.

The International Era

Though not quite as distinct as previously the orchestra could be heard quite clearly in "Let Me Alone," the tune that the Prince of Wales favored for his dance must during his visit to America last year; "Me and My Boy Friend" and other popular American dance music. In a statement issued by the Radio

Corporation at the conclusion of the second program it was said the experiment

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may result in the very near future in bringing programs from Paris, Buenos Aires and stations in the Far East to American radio fans.

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larch Issues Index to N

Leading Articles Published March 7, 14, 21 and 28

MARCH 7

Scientific Coil Data, by J. E. Anderson. Part I of a 2-part article giving instructions for winding ideal coils. Inductance formulas given. Benson's Reflexed Super-Heterodyne. Part II

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(conclusion) of an article by Thomas W. Benson with picture and other diagrams. The 6-tube set includes three reflexed audio stages and crystal detector. Part I was published February 28.

Construction of a Storage B Battery, by Herbert F. Hurdon Construction of bert E. Hayden.

MARCH\ 14

MARCH\14

Reflexing the 3-Circuit Tuner That You Can Log, by Herman Bernard. A set of considerable power and range embodying a stage of tuned radio-frequency amplification ahead of a regenerative detector, with two transformer-coupled audio stages. The set comprises three tubes and three controls. Article includes black-print and picture diagram.

Coil Problems Solved for You, by J. E. Anderson. Part II (conclusion) of an article on scientific coil construction. Part I was published March 7.

March 7.

How to Put Coils and Condensers Correctly in Sets, by Byrt C. Caldwell. Use of low-loss parts alone is not enough, says expert, explaining results of tests he made. Tips on how to conserve gain that low-loss parts made possible.

Theory of Wave Band Tuning, by Warren Perley.

MARCH 21

The Most Efficient 4-Tube, 3-Control DX Set, by Lt. Peter V. O'Rourke. Set comprises a stage of regenerative tuned radio-frequency amplification, detector and two stages of transformer-coupled audio-frequency amplification. Circuit not only gets DX wonderfully but gives great volume and is excellent in tonal quality.

A'Home-Made Variable Grid Leak, by Herbert E. Hayden. Simple household materials employed.

Conserving Condenser Losses, by Carl Kaplan. Expert explains capacity factors in condensers and simplifies an understanding of condenser qual-

MARCH 28

The Model 1A 1925 Portable, by Herbert E. Hayden. Part I of a 3-part article on the construction of a portable that works a speaker on one stage of audio. The circuit has amazing distance-getting power and gives surprising volume. The set employs but two tubes and two controls. Article includes schematic diagram and detailed constructional photographs by author. A 3-Tube Reflex for the Novice, by Feodor Rofpatkin. Distinguished Russian expert describes construction of a simple and stable reflex with DX range and fine volume. Set comprises two stages of tuned radio-frequency amplification, crystal detector, one stage of audio reflexed in the first RF tube and a second stage of unreflexed audio. The set employs three controls. Article includes schematic and picture diagram. The 1925 Model DX Wonder with Resistance AF, by Herman Bernard. Circuit combines distance-getting power, pure tone quality and enjoyable volume. Set comprises one stage of radio-frequency, detector and three stages of resistance-coupled audio-frequency amplification. Only two controls are used.

The Significance of Tuning-In, by Dr. Frederick W. Grover. Professor explains theory of tuning by simple analogies. Written so the novice can understand.

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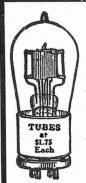
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COMPLETE 1924 INDEX OF RADIO WORLD

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ADVANCE PROGRAMS

(Concluded from page 19)

(Concluded from page 19)

Music, police bulletins, weather, readings. 4:55, markets. 5, tie. 7:30, Children's Home Glee Club and orch.; George Colvin; Civil Service talk by O. A. Beckman.

WDAF, Kansas City, Kans., 365.6 (C. S. T.—3:30 P. M., Star's radio trio. 5:50, marketgram, weather, time, road report. 6, (School of the Air): piano tuning-in; Tell-Me-a-Story Lady; Trianon ensemble. 8, popular program. 12:45, "Merry Old Chief" and Plantation Players.

WEMC, Berrien Springs, Mich., 286 (E. S. T.)—9 P. M., Radio Lighthouse quartet. 9:25, Miss Thelma Abel, soprano; Miss Nelva Mundt, contralto. 9:40, Bible Chat, Mr. Wm. Lake.

WJJD, Mooseheart, Ill., 278 (C. S. T.)—3:30 P. M., Mooseheart's children's concert, Mr. M. P. Adams; Mooseheart concert band. 6:30, Albert

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10:30, concert from the Garda Straight orch Straight orch WFFA, Dallas, Tex., 475.9 (C. S. T.)—12:30 P. M., Dr. Robert Stewart Hyer. 4:30, woman's hour, Mrs. Bessie M. Trible, in song, reading, instrumental music. 6:30, Paul Cretien, banjo quintet. 8:30, Treble and Bass; Clef Cubs. WBZ, New England, 333.3 (E. S. T.)—11:55 A, M., time; weather; markets. 7 P. M., markets. 7:05, badding story.

time; weather; markets. 7 P. M., markets. 7:05, bedtime story.
WEAR, Cleveland, Ohio, 390 (E. S. T.)—7 P.
M., music.
WGR, Buffalo, N. Y., 319 (E. S. T.)—10:45
A. M., home service talk, Betty Crocker. 6:30
P. M., Buffalo trust hour. 2, Lenten service, Rev. Martin Walker. 8:30, Ontario M. S. Church. 9, "Cherry Blossoms," Zuleika Grottto Chanders. 10, Larkin string orch.
WCAL, Northfield, Minn., 336.9 (C. S. T.)—8:30
P. M., "Poetry and Immorality," Dr. George W. Spohn.

Spohn.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J., 299.8 (E. S. T.)—

9 P. M., Hotel Traymore concert ensemble. 10,
Madame Lillian Stradling, contralto; Dr. Ralph
G. Morris, tenor; Nathan Reinhart, pianist. 11,
Hotel Traymore dance orch.

KPO, San Francisco, Cal., 423 (P. S. T.)—7

A. M., "Daily Dozen." 10, Home Making, by
Prudence Penny. 10:30, "Ye Towne Cryer." 10:40,
local theatres. 11:50, markets. 12 M., time,
Scriptures. 12:45 P. M., Commonwealth Club
luncheon. 1, Fairmont Hotel orch. 4:30, Fairmont Hotel orch. 8, Oratorio, "Seven Last Words
of Christ."

luncheon. I. Fairmont Hotel orcn. 4:50, hearmont Hotel orch. 8, Oratorio, "Seven Last Words of Christ."

KFAE, Pullman, Wash., 348.6 (P. S. T.)—7:30

P. M., baritone, Prof. Heber Nasmyth; piano, Mrs. Louise Nasmyth; Scotch songs and readings, Janet Rae; piano, Nathalia Balakshin; College Y. W. C. A., Marcia Seeber; book chat, Alice Lindsey Webb; bees during fruit bloom, B. A. Slocum; legume inoculation, Dr. S. C. Vandecaveye; purebred sires, Prof. R. T. Smith.

KNX, Los Angeles, Cal., 337 (P. S. T.)—11:30

A. M., Estelle Lawton Lindsay's talk to women.
6:15 P. M., Beverly Ridge Co. program. 7:30, Eastern Outfitting Co. program. 8, west coast theatres. 9, Davis program. 10, feature program.
11, Cocoanut Grove orch. 12, Night Hawks.

KGW, Portland, Ore., 491.5 (P. S. T.)—11:30

A. M., weather. 12:30 P. M., Rose City trio. 5, children's program. 6, concert. 7:15, market, weather, news, police reports. 8, lecture, University of Oregon Extension division. 10:30, Hoot Owls.

KGO, Oakland, Cal., 361 (P. S. T.)—11:10 A. M.,

Westing of Cowless of

6:55, stocks. 7, weather. 7:05, produce news. 7:15, news.

KFDM, Beaumont, Tex., 315.6 (C. S. T.)—9

M., Refinery band.

KOA, Denver, Colo., 323 (M. T.)—12:20 P. M.,

organ. 1, quotations, weather. 3, matinee. 6,

stocks, news. 6:40, Book of Knowledge program.

8, Rialto Theatre orch. 8:10, Olinger Highlander
Boys' band.

KOB, State College, N. M., 348.6 (M. T.)—7:30

P. M., Popular Science Course, Dr. D. S. Robbins: "From Stone Axe to Band Saw," by D.

M. Lang.

bins: "From Stone Axe to Ball.

M. Lang.
M. Lang.
KTHS, Hot Springs, Ark., 374.8 (C. S. T.)—8:30
P. M., Fischer orch.; Tubby Veil, Doug Johnston, cornet; Burton Fischer, piano. 9, New Arlington Hotel orch. 10 to 11. Jack O' Lantern Tea Room CNRA, Moncton, N. B., 313 (E. S. T.)—7:30
P. M., bedtime stories, Uncle Alf. 8, markets. 8:30, A. S. W. A. Whynocht, pianist; Mrs. G. O. Baker, soprano; Mrs. B. G. Oxner, contralto; Mr. W. A. Whynocht, baritone; Mr. R. G. Silver, tenor.

CNRT, Toronto, Ont., 356 (E. S. T.)-6;30 P. M., King Edward Hotel concert orch.



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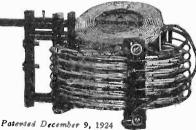
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oop Jack Use "Diamo

(Continued from page 6) appease DX appetites. How to include this aerial coil, a radio-frequency transformer, in the circuit is shown in Fig. 5. The double-circuit jack designated J1 on the panel layout, Fig. 2, is used. The out-

side leaves of the jack, that is, the right-angle and the hooked spring, are con-nected respectively to A battery minus and to grid. When the loop is plugged in it is automatically connected to these But when the loop is not

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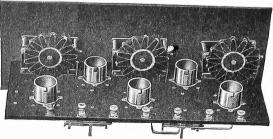
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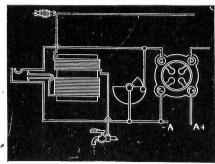


FIG. 5, how the loop jack is used in the circuit,

plugged in these leaks make contact with the secondary of the radio-frequency transformer, whose primary is perma-nently connected to aerial and ground. The reversed connection of the inside springs of the jack, shown in Fig. 5, makes for correct connections to the terminals of the RFT for observance of the polarity rule. The lead that goes to A minus (beginning of the secondary third terminal from the top of the coil as shown) has the low potential, corresponding to the ground, which is connected to the terminal nearest it, second from top in Fig. C1 is used for tuning either the loop or the secondary of the RFT. Different dial settings will result unless the impedance of both is about the same. The loop may be adjusted to the secondary or the secondary to the loop, whichever the constructor finds preferable. On the other hand, the difference, if any, may be tolerated, one simply logging C1 for the loop and once again for the secondary of the aerial coil.

The Rheostats

As for the filament controls, there are two rheostats, one a 6-ohm wire-wound type, R1, the other a Bradleystat, R2. In Fig. 4, the two rheostats are represented as looking alike, for the sake of clarifying connections, but only R1 is "true to life." The Bradley-stat actuates the detector tube and the two audio tubes. This is a sensible combination and makes for simplicity of wiring and control. The audio tubes are not critical and the

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One radio-frequency transformer (Bruno No. 55).

Two .0005 mfd. variable condensers, C1, C2.

One sub-panel bracket. One 6-ohm wire-wound rheostat,

One Bradleystat, R2.

One .00025 mfd. fixed grid condenser, C3.

One .002 mfd. fixed condenser, C4.

One single-circuit jack (J1 in Fig.

1).
Two double-circuit jacks, one J2, the other for loop-aerial switching. Two audio-frequency transform-

Three 4" vernier dials. Three Dalco dial pointers. Four standard sockets. One terminal block. One Sodion tube, D21

Three UV201A or C301A tubes. Storage battery, 4½-volt C battery, two 45-volt B batteries, bus bar, hardware.

voltage that is correct for the detector tube will be nearly enough correct for the audio tubes to serve every reasonable purpose. However, as a jack is optional for earphone reception, a means of cutting off the two audio tubes is provided. It is the push-pull or toggle battery switch, S2. The other switch, S1, of the same design, turns the set as a unit off or on, being a master switch whose operation is modified by the other switch.

The variable condensers may be Flewelling, Cardwell, Bruno, USL or other good .0005 capacity instruments.

[Next week, issue of April 11, the details for constructing the coil, and the data on wiring will be published.]

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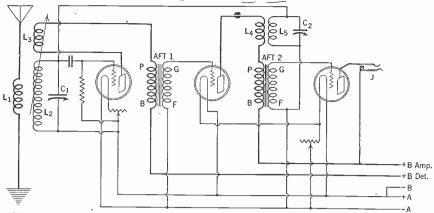
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By Brewster Lee

A S the result of some experiments with plans for preventing radiation from regenerative sets I devised the circuit



shown in Fig. which, while it nat-urally did not prevent the listener from the listener from hearing squeals from his own set, did fail to produce any sign of the squeals in a set using an aerial fifteen feet away from that of the experimental receiver. The set was not as stable as it might be and probably is not sufficiently advanced

to warrant a certificate of operating dependability. The signals were made louder and the set was indeed very selective and a good DX-getter. Some harshness of signals was noticed, but this could be cleared up by placing a fixed condenser across the secondary of the second audio-frequency transformer, AFT2. This con-denser should not be oversized, or it will cut off the higher harmonics, producing notes of cloying if not annoying sweet-

Fans may try out this circuit, using their present sets, without making any panel changes, simply by adding a radio-fre-quency transformer, L4L5, and tuning the secondary thereof with a variable con-denser. The condenser-coil unit may be denser. mounted externally on a very small panel and baseboard and the connections made temporarily to the set to produce the hookup.

The circuit partakes of the nature of reflex, since there is tuned radio-frequency in the first audio stage. The common lead of the primary of the RFT with the primary of AFT2 should not give rise to the account of the tuning is introduced in assumption that tuning is introduced in the second audio tube.

The circuit is new and the theory of its operation has not been definitely settled. One idea that might be considered is that

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the tuning of L5 offers a path of lesser resistance for the heterodyned note, so that it favors the path toward the speaker, rather than that toward the antenna. Another theory is that a reversal of the leads of L4, so that the current is rendered negative, produces the neutralizing effect which results when the flow of the neuwhich results when the now of the neutralizing circuit is opposite to that of the oscillatory circuit. Notice the doubly-tuned detector grid and the stray RF currents picked up by L4L5.

L1L2L3 is any variocoupler of the 3-circuit type, tuned by a variable condenser, C1, that matches the secondary L2.

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How to Operate the Sodion

(Concluded from page 8) plate. There is also present sodium, upon which the action of the tube depends. The grid and plate are but a system of

FREE BOOKLET FOR IF YOUR INVENTION is now and useful it is patentable. Send me your sketch. Z. H. POLACHEK, 70 Wall St., New York.

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WD-11 Radiotron spiral wires surrounding the straight filament suspended inside the tube.

The resistance coil wound around the tube is connected in series with the filament, and heats up the tube to the correct operating temperature. When the tube is first lit it will operate, but after burning for a minute or two it is in full operating condition.

When a grid leak is used the grid return must be connected to the negative side of the filament. The use of a variable leak proved advisable.

When the tube is used without a grid leak, then the grid return may be connected to either side of the filament. The rheostat is placed in the negative lead.

When this tube was used in a regenerative receiver results were very good. In a non-regenerative the tube was a very good detector, being very sensitive on weak signals and good on loud ones. The tube was then tried in a radio-

frequency amplifier as the detector tube and operated the receiver well.

The filament has a drop of 2.6 volts and the heating coil a drop of 2.4 volts. They are in series, so the tube voltage is 5, just about the same as the 201A. It is the first tube to use a tantalum filament instead of tungsten.

Both grid and plate are cagge construction, open cylinders of parallel wires.
The S13, or the new S14 (the same tube

with standard base) serves as well for a non-regenerative stage, and is splendid for reflex sets, only as detector, however.

The manufacturers give this information concerning the tube:

'When the tube is first lighted, immediate operation will be secured but its sensitivity will gradually increase for about two min-utes, which will, in some cases, make it de-sirable to slightly readjust the filament current after the tube has been for a short time in operation.
"The D-21 requires a current of approxi-

mately .25 ampere and a potential of 5 volts. It can be operated on four dry cells or on a six-volt storage battery. For best regulation of filament current the rheostat should have a resistance from ten to fifteen ohms.

"In applying the D-21 to any receiving set it is desirable always to try various values of "B" battery since this value, for best operation, will depend to a certain extent upon the type of circuit used. The "B" battery voltage is not critical and the best value will be between 221/2 and 60. In receiving sets where there is no regeneration in the detector circuit the best detection will be varied at each different "B" voltage of 22½ volts but if the circuit is of regenerative type, 45 volts or more will give superior results. The filament current should be varied at each differtn "B" voltage although this latter adjustment is not critical and can be varied throughout a wide range without a material effect upon the signals. The correct adjustment of filament current is very simple since if the filament is lighted too brightly, a hiss will be audible in the receivers. This is due to too much filament current and it should be reduced to that point where the hiss just disappears to where the signals are perfectly clear."

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Stop tube vibration! Prevent set from marring furniture! Used under set or tube shelf. Set of 4 Radiofeet, including attaching screws or washers sent postpaid anywhere in the United States or Canada for \$1.00. Do not send stamps. Specify dark red(mahogany) or brown(oak) color.

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Crewless Trains Run by Radio

By G. Y. Allen
Radio Department, Westinghouse Electric and
Manufacturing Co.

THROUGH the use of modern developments in radio, it is entirely



possible to operate electric trains from a central control office. I do not wish to be understood as advocating the elimination of the motorman, conductor and crew, for no mechanical device, however perfect, can take the place of human intelligence, but it is interesting to note some of the possibilities of radio control.

Wonders of the Plan

It is now entirely feasible, through combination of automatic control and radio supervisory control, to start a train withcut a crew from a station, run it at full speed over clear tracks, slow it down or stop it, in accordance with the signals of an automatic block signalling system, start it up again, when the signals clear, stop it at its next station stop, and open its doors.

Supervisor's Work

The supervisor at the central office would receive complete information by radio at all times as to the position and operation of the train; he could take personal charge of its operation at any time; and he could talk directly to the passengers to give them any desired directions.

Radio on Long Trains

An interesting railroad application of this system is its use on long freight trains. Some trains are upward of a mile long and the ordinary methods of communication between the engineer at the head of the train and the conductor in the caboose at the rear, or the engineer of a pusher locomotive, become difficult to use. Carrier current radio telephones can now be installed on a train which make

communication between various parts of it as easy as between the offices in a building.

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Magic Radio Clearness

With this new principle horn, based on the scientifically proved magnetic diaphragm control theory

The Kellogg Symphony Reproducer — Some Exclusive Features

THIS offers a new conception of radio clearness—a recent scientific advance in radio reproduction.

It offers a new way in receiving that eliminates the "tinny-ness," the unpleasant scraping sounds, of your loud speaker. It brings to your home the marvels of the air exactly as they were broadcast. With an absolute fidelity of tone that is remarkable.

This new way is the Kellogg Symphony Reproducer—a super-horn that is adjustable to the requirements of any radio set. Now made in quantity production to sell at a price within the reach of practically every radio owner.

What It Is

The Kellogg Symphony is made by the famous Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., for 28 years leading specialists in the reproduction of sound. The acoustical engineers of this experienced company worked for years on the problem of clarifying radio reproduction before they finally succeeded.

The principle of this new reproducer is

The principle of this new reproducer is two-fold. The shape and composition—the contour of the horn itself, is one of the features. But the magnetic "unit" of the reproducer is the secret wherein other horns fail.

This "unit" is unlike anything ever offered

before for radio. It brings the sound waves to you in their natural values, unmarred by distortion or chattering from the loud speaker—things you have probably thought were unavoidable at times.

By an exclusive patent this unit is *adjustable* to any set, gauged upon the "output requirements" of that particular set. The improved results are instantly noticeable.

Hear It Today

The Kellogg Symphony brings in the human voice with a clearness that is remarkable. Songs take on new beauty. The exquisite notes of the violin seem to be in the very room with you. The greatest test of all is piano-music. Now the notes come through clearly and bouttifully.

clearly and beautifully—no thumping, glassy sounds.

Today see the Kellogg Symphony. Do not buy any ordinary "loud speaker" until you have heard it. It will give your set 100% musical quality—in pleasure to your family and yourself. Any dealer will gladly demonstrate this new reproducer for you. Hear it—today!



KELLOGG SWITCHBOARD & SUPPLY COMPANY, Chicago, Illinois

Kellogg Symphony Reproducer

With every Kellogg Radio part, Use—is the Test



GUARANTEED. NEEDS NO RHEOSTAT.

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At last a tube can be offered the Radio Public which overcomes at one stroke all the defects of former tubes. The Blo-Pruf 501A is the result of months of experimentation and effort. Incorporated in the tube is a new invention which enables us to absolutely guarantee this tube for six months against blow-outs, and in addition, there is built into the tube a filament regulator which eliminates all necessity for rheostat to control it. The Blo-Pruf always burns at the proper intensity. If you are making a set and use Blo-Prufs you need no rheostats.

If you use Blo-Pruss in your present set you can turn the rheostats on full and you never have to touch them again. The Blo-Prus automatically regulates the amount of current which passes through. Even without the Blo-Prusset feature or the Filament control it is an ideal tube, a perfect detector, a perfect radio frequency amplifier on a perfect audio frequency amplifier.

SOLD DIRECT BY MAIL

Blo-Pruf Tubes are sold direct by mail. For the same price as ordinary tubes you can now secure a tube which will give you the finest reception with all danger of blow-out absolutely removed. When you install Blo-Pruf Tubes you KNOW that your tube worries and expense are over.

Sold on a Money-Back Guarantee

Blo-Pruf Tubes are sold on a positive money-back guarantee. If the tubes are not entirely up to your expectation return them and your money will be immediately refunded. If the tube blows out inside of six months from any cause it will be immediately exchanged without question. Blo-Pruf Tubes are distributed by the oldest, exclusive Radio house in New England. Its name is a guarantee of your satisfaction. Mail the attached coupon today. Get your supply of Radio's latest and most startling development NOW! Blo-Pruf Tubes require care and time in their production. The autput at the factory is limited. Don't wait until a tube thortwee makes it difficult to supply Blo-Prufs promptly.

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Gentlemen:

Inclosed find \$..... Send at once, postpaid 501A Blo-Pruf Tubes. The is understood that these tubes are guaranteed for six months against blow-out from any cause.

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