



5° A COPY ILLUSTRATED EVERY WEEK APRIL 5, 1924





#### RADIO WORLD

## In 24 Days the Crosley Model 51 Became the Biggest Selling Radio Receiver in the World

Crosley Model 51 \$18.50

On Monday morning, February 4th, Powel Crosley, Jr., returned to his desk after a two weeks' hunting trip in Mississippi. He brought with him the idea of an entirely new Radio Receiving Set to be added to the Crosley line.

A short conference with his engineers followed. On Tuesday morning, February 5th, a model had been completed and tested. These sets were put into production immediately after the model was approved.

mediately after the model was approved. On Tuesday afternoon, February 5th, night letters were sent to the leading distributors of The Crosley Radio Corporation announcing this new model, which had been called MODEL 51. Wednesday afternoon, the orders commenced coming in, showing the faith of the distributors in anything brought out by this Company. Announcements were made in leading metropolitan newspapers, of the country on Saturday and Sunday. February 9th and 10th. Shipments commenced about February 13th and were immediately followed by an avalanche of complimentary letters and orders, and have increased steadily ever since.

Production started at 50 a day-was increased to 200-then 300-and on February 28th, just 24 days after the thought of this set had been put into being, the production reached 500 a day. Orders were received on February 28th for 1,115 of these sets-every effort being made to increase the production to 2,000 sets per day to supply the phenomenal demand for this new model.

This message was written on February 29th in the face of promises of an even greater record than is indicated here.

The demand for this set has not in any way lessened the sale but has increased the orders on various other models in the Crosley line.

#### NOW WHAT IS THIS SET THAT HAS MADE SUCH AN ENVIABLE RECORD, WHICH IN 24 DAYS HAS, WE BELIEVE, BECOME THE BIGGEST SELLING RADIO RECEIVING SET ON THE MARKET?

It incorporates a tuning element made famous in the Crosley Model V, the \$16.00 set used by Leonard Weeks of Minot, N. D., in his consistent handling of traffic with the MacMillan Expedit on at the North Pole; a genuine Armstrong regenerative tuning and detective circuit.

Now, to this has been added a one stage of audio frequency amplification. With the well-known Crosley Sheltran 9 to 1 ratio transformer, giving an unusual volume... Thus, this set uses 2 vacuum tubes.

It is the ideal all-around receiver. For local and nearby broadcasting stations, it will operate a loud speaker, giving bhonograph volume in the home. Under reasonably good receiving conditions, it will bring in stations up to 1,000 miles, with sufficient volume for the average sized room.

When receiving conditions are bad, however, head phones should be used on digtant stations.

This Receiver is unusually selective—it incorporates standard sockets so that all makes of tubes can be used. The various units are mounted on beautifully engraved grained opapels, and mounted in a hardwood, mahogany finished cabinet, which completely encloses all parts and tubes.

A glance at this beautiful instrument sells it, and the results it gives create many friends for it. Perhaps the most startling thing of all is its price-Sl8.50. Add 10% west of the Rocky Mountains.

Licensed under Armstrong Regenerative Patent No. 1.113.149

#### THE CROSLEY RADIO CORPORATION POWEL CROSLEY, Jr., President Formeriv The Proclesion Equipment Company and Crosley Manufacturing Company

4401 ALFRED STREET CINCINNATI, OHIO

RADIO WORLD, April 5, 1924. Vol. V, No. 2, Whole No. 106. Price 15 cents per copy, \$6 per year in U. S. and possessions. A weekly journal, published every Wednesday and dated Saturday, by Hennessy Radio Publications Corporation from Publication Office, 1493 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Telephones, Lackawanna 6976 and 2063. [Entered as second-class matter, March 28, 1922, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879]

Better-Cost Less Radio Products

# **A** SPF

Proof of Results-Can't Be Beat at Four Times the Price

### GUARANTEED

exactly as represented read testimonials Works on a Pulley Line

The landlord will not allow me to put a permanent aerial up so I have a run of about 40 feet on a pulley line and I run wire out. Last evening I received with your set KDKA at Pittsburg, WYG at Schenectady and all the local stations. Anyone in doubt about your

set refer them to me. E. T. PETERS, 118 Waverly St., Yonkers, N. Y.

Does All You Claim for It I bought your parts and without any previous experience built the set in one evening and it is bringing in distant stations loud and clear. It does all you claim for it. RALPH L. HARDEN, St. Louis, Mo.

Picks Up on the Detector Alone Your SX RADIO SPECIAL sure is a wonder. It beats my honeycomb set and picks up distant stations on detector alone.

EDGAR R. TAYLOR, 1039 Simpson St., N. Y. C.

SX Special Is Selective

I can substantiate your claim that your SX RADIO SPECIAL is selective, simple to cperate and a sure DX getter. I have experience DX getter. I have experience with various hook-ups but none can compare in my estimation to yours. GEO. PETERS, 519 Central Ave. Jersey City Heights, N. J.

Gets Canada to Pittsburgh I tuned in at 8.35 and heard the Northern Electric Co., Montreal, Canada, and without any trouble I picked up WGY Schenectady, picked up WGY Schenectady, KDKA Pittsburgh, all before 10 P. M.

MATTHEWS MENDICINO, 406 E. 19th St., N. Y. C.

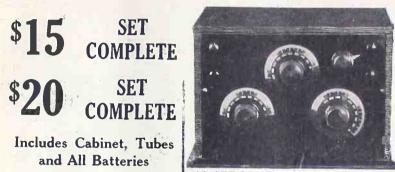
No Dead Spots

I am located in one of Brooklyn's dead spots, where it is impossible to receive with a crystal set, but now with your SX RADIO receiver they come in with remarkable volume. As a DX receiver this set is a wonder. It has already pulled in 40 stations from all parts of the country.

M. A. W. RUSIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Far Superior to Any I wish to state that after hearing quite a number of other one tube sets yours is far superior to any I have heard. It not only tunes in distant stations but same do not fade. It holds the stations for any length of time, clear and with great volume.

B. H. M. CLARK, 375 Main St., Danbury, Conn.



AS SET LOOKS WHEN COMPLETED

This set, that only costs a mere fraction of the elaborate made-up sets, gives results that equal equipment costing from fifteen to one hundred and seventy-five dollars more

It contains the four essentials in Radio receiving-Simplicity, Distance-getting, Selectivity, and Volume.

It is so simple that the average twelve-year-old boy can set it up and have it operating in one hour's time. It permits tuning out all stations except the one wanted, and it gets the station that you want when you want it.

Plenty of volume at all times; in fact, many Essex fans tell us that they actually can operate a loud speaker under normal conditions.

## HE INCLI

Vario-Coupler, Special Winding, 23 Plate Essex Condenser, 17 Plate Essex Condenser, Leatherette Cabinet, Standard Essex Socket, Rheostat, 6 ohms, will work with any tube, 4 Binding Posts, Hard Rubber, 7x10 Hard Rubber Panel, 3-3" Dials, 4 Pieces Bus Wire, 1 Length Spaghetti.

This set comes to you with complete book of instructions covering assembling, requiring not over one hour of your time even if you have never put a set together before.

We have prepared a booklet which gives detailed information on the Essex Radio, with simplified and schematic drawings, and will be glad to send it to you on receipt of the price of fifty cents. One of these booklets is included free with every outfit.



\$25 for \$10

## What They Say about the **BEL-CANTO**

#### **Best Bargain Yet**

I wish to take this method I wish to take this method of showing my appreciation of your loud speaker, which I consider the best bargain yet, and is worth twice the money. You are welcome to use my name in this connec-tion because I think the speaker deserves a good hoost. speaker boost.

6 Beaver St., N. Y. C.

#### Wonderfully Clear and Loud

Your Bel-Canto loud speak-er is a wonder. It is re-markable to hear how won-derfully clear and loud it reproduces the music. There is no distortion and the loud notes of the organ and the highest notes of the singer can be perfectly heard. C. W. ALBANY, Albany, L. I.

#### To Hear Is to Buy

A short time ago my neighbor purchased one of your Bel-Canto Loud Speak-ers, and after having heard it, I want you to send me one, at your earliest con-venience. Check enclosed. G. F. WILSON, Brichter Cole Brighton, Colo.

#### **Texas to Canada** on Bel-Canto

I think it is as good as one selling for three or four times more. I have tuned in every-thing on it from Texas to Canada. LLOYD LATZ, Circleville,

#### 50% Better Than I Expected

Received the loud speaker in fine shape. It works fine -50% better than I expected. Am using 22% volts on am-plifiers instead of 90 volts, as you recommended, with a home-made modified single circuit set, detector and two stages of amplification. JOHN T. CAVANAUGH, Muskegon Heights, Mich.

#### Runs It on a 221/2 Volt "B" Battery

I cannot give too much praise to my Bel-Canto. I am running it on a 22½ volt "B" battery, and have had the following stations loud and clear: KGO, KFI, KHI, CR CK, WFAA, WSB, WBAP, WBZ. F. M. GETCHEL, Oshkosh, Wis.

#### So Good He Wants Another

Received your loud speaker and am quite pleased with it. Kindly send me another one as soon as possible. Am en-closing check for \$10.00. FRANK C. LAEGEN, Wallkill, N. Y.



Direct from Manufacturer to You

You cannot buy the BEL-CANTO through any dealer. Only direct from us. We save you these three profits-Distributor, Jobber & Dealer

PRICE

00

THE ACOUSTICAL ANELUTE

GUARANTEE back any within ten dissatisfied. urther guaran o the publica carrying th

Points of Bel-nte Superiority. Canto Our own fiber horn Crystalline born Crystalline finish. Our own adjus-table loud speak-ing unit, siving a wide range of tone quality and volume without a Wide the set of the set of cast iron, weighing four pounds, eliminating toppheres.
Complete instruction of the set of the s

Call at our factory, send us your check, money order or pay postman \$10.00. Prepaid to any part of U, S. and possessions. Tel. Vanderbilt 8959

C. O. D. Delivered Free to Your Door

417-419-421 E. 34th St., NEW YORK CITY

### **Pleased Users** of the **BEL-CANTO**

#### Very Much Pleased

I am not a testimonial writer, but feel that the Bel-Canto merits appreciation. The tone is excellent and dis-tortion minimized. We are very much pleased with it. L. S. HAUGWITE, Suffolk, Va.

#### **Bel-Canto Is Best**

During the past two years I have tried out several types of loud speakers, none of them retailing for less than \$25, but not one of them can begin to come up to the Bel-Canto in my estimation. R. F. SIGGELKOW,

Lanark, Ill.

#### None Compare with Bel-Canto

I have tried several other loud speakers, but yours has proven its worth both in volume and quality of tone. I want to say that one would have to go a long way to find a loud speaker that will com-pare with Bel-Canto.

FRED ZIEMENDORFF, Fort Wayne, Ind

#### Exactly as Advertised

The famous Bel-Canto Acoustical Amplifier received by me is in every respect as advertised. An A-1 Loud Speaker. I am more than pleased with it. Radio fans should grasp the opportunity of saving more than \$15.00 when they are in need of a speaker.

EDW. DAPP, Harrisburg, Pa.

#### Better Than Any I Have Ever Heard

Enclosed check for \$10.00 and please ship me one of your loud speakers at once. I have just heard the one purchased by Mr. Holland of this city. It works better than any I have ever heard. E. D. LAVNER E. D. JAYNER,

Spartanburg, S. C.

#### A Fine Piece of **Radio Furniture**

Have heard a good many makes of loud speakers, but can safely say that in my estimation, the Bel-Canto is as good as any I have heard selling for \$25.00 or more. The article in itself is a fine piece of radio furniture, as it has a very fine finish, and nowhere about it does it show any cheapness. ALFRED C. TUFFERY, Semen's Church Institute

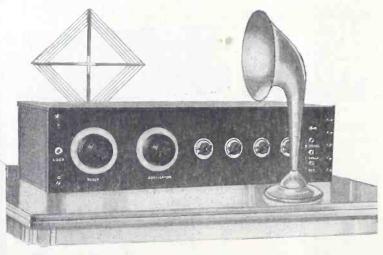
Seamen's Church Institute, N. Y.





FREED-EISEMANN 5 TUBE NEUTRODYNE, NR-5, LIST PRICE, \$150-OUR PRICE, \$125.00. FREED-EISEMANN 5 TUBE KNOCKDOWN, Model KD-50, LIST PRICE, \$20-OUR PRICE, \$25.00. FADA 5 TUBE KNOCKDOWN, LIST PRICE, \$205.00-OUR PRICE, \$205.00. THE WRS-FAMOUS 5 TUBE NEUTRODYNE BUILT OF LICENSED HAZELTINE PARTS IN A BEAUTIFUL MAHOGANY CABINET READY TO OPERATE-WITHOUT TUBES OR BATTERIES-\$59.50. FADA-5 TUBE NEUTRODYNE BUILT OUT OF GENUINE FADA PARTS IN A BEAUTIFUL MAHOGANY CABINET READY TO OPERATE -WITHOUT TUBES OR BATTERIES-\$72.50. Withouts as to what you need and let us surprise you with our low prices, Send Money Order, or pay the Postman. Money back if not satisfied. Postage paid on all orders over \$5.00.

#### "THE STANDARD OF COMPARISON"



## Most Selective Receiver Known

Send for the 32 page illustrated book giving latest authentic information on drilling, wiring, assembling and tuning 6 and 8 tube Ultradyne Receivers.



## The Improved SUPER-HETERODYNE

Employs "Modulation System," an entirely new principle of radio reception just developed and perfected by R. E. Lacault, A. M. I. R. E., technical editor of Radio News and formerly Radio Research Engineer with the French Signal Corps Research Laboratories.

This principle is of such a basic character that the sensitiveness is increased over that of any known receiver. Weakest signals are made to operate the loud speaker. Results secured by the Ultradyne exceed by far those obtained with reflex, super-regenerative, Neutrodyne and even the well known Super-Heterodyne. This is true in regard to selectivity, range, signal audibility, simplicity and general efficiency.

The "Modulation System" is employed exclusively in the Ultradyne, the improved and simplified Super-Heterodyne.

Write for Descriptive Circular PHENIX RADIO CORP.

5-9 Beekman Street

New York City





RADIO WORLD

### BRISTOL SINGLE CONTROL **RADIO RECEIVER**

#### Most Simple to Operate

The set for those who want results with little effort. Anyone in the family can quickly learn to operate it because technicalities and guesswork are eliminated—One Control Dial does it all.

#### Does Not Interfere With Your Neighbor

Other close by reception is not disturbed when you tune in with this non-reradiating Receiving Set. It gives you a comfortable sensation of freedom to be able to change from one station to another knowing that you will not interfere with your neighbor's receiving.

#### Choice of Aerial or Loop

Where conditions make it difficult to install an outside aerial, as in congested sections of cities, good results can usually be had by using inside loop. In fact, the directional feature of the Loop often brings in stations not possible with a sta-tionary aerial tionary aerial.

Mounted in solid mahogany case with walnut finish, the Bristol Single Control Radio Receiver is handsome in appearance. The price is \$190.00. Bulletin 3013-BT describing this set will be mailed on request.

### -BRISTOL-AUDIOPHONE LOUD SPEAKER

This is known everywhere as the Loud Speaker with the quality tone. Not only is the tone natural and without mechanical distortion, but is suffi-ciently big in volume to be easily heard in a large room or all through the house. Comes to you ready to use -no auxiliary batteries are required.

#### Made in three models:

Audiophone Senior Price	\$32.50
Junior Audiophone	22.50
Baby Audiophone Price	12.50

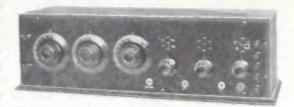
### THE BRISTOL COMPANY WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT



SU.

### 7

#### RADIO WORLD



**5 TUBE SUPER REGENEDYNE SET** 

## ON TO LOND

Via Super Regenedyne

The sensational coast to coast loud speaker set is now available for immediate delivery.

Again SIDBENEL contributes notably to Radio Advancement. It is now possible to get distant stations loud and clear, even with the powerful local stations in progress. Tone is beautiful and static remarkably reduced.

You will be amazed when you hear stations ranging in the vicinity of 2000 MILES come in on your loud speaker. The dial at your command controls every state in the Union. Just pick them out.

If your out-door aerial is not available, a loop aerial will serve just as well. This offers you the advantage of taking your set with you when you go for a trip on your motor boat, when you go camping, or when you take long automobile outings,

## Super Regenedyne Receiver, \$65.00 GET THE THRILL OF POWER

YOU DON'T HAVE TO BUY MORE "B" BATTERIES ONCE YOU INSTALL A SET OF SIDBENEL'S RECHARGEABLE "B" BATTERIES IN YOUR SET.

THEY ARE THE MOST POWERFUL AND FINEST CON-STRUCTED BATTERIES YET PRODUCED, GIVING YEARS OF SERVICE

IT IS REVOLUTIONIZING ALL IDEAS OF RADIO ECONOMY, EFFICIENCY AND ENDURANCE.

LOOK OVER THE ILLUSTRATED PICTURE; SEE EVERY PART FOR YOURSELF.

ONE CENT IS ALL that it costs to recharge a SIDBENEL BATTERY. You can do so very easily by connecting it to your rectifier, home charger or farm generator. Complete and very easily explained directions come with the purchase of all batteries.



Catolog on Request. Radio Map 10c.



#### A COMPLETE SIDBENEL **STORAGE "B" BATTERY** JUST WHAT YOU GET

JUST WHAT YOU GET A battery built in a genuine hard rubber jer (not glass), good large pasted plates of exceptional higher power, an improved cover for each individual cell, counter sunk to prevent loss and is sealed in with compound. Heavy lead terminals to connect plates from cell to cell. Best cedar treated separators. Extra large vent caps for making it easy to inspect the cells. Real market value of battery \$10,00-dop rubber case type. The very best your money can buy for a durable and efficient battery.

		PRICE	S	Knocked
221/2	volts-1	Unit	\$5.00	\$4.00
45	volts-2	Units	9.80	7.75
90	volts-4	Units	18.00	14.75
115	volts-5	Units	22.50	17.75
145	volts-7	Units	27.50	21.50
		rrent recti-		

#### her for charging direct

SIDBENEL ELECTRIC MFG. CO., INC. 25 West Mt. Eden Avenue, New York

#### VOLUME FIVE OF

## RADIO WORLD [Entered as second-class matter, March 26, 1922, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879]

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## NOVELTIES FEATURE WASHINGTON SHOW



(H. & E.-Wide World)



(H. & E. Wide World)

USES AN OLD "KATY"-Thus did one exhibitor at the Washington Show try to set the 1924 style for straw hats of vintage of 1923 or earlier, with a crystal receiver built in. At right, also at the show, the boat and set used on geological survey trip through the Grand Canyon. From this boat the adventurers threw their ground wire into streams and tried other freak methods of reception, all with excellent success. The boat was named the Grand.

EXTREMES-An 8tube superheterodyne and cabinet, built by J. W. Beers, Forest Gien, Md., and a crystal set in a matchbox were shown in contrast at the recent Washington Show. The matchbox is a quarter the size of the white paper in the lower foreground. An interested visitor at the show is eyeing up the difference in bulk between the two before hearing the difference in performance





(K. & H.)

NO DISTORTION-That is what Sidney Kasindorf (Z-ATV) decided would be the rule in his amplifier. He built two stages, using the pushpull transformer system that requires three tubes. The panel width is ten inches, as ruler shows. Sidney said that he never heard clearer loud reception than he gets now, but warned the best transformers must be used.

## Super-Autodyne a 5-Tube DX Getter

### By Charles H. M. White

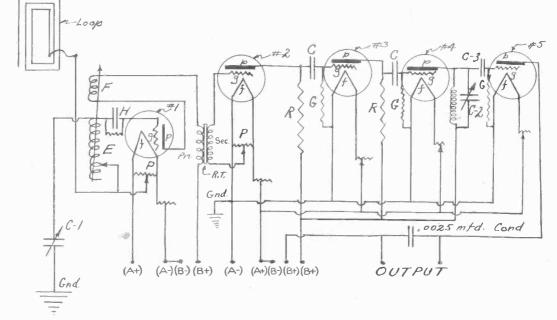
Consulting Engineer

MONG the much-discussed receivers of today is the well-known super-heterodyne. Although it looks very much complicated and mysterious, it is, in reality, a very simple circuit. The basic principle of the super-heterodyne is the conversion of short-wave signals to those of much longer wavelength, then amplifying these new long waves by means of several stages of radio-frequency amplification and then finally detecting or rectifying them for use in loud speaker or phones.

From this last part on, the super is nothing more than any other set or circuit with added stages of audio-frequency amplification. In other words, the super is a long wave radio-frequency receiver with a first detector (No. 1) tube that is used to convert the

short or high frequency waves received by the loop to long or low frequency waves which are more efficiently adaptable for radiofrequency amplification.

There are two detectors in the circuit: the first detector (No. 1), which is the conversion to long wave detector, and, the second detector (No. 5) which converts the long waves to audio - frequency waves for use in the



efficient method.

and the condenser C-2.

Circuit diagram of Super-Autodyne set. Two steps of audiofrequency may be added, the additional wiring being the same for all audio amplifiers.

phones or additional audio-frequency amplification.

The super-autodyne receiver differs from the standard super-heterodyne in that tube No. 1 is used as both detector and oscillator. This tube is kept in the continual state of oscillation. The oscillations of this tube are slightly in excess of the frequency of the carrier oscillations of the received signal, thereby producing a beat note of a frequency which is the difference of the two.

For example, if the station oscillations were 1,000,-000 cycles per second and the oscillations of the first detector were 1,100,000 cycles per second, then, the beat note would be 100,000 cycles per second.

Now, if the original received signal were modulated to carry voice or music, then, likewise, the new beat note wave of 100,000 cycles per second would be similarly modulated. Therefore, the new long wave would be a replica of the original wave in modulation, only the wave-length or frequency of the carrier is converted to a new value.

Since it is possible to amplify more efficiently signals of lower frequencies it is only more reasonable This unit aids in keeping out all extraneous signal noises and increases the sharpness of tuning. The preliminary tuning element of this receiver is afforded by the coupler E-F and the condenser C-1.

to expect that the super-heterodyne is more efficient

signed for high wave radio-frequency amplification.

There are several radio manufacturers placing such a transformer on the market. The remaining stages of

radio-frequency amplification are resistance coupled

since this type of coupling produces a very cheap and

5) to be detected or rectified to audible frequencies, it

is passed through a tuning unit formed by the coil L

Before the signal is passed into the final tube (No.

The super-autodyne is a little more simple than the super-heterodyne, as previously explained. It will be noted that the first R. T. unit is a transformer de-

per tube than any other style of RF receiver.

The very fact that this single circuit tuner is broad is an aid in this receiver because when heterodyning it is necessary slightly to detune in order to get the long wave beat note for amplification.

If in a sharp tuning receiver this is done, the loss in signal strength would be much more severe, hence making it necessary to use a separate tube for heterodyning. Any ordinary flat (pancake type) of short wave loop will suffice.

The inner connection of the loop should be connected to the receiver. In this connection the loop does not strictly act as a loop aerial and therefore is only slightly directional. While the selectivity of the autodyne is not as great as that of the heterodyne, it is sufficient for all but the most severe requirements, and, as it costs less and its construction is simpler, it is a receiver well worth considering.

(Continued on page 16)

## Girls in New York Dance to DX Music

Clarity and Volume Produced on Loud Speaker - Circuit Diagram to Be Published Soon

TRAINS of music from KPO, San Francisco (423 meters) came over the loud speaker to New York with sufficient sustained volume this week to enable a group of stage girls to rehearse a dance to the jazz. It's about 3,000 miles, remember!

The girls did the dance just as an experiment. It worked. The volume and clarity of the music was the subject of favorable comment.

And what was the circuit? How many tubes? Loop or aerial? Was it a reflex, duplex or noflex circuit?

The diagram and constructional data will be published in an early issue of RADIO WORLD.

That's that. But, seeing the pulchritude, and especially the dancing, required all of one's concentrated attention. There was no chance to think about any radio circuits.

Among the girls who danced were Polly Archer, Caddie Carr, Irma Dale and Ruth Laird. The scene was Ned Wayburn's studio.



HANDS ON KNEES, stage girls dance to radio music, They are Caddie Carr, Ruth Laird, Polly Archer, and Irma Dale.



(Wide World Photos)

(Wide World-Photos) With perfect rhythm, induced by jazz from Station KPO, San Francisco, Polly Archer and Caddie Carr, stage girls, are shown above dancing in New York. Note the radio set at right, with loud speaking horn. Gracefully the girls bend backward and seem to enjoy it. They were snapped at Wayburn's school of dancing.



UP AND UP describes girls' position in this dance.

## The Construction of a Battery Charger

## By Walt. S. Thompson, Jr., E. E.

### Part II

A FTER the transformer has been assembled, the panels drilled and all accessories purchased, the builder is now ready to assemble the battery charger. In connecting the lamp cord to the two binding posts the following procedure will be found most satisfactory. Pull the end of the cord through the hole provided for it and then through a fiber washer which

The first step is to mount the various pieces of apparatus on the front panel H. The binding posts and fuse clips are put in place, each with a soldering lug on the back of the panel. The switch G is next mounted, then the two terminals to which the lamp cord is connected and lastly the ammeter A.

The two terminals for the lamp cord should be small binding posts mounted for making connections back of the panel. This is so the lamp cord can be run through the small hole between the binding posts and terminated on them. The apparatus assembled on the panel is shown by Fig. No. 1.

The transformer should next be mounted to the backboard J by means of the four mounting bolts M, being held away from the board as shown by Fig. 1. From this figure it is evident that the mounting bolts must be threaded for about two inches and that each must have four washers and three nuts. Next the

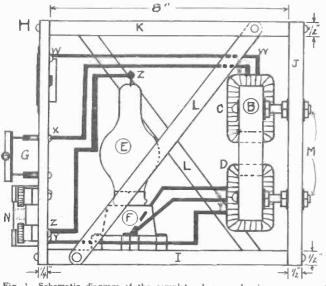


Fig. 1. Schematic diagram of the complete charger, showing arrangement of parts on front and back panels. The heavy black lines designate the wiring.

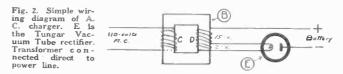
tube socket F should be mounted on the baseboard I as indicated by the same figure.

A schematic diagram of the wiring of the charger is shown by Fig. 2. From this figure it is evident that the primary winding C is connected directly across the 110-volt supply main and that the eight turn part of the secondary winding D is connected to the tube filament, while the 60 turn part supplies the necessary voltage for charging the battery. This diagram forms the basis for the diagram given in Fig. 3, this more complex diagram showing how each part of the charger is connected and also illustrating the functions of the various parts.

The connections on the back of the panel are shown by Fig. 4. These connections should be made with No. 18 wire, taking care to follow the diagram closely. In connecting the lamp cord to the two binding posts the following procedure will be found most satisfactory. Pull the end of the cord through the hole provided for it and then through a fiber washer which should fit the cord snugly and should be larger than the hole in the panel. Knot the two wires together so that the cord cannot slip back through the washer and then fasten a wire to each binding post. In this way an accidental tug on the cord will not pull the wires from the binding posts, the strain being taken by the fiber washer.

The panel and the backboard can now be fastened to the baseboard I by means of wood screws, holes for which have been drilled. The brass strips K should be drilled at  $\frac{1}{4}$ " from each end; should have a right angle bend made  $\frac{1}{2}$ " from each end and should be mounted with small brass bolts as shown by Fig. 1.

The remaining wiring should next be completed. The terminals W, X, Y and Z in Fig. 4 should be connected as indicated diagramatically by Fig. 3 and pictorially by Fig. 1. These connecting wires should be No. 18 cotton and rubber insulated wire and should be kept as far away from the tube as possible. The two filament current leads indicated in Fig. 3 should be connected as shown in Fig. 1 using No. 12 cotton and rubber insulated wire. These connections should



be made with great care, following the diagrams very carefully if a burnt out tube is to be avoided.

The final step in the construction is the placing of the braces L as shown by Fig. 1. These braces are not absolutely essential, but will add so materially to the ruggedness of the frame that they should be used.

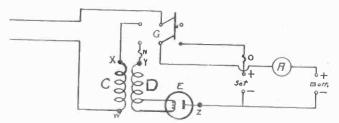


Fig. 3. Same as Fig. 2, but giving wiring diagram for switches.

When in use, the battery and charger can be located under the table on which the radio set is mounted, or at any other convenient place. The filament leads from the set should be connected to the binding posts on the left of the panel, the battery leads to the two binding posts on the right of the panel and the lamp cord to some convenient lighting system outlet. These connections are permanent and do not need to be disturbed unless it is necessary to move the apparatus.

When the switch is thrown to the left, it is evident from Fig. 3 that the alternating current circuit is completed and that the battery is on charge. The ammeter now reads the charging rate. When the switch (Concluded on next page)

## Quality as Key to Real Enjoyment

By Paul B. Findley

WHEN radio broadcasting started, the fan who had any sort of a set at all drew gasps of wonder from his friends when they heard some local station grinding out phonograph music. A year later, and the craze was for long distance records. Then came loud-speakers whose rancous bleatings were an insult to the public's musical good taste.

Developed by men of brief experience in the art, and having little or no knowledge of the acoustic principles involved, many of the early loud-speakers were merely glorified telephone receivers, fitted to a horn and designed "by guess and by gosh." Now that radio is settling down to a means of entertainment that must stand on its own merits in competition with other forms, the public is demanding a quality and volume of reproduction so faithful to the original that the listener can close his eyes and forget that he is not in the studio or concert hall.

Such faithful transmission and reproduction of a radio program is possible only when every link in the chain is carefully designed and skilfully operated.

### Making a Battery Charger (Continued from preceding page)

is thrown to the right, the alternating current circuit is broken and the battery is connected to the set, the ammeter now reading the discharging rate. When

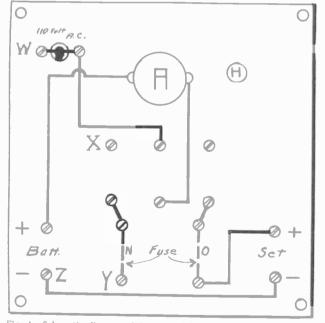


Fig. 4. Schematic diagram of front panel layout. A designates ammeter and is connected to plus binding post going to plus of storage battery. The switch automatically connects the battery to charger or to set.

the switch is opened and perpendicular to the panel, all\_circuits are open and no current can flow.

From the above it is evident that a throw of the switch will connect the battery to the set or will put the battery on charge or will disconnect the battery altogether, eliminating all connecting and disconnecting of leads formerly necessary when a battery was to be charged.

(This is the second and final article. The first article appeared in RADIO WORLD of March 29, 1924.)

The system must not fail to transmit the full range of tones; it must not add any tones of its own, recognized as "blur" or "fuzz", and caused by overloading one or more elements; it must not introduce noise, and it must give enough volume for comfort, yet not so much as to make the lower tones "heavy."

To avoid these troubles, "cut and try" methods with the human car and memory as guides will not serve. Present-day achievements have been possible only because of measurement methods and standards resting on fundamental researches extending back more than a generation. The high-quality carbon microphone of today is a direct descendant of the granular carbon transmitter on which Bell System engineers were working as early as 1886

Some of the practical details which spoil radio listeners' enjoyment were pointed out in a recent paper by W. H. Martin, of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, and Dr. Harvey Fletcher, of the West ern Electric Company. Terfectly intelligible speech can be transmitted in which tones ranging from 500 to 2,500 cycles only are employed, but in order to obtain naturalness of effect comparable with that when listening to the original, the range must be extended at both ends to include 100 cycles and 3,000 cycles. If music also is to be enjoyed, the upper range must be still further extended to 5,000 cycles or more. To include so long a range requires close attention to details of both the broadcasting and the receiving apparatus, as the tendency is to cut off both ends of the range.

In describing the broadcasting apparatus in detail, the speaker first outlined the correct arrangement of the studio where the program is produced, stressing the fact that a room which gives no reverberation is just as bad as one giving too much. It is generally recognized that a bare room is undesirable, as the reverberations cause one note or syllable to follow over into the next, producing an unpleasant jumble of sound; but it is a very common error to cover the walls, floor, and ceiling of the studio as completely as possible with sound-absorbing material, cutting off all echo and making the music sound "dead." This condition also makes it very difficult for a singer or violinist to keep on the key, as they are accustomed to getting the pitch of each note from the reverberation of the preceding one. In a series of tests conducted by Prof. W. C. Sabine, a group of musicians constantly picked a particular reverberation condition as being best for the piano. The amount of padding needed dif-fers somewhat, of course, according to the instrument or instruments used.

When, as is often the case, the program is presented in an assembly room or concert hall, it is obviously impossible to change the acoustic properties of the room. The best solution of the problem is then in properly locating the microphone transmitter. When a symphony concert is broadcast, the best place for the microphone has been found to be from thirty to fifty feet in front of the orchestra and ten to twenty feet from the ceiling. This location picks up the sound of the orchestra as a whole, and does not catch too much reverberation or incidental noise from the audience. It is not desirable to scatter several microphones through the orchestra, as with this arrangement the noises from part of the instruments will be transmitted with greater intensity than that from others, and the balance of the ensemble will be lost.

## A Two-Tube Loop Set of Great Power By Byrt C. Caldwell

T HE type of set which I am going to describe in this article, is undoubtedly the most remarkable which has been developed to the present

time. In actual comparison, it has given louder signals than an ordinary regenerative set using six tubes and outdoor antenna.

This set used but two tubes, and a loop as a collector. It is a onetube super-regenerative set, employing one step of audio frequency amplification. It is much more powerful than even the three-tube super-regenerative set. The reason for this is that the three-tube set uses but one method of changing the resistance of the circuit, i. e., either the negative resistance of the feed-back is kept constant and the positive resistance of the grid is varied, or the positive resistance of the grid circuit is kept constant, and the negative resistance of the feedback is varied.

This set, however, combines both of these methods in the proper phase relation. The amplification, therefore, is much greater for a given number of tubes. This set, if constructed with care, from good parts, is fairly easy to operate. After several hours' practice, no trouble at all is experienced in tuning and working the set. However it is not advisable for the novice to attempt to construct this set. A person should have built at least one tube set, and he must be thoroughly acquainted with its operation, and with the operation of the super-regenerative circuit.

For the dealer, who wishes a set which gives a tremendous amount of volume, it is extremely satisfactory. Its volume, however, can be regulated, and it is, therefore, also an ideal home set.

The circuit diagram published herewith shows the hook-up to vary only slightly from the conventional single circuit regenerative set and one step. The only additions are the two large coils, and the filter circuit before the amplifying transformer. In fact, it is not a difficult matter to change the single circuit receiver over into this set, provided it is a set which uses the tickler feed-back. No rheostats are necessary, but one is shown in the diagram. This controls only the second tube, and is for the purpose of reducing the volume of the signals, as it would be too great with the full power of the set on the local stations. If this is used, connect it in on the circuit diagram at the point A.

The diagram of the front of the panel shows the lay-out and the dimensions. It will make the work on the panel easier, if you cut a piece of paper to the size of the panel, which is  $7" \ge 14"$  and lay out all the dimensions on this paper. Then place the paper on top of the panel, and with a sharp pointed instrument, mark the panel for the positions of the instruments. Two large honeycomb or duo-lateral coils are required, one of 1,250 turns, and one of 1,500 turns, and several small ones. 35, 50, and 75 turn coils are the correct size. The condenser which is used for tuning has 11 to 23 plates. The small fixed condensers should have a mica dielectric. The filter circuit, which consists of two 12,000-ohm non-inductive resistance units, a .005 mfd. fixed condenser, and an iron core

choke coil, is placed close to the primary of the transformer, which is placed directly in back of the second tube. For the best results, power tubes should be

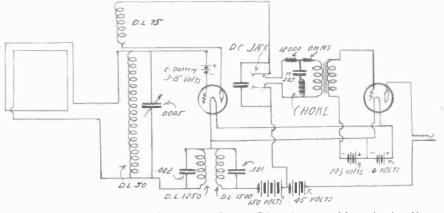


FIG. 1. Wiring diagram of Caldwell 2-tube set. Separate C batteries are used for each tube. More than 150 volts may be used for more volume. The rheostat is not shown, but is placed in the negative A battery lead. Short leads are important in this circuit.

used in this set. If it is not possible to obtain these, use UV201A tubes. Under no circumstances, use the soft detector tubes. They will not work in a super-regenerative set. The binding posts for all of the batteries are placed on the back of the set, for convenience. Jacks are used, so that the first tube alone may be used for the purpose of tuning, and when it is not desired to use the loud speaker. When using both tubes, do not connect a good pair of phones in, if you want to keep the phones. By arranging the apparatus as shown in the diagram, it is possible to use very short connections. Of course, they should all be soldered. A loop should be used with this set, as it has been proven that a super-regenerative set operates best when used with a loop. It should consist of about twenty turns on a three-foot loop, and the wires should be spaced about a quarter of an inch or less. A clip should be provided, so that the number of active turns may be varied.

It will be noticed that a very high plate voltage is used. About 150 volts are used on the first tube, and 45 additional on the second, making about 200 volts on the amplifier. The grid battery for the second tube is  $22\frac{1}{2}$  volts, and for the first is from three to twelve volts.

In operating this receiver, loosen the coupling between all of the coils. Then connect all of the batteries, and light the filaments. Place the plug in the first jack. A high whistle should be heard. If this whistle is not heard, bring the large coils closer together. If it is still not heard, go over all of your connections, making sure that they are all solid. Make sure that all contacts, of the tubes in their sockets, and the plugs in the jacks, are good, and then see that the honeycomb coils are connected properly. When the whistle is heard, bring the two small coils together until a click is heard. If you do not hear the click, go over everything, exactly as described above. When both tubes are oscillating, tune in the stations with the condenser. When you have one tuned in, bring the small coils together until the signals are as loud as possible. Then bring the two large coils together. A point will be reached where a tremendous amount of amplification takes place. When this point is (Concluded on next page)

## Boy Scouts Inspect Electrical Plant



SCOUTS of Brooklyn and Queens inspected the Bell system laboratories. (1) First step in manufacture of 10,000 watt tube; (2) J. B. Johnson, inventor, demonstrating; (3) measuring strength of heated wire in vacuum; (4) two extremes of tubes; (5) finished products.

#### (Concluded from preceding page)

reached, take out the phones, and plug in the loud speaker and regulate the volume with the rheostat. Further fine adjustments of the coils and the condenser may be made.

The quality of the music received in a set like this

is better than that obtained with an ordinary regenerative set. It is the lowest-priced power set which can be built, and due to the fact that it uses a loop, it causes no interference. It is entirely probable, that the set of the future will be some derivation of this type of super-regenerative receiver.

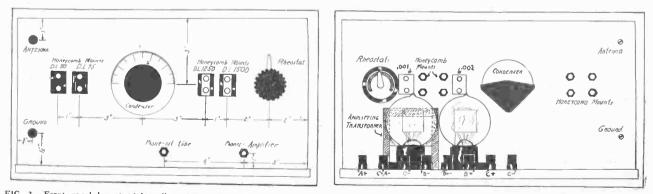


FIG. 2. Front panel layout giving dimensions and measurements for drilling. The low wave coils are on right hand side, the high on the left. Fig. 3 (at right) shows layout of apparatus on baseboard and rear of panel.

## By HERBERT HOOVER: W Secretary of Commerce, Who Regulates Radio

**PROFESSOR EDOUARD BRANLY**, noted French scientist, inventor of the coherer that made the success of Marconi and Lodge possible, has just been made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor by the French Government. He is eighty.



(K. & H.)

## Super-AutodyneCircuit

#### (Continued from page 10)

The constants of the units for this circuit are: The condenser C-1 is a 11 or 13 plate air variable, C-2 is a 43 plate variable, the condensers C are .05 mfd. fixed paper condensers, and, C-3 is a .00025 mfd. mica fixed condenser. The unit H is a grid leak and condenser of suitable size for the tube No. 1.

The leaks G are 2 megohm leaks, and, the leaks R are 1 megohm leaks. All these leaks are standard and may be purchased. The unit E-F is any ordinary 180-degree vario-coupler; the coil F being the rotor and E the stator.

The coil L is a 400-turn honeycomb coil. The potentiometers P are 200 ohm potentiometers.

It will be noted that separate "A" and "B" batteries are used for the tubes No. 2, 3, 4, 5, and, No. 1. This is done to insure quiet operation and sharper tuning. The receiver as illustrated has no audio-frequency amplification. Audio-frequency amplification of any well-known type can be added and the same batteries as used for tubes No. 2, 3, 4, and 5 can be used. It will also be noted that after preliminary adjustments

## Who Shall Pay for Broadcasting?

H OW profound the changes in radio communication have been since the regulatory Act of Congress approved in August, 1912, is indicated by the fact that the whole telephonic application is practically a discovery since the act was passed.

tically a discovery since the act was passed. During these 12 years, radio has come into use for many other important communications. It is used for communication with aircraft and has found a very important development in a practical compass for ships which seems likely to even reduce the cost of government aids to navigation.

This increase in use has been due to the tremendous discovery and improvements in the character of apparatus. The discovery of the vacuum tube for amplification was the foundation for all telephonic work. The tuning and assembling apparatus has been improved to such an extent that we are able to confine sending and reception signals to smaller bands of wave lengths than was the case 12 years ago.

At the time the act was passed the wave band occupied by each sending station was so broad that only half a dozen channels were open for sending. Now it is possible if the maximum use were made of technical development, to send many times that number.

For practical reasons, however, the wave lengths available for telephonic purposes in the present development of the art are much more limited than those for telegraphic purposes and are today practically limited to the range between 200 and 600 meters. Within this area we have about seven possible bands, for sending in any one locality.

The number of telephone broadcasting stations that can be operated from any one place is, however, more limited than this because of interferences of one locality with another. With the system of staggered zones set up by the Department it has been found possible to work broadcasting stations on three different wave lengths within each zone. No doubt the number of available wave lengths will steadily increase with improvement in the art and better adjustment between different purposes.

If the mechanical condition of the art today were as it was 12 years ago, the vast volume of radio communication now constantly in motion in the ether would create such a pandemonium of interference that the whole art would break down. Were it not for the regulation and the very tenuous voluntary cooperation of today, we should have pandemonium despite the development of the science.

One problem as yet totally unsolved is how we can secure perpetually full and complete broadcasting service in such fashion that it will support itself otherwise than in dependence upon the sale of manufactured articles or upon advertising. It seems to me we must leave this question to further experience and do not favor a solution by any license and charge upon receiving sets as is imposed in other countries. So far as I am advised, the United States is the only country which does not impose a license upon or regulate receiving sets.

there are only two main tuning controls in the receiver, the condensers C-1 and C-2. And, in reality, C-2 is adjusted very little, hence leaving C-1 as the only active control. For economy it is advisable to use low filament consumption tubes in this circuit, to reduce the separate "A" battery expense.

## Bank Winding Pays Compound Interest By Leroy Western

TO the average radio constructor the term banked winding usually means one of the hardest pieces of work possible for him to undertake. Banked winding looks hard, but in reality it is a very simple form and once the constructor gets used to using this method, he will wind practically all his coils in at least two or possibly three layers.

The three layer system is so very similar to the two layer that we will not describe it in detail here, but from the description given below and the diagrams herewith of two layer banked winding, no trouble at all will be experienced in adding a third layer.

There are many advantages to this form of winding, among them being that the distributed capacity of the resulting inductance is reduced very greatly in relation to a single layer winding and the inductance of a coil wound with a given amount of wire over a certain space is greatly increased over the single layer type.

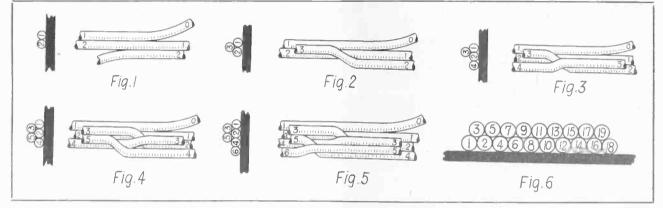
When we get down to actual figures on inductance we find that for a given amount of wire a two layer bank wound coil will tune to one and one-third times the finished winding, these kinks will show up as a sort of a spiral down the length of the coil.

Fig. 6 herewith shows a section view of a coil containing 19 turns of wire, indicating the relative positions of the turns. The figures in the circles indicate the number of that particular turn of wire.

All the above may sound rather complicated, but do not let it scare you away from trying this form of winding. Three or four trials will enable you to perform a very creditable job.

Trouble may be experienced at first in keeping the wire tight and firm so that the top turns do not slip down between the bottom turns.

This can be eliminated by first winding a layer of ordinary tire tape over the core, not allowing the edges to over-lap, but winding it in a spiral form covering the entire tube. Trim the ends of the tape off flush with the ends of the core in order to present a neat appearance. The winding can then be done directly over the tape and by drawing the wire rather tight it will sink slightly into the tape and be held



the wavelength of a single layer coil of the same number of turns. Remember that this is done with no increase in the amount of wire used.

Aside from this advantage there is a 50% saving in space. Banked winding must not be confused with the ordinary type of two layer winding in which one layer is merely wound directly over the next. The latter is an extremely inefficient method of winding coils and has no advantage over the single layer type aside from occupying less space, and is far less efficient.

The diagrams herewith illustrate the successive steps in the winding of a two layer coil. First wind two turns in the ordinary manner as illustrated in Fig. 1. At the beginning of the third turn carry the wire from alongside of the end of the first turn up and over turn 2 so that it lays in the slight hollow between turns 1 and 2. Run this turn 3 completely around this coil and when you come to the point where turn 2 ended, bring the wire down and over turn 2 as illustrated in Fig. 3. Proceed around the coil with turn 4 until you come to the position shown in Fig. 4. Bring the wire up and over turn 4 into the position shown and continue turn 5 until the result shown in Fig. 5 is obtained. Now bring the beginning of the 6th turn down over turn 5 and continue with the winding in this method. Each "kink" of the wire where it goes from one level to the next should be made smoothly yet fairly abruptly. Each turn should be placed about onequarter of an inch from the one before it so that in

firmly into position. An excellent method of fastening the beginning and end of the wire is to drill three holes in the form in a line parallel with the edge and about one-quarter of an inch apart. Push about six inches of the wire into the first hole, bring it up to the second one and push it back into the third. The kinks thus formed in the wire will hold it firmly.

In case the constructor desires to try three layer winding, the following hint is given. Wind the first five turns to the position illustrated in Fig. 4. Now instead of bringing turn 6 down as shown in Fig. 5, bring it up so that it lays between turns 3 and 5. Turn 7 then goes on the core directly alongside of turn 4 and turns 8 and 9 are placed directly on top of it, 8 opposite 5 and 9 opposite 6. The winding is then continued in this same manner.

This form of winding is particularly effective as a space saver in long wave receivers, but even for short wavelengths and in portable sets it gives excellent results.

If still greater saving of space is desired, a coil approximating a honeycomb coil in size and efficiency may be made by winding on a core one inch wide by an inch and one-half in diameter as many turns of two layer banked winding as it will hold. Over this winding place two layers of oiled silk or Empire cloth and proceed to wind two more layers. This can be continued until as many turns as are desired are wound on the coil.

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IMPORTANT NOTICE While every possible care is taken to state correctly matters of fact and opinion in technical and general writ-ings covering the radio field; and every line printed is gone over with a scrupulous regard for the facts, the publisher diseialms any responsibility for statements re-garding questions of patents, priority of claims, the proper working out of technical problems, or other matters that may be printed in good faith and on information furnished by those supposed to be trugtworthy. This statement is made in good faith and to save time and controversy in matters over which the publisher cannot possibly have control. matters control.

APRIL 5, 1924

#### Following New York's Lead

S announced on this page re-A cently, the lead of New York City in installing a municipal broadcasting plant would be followed by other cities. The expected has come to pass. Already the munic-ipal boards in a half dozen large cities are considering following New York in this direction in the near future.

RADIO WORLD has received letters from two mayors, asking for detailed information on the subject and word arrives that the local authorities have called meetings in two other cities for the purpose of considering immediately an ap-propriation for broadcasting stations.

And thus it goes. Where are the self-appointed wise men of two or three years ago, who insisted quite loquaciously, if not convincingly, that radio was only a fad?

### THE THIRD YEAR OF RADIO WORLD

RANK A. MUNSEY, who should know, once said that it was hard to start a publication, but that it was harder to kill one. Mr. Munsey does not seem to have found either difficult.

RADIO WORLD, the first number of which appeared in April, 1922, has passed through all the vicissitudes that overtake every new publication. Through them all we have had only one thought in mind-how could we improve the paper from week to week and month to month. But we have never been lost in a grey mist labelled "lack of interest."

This publication aroused interest among the radio public from its very first issue and has succeeded in continuously holding it. Its many thousands of readers form a solid phalanx of loyal, interested week-in-andweek-out readers who have formed the RADIO WORLD habit and whose ranks are being augmented every week by new enthusiasts.

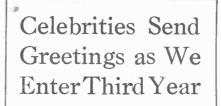
The news-stand circulation of this publication is a very large one, but it is altogether likely, judging from what we know of the publishing business, that the subscription list of RADIO WORLD is the largest of its kind. A rather broad statement, that, but easily substantiated by records.

It is no slight task in these days to make a new publication financially successful, but that is what we have done with your favorite radio paper. This has been made possible only because the publishers and editors have had one thing constantly in mind-how best to serve radio and its followers. Any other thought would have led only to confusion and failure.

Here is our solemn promise for the future: to continue to be just as loyal to our readers as our readers have been to us; to be independent at all times and to tell the truth as we see it; not only to keep up with the times but slightly ahead; to print news when it is news, keeping ears alert and eyes forward, so that our readers will not only know and see in type and pictures all the very latest developments in this remarkable science but also see them FIRST in this paper.

Another year looms large, and we shall continue to serve you, our friends and readers, so that our success of the first two years shall lead to bigger and better things for all of us.

Now for that increased and hitherto undreamed-of circulation figure which we have set out to reach-and which we shall reach, never fear! THE EDITOR.



#### Secretary Roosevelt Sends "All Good Wishes" EDITOR, RADIO WORLD:

AM very glad to avail myself of this opportunity of sending my greeting to all the readers of the RADIO WORLD. In my position as Assistant Secretary of the Navy, I have been constantly in contact with radio work. The more I see of it, the more convinced I am of its great value to the world.

From a naval standpoint, it is absolutely indispensable. Civilization is based on communication, and radio is one of the great modern developments along this line.

With all good wishes, believe me, Yours very truly,

THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

### Dr. Frank Crane's Greetings Received

REETINGS to all the radio

G fans reached by your paper! You are listening in to the beginning of one of the most significant development of human activity. Multiply all the achievements of the telegraph and the telephone by x, and you will get some idea of the future of radio.

FRANK CRANE.

### What the Radio News Editor Thinks of Us

EDITOR, RADIO WORLD:

EARTIEST congratulations for the second anniversary of RADIO WORLD.

The writer considers RADIO WORLD the best radio weekly in the country today and wishes you continued success.

> Yours very truly, H. GERNSBACK, Editor, Radio News.

## The Radio Woman

## Girl on Cycle Tunes in DX

Chugging of Motor and Bumpy Roads Cause Worse Interference Than Static or Overlapping of Signals

O NE of the greatest pleasures enjoyed by Hilda Tausher, plump Berlin fraulein, is riding on her friend's motorcycle through the streets of that city carrying a radio set and having a loop strapped to her back. She wears ear-phones as does the motorcycle engineer himself.

The girl does the tuning and manages to get DX stations, although the roads of the countryside and the explosions of the motor create difficulties much more dis-tracting than static or crosstalk.

The sight of the couple attracted con-siderable attention, especially as the girl's posture necessitated exhibiting the quality of her silk stockings.

As is known, a loop is directional, which makes us wonder what happens when the pilot turns a corner. In changing their direction, the set might auto-matically tune from a station in Hamburg to another in Paris to another in Paris.

WHERE'S THE SET? The damsel plump being transported on her sweetheart's motorcycle in the streets of Berlin wears earphones, just as he does. She has the loop strapped to her back. Notice that her phone cord runs forward. Does she carry the set in her lap? Anyway, there's no mystery as to where she wears her stockings.

(International)



## **Contrasts 24 Years** In Radio Art

Washington Girl Demonstrates 1900 Crystal Set and the 1924 Super-Heterodyne to Group of Admiring Friends

THE marvelous strides made by radio during the last twenty-four years are L during the last twenty-four years are attested to by Miss Frances Robinson, of Washington, D. C., who, after a thorough-going study of the technique of radio, gives her expert opinion that the super-heterodyne of 1924 is somewhat superior to the crystal set of 1900. Miss Robinson took great delight in exhibiting to a gathering of her friends the other day the constant not only be-tween the appearance of the two sets but

tween the appearance of the two sets, but also the mighty comparison of performance.

She brought in on a loop at Washington KGO, Oakland, Calif., on the loud speaker, and some of her friends danced to the musical strains from across the continent.

The cabinet of the super-het contains the A and B batteries in left and right the A and B batteries in left and right compartments. The set is the latest type which employs eight tubes. Two stages of audio-frequency amplification are used for the loud speaker. The accompanying photograph shows Miss Robinson holding an old-time crystal set in her lap. By the way, this crystal set was resurrected from an old curiosity shop in England and not from King Tut's

shop in England and not from King Tut's Tomb.



(K. & H.) FRANCES ROBINSON, Washington girl, shows the difference between the superhetrodyne of today and the crystal set of 24 years ago.

## To Learn to Tune, Experiment By Alexander G. Fleming

**I** F the reams of paper that have been printed with matter devoted to the tuning of receivers in general were collected, it would take a statistician quite a while to find out just where they would reach to. That is not necessary, however, as most of the instructions are of little use—to the average fan and owner at least.

Unless you are learning a poem or story by heart, most instructions are valueless, as any owner of a set will testify. They are not at fault at all—in fact, they may be perfect and tell just the way the receiver should be operated—under the original testing conditions. But conditions change—perhaps your conditions are not the same as in upper Massachusetts or out in San Francisco.

Therefore, the only way of learning to tune a receiver is by sitting down and carefully listening to the reception, and then by turning your dials intelligently see if you cannot improve the reception. You may be using too tight coupling, or too much filament or plate battery. Maybe you do not tune your secondary circuit in exact resonance with the rest of the circuit. Any number of minor adjustments may prove that you are working the set incorrectly.

One thing you should avoid is condemnation of a receiver or circuit before you absolutely know how to tune it. It may take you a month of constant tuning to find out all the little tricks. The way to find out is by manipulating and experimenting. Take no man's word for granted in the matter of how to tune a receiver. There is a certain way of going about it, but there is no set rule that is necessary to get a station. Try out different ways and see just which way is best, remembering, of course, not to let the set squeal and annoy your neighbors. You will be surprised to find out that there are several methods of tuning your receiver, but there is just one good way —and it is up to you to get that one right way.

Be intelligent, however, no matter what you do.

Just because a pamphlet or magazine article says a certain thing, is no reason for doing the exact opposite. The important thing is that no man can cover all the little details of such a broad subject thoroughly with reference to all details. He may be perfectly right in his statements, but that should not stop a man from doing something if he thinks it is a better way.

As an instance of this, take the following, which is an extract from an article on a single-circuit receiver: "Turn up the first tube and rotate the dial marked coupling, until a squeak is heard. When that is done, move the handle marked potentiometer around until it is just past that squeak point, and the voice or music will be heard." Now how 'much better would it have been for the man to tell the fan to turn the tube down to the point where the music or speech was just clearly audible, with no squeal?

The people that make that receiver are going to be a nuisance to the neighboring receivers due to letting their sets oscillate unnecessarily, and it will probably take the owner some time before he finds out, whether by accident or through the services of some friend, that the better way is to stop the squeal and not let his set oscillate violently. Needless to say, there are thousands of people that are purchasing receivers today who never as much as turned a dial before, and they are treating the machine like a very delicate mechnism, like a watch or very expensive chronometer.

Sets as they are built today are not meant to stand hard knocks, such as dropping them or knocking them around, but just the same they cannot be hurt by OPERATING THEM CORRECTLY, which is what every owner wants to do. The way to do it is to experiment and find out. There is no such thing as a set way of doing it, even though there are thousands upon thousands turned out by the same factory. They all vary in some slight manner, and they are not all operated under the same conditions, so they cannot be operated in the exact same manner.

## Developing a New Language

Explaining the Sometimes Meaningless Language of "Brass Pounders"

R ADIO amateurs and fans have originated, and are at the present time developing, a universal language of their own. It has even been intimated that some day this or a similar elaborated language my become useful to the peoples of the world as an abbreviated language for the written word.

Hundreds of radio fans and amateurs are now using many of the standard radio code terms and phrases in their writings, and several are successfully using the code for making notes in their daily business.

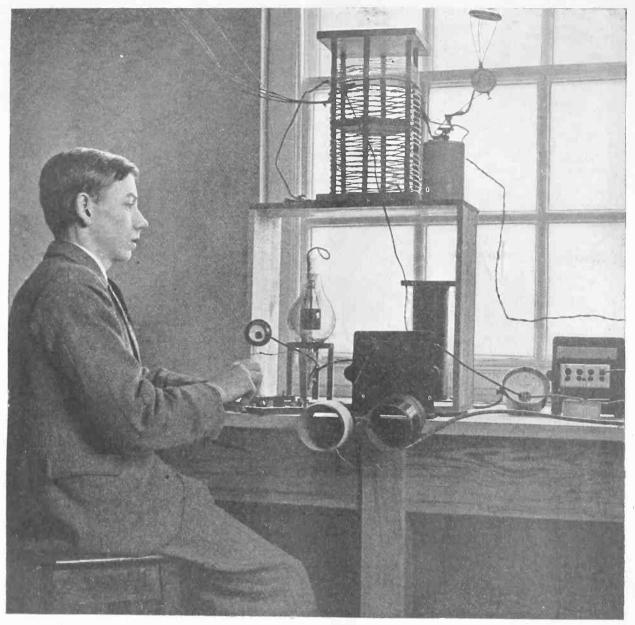
There is nothing mysterious or remarkable in the code. It is very simple and not unlike the Phillips code, which is generally used by wire telegraphers in sending press dispatches. This radio code is based upon phonetic spelling, and in a long word many of the letters are deleted. For example, the word radiation in radio code is cut down to but three letters—rdn.

Following is a list of the most prominent, used by every dyed-in-the-wool radio amateur:

F.B. (fine business); O.M. (old man); O.W. (old woman); hr (hear or here); hrd (heard); u (you); wen (when); ur (your); spk (spark); gud (good); hv

(have); ruff (rough); pt (point); tubd (too bad); gess (guess); no (know or no); vy (very); cond (condenser); freq (frequency); thot (thought); wrk (work); wrkd (worked); hwsat (how's that); hw (how); cu (see you); cuagn (see you again); cul (call you later); 73s (best regards); B4 (before); 2nite (tonight); ltr (letter); sorri (sorry); tt (that); gg (going); shud (should); abt (about); trub (trouble); wid (with); gnd (ground); rdn (radiation); cntpse (counterpoise); bi (by); Hi (radio laugh); mi (my); onli (only); gv (give); sum (come); diff (difference); enuff (enough); cud (could); wkg (working); inpt (input); impt (important); pri (primary); sec (secondary); wv (wave); wi (well or will); wy (way); betr (better); gvg (giving); T C A (Thermo coupled amps); C R A (Commonwealth Radio Ass'n); cum (come); thr (there); r (are); ru (are you); cld (called); cl (call); cllg (calling); rite (write); DX (long distance); tmrrw (tomorrow); fr (for); crd (card); nw (now); pse (please); sed (said); aud (audibility); cr (chemical rectifier); ant (antenna); dlver (deliver); dlvd (delivered). Most all of these were derived from the cryptic language of line telegraphers.

## Boy in England Converses with U.S.

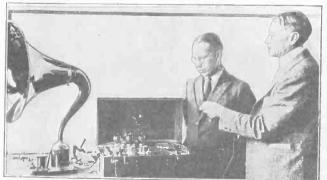


(Keystone View)

Set Built and Assembled by Mill Hill Lad Makes Record Considered Remarkable for Small Power Apparatus

W. GOYDER, of Mill Hill, England, is shown operating his wireless transmitter which he built and assembled himself. Goyder exchanges messages with a friend near Pittsburgh, Pa., consistently. This is considered excellent work for a small power transmitter.

Although he is still a schoolboy, Goyder has made great strides in the study of radio reception and transmission. The type of vacuum tube shown in the picture resembles somewhat the old Deforest "befo' de Wah" audion.



(Wide World)

BROADCASTS HEARTBEATS Prof. R. B. Abbott demonstrating his new microphone stethoscope at Purdue University. Stations at a distance of 500 miles heard the heartbeats of the young man shown at left. The test excited national interest.

## **BROADCAST PROGRAMS FROM FAR AND NEAR**

Station WOS, Jefferson City, Mo.

Station WUS, Jefferson City, Ivio. 441 Meters (680 Kcys). C. S. T. Apr. 2.-8:00 P. M.-Address: "Foliage Sprays for Ap-ples, Peaches, Cherries and Plums," by Ash-leigh P. Boles. 8:15 P. M.-Address: "Farm Mo-tive Power," by Dave E. Darrah of Charles City, Iowa. 8:30 P. M.-Varied program presented by talent from Arrow Rock and Boonville, Missouri, Apr. 4.-8:00 P. M.-Address: "Missouri," by George A. Pickens, General Secretary of the Greater Missouri Association. 8:20 P. M.-Dance program by the Douglass Melody Six Orchestra, Colored Syncopators of Lincoln University, Jef-ferson City. Apr. 6.-7:30 P. M.-Entire religious service of the Methodist Church, Rev. J. E. McDonald,

ferson City. Apr. 6.-7:30 P. M.-Entire religious service of the Methodist Church, Rev. J. E. McDonald, Pastor, by line telephony from the church. Apr. 7.-8:00 P. M.-Concert by the Radio Famous Missouri State Prison Band, Virgil W. Combs, Bandmaster. Piano solos by Harry M. Snodgrass, the "King of the Ivories."

#### Station WEAF, New York City

Station WEAF, New York City 492 Meters (610 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2-11:00 A. M.-Health talk under the auspices of the New York Health Speakers Service. 12 M.-Chapel Services direct from Columbia University, 4:00 P. M.-May List, pianist; Raymond C. Frank, tenor; Hazel Franklin Bailey, soprano. 7:00 P. M.-Synagogue services under the au-spices of the United Synagogue of America; United Cigar Stores Daily Sport talk by Thorn-ton Fisher; Viola Ellis, contralto; talk by the American Bond and Mortgage Company; talk un-der the auspices of American Agriculturist; the sixth of a series of lectures on "Practical Ameri-can Politics," by Schuyler C. Wallace, Supervisor of Government of the Home Study Department of columbia University; the tenth and last of a series of Philharmonic Concerts for students conducted by William Mengelberg, direct from Carnegie Hall.

Columbia University; the tenth and last of a series of Philharmonle Concerts for students conducted by William Mengelberg, direct from Carnegie Hall. Apr. 3.-11:00 A. M.-Popular Thursday morning talks. 4:00 P. M.-Michael Speciale and his Hotel Carlton Terrace Orchestra. 7:00 P. M.-Interdenominational services under the auspices of the Greater New York Federation of Churches; United Cigar Stores daily sport talk by Thornton Fisher; Geraldine Marwlck, soprano; talk by Harowitz Bros. & Margareten; talk by the Bank of America; program direct from Hunter College, Dr. Henry T. Fleck, conductor; Columbia Recorders, direct from Columbia Recording Studios. American Chicle Company's Orchestra. Apr. 4.-11:00 A. M.-Talk under the auspices of Country Life; Consolidated market and weather reports by the United States and N. Y. State Departments of Agriculture and American Agriculturist. 4:00 P. M.-Joslah B. Free, baritone; Mildred MacLean, soprano; Children's Hour program, 7:10 P. M.-Lorna Lincoln, lyric soprano, accompanied by Paul Haeussler; "The Happiness Boys"-Billy Jones and Ernest Hare; Harold J. Bray, tenor, accompanied by Estelle Ashton Sparks; B. Fischer and company's "Astor Coffee" Dance Orchestra.

#### Station WGY, Schenectady, N. Y.

380 Meters (790 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2.-6:30 P. M.-Adventure story, courtesy Youth's

6:30 P. M.-Adventure story, courtesy Youth's Companion. Apr. 3.-7:45 P. M.-Musical program by Al-bany artists: J. Reid Callanan, piano; Pluma MacIntosh, reader; Mrs. Raymond N. Fort, so-prano; Claud J. Holding, violin; Mrs. Horatio S. Bellows, contraito. Apr. 4.-8:00 P. M.-Concert of Union College Musical Club broadcast from the Ten Eyck Ho-tel, Albany, N. Y., including address, "Music in College Life," by Dr. Charles A. Richmond, president of Union College 10:30 P. M.-Dance music by Union College Dance Orchestra from Hotel Ten Eyck balroom, Albany, N. Y. Apr. 5.-9:30 P. M.-Dance music by Romano's Orchestra, New Kenmore Hotel, Albany, N. Y.

#### Station WGI, Medford, Mass.

Station WGI, Medford, Mass. 360 Meters (830 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2.-74 M.-Selection on the Ampico in the Chicker wick. 12:40 P. M.-New England weather fore-cast furnished by the U. S. Weather Bureau S.30 P. M.-Closing stock market reports; world market survey, U. S. Department of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. 6:00 P. M.-Boston police reports, Boston Police Headquarters. 6:15 P. M.-Code practice. 7:20 P. M.-"Science Up to Date," by the Scientific American. 7:30 P. M.-Venning roots and the U. S. Weather Bureau S.30 M.-Closing stock market reports. Live stock market reports. Agriograms furnished by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. 6:15 P. M.-Boston Police Reports, Boston Police Head-uarters. 7:00 P. M.-New England weather forecast furnished by the U. S. Weather Bureau 2:45 P. M.-Closing report on Farmers Produce Karket report. 3:00 P. M.-Mew England weather forecast furnished by the U. S. Weather Bureau 2:45 P. M.-Closing report on Farmers Produce Karket report. 3:00 P. M.-Mether Bureau 2:45 P. M.-Closing report on Farmers Produce Sign P. M.-Closing stock market reports. 6:15 P. M.-Close practice. 7:00 P. M.-Boston police express Boston Police Headquarters. 7:30 P. M.-Enterning program.

#### Station KGO, Oakland, Cal.

312 Meters (960 Kcys.). P. T. Apr. 2.-1:30 P. M.-New York stock exchange quotations and weather report. 3:00 P. M.-Short musical program. 6:45 P. M.-Final stock exchange quo-tations and weather report, news items. . Apr. 3.-1:30 P. M.-New York stock exchange quotations and weather report. 6:45 P. M.-Final stock exchange quotations, weather report nad news items. 8:00 P. M.-Cliornia String Quartet; Edna Sutton Stark, reader; Edna Linkowski, pianist; Ruth Waterman, contralto; KGO Min-strels. strels.

streis. Apr. 4.—1:30 P. M.—New York stock exchange quotations and weather report. 3:00 P. M.— Short musical program. 6:45 P. M.—Closing stock exchange quotations, weather report and news items.

items. Apr. 5.-12:30 P. M.-New York stock exchange and U. S. weather report. 8:00 P. M.-Three-act comedy, "It Pays to Advertise," by KGO Play-ers; music by the Arion Trio. 10:30 P. M.-Dance music by orchestra of St. Francis Hotel, San Francisco, Cal.

#### Station KDKA, Pittsburg, Pa.

326 Meters (920 Kcys.), E. S. T. Apr. 3.-6:15 P. M.-Concert by the KDKA Little Sym-phony Orchestra, Victor Saudek, conductor. 7:30 P. M.-Feature. 7:40 P. M.-National stockman and former market reports. 8:30 P. M.-Concert given by Albert R. Norton of American Guild Organists. 9:55 P. M.-Arlington time signals; weather forecast. 11:30 P. M.-Special late even-ing concert.

Organists. 7.30 T. M.-Arimovin time signars, Apr. 4.-12:20 P. M.-Special late even-ing concert. Apr. 4.-12:20 P. M.-Lenten services of the Trinity Church, Pittsburgh, Pa. 6:15 P. M.-Organ recital by Lucile Hale, from the Cameo Motion Picture Theatre, Pittsburgh, Pa. 5:00 P. M.-Radio Boy Scout meeting. 8:30 P. M.-Concert by the Westinghouse Employes Band, conducted by T. J. Vastine. Apr. 5.-1:30 P. M.-Concert by Daugherty's Orchestra. 6:15 P. M.-Dinner concert by the Westinghouse Band. 7:20 P. M.-"Sports Re-view," James L. Long, sport editor. 8:00 P. M.-Feature. 8:30 P. M.-Chamber of Commerce din-ner in honor of A. W. Mellon, from the William Penn Hotel.

#### Station WDAF, Kansas City, Mo.

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#### Station KFI, Los Angeles, Cal.

469 Meters (640 kcys.), P. T. Apr. 2.-4:45 P. M.-Evening Herald news bulletins, 8:00 P. M.-Evening Herald concert. 10:00-11:00 P. M. -Hollywooldand Community Orchestra. 11:00-12:00 P. M.-Ambassador-Lyman's Coccanut Grove Μ.

P. M.-Ambassador-Lyman's Coconnel Apr. 3.--4:45 P. M.-Evening Herald news bul-letins. 6:45 P. M.-Y. M. C. A. concert, sales lecture and bedtime story. 8:00 P. M.-Am-bassador Hotel concert. 9:00 P. M.-Examiner concert. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Concert by Ann Thompson, pianist, and Chief Yowlache, Indian baritone.

baritone. Apr. 4.-4:45 P. M.-Evening Herald news bul-letins. 6:45 P. M.-Vocal and instrumental con-cert. 9:00 P. M.-Examiner concert. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Vocal and instrumental concert, 11:00-12:00 P. M.-Ambassador-Max Fischer's Cocoanut Couper Confector

P. M.-Ambassador-Max Fischer's Cocoanut Grove Orchestra. Apr. 5.-5:15 P. M.-Examiner news bulletins. 6:45 P. M.-Instrumental program. 8:00 P. M.-Vocal and instrumental concert. 9:00-10:00 P. M. -Examiner concert. 11:00-12:00 P. M.-Ambassa-dor-Max Fischer's Cocoanut Grove Orchestra.

#### Station WFAA, Dallas, Texas

Station WFAA, Dallas, Texas 476 Meters (630 Keys.). C. S. T. Apr. 3.-1:00 P. M.-Address: Epps G. Knight. on "Things Old and New." 8:30 P. M.-The Texas Orchestra, R. L. Keith, manager, in popular music recital. Apr. 4.-1:00 P. M.-Address: Dr. Robert Stew-art Hyer, president emeritus Southern Methodist University. 8:30 P. M.-Charles Scogin, baritone; William Pennington, pianist and tenor; Charles McKinney and his Old-Time Fiddlers. Apr. 5.-12:30 P. M.-Address, Judge Eugene B. Muse, "Providing Things Honest." 3:30 P. M.-Special musical program, Old Fiddlers. 8:30 P. M. -Piano recital, presenting Miss Elizabeth Gay Jones, one of ten pianists to be presented in massed piano recital May 1. 11:00 P. M.-The Adolphus Hotel Orchestra, Lawrence Morrell, director for A. M. D. F. D'll Cr. Acta

Adolphus Hotel Orchestra, Lawrence Morrell, director. Apr. 6.-6:00 A. M.--Radio Bible Class. 9:00 A. M.--Address, Very Rev. Harry Lee Virden. 9:30 P. M.--Popular music recital presenting the Adolphus Hotel Orchestra.

#### Station WOC, Danvenport, Iowa

Adoiphus Hotel Orchestra.
Station WOC, Danvenport, Iowa
484 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2484 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2485 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2486 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2487 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2487 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2488 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2488 Meters (- Kcys), C. S. T. Apr. 2498 Meters (- Kcys), C. M. Apr. 2409 Meters (- Kcys), C. M. Apr. 2400 Meters (- Kcys), M. Meters (- Meters), 12 M. 4.
400 Meters (- Kcys), M. Meters (- Meters), 12 M. 4.
401 Meters (- Kcys), M. Meters (- Meters), 12 M. 4.
403 Meters (- Kcys), M. Meters, Meters (- Meters), 105 Meters, 200 P. M. -Closing, stocks and markets, 3:30 P. M. -Educational program. Meters, 6:30 P. M. -Educational program. Apr. 4.
405 Meters (- Kcys), M. Meters, Meters (- Meters), 12 M. 4.
406 Meters (- Kcys), M. Meters, Meters, 12 M. 4.
407 Meters (- Kcys),

#### Station KFAE, Pullman, Wash.

330 Meters (910 Keys.). P. T. Apr. 4.—7:30 P. M.—Madolin and guitar solos and duets; "Secret Diplomacy," Prof. C. H. Wooddy; "Book Chat," Miss Alice L. Webb; "Increase of Mechanical Power in Every Day Use," H. H. Langdon, M. E.; piano solos, Margery Segessenmann; vocal numbers, Apr. 7.—7:30 P. M.—"Modern Capitalization—A Cause of War," Prof. F. R. Yoder, sociologist; all high school program, by Pullman High School Radio Club.

Cause of war, the program, by Pullman High School Program, by Pullman High School Program, by Pullman High School Radio Club.
Apr. 9.-7:30 P. M.-Vocal numbers; instrumental selections; "The Burden of Armaments," Prof. Yoder; "Farm Water Suppy," A. B. Crane, extension specialist.
Apr. 11.-7:30 P. M.-Instrumental solos; agridultural talk; "X-Ray and Crystal Analysis," Prof. Hugh Henton, School of Mines; piano solos; "Book Chat," Miss Alice Webb.
Apr. 14.-7:30 P. M.-"Economic Effects of War," Prof. E. F. Dummeier, sociologist; Palouse Council Boy Scouts' program.

#### Station WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio

Station WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio 309 Meters (970 Kcys.), C. S. T. Apr. 2.– 0:30 A. M.–Weather forecast. 3:30 P. M.– Market reports. 8:00 P. M.–Geringer Orchestra. 9:00 P. M.–Choir program of the Beecher Club. Apr. 3.–10:30 A. M.–Weather forecast and business reports. 3:00 P. M.–Market reports. 4:00 P. M.–Concert from Cincinnati Conserva-tory of Music. Popular dance program by Doherty's Melody Boys. Apr. 4.–10:30 P. M.–Weather forecast and business reports. 3:00 P. M.–Stock quotations. 4:00 P. M.–Special program. Apr. 5.–10:30 A. M.–Weather forecast. 1:30 P. M.–Market reports.

#### Station WAAW, Omaha, Neb.

Station WARW, Onstand, resp. 560 Meters (830 Kcys.). C. S. T. Apr. 3.-8:00 P. M.-Educational program, agricultural topic by W. J. Martin, U. P. system, Omaha, Neb., and exposition; next Sunday's Sunday school lesson by Rev. E. M. Brown. Apr. 4.-8:00 P. M.-Bridge talks by Mrs. Guy U. Purdy, Omaha, Neb. Apr. 5.-7:30 P. M.-Frank H. Schwartz and his Royal Orchestra, dance music and old time music.

music.

music. Apr. 7.-7:30 P. M.-Mrs. E. F. Morearty, teacher of piano; concert by students, consisting of vocal and instrumental solos.

#### Station CKAC, Montreal, Can.

425 Meters (700 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2.-1:45 P. M.-Classic concert by Mt. Royal Hotel Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Weather, news, stocks, talk. 4:30 P. M.-Mt. Royal Hotel Dance Orches-

tark. 4:30 F. M.-Mit. Royal Hold Date Grades. Apr. 3.-4:00 P. M.-Kiddies' stories in French and English, 7:30 P. M.-Kiddies' stories in French Mt. Royal Hotel Concert Orchestra. 8:30 P. M. J-La Presse studio entertainment. 10:30 P. M. Joseph C. Smith and his Mount Royal Hotel Dance Orchestra. Apr. 4.-1:45 P. M.-Classic concert by Mt. Royal Hotel Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Weather, news, stocks, talk. 4:30 P. M.-Dance Orchestra, Mt. Royal Hotel.

Royal Hotel Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Weather, news, stocks, talk. 4:30 P. M.-Dance Orchestra, Mt. Royal Hotel.
Apr. 5.-7:00 P. M.-Kiddies' stories in French and English. 7:30 P. M.-Rex Battle and his Mt. Royal Hotel Concert Orchestra. 8:30 P. M.-Joseph C. Smith and his Mt. Royal Hotel Dance Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Mit. Royal Hotel Dance Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Mit. Royal Hotel Concert.
Apr. 6.-4:30 P. M.-Sacred concert.
Apr. 7.-1:45 P. M.-Mit. Royal Hotel Concert Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Mit. Royal Hotel Concert Orchestra. 4:00 P. M.-Mit. Royal Hotel Concert Orchestra.

talk. 4:40 P. M.-Mt. Royal 10000 - chestra. Apr. 8.-4:00 P. M.-Weather, news, stocks, talk. 4:30 P. M.-Music. 7:00 P. M.-Kiddles' stories in French and English. 7:30 P. M.-Rex Battle and His Mt. Royal Hotel Orchestra. 8:30 P. M.-La Presse studio concert under the di-rection of Mr. J. C. Houle. 10:30 P. M.-Joseph C. Smith and His Mt. Royal Hotel Dance Orchestra

#### Station WOO, Philadelphia, Pa.

Station WOO, Philadelphia, Pa. 599 Meters (590 Keys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2.-five of the second organ. 12:00 M.-Luncheon music by the Tea Room Orchestra. 5:00 P. M.-Sports results and police reports. 7:30 P. M.-Dinner music by Havana Casino Orchestra broad-cast direct from the main dining-room of the Hotel Sylvania, Vincent Rizzo, conductor. 8:45 P. M.-W. O. O. Orchestra, Robert E. Golden, T. M. M. Carand organ. 11:55 A. M.-United States Nearld Organ directors and trumpets. 5:00 P. M.-Sports results and police results of the second organ. 11:55 A. M.-United States Nearld Organ directors and trumpets. 5:00 P. M.-Sports results and police results of the second organ. 11:30 A. M.-United States Nearld Otservatory. time signals. 10:00 M.-Luncheon music by the Tea Room Orchestra. 4:45 P. M.-United States wather forecast. T. A. H.-B. M.-Grand organ. 11:30 A. M.-M.-Special program from the Fox Theatre Studie Adelphia Concert Orchestra. 8:30 P. M.-Special program from the Hotel Adelphia. T. M.-Grand organ. 11:30 A. M.-United States weather forecast. 11:55 A. M.-M.-Special program from the Hotel Adelphia. T. M.-Grand organ. 11:30 A. M.-United States Naval Observatory time signals. 2:00 M.-Luncheon music by the Tea Room Orchestra. 7:30 P. M.-Dinner music from the Hotel Adelphia Concert Orchestra. 8:30 P. M.-Special program from the Hotel Adelphia. T. M.-Grand organ. 11:30 A. M.-United States Naval Observatory time signals. 2:00 M.-Luncheon music by the Tea Room orchestra. 4:45 P. M.-Grand organ and trumpets. 5:00 P. M.-Sports results and police reports. Station KSD, St. Louis, Mo.

#### Station KSD, St. Louis, Mo.

546 Meters (550 Kcys.). C. S. T. Apr. 2.-6:30 P. M.-Program of Abergh's Concert Ensemble; Arne Arnesen, violinist, broadcast di-rect from Hotel Statler. 9:00 P. M.-Studio pro-gram by Margaret Nolan, soprano, Lois Gage, pianist. 11:00 P. M.-Broadcasting direct from Hotel Statler dance music played by Rodemich's Orchestra.

Orchestra. Apr. 3.—8:00 P. M.—Studio program of duo-piano recital by Olivia Williams, and Hilda

piano recital by Olivia Williams, and Hilda Medairy, pianists. Apr. 5.—3:00 P. M.—Program given by group of children under fourteen years of age. 8:30 P. M.—Missouri Theatre Orchestra, concert and specialties, broadcast direct from the theatre.

#### Station KGW, Portland, Ore.

Station KGW, Portland, Ore. 492 Meters (610 Kcys). P. T. Apr. 2.–11:30 A. M.-Weather forecast. 12:30 P. M.-Concert by Darby's Orchestra of Cotillion Hall. 3:30 P. M.-Children's program. 8:00 P. M.-Concert by Elks Band, W. A. MacDougal, director. 10:00 P. M.-Dance music by George Olsen's Metropolitan orchestra of the Hotel Portland. **M. Concert.** 3:30 P. M.-Weather forecast. 12:30 M. M.-Concert. 3:30 P. M.-Woman's story pro-gram. Installment of "The Midlander," by Booth Tarkingtom. 8:00 P. M.-Accordion solos by Johnny Sylvester. 8:15 P. M.-Studio program of dance music by George Olsen's Metropolitan orchestra. 10:00 P. M.-Dance music by George Olsen's Metropolitan Orchestra. **Pr. 4.**–11:15 A. M.-Market. 11:30 A. M.-Weather forecast. 12:30 P. M.-Program by Peck Halton's Orchestra of Cotillion Hall. 3:30

P. M.-Lecture by Margery M. Smith, nutrition expert. 7:30 P. M.-Weather forecast and mar-ket reports. 10:30 P. M.-Hoot Owls. Apr. 5.-11:30 A. M.-Weather forecast. 3:30 P. M.-Children's program, story by Aunt Nell. 10:00 P. M.-Weather forecast and dance music by George Olsen's Metropolitan Orchestra of Hotel Portland.

#### Station WOAW, Omaha, Neb.

Station WOAW, Omaha, Neb. 526 Meters (570 Keys.). C. S. T. Apr. 3.-6:00 P. M.-Every child's story hour. 6:30 P. M. -Dinner program by the Saxton Family Orches-tra. 9:00 P. M.-First anniversary of WOAW, concert program by Mt. Calvary Commandery, No. 1. Knights of Pythias. Apr. 4.-6:30 P. M.-Dinner program by Acker-man's Orchestra, of Empress Rustic Garden, 9:00 P. M.-Program by 16kth Regiment Band. Apr. 5.-6:30 P. M.-Dinner program by the Blackstonian Orchestra. 9:00 P. M.-Program ar-ranged by Harry B. Cockrell. Apr. 6.-9:00 A. M.-Radio Chapel Service. 2:00 P. M.-Matinee program by courtesy of Ne-braska Conference of Augustana Synod.

#### Station WAAM, Newark, N. J.

263 Meters (1140 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2.-7:00 P. M.-Ben Jacobs, tenor of the New York City Police Department Glee Club. 11:00 P. M. -Edward A. Sussman and his Original Memphis Syncopators in an outburst of harmony and jazz. Apr. 3.-7:00 P. M.-Times Square Eatertainers. 10:00 P. M.-Charles J. Saunders' Sterling Dance Orchestra.

10:00 P. N. Orchestra.

#### Station WBZ, Springfield, Mass.

Station WBZ, Springfield, Mass. 337 Meters (890 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 3.— 11:55 A. M.—Arlington time signals; weather re-ports; Boston and Springfield market reports. 7:00 P. M.—Music talk by Robert Elisha Stanley Olmsted. 7:30 P. M.—Bedtime story for the kiddies. 7:40 P. M.—Concert by Sylvia Glasser, pianist. 9:55 P. M.—Arlington time signals. Apr. 4.—11:55 A. M.—Arlington time signals. Weather reports; Boston and Springfield market reports. 6:00 P. M.—Dinner concert by the WBZ Orchestra. 7:30 P. M.—Bedtime story for the kiddies. 11:00 P. M.—Program of Chamber music by the WBZ Orchestra.

#### Station KYW, Chicago, Ill.

Station KTVV, Cincago, in. 536 Meters (560 Kcyls.). C. S. T. Apr. 3.— 9:30 A. M.—Late news and comment of the finan-cial and commercial markets. 2:35 P. M.—Studio program. 6:30 P. M.—News. 6:50 P. M.—Chil-dren's bedtime story. 7:00 P. M.—Dinner concert. Apr. 4.—9:30 A. M.—Late news and comment of the financial and commercial markets. 6:00 P. M.—Spanish lessons. 7:00 P. M.—Dinner concert. Joska DeBabary's Orchestra. 10:00 P. M.-2:00 A. M.—Midnight Revue.

#### Station WHAS, Louisville, Ky.

Station WHAS, Louisville, Ky. 400 Meters (750 Kcys.). C. S. T. Apr. 3.-400-5:00 P. M.-Selections by the Strand Theatre Orchestra. 4:50 P. M.-Local livestock, produce and grain market reports. 7:30 P. M.-Full con-cert under the direction of George T. Piggott. Apr. 4.-4:00 P. M.-Selections by the Walnut Theatre Orchestra; late important news bulletins. 5:00 P. M.-Official central standard time an-nounced. 7:30 P. M.-Selections by the Strand Theatre Orchestra. 5:00 P. M.-Official central standard time announced. 7:30 P. M.-Concert by the Sylvian Trio.

#### Station WRC, Washington, D. C.

469 Meters (640 Kcys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2.-:00 P. M.-Fashion delevolpments of the mo-ment, 3:25 P. M.-Report of the National Con-3:00

ference Board. 3:45 P. M.—Piano recital by Eleanor Glynn. 5:15 P. M.—Instruction in inter-national code. 6:00 P. M.—Stories for children. Apr. 3.—5:15 P. M.—Instruction in international code. 8:00 P. M.—Dance program by the Better 'Ole Orchestra. 9:00 P. M.—'Two Pioneers of the Auto Industry.'' by Carl W. Mitman, of the National Museum. 9:15 P. M.—Violin recital by Henri Sokoloff. 9:55 P. M.—Re-transmission of time signals and weather forecasts. 10:00 P. M. -Concert of Hawaiian music. Apr. 4.—3:10 P. M.—Song recital by Arthur McCornlek, baritone. 3:25 P. M.—Current Topics 3:35 P. M.—Piano recital by Ethel Grant. 5:15 P. M.—Re-transmission of time signals and weather forecasts. 6:00 P. M.—Stories and songs for children.

weather forecasts. 0:00 F. a.-Johnson in international for children. Apr. S.-5:15 P. M.-Instruction in international code, 7:45 P. M.-Bible talk. 8:15 P. M.-Song recital by Rose Pollo, mezzo soprano. 8:45 P. M. -Concert of Hawaiian music. 9:30 P. M.-Concert by the Army Music School.

#### Station WOR, Newark, N. J.

Station WOR, Newark, N. J. 405 Meters (740 Keys.). E. S. T. Apr. 2-2:30 P. M.-Piano selections by Frances B. Pehl of Brooklyn. 3:00 P. M.-Rose Coughlan, cele-brated actress. 7:00 P. M.-Music while you dine, Ernie Krickett's Paramount Record Orchestra. Apr. 3.-3:30 P. M.-Tenor solos by Harold Taft Wright. 6:15 P. M.-Albert E. Sonn, technical editor of the Radio Department of the Newark Sunday Call, in his weekly talk on "Radio for the Layman." 6:30 P. M.-Husic while you dine, Tom Cooper's Country Club Orchestra. Apr. 4.-3:30 P. M.-Ernest Cutting and his James Boys Orchestra. 6:15 P. M.-Agnes Leonard in songs for the children. 7:00 M.-M. Billy Cripps' song revue. Apr. 5.-8:00 P. M.-Gene Ingraham's Bell Record Orchestra. 10:00 P. M.-" (Rossini), presented by a cholr of 60 voices of St. Joseph Church of Newark.

#### Station KPO, San Francisco, Calif.

423 Meters (710 Kcys.). P. T. Apr. 2.—12:00 M. —Time signals. 1:00 P. M.—Rudy Seiger's Fair-mont Hotel Orchestra. 2:30 P. M.—Jack Fair's Entella Cafe Orchestra. 4:30 P. M.—Rudy Seiger's Fairmont Hotel Orchestra. 5:30 P. M.—Children's hour. 7:00 P. M.—Rudy Seiger's Fairmont Hotel Orchestra. 8:00 P. M.—E. Max Bradfield's Ver-satile Band.

Orchestra. 8:00 P. M.-E. Max Bradfield's Versatile Band.
Apr. 3.-12:00 M.-Time signals from the Naval Observatory. 1:00 P. M.-Rudy Seiger's Fairmont Hotel Orchestra. 2:30 P. M.-Matinee program by U. S. Army Band. 8:00 P. M.-Orgam by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Program by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Program by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Program by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Program by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Program by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-Program by the Cap and Bell Club. 10:00-11:00 P. M.-E. Max Bradfield's Versatile Band.
Apr. 4.-12:00 M.-Time signals; reading of the Scripture. 1:00 P. M.-Rudy Seiger's Fairmont Hotel Orchestra. 2:30 P. M.-Rudy Seiger's Fairmont Hotel Orchestra. 2:30 P. M.-Rudy Seiger's Fairmont Hotel Orchestra. 2:30 P. M.-Matinee program. 3:30 P. M.-E. Max Bradfield's Versatile Band. 8:00-12:00 P. M.-Dance music by Art Weidner and his popular Dance Orchestra.

#### Station WKAQ, San Juan, P. R.

360 Meters (830 Kcys.). E. S. T.-Broadcasts two concerts weekly as follows: Wednesdays, 7 to 9 P. M.; Fridays, 7 to 9 P. M.

#### Station WBAP, Fort Worth, Texas

476 Meters (620 Kcys.). C. S. T. Apr. 4.– 7:30 P. M.–Concert by the Texas Christian Uni-versity. 9:30 P. M.–Concert by the 25-biece mandolin orchestra of the Knights of Pythias (Concluded on page 37)

A List Showing the Votes Cast Will Be Published in an Early Issue Who Is America's Most Popular Radio Entertainer?

Everybody is interested in this query: Who is America's most popular radio ertainer? You have your favorite. Who is she or he? Let us know your choice, entertainer? whether a comedian, an opera singer, a jazz band, or a story-teller.

RADIO WORLD wants to be able to tell the world the name of the entertainer. who stands highest in the regard of listeners-in.

Use the accompanying blank and mail to Broadcasting Manager, RADIO WORLD: Cut off. Fill out. Mail today.

BROADCASTING MANAGER, RADIO WORLD, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

Dear Sir:

My favorite	entertainer is
	Name
	Street Address
	City and State

#### RADIO WORLD

## Radio Going to the Dogs?-No, Says



(International)

HECTOR LISTENS IN with earphones, using a crystal set, but his pal, Spot (at right) prefers the loud speaker of the four-bulb set.



(K. & H.) SOCIETY GJRLS at a "radio conference" set the style in Porto Rico.



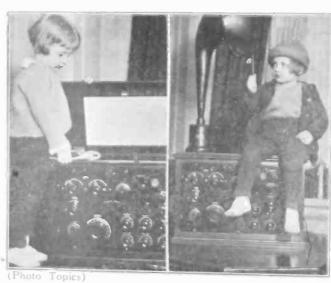
SPECIAL BROADCATING ORGAN at CKAC, Canada, is shown, with microphone at center (top).



"WHO IS MAKING all that noise?" Spot wonders, as he hears crash of static. "Is it station CAT?"



(Wide World) "RADIO IS GETTING BETTER," said "Roxy" the popular announcer of Capitol Theatre program President Coolidge. Surgeon Generals



FANS-Kathryn M. Weintraub (left) and Beatrice E. Weintraub, of Atlantic City.



(K & H.) CAMPFIRE GIRLS on a New York roof.



(International) PHILIP 1

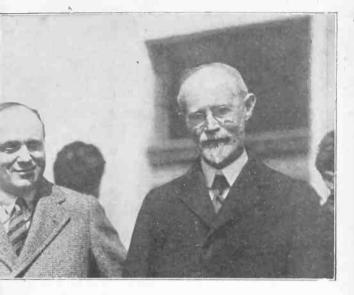
WHILE HIS DADE Van Rensselaer Thor of the Western Ele-

### Tests Nine



#### RADIO WORLD

## oxy at Washington-Children Agree



Rothafel, center), on trip to Washington with his "gang". With om WEAF. Roxy attended the Washington radio show and visited left) and Ireland, met Roxy at the Washington station.



TWINS DO A TURN—Maxine and Virginia Loomis broadcasting from KFI. In song, they laud radio, warbling of the joy their set has brought them.





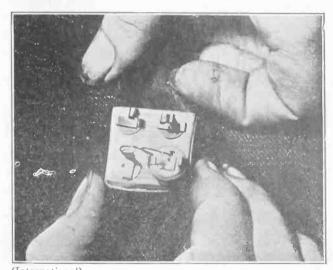
poke via radio from Kansas City recently, Master Philip (at right) listened in. Mr. Thomson is publicity manager Company and president of the Association of National Advertisers.

## oud Speakers Just to Sell One



(K. & H.)

"SEE?" asks salesman, but he s h o u l d say "Hear?" as he plugs in n i n e loudspeakers consecutively, so customer can make a good choice.



(International)

MADE OF PAPER CLIPS—This crystal set fits snugly into the pocket of Harry Gehrmann, Washington, D. C., the maker of the odd apparatus. Life is getting to be just one "smallest" crystal set after another, isn't it? Carrying a crystal set in one's vest pocket or hat may be the style this summer, but Fashion dictators haven't decreed yet.



(rnoto lopics)

MORE STAMPS SOLD by C. J. Weyant, Fort Montgomery, N. Y., since installing a set in postoffice over which he presides. **P**APERS of incorporation for the Na-tional **Ra**dio Association, Inc., a non-profit organization, were filed at Columbus and caused considerable comment.

Among the incorporators were Thad H. Brown, secretary of state, Columbus; Ro-land C. Caley and Fred E. Kingsbury, of Cleveland.

Secretary Brown said the temporary quarters of the association had been established in the National City building, Cleveland. He further said that the aim of the organization was for the betterment of conditions for the radio fan.

Among other objects which the associa-tion will further, according to Mr. Brown, are:

Co-operating with all existing bodies to ric the air of useless interference; strict enforcement of all quiet hours; investigate complaints made by radio fans; protect radio fans against adverse legislation; publish a loose leaf log book; do everything possible to advance the science of radio; to properly advise radio fans regarding the installation of sets and to eliminate unnec-essary dangers of fire hazards; co-operate with broadcasting stations in an effort to provide high-class and entertaining pro-grams throughout the nation.

The aim of the association is: "All That is Best in Radio."

Mr. Brown said that radio has been sweeping the country for the past few months and that the organization had been launched with the thought that it could work great good for both the broadcast listener and the broadcast station.

Readers Ask for Radio Literature

MANUFACTURERS of and dealers in radio apparatus and accessories are notified that literature and catalogues describing their products have been re-quested, through the Service Editor of RADIO WORLD, by the following:

RADIO WORLD, by the following: John C. Fink, Avoca, Minnesota. S. E. Wallace, Donnelly, Idaho. Mac F. Whalen, Saliva School, Detroit, Mich. Roman Debes, R. C. A., Chatham, Mass. C. Harwood King, 9 Village Road, Bebington, Cheshire, England. W. A. Scott, Crowville, La. Roy L. Cramford, R. F. D. No. 1, Box 15, Kerens, Texas. Emil Johnson, Lincoln, Neb. E. E. Brotholf, Route 7, Winterset, Iowa. Kentucky Radio Co., Corbin, Ky. (Dealers.) Fred O. Bouton, 137 N. Cheyenne Ave., Bartles-ville, Okla.

Kentucky Radio Co., Corbin, Ry. Fred O. Bouton, 137 N. Cheyenne Ave., Bartles-ville, Okla. L. E. Wall, 496 East Tenth street, Pomona, Calif. Donald Deman, Humbolat, South Dakota.

#### Production of Zig-Zag Plate Sockets Begins

PRODUCTION of a socket with zigzag plates to insure perfect contact, has been begun by the Howard Radio Co., Inc., of Chicago.

The socket accommodates any standard tube



### Crystal Set Fits Pocket and Purse

 $I \stackrel{N}{\underset{\rm razor}{}}$  a leatherette covered case, no larger than that containing an ordinary safety razor outfit, comes a most compact little razor outfit, comes a most compact little crystal radio receiving set that is selective, brings in local stations very loud and clear, and is ideal to give as a present. This set costs \$2, and with complete equipment (nothing else to buy), \$5. No tubes or batteries are needed. All that is needed to make it absolutely com-lete are earphones, aerial and ground

plete are earphones, aerial and ground equipment, also lightning arrester, which are included in the price of \$5.

This little set, which is manufactured by the Pal Radio Corporation, 106 New Main Street, Yonkers, N. Y., and at such a small cost, gives marvelous results. It is ideal to pack in your grip and take along on your vacation.

It won't pay you to build a set for local stations when for a small cost you can buy a completely made set.

#### Perfected Speaking Gives Large Volume

A NEW phonograph and speaker unit has been perfected and placed on the market by Ackerman Bros., 301 West Fourth Street, New York, creators of the Acker-man Loud Speaker. Clarity of tone and maximum volume have been attained with beauty of appearance and durability. The unit has met with a good reception and the demand is growing among con-

and the demand is growing among con-sumers and dealers. This unit is called

the "Model A Loud Speaker Unit" and comes complete for use on horn or phono-graph with five foot cord and rubber coupling.

## New Corporations

Mohegan Radio Corp., Brooklyn, \$5,000; M. A. and P. Cutler, J. Teilter. (Attorney, S. J. Cut-ler, 50 Court St., Brooklyn.)

Peckham-Gottburg Electric Co., Rochester, \$15,000; C. J. Peckham, W. W. Gottburg, J. E. Jones. (Attorney, A. N. Jones, Rochester.)

Metradio Corp., Manhattan, make radio ma-chines, 250 shares common stock, no par value; A. G. Thorne, C. A. True, M. Goodman, (At-torney, L. R. Bachner, 27 Cedar St.)

A. C. Brady & Co., Manhattan, make radio instruments, 1,000 shares common stock, no par value; A. C. Brady, T. F. Frawley, A. J. Egan. (Attorneys, Frueauff, Robinson & Sloan, 67 Wall St.)

Pollemitz Electric Service Corp., New Rochelle, to P. & B. Battery and Ignition Corp.

Edward J. Boulle, New Rochelle, electric storage batteries, \$10,000; E. J. and M. V. Boulle, F. Caponzi. (Attorneys, Fallon & Fallon, New Ro-chelle) chelle.) . . . .

Liberty Radio Corp., Manhattan, to Kor-Radio Company. . .

Volute Instrument Co., Manhattan, radio, \$50, 000; De. W. and R. Ward, M. A. Azzi, (At-torney, J. M. Holzworth, 350 Madison Ave.)

Commugraph Co., Manhattan, telephones. and wireless systems, \$1,000,000; R. D. Whitmore, H. W. Cronk, M. K. Mayer. (Attorney, F. W. Burr, 256 Broadway.)



#### Bel-Canto Answers

Critic of Price Drop

THE Bel-Canto Manufacturing Co., answering the assertion that its loud speaker, costing \$10, is being sold to the trade as a twenty-five dollar article, says: "In this quotation there is a subtle insinua-tion, which we want to correct. The ar-ticle in question is a twenty-five dollar article and was sold first through the dis-tributor at a discount of 50% and 10% off

list. "We are accused of selling first to the trade at twenty-five dollars and then offer-ing to the public the same article for ten We are not offering and do not dollars. They can buy them if they want to, and quite a few have, at ten dollars each, C. Ô.D.

"We have sold thousands of our product since offering it direct to the consumer, at a price we heretofore sold it to the trade, without in any way cheapening our prod-uct, and the public has been quick to re-

spond. "Sooner or later, other manufacturers are going to sell direct to the public, not clandestinely, but exclusively and openly."

#### Crystal in Vacuum Is New Tube Product

THE Elless Radio Exchange, 49 Vesey Street, New York City, is marketing a sensitive fixed crystal, mounted inside a vacuum tube about three inches high. A socket of the bayonet type is provided to facilitate mounting and wiring. This unit when tested in a reflex set, gave excellent results.

The stability of this detector is due to the vacuum preventing the crystal from be-coming soiled by handling and also protects it from a change in atmosphere, allowing moisture to penetrate. no

### Show Free, Crowds Flock to See Sets

THE free radio show held in New York by the New York Edison Co. at its showrooms attracted large crowds. Considerable discussion of value of having all radio shows free resulted. The latest improved models of receiving sets were demonstrated before great numbers of radio fans.

Admission to the show was free, which probably accounted for the large crowds which daily crowded the extensive show rooms of the Edison Company.



Information and Instruction for the Beginner

### **Beginners'** Dictionary

By N. N. Bernstein

ANTENNA-A length of wire which acts as a collector of radio waves.

GROUND-A wire connected to the ground acts as a return path for radio waves.

WIRE CONNECTIONS-Where wires wike CONNECTIONS—where where cross and a small loop is made on the diagram it shows that those wires are not connected. If they cross in a straight line, or a small dot is made at the point of contact, it means that those wires are connected together.

RESISTANCE - Electrical resistance usually takes the form of an alloy wire. This wire offers resistance to the flow of current in any circuit in which it is placed.

FIXED RESISTANCE-A resistance which cannot be varied.

VARIABLE RESISTANCE - One which has an arrangement whereby the resistance can be decreased or increased. VACUUM TUBE-In radio this refers

to detector or amplifying tubes used in receiving and transmitting sets.

TELEPHONE RECEIVERS-The double phone headset.

**VOLTMETER**—Meter which measures the number of volts in a circuit.

GALVANOMETER-Meter which detects the presence of electrical currents in a circuit

CRYSTAL DETECTOR-Detector used in radio receiving set which employs a natural or synthetic mineral to rectify the incoming signal so that it may be heard in the headphones.

BATTERY-(1) Primary. A primary battery (dry cell) generates a current by chemical action. (2) Storage. A storage battery receives and stores electrical energy from an external source.

DIRECT CURRENT DYNAMO-An electrical generator whose positive and negative polarities do not change.

ALTERNATING CURRENT DYNA-MO-An electrical generator whose positive and negative polarities are constantly reversing at a given frequency.

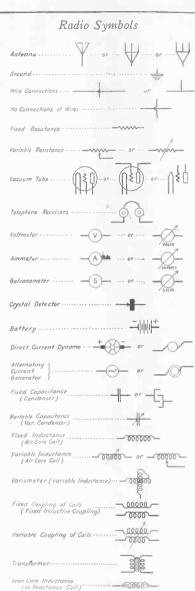
CAPACITY-The amount of voltage a condenser can accommodate.

FIXED CONDENSER-One whose capacity can not be changed.

VARIABLE CONDENSER-One whose capacity can be lowered or raised by a mechanical arrangement.

INDUCTANCE-A coil of wire.

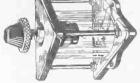
FIXED INDUCTANCE (air core)-A coil of wire without taps or means of changing its inductance value.



VARIABLE INDUCTANCE-(Single coil) One which uses taps or slider arrangement to vary its inductance. (Double coil)

VARIOCOUPLER-Two inductances, one the secondary, usually without taps, so arranged as to rotate within the out-side or primary coil. The primary coil usually makes use of taps to change the inductance value.

## **Double Adjustable FRESHMAN Crystal Detector**



for base or panel mounting. When mounted on panel only the knob shows on the front. No more searching for the sensitive spot. No more Merely turn the knob as you would a dial thus adjusting the crystal instead of the cat's whisker. Best for both Reflex and Crystal sets.

#### **PRICE** \$1.50

At your dealer's, otherwise send purchase price and you will be supplied postpaid. Ask your dealer or write for our free diagrams of Neutrodyne Tri-Flex, Poly-dyne, Super-Heterodyne and other good cir-cuits.

Chas. Freshman Co. Inc. **Radio Condenser Products** 106 Seventh Ave. New York City

### The Case of McMillan vs. Erlanger

THE Supreme Court of New York State decided some years ago, in the test case of McMillan vs. Erlanger, that no man or body of men, either in an official or private capacity, can take away the rights of the public in LIGHT AND AIR.

### Patents Minus Air Equal Zero

UGUST DREYER, noted New York A UGUST DREIER, more a letter to Charles Pope Caldwell, representing Station WHN, and gave his ideas regarding the imminent closing of that station, at Loew's State Theatre Building, New York City. Mr. Dreyer ended his letter with

City. Mr. Dreyer ended his letter with the following paragraph: "To make mortar, you must have the eléments of cement, sand and water. Sand and cement will not make mortar unless water is used. Therefore, sand and cement would be of no use without the water. Patents are of no use in broad-casting unless the ether can be used— and the air belongs to all mankind."

#### ADIOGRAMS WORLD NEWS HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY PHRASED FOR OUR BUSY READERS

James Denson Sayers will talk on Esperanto, the international language, from WOR tonight (Saturday). Radio devotees in England, Cuba and Mexico have made arrangements to receive the talk, the last part of which will be delivered in Esperanto. Persons unfamiliar with Esperanto are warned not to think they are receiving a Chinese broadcasting station when the international language is heard. \* \* \*

The British Broadcasting Company plans to open a district

radio broadcasting station in Belfast, Ireland, by the first of June, advices from Belfast state. The new station will be similar to the B. B. C.'s station in London, and will operate a full program and be directed by its own officials.

-sk The establishment of a broadcasting service at Nagoya, Japan, is being contemplated by local capitalists and business men, who anticipate the approval of the Japanese Government.

27

## **COMPLETE LIST OF BROADCASTING STATIONS**

Compiled and Corrected to March 28, 1924

Call

Call KFJM KFJQ KFJV KFJV KFJX KFJX KFJZ

EREWITH is presented one of the most comprehensive and authoritative lists of broadcast stations in the United States, Canada, Mexico and Cuba ever published. It contains 612 stations. Preserve it for reference.

The	list, carefully correc	ted, with the ne	w stations	KFJZ KFKA	Texas Nat
added	and discontinued on	es deleted up to	March 28,	KFKB	Tunwall R Brinkley-J Conway R
1924,	follows:			KFKO KFKV	F. Gray
Call	Owner	Location	Meters Keys.	KFKX KFKZ	F. Gray West'ghou Nassour I A. R. Wi
KDKA KDPM	West'ghouse Elec. & Mfg. C West'ghouse Elec. & Mfg. C	o. E. Pittsburgh, Pa. Cleveland, Ohio	326 920 270 1110	KFLA KFLB	A. R. Wi Signal Mf
KDPT KDYL	Southern Electrical Co. Telegram Publishing Co.	San Diego, Cal.	244 1230	KFLD KFLE	P. E. Gree
KDYM	Savoy Theatre	Salt Lake City, Utah San Diego, Cal.	360 830 280 1070	KFLH KFLP	Nat'l Edu Errickson
KDYQ KDYW	Savoy Theatre Oregon Inst. of Tech. Smith, Hughes & Co. Star Bulletin	San Diego, Cal. Portland, Oregon Phoenix, Ariz.	360 620 360 830	KFLP KFLO	E. N. Fos Bizzell Ra
KDYX KDZB	Star Bulletin Frank E. Siefert	Honolulu, Hawaii	360 620	KFLO KFLR KFLU	University
KDZE	The Rhodes Co.	Bakersfield, Cal. Seattle, Wash.	270 1110	KFLV	Rio Grand Rev. A. 1 Missoula 1
KDZ F KDZI	Auto Club of So. California Electric Supply Co.	Los Angeles, Cal. Wenatchee, Wash.	278 1080 360 830	KFLW KFLX	Geo. R. C
KDZQ KDZR	Nichols Academy of Music Bellingham Publishing Co.	Denver, Colo. Bellingham, Wash.	360 830 261 1150	KFLY KFLZ KFMQ	Geo. R. C Fargo Rac Atlantic
KFAD KFAB	Auto Ciub of So, California Electric Supply Co. Nichols Academy of Music Bellingham Publishing Co. McArthur Bros. Merc. Co. State College of Washington Western Radio Corp. University of Colorado The Electric Shop	Phoenix, Ariz.	360 830	KFM0 KFMR	University
KFAF	Western Radio Corp.	Denver, Colo.	330 910 360 830	KFMS	Morningsi Freimuth Dr. G. W.
KFAJ KFAN	The Electric Shop	Pullman, Wash, Denver, Colo. Boulder, Colo. Moscow, Idaho Hollywood, Col	360 830 360 830	KFMT KFMU	Dr. G. W. Stevens B
KFAR KFAU	Studio Lighting Service Co. Daily Sun	Hollywood, Cal. Boise, Idaho	280 1070 270 1110	KFMW KFMX	M. G. Sat Carleton C
KFAW KFAY	The Radio Den W. T. Virgin Milling Co.	Santa, Ana, Cal.	280 1070	KFMY	Boy Scout
KFBB	Studio Lighting Service Ca. Daily Sun The Radio Den W. T. Virgin Milling Co. F. A. Buttrey & Co. W. K. Azbill	Medford, Ore. Havre, Mont,	283 1060 360 830	KFMZ KFNC	Roswell Bo Alonzo Mo
KFBC KFBE	Reuben H. Horu	San Diego, Cal. San Luis Obispo, Cal.	278 1080 360 380	KFNF KFNG	H. Field S Wooten's
KFBG KFBK	First Presbyterian Church Kimball-Upson Co.	Tacoma, Wash. Sacramento, Cal.	<b>360</b> 830	KFNH K <b>FN</b> J	State Teac
KFBL KFBP	Leise Bros.	Everett, Wash. Seattle, Wash.	<b>283</b> 1060 <b>224</b> 1340	KFNY	Warrensbu Montana H Peabody R
KFBS	Edwin J. Brown Trunidad Gas & Elec Co.	Trinidad, Colo,	224 1340 360 830	KFNY KFNX KFOB KFOC	Peabody R Glenwood
KFBU KF <b>CB</b>	The Cathedral Nielsen Radio Supply Co.	Trinidad, Colo, Laramie, Wyo, Phoenix, Ariz	283 1060 238 1260	KFOC KFOD	First Chris Vern Peter
KFCF	Frank A. Moore Electric Service Sta Inc	Phoenix, Ariz. Walla Walla, Wash.	360 830	KFOF	Rohrer Ele
KFCH KFCM KFCP	Richmond Radio Shop Ralph W. Flygare Fred Mahaffey, Jr. Western Union College Omaha Central High School Adlers Music Store St. Michael's Cothedral	Billings, Mort. Richmond, Cal.	360 830 244 1230	KFOH KFOJ	The Radio Moberly H.
KFCV	Fred Mahaffey, Jr.	Ogden, Utah Houston, Texas	360 830 360 830	KFOL KFON	Moberly H. Leslie M. S Echophone
KFCY KFCY KFCZ	Omaha Central High School	Le Mars, Iowa Omaha, Neb. Baker, Ore. Boire, Ideba	360 830 258 1160	KFOO	Latter Day Willson Co
KFDA KFDD	Adlers Music Store St. Michael's Cathedral	Baker, Ore.	360 830	KFOQ	Ora Willia
KFDH KFDJ	University of Arizona	Tucson, Ariz.	252 1190 360 830	KFOR	David City College Hi
KFDL	Oregon Agricultural College Knight-Campbell Music Co.	Denver Colo	360 830 360 830	KFOU KFOV	College Hi Hommell 1 Davis Elect
K FDO K FDR	H. Everett Cutting Bullock's Hdw. & Spt. Good Gilbrech & Stinson	Bozeman, Mont. Vork. Neb.	248 1210 360 830	KFOO KFOO KFOT KFOU KFOV KFOZ KFOZ	Davis Elect Bd. of Edu
KFDV KFDX	Gilbrech & Stinson First Bantist Church	Fayetteville, Ark.	360 830	TTTTT	Leon Hudse Garretson
KFDX KFDY KFDZ	First Baptist Church S. D. State Col. of Agric. Harry O. Iverson Meier & Frank Co.	Shreveport, La Brookings, S. D.	360 830 360 830	KFZ KGB	Doerr-Mito Tacoma D Hallock &
KFEC	Meier & Frank Co.	Minneapolis, Mira. Portland, Ore,	231 1300 360 830	KGG KGN	Hallock & Northweste
KFEJ K <b>FEL</b>	Guy Greason Winner Radio Corp.	Portland, Ore. Tacoma, Wash. Denver, Colo. Oak, Neb. Fort Dodge, Iowa Douglas, Wyo.	360 830 360 830	KGO	General Ele
KFEQ KFER	J. L. Scroggin Auto Electric Service Co.	Oak, Neb.	270 <b>1</b> 110	KGU KGW KHJ KHQ KJQ KJR KJS KLS KLS	Marion A. Portland M
KFEV	Radio Electric Shop	Douglas, Wyo.	231 1300 263 1140	KHJ	St. Martin' Los Angele
KFEX KFEY	Augsburg Seminary Bunker Hill & Sull. Mng. Co.	Willie apolis, Millin,	261 1150 360 830	KHQ KIQ	Louis Was C. O. Goul
KFEZ KFFB	Am. Soc. of Mech. Engineers Jenkins Furniture Co.	St. Louis, Mo. Boise, Idaho	360 830	KJR	Northwest
KFFE KFFO	Am. Soc. of Mech. Engineers Jenkins Furniture Co. Eastern Oregon Radio Co. Dr. E. H. Smith Markahaffel Motor Co.	Pendleton, Ore.	360 830	KLS	Bible Inst. Warner Br
KFFQ	MINIMENCI MOLOI COL	Colorado Springs, Colo.	229 1310 360 830	KLZ	Tribune Pr Reynolds R
KFFR KFFV	Jim Kirk Graceland College	Sparks, Nev.	226 1330 360 830	КМЈ КМО	San Joaquin Tacoma Tir
KFFX KFFY	McGraw Company Pincus & Murphey	Lamoni, Iowa Omaha, Neb. Alexandria, La.	278 1080	KNT KNV KNX	Gray's Har
KFFZ KFGC	Al. G. Barnes Amuse. Co.		275 1090 226 1330	KNX	Radio Supp Elec. Light N. M. Col. o
KFGD KFGH	Louisiana State University Chickasha Radio & Elec. Co. Leland Stanford University	Chickasha, Okla.	254 1180 248 1210	KOB K <b>OP</b>	Detroit Pol
KFGL	Arlington Garage	Arlington, Ore.	226 1330 234 1250	KPO KOP	Hale Bros. Apple City
KFGL KFGQ KFGV	Crary Hardware Co. Heidbreder Radio Sup. Co.	Boone, Iowa Utica, Neb.	226 1330 224 1340	KPO KOP KOV KOW	Doubleday- Chas. D. F
KFGX KFGY	First Presbyterian Church Gjelhaug's Radio Shop	Urange Texas	250 1200	KKE	Berkeley D
KFGZ KFHA	Emmanuel Missionary Col.	Baudette, Minn. Berrien Springs, Mich.	224 1340 268 1120	KSD KSL	Post Dispat The Empor
KFHB KFHD	Colo. State Normal School Rialto Theatre		252 1190 280 1070	KSS KTW	Prest & De First Presb
KFHF	Utz Elec. Shop Company Central Christian Church	Hood River, Ore. St. Joseph, Mo. Shreveport, La.	226 1330	KUO	Examiner I
KFHH KFHJ	Ambrose A. McCue Fallon & Company Star Electric & Radio Co.	Nean Bay, Wash.	261 1150	KUS KUY KWG KWH KXD KYW KYO KZM	City Dye W Coast Radio
KFHR KFHS	Star Electric & Radio Co.	Santa Barbara, Cal. Seattle, Wash.	360 830 270 1110	KWG KWH	Portable W Los Angele
KFHX	Clifford J. Dow Robert W. Nelson	Linue, Hawaii Hutchinson, Kan.	275 1090 229 1310	KXD	Los Angele Herald Pub West'ghous
KFI KFID	Earle C. Anthony, Inc. Ross Arbuckle's Garage	Los Angeles, Cal. Iola, Kan.	469 640	KŶŎ	Electric Sh Preston D.
KFIF KFIL	Benson Poly, Institute		246 1220 360 830	KZN	Cope & John Wenatchee
KFIO	Windisch Elec, Farm Eqp. Co. North Central High School Vakima Vallay Radio Broad.	Spokane, Wash.	234 1280 252 1190	KZV WAAB	Wenatchee Valdemar 'J
KFIQ	Yakima Valley Radio Broad- casting Association Alaska Elec, Light & Pr. Co. Church of Latter Day Spints	Yakima, Wash.	224 1340	WAAC WAAD	Tulane Uni
KFIU KFIX	Church of Latter Day Damis	Juneau, Alaska Independence, Mo.	226 1330	WAAF	Ohio Mecha Daily Drove
KFIZ KFIB	Daily Commonwealth Marshall Electrical Co.	Fond du Lac, Wis.	240 1250 273 1100	WAAM	Gimbel Bro I. R. Nelso
KPJC KFJF	Seattle Post-Intelligencer	Marshalltown, Iowa Seattle, Wash.	248 1210 233 1290	WAAN WAAW	University Omaha Grai
KFJI	National Radio Mfg. Co. Liberty Theatre	Oklahoma City, Okla. Astoria, Ore.	252 1190 252 1190	WABB WABD	Dr. John H
KFJK KFJL	Delano Radio & Elec. Co. Hardsack Mfg. Company	Bristow, Okla. Ottumwa, Iowa	233 1290 242 1240	WABE	Parker High Y. M. C. A
			-14 1290	WALG	Arnold Edw

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Owner	Location	Meters	
University of North Dakota Valley Radio Co.	Grand Forks, N. D. Grand Forks, N. D. Stevensville, Mont.	229	<b>1310</b> 1070
Valley Radio Co. Ashtey L. Dixon & Son I. H. Warren Le Grand Radio Iowa State Teachers' Col. Trenwall Radio Co. Trenwall Radio Co. Brinkley-Jones Hospital Conway Radio Lab. F. Gray West'ghouse Elec. & Míg. Co Nassour Bros.	Stevensville, Mont.	258	1160
Le Grand Radio	Dexter, Iowa Tonawanda, Kan. Cedar Falls, Iowa Fort Dodge, Iowa Fort Worth, Texas Fort Dodge, Iowa Milford, Kan. Conway, Ark	224 226	1340 1320
Trenwall Radio Co.	Cedar Falls, Iowa	<b>229</b> 246	1310
Texas Natl. Gd. (12th Cav.)	Fort Worth, Texas	254	1220 1180
Brinkley-Jones Hospital	Milford, Kan	246 286	1220 1050
Conway Radio Lab. F. Grav	Conway, Ark. Butte, Mont.	224	1340
West'ghouse Elec. & Mig. Co	Hastings, Neb. Colorado Springs, Colo	283 286	1060
A. R. Willson	Dolorado Springs, Colo Butte, Mont,	234	1280
Signal Mfg. Co. P. E. Greenlaw	Menominee Mich	248	1210
Nat'l Educational Service	Franklinton, La. Denver, Colo. Salt Laké City, Utah Cedar Rapida, Iowa Little Rock, Ark. Albuquerque, N. M. San Benito, Texas Rockford, Ill. Missoula, Mont, Galveston, Texas Fargo, N. D. Atlantic, Iowa Fayetteville, Ark.	234 268	1280
E. N. Foster	Salt Lake City, Utah Cedar Rapida, Jowa	261 240	1150 1250
Bizzell Radio Co.	Little Rock, Ark.	261	1150
Rio Grande Radio Co.	San Benito, Texas	254 236	1180 1270
Missoula Elec. Supply Co.	Rockford, Ill. Missoula Mont	229 234	1310
Geo. R. Clough	Galveston, Texas	240	1310 1280 1250
Atlantic Auto Co.	Fargo, N. D. Atlantic. Iowa	231 273	1300
Morningside College	Fayetteville, Ark. Sioux City, Iowa Duluth, Minn.	263	1140
Freimuth Dept. Store	Distant only 1 20 mg	261 275	1150
F. Gray West'ghouse Elec, & Míg. Co Nassour Bros. A. R. Willson Signal Míg. Co. P. E. Greenlaw Nat'l Educational Service Errickson Radio Co. E. N. Foster Bizzell Radio Co. Rio Grande Radio Co. Rev. A. T. Frykman Missoula Elec. Supply Co. Geo. R. Clough Fargo Radio Co. Atlantic Auto Co. University of Arkansas Morningside College Freimuth Dept. Store Dr. G. W. Young Stevens Bros. M. G. Sateren	San Marcos, Tex.	231 240	1300
	Houghton, Mich.	266	1250
Boy Scouts of America	Long Beach, Cal.	283 229	1050 1310
Alonzo Monk, Jr.	Corsicanna. Texas	250 234	1200 1280
Carleton College Boy Scouts of America Roswell Bdcstg. Club Alonzo Monk, Jr. H. Field Seed Co. Wooten's Radio Shop State Teachers' College Warrensburg Elec. Shop Montana Phono. Co. Peabody Radio Soc. Glenwood Technical Asso. First Christian Church	Duluth, Minn. Minneapolis, Minn, San Marcos, Tex. Houghton, Mich. Northfield, Minn. Long Beach, Cal. Roswell, N. M. Corsicanna, Texas Shenandoah, Jowa Coldwater, Miss. Springfield, Mo. Warrensburg, Mo. Henela, Mont.	266	1130
State Teachers' College	Springfield, Mo.	236	1180 1270
Montana Phono, Co.	Warrensburg, Mo. Henela, Mont.	234 261	1280
Peabody Radio Soc.	Peabody, Kan.	240	1250
First Christian Church Vern Peters	Whittier, Calif.	224 236	1340 1270
Rohrer Electric Co.	Wallace, Idaho Marshfield, Ore	224 240	1340
The Radio Bungalow Moherly H S Padio Club	Portland, Ore.	283	$1250 \\ 1060$
Leslie M. Schafbush	Warrensburg, Mo. Henela, Mont, Peabody, Kan. Minneapolis, Minn. Whittier, Calif. Wallace, Idaho Marshfield, Ore. Portland, Ore. Moberly, Mo. Marengo, Iowa Long Beach, Calif.	246 234	1220 1280 1280 1150
Latter Day Saints Univ.	Long Beach, Calif. Salt Lake City Utab	234	1280
Willson Construction Co.	Long Beach, Calif. Salt Lake City, Utah Dallas, Texas	261 268	1120
David City Tire & Elec. Co.	Galveston, Texas David City, Nebr. Wichita, Kan. Richmond, Colif	240 226	1250 1330
Hommell Mfg. Co.	Wichita, Kan. Richmond, Calif.	231 254	1300
Rohrer Electric Co. The Radio Bungalow Moberly H. S. Radio Club Leslie M. Schafbush Echophone Radio Shop Latter Day Saints Univ. Willson Construction Co. Ora William Chancellor David City Tire & Elec. Co. College Hill Radio Club Hommell Mfg. Co. Davis Electrical Corporation Bd. of Education, Tech. H. S. Leon Hudson Real Estate Co. Garretson & Dennis Deerr-Mitchell Elec. Co. Tacoma Daily Ledger Hallock Watson Radio Ser. Northwestern Radio Mfg. Co.	Richmond, Calif. Sioux City, Iowa Omaha, Nebr. Fort Smith, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif. Spokane, Waab. Tacoma, Waab. Portland, Ore. Portland, Cre. Oakland, Cal. Honolulu, Hawaii	234	1180 1280
Leon Hudson Real Estate Co.	Fort Smith, Ark.	248 233	1210 1290
Doerr-Mitchell Elec. Co.	Los Angeles, Calif. Spokane, Wash	254	1180
Tacoma Daily Ledger Hallock & Watton Badia S	Tacoma, Wash.	283 252	10 <b>60</b> 1190
Northwestern Radio Mfg. Co. General Electric Co. Marion A, Mulrony Portland Morring	Portland, Ore.	360 360	830 830
Marion A. Mulrony	Oakland, Cal. Honolulu, Hawaii	312	<b>96</b> 0
Marion A. Mulrony Portland Morning Oregonian St. Martin's College Los Angeles Times Louis Wasmer C. O. Gould		360 492 258	830 610
Portland Morning Oregonian St. Martin's College Los Angeles Times Louis Wasmer C. O. Gould Northwest Radio Service Bible Inst. of Los Angeles Warner Bros. Radio Co. Tribune Publishing Co. Reynolds Radio Company San Joaquin Lt. & Pr. Corp. Gray's Harbor Radio Co. Radio Supply Co. Elec. Lighting Supply Co. N. M. Col. of Ag. & Mec. Arts Detroit Police Department Hale Bros. Apple City Radio Club Doubleday-Hill Elec. Co. Chas. D. Herrold Berkeley Daily Gazette Tot Dispatch The Emporium Prest & Dean Radio Co. First Presbyterian Church Examiner Printing Co.	Los Angeles, Cal.	258 395	1160 760
C. O. Gould	Seattle, Wash, Stockton, Cal	360	830
Northwest Radio Service	Seattle, Wash.	360 283	830 1060
Warner Bros. Radio Co.	Qakland, Cal.	360 360	830 830
Reynolds Radio Company	Oakland, Cal.	509	590
San Joaquin Lt. & Pr. Corp.	Fresno, Cal.	360 273	830 1100
Gray's Harbor Radio Co.	Aberdeen, Wash.	369 263	830 1140
Elec. Lighting Supply Co.	Los Angeles, Cal.	450	1180
N. M. Col. of Ag. & Mec. Arts	State College, N. M.	360 360	830 620
Hale Bros.	San Francisco, Cal		1050 710
Doubleday-Hill Elec. Co	Hood River, Ore.	360	830
Chas. D. Herrold Berkeley, Daily, Constant	San Jose, Cal.	360 360	830 830
Post Dispatch	St. Louis, Mo.	360 278	1080
Prest & Dean Radio Co	San Francisco, Cal	546 360	550 830
First Presbyterian Church	Seattle, Wash,	360 360	830 830
Hale Broa. Separatement Apple City Radio Club Doubleday-Hill Elec. Co. Chas. D. Herrold Berkeley Daily Gazette Post Dispatch The Emporium Prest & Dean Radio Co. First Presbyterian Church Examiner Printing Co. City Dye Wks. & Laun. Co. Coast Radio Company Portable Wireless Tel. Co. Los Angeles Examiner Herald Publishing Company West'ghouse Elect. & Mig. Co. Electric Shop.	Long Beach, Cal. Seattle, Wash, San Francisco, Cal. San Francisco, Cal. El Monte, Cal. Stockton, Cal. Los Angeles. Cal	360	830 836
Portable Wireless Tel Co	El Monte, Cal.	256	830 1176
Los Angeles Examiner	Los Angeles, Cal. Modesto, Cal. Chicago, Ill.	360	830 830
West'ghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.	Chicago, Ill.	352	1190
Preston D. Allen	Honolulu, Hawaii Oakland, Cal	360	560 830
Cope & Johnson Co.	Salt Lake City, Utah Wenatchee, Wash.	360 268	830 1120
Valdemar Jensen	New Orleans, La.	360 268	1120 620 1120
Lulane University Dhio Mechanics Inst	New Orleans, La.	463	650
Daily Drovers Journal	Chicago, Ill.	360 286	830 1050
R. Nelson Company	Milwaukee, Win. Newark, N. T.	280	1070 1140
Jniversity of Missouri Jmaha Grain Exchange	Columbia, Mo.	754	1180
Dr. John B. Lawrence	Harrisburg, Pa.	360	830 1130
M. C. A.	Washington, D. C.	283	1060
West'ghouse Elec. & Mig. Co. Electric Shop Preston D. Allen Sope & Johnson Co. Wenatchee Bat. & Motor Co. Valdemar Jensen Tulane University Dhio Mechanics Inst. Jaily Drovers Journal Simbel Bros. L. R. Nelson Company Juiversity of Missouri Juiversity of Missouri Juiversity of Missouri Smaha Grain Exchange Dr. John B. Lawrence Tarker High School Z. M. C. A. Arnold Edwards Piano Co.	Jacksonville, Fla.	248	210

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C-11	Owner	Location	Maters	Kcys.	Call	Owner	Location	Meters	Kcys.
<i>الوC</i> WABH	Lake Shore Tire Co.	Sandusky, Ohio	240	1259	WGAZ WGI	South Bend Tribune Amer. Radio Research Corp.	South Bend, Ind. Medford Hillside, Mass.	360 485	830 620
WABI	Bangor Railway & Elec. Co. First Baptist Church	Bangor, Me. Worcester, Mass.	248	1250	WGR	Federal Tel. & Tel. Co.	Buffalo, N. Y.	360	-830 1240
WABL	Lonn. Agricultural College F. E. Doherty Radio Sup. Co.	Storrs, Conn. Saginaw, Mich.	203	1060	WGV WGY	Interstate Electric Co. General Electric Co.	New Orleans, La. Schenectady, N. Y.	242 380	760
WABN	Waldo C. Grover	La Cross, Wia. Rochester, N. Y.	234 252	1280	WHA WHAA	University of Wisconsin State University of Iowa	Madison, Wis. Iowa City, Iowa	360 283	830
WABO WABQ	Lave Ave. Baptist Church Haverford Col. Radio Club	Haverford, Pa.	261	1150	WHAB WHAD	Clark W. Thompson Marquette University	Galveston, Texas Milwaukee, Wis.	360 280	830 1070
WABR WABS	Scott High School Essex Mig. Co.	Toledo, Ohio Newark, N. J.	270	1230	WHAG	University of Cincinnati	Cincinnati, Ohio	222	1350
WABT WABU	Holliday Hall Victor Talking Machine Co.	Washington, Pa. Camden, N. J.	252	1190	WHAH WHAK	Hafer Supply Co. Roberts Hardware Co.	Joplin, Mo. Clarksburg, W. Va.	283 360	1060 830
WABV	John H. De Witt College of Wooster	Nashville, Tenn. Wooster, Ohio	263	1148	WHAM WHAP	University of Rochester Otta & Kuhns	Rochester, N. Y. Decatur, 111.	283 360	1060 830
WABW WABX	H. B. Joy	Mt. Clemens, Mich.	270	1110	WHAR WHAS	Paramount Radio & Elec. Co. Courier-Journal & Lo. Times	Atlantic City, N. J. Louisville, Ky.	231 400	1300 750
WABY	John Magaldi Coliseum PL Baptist Church	Philadelphia, Pa. New Orleans, La.	242 203	1240	WHAV	Wilmington Elec. Spec. Co.	Wilmington, Del. Troy, N. Y.	360	830 760
W BAA W BAH	Furdue University The Dayton Company	W. Lafayette, Ind. Minneapolis, Minn.	360 360	830 830	WHAZ WHB	Rensselaer Poly. Inst. Sweeney School Co.	Kansas City, Mo.	380 411	730
WBAK	Pennsylvania State Police Wireless Phone Corp.	Harrisburg, Pa. Paterson, N. J.	480	750	WHK WHN	Radio Box Co. Loew's State Theatre	Cleveland, Ohio New York, N. Y.	283 360	1060 830
W BAN W BAO	James Millikin University	Decatur, Ill.	360	830 620	WHT WIAB	Mich. Limestone & Chem. Co. Joslyn Automobile Co.	Rogers, Mich. Rockford, Ill.	300 252	1000 1190
WBAP WBAU	Star-Telegram Republican Publishing Co.	Fort Worth, Texas Hamilton, Ohio	258	1169	WIAC	Galveston Tribune	Galveston, Texas	360 254	830 1180
WBAV WBAX	krner & Hopkins Ca. John H. Stenger, Jr.	Columbus, Ohio Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	390 360	770 830	WIAD WIAF	H. R. Miller Gustava DeCortin	Philadelphia, Pa. New Orleans, La.	234	1250
WBAY WBBA	John H. Stenger, Jr. American Tel. & Tel. Newark Radio Laboratories	New York, N. Y. Newark, Ohio	492 240	610 1250	WIAI WIAJ	Heer Stores Company Fox Riv. Val. Radio Supply Co.	Springfield, Mo. Necnah, Wis.	252 224	1190 1340
WBBD	Barbay Battery Service	Reading, Pa.	234 246	1280	WIAK	Journal-Stockman Co. School of Eng. of Milwaukee	Omaha, Neb. Milwaukee, Wis.	278 360	1080 830
WBBE WBBF	Alfred R. Marcy Petoskey High School Irving Vermilya	Syracuse, N. Y. Petoskey, Mich.	246	1220	WIAO	Chronicle Publishing Co. Home Electric Company	Marion, Ind. Burlington, Iowa	226 360	1330 830
WBBG WBBH		Mattapoisett, Mass. Port Huron, Mich. Indianapolis, Ind.	240 246	1250 1220	WIAU	Am. Trust & Savings Bank	Le Mars, lowa	360	830
WBBI WBBJ	The Indianapolis Radio Club Neel Electric Co., P. E. Neal, Grace Covenant Presb. Ch.	West Palm Beach, Fla.	234 258	1280 1160	WIK WIP	K. & L. Elec. Supply Co. Gimbel Bros.	McKeesport, Pa. Philadelphia, Pa.	360 509	830 590
WBBL	Grace Covenant Presb. Ch. Frank Atlass Prod. Co.	Richmond, Va. Lincoln, Ill.	283 226	1060 1330	WJAD WJAF WIL	Jackson's Radio Eng. Lab. Muncie Press	Waco, Tex. Providence, R. L.	360 360	830
WBBM WBBN	Blake, A. B. Mich. Limestone Co.	Wilmington, N: C.	275 250	1090 1200	WIL	Continental Elec. Supply Co. Norfolk Daily News	Washington, D. C. Norfolk, Neb.	360 283	830 1060
WBBO WBBQ	Frank Crooke,	Rogers, Mich. Pawtucket, R. I. Rossville, N. Y.	275	1090	WJAG WJAK	C. L. White D. M. Perham	Norfolk, Nebr.	360	830
WBBR WBBV	People's Pulpit Asso. Johnstown Radio Co.	Johnstown, Pa.	244 238	1230 1210	WJAM WJAN	Peoria Star	Greentown, Ind. Peoria, Ill.	254	1160
WBBZ	N. B. Watson T. & H. Radio Company	Indianapolis, Ind. Anthony, Kan.	227 261	1320 1150	WJAQ WJAR	Capper Publications The Outlet Co.	Cedar Rapids, Iowa Providence, R. I.	268 360	1120 830
WBL WBR	Penna, State Police	Butler, Pa:	286 360	1050 830	WJAS	Pittsburgh Radio Sup. House	Providence, R. I. Pittsburgh, Pa. Marshall, Mo.	250 360	1200
WBS	D. W. May, Inc. Southern Radio Corporation	Newark, N. J. Charlotte, N. C.	360	830	WJAX	Kelly-Vawter Jewelry Co. Union Trust Co.	Cleveland, Ohio	390	760
WBZ WCAC	Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co. J. Finke Jewelry Mfg. Co.	Fort Smith, Ark.	337 360	890 830	WJAZ	Chleago Radio Laboratory Dennison University	Chicago, Ill. Granville, Ohio	448 229	1310
WCAD	St. Lawrence University Kaufman & Baer Company	Canton, N. Y. Pittsburgh, Pá.	360 462	830 650	WIX	Wm. P. Boyer Company De Forest Radio T. & T. Co.	Washington, D. C. New York, N. Y. New York, N. Y. New York, N. Y.	273 360	1100 830
WCAG	C. R. Randall	New Orleans, La.	268 286	1120 1050	WJX WJY WJZ	Radio Corp. of America Radio Corp. of America	New York, N. Y.	405	746 660
WCAH WCAJ	Éntrekin Electric Company Nebraska Wesleyan Univ'ity Alfred P. Daniel	Columbus, Ohio University Place, Neb. Houston, Texas	360	830	WKAA	H. F. Paar	Cedar Kabids, lowa	360	830
WCAJ WCAK WCAL	Alfred P. Daniel St. Olaf College	Houston, Texas Northfield, Minn.	263 360	1140 830	WKAD WKAF	U. S. Radio Supply Co.	E. Providence, R. I. Wichita Falls, Texas	240 360	1250
WCAM	Villanova College Sanders & Stayman Company	Villanova, Pa.	360 360	830 830	WKAN WKAP	United Battery Co. Dutee W. Flint	Montgomery, Ala.	360	1350
WCAO WCAP	Chesapeake & Potomac Tel, Co	. Washington, D. C.	469	640 830	WKAQ WKAR	Radio Corp. of Porto Rico.	Cranston, R. L. San Juan, P. R.	360 280	830
WCAR WCAS	Alamo Radio Elec. Co. Wm. Hood Dunwoody Ind. Inst S. D. School of Mines	San Antonio, Texas Minneapolis, Minn.	360 246	1220	WKAV	Mich. Agricultural College Laconia Radio Club	E. Lansing, Mich. Laconia, N. H.	254	1180
WCAT WCAU	S. D. School of Mines Durham & Company	Rapid City, S. D. Philadelphia, Pa.	240 286	1250 1050	WKAY WKY	Brenau College WKY Radio Shop	Gainesville, Ga. Oklahoma City, Okl <b>a</b> ,	280 360	1070
WCAV	J. C. Dice Elec. Co. Kesselman O'Driscoll Co.	Little Rock, Ark. Milwaukee, Wis.	360 261	830 1150	WLAG WLAH	Cutting & Wash. Radio. Corp. Samuel Woodworth	Minneapolis, Minn. Syracuse, N. Y.	417 234	720
WCAY WCBA	Charles W. Heimbach	Allentown, Pa.	280	1070	WLAJ	Waco Elec. Supply Co.	Waco, Texas	360	830 830
WCBC WCBD	University of Michigan Wilbur G. Voliva	Ann Arbor, Mich. Zion, Ill.	280 345	1070 870	WLAK	Vt. Farm Machine Corp. Naylor Elec. Co.	Bellows Falls, Vt. Tulsa, Okla.	360 360	830
WCBF WCBG	Paul J. Miller Howard S. Williams	Pittsburgh, Pa. Pascagoula, Miss. (P.)	236	1270 1270	WLAP WLAO	W. V. Jordan A. E. Schilling	Louisville, Ky. Kalamazoo, Mich.	360 283	830 1060
WCBI WCBL	Nicoll, Duncan & Rush Northern Radio Mfg. Co.	Bemis, Tenn. Houlton, Me.	226 280	1330 1070	WLAQ WLAV WLAW	Electric Shop Police Dept of N. Y. City	Pensacola, Fla. New York, N. Y.	254 360	1160 830
WCBM	Charles Swarz	Baltimore, Md.	229	1310	WLAX WLB	Putnam Electric Company	Greencastle, Ind.	231	1300
WCBN WCBR	James P. Boland Univ. of Mississippi	Baltimore, Md. Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind Oxford, Miss.	242	$1130 \\ 1240$	WLW	University of Minnesota Crosley Mfg. Co. Clive B. Meredith	dinneapolis, Minn. Cincinnati, Ohio	360 309	830 970
WCK WCM	Stix-Baer & Co. & Fuller Co. University of Texas	St. Louis, Mo. Austin, Texas	360 360	830 830	WMAC WMAF	Round Hills Radio Corp.	Cazenovia, N. Y. Dartmouth, Mass.	261 360	1150 830
WCX WDAE	Detroit Free Press	Detroit, Mich.	517 360	580 830	WMAH WMAJ	General Supply Company Drovers Telegram Company	Lincoln, Nebr. Kansas City, Mo.	254 275	1180 1090
WDAF	Kansas City Star	Kansas City, Mo.	411	730	WMAK WMAL	Norton Laboratories	Lockport, N. Y.	360	830
WDAG WDAH	Kansas City Star J. Lawrence Martin Trinity Meth. Church (So.) Atlanta & West Point R.R. Co. The Courant	El Paso, Texas	263 268	1140 1120	WMAN	Trenton Hardware Company Broad St. Baptist Church	Trenton, N. J. Columbia, Ohio	256 286	1170 1050
WDAH WDAJ WDAK	Atlanta & West Point R.R. Co. The Courant	College Park, Ga. Hartford, Conn.	360 261	830 1150	WMAP WMAQ WMAV	Utility Battery Service Chicago Daily News	Easton, Pa. Chicago, Ill.	246 448	1220 672
WDAO WDAP	Automotive Electric Co. Board of Trade	Dallas, Iexas	360 360	830 830	WMAV WMAW	Alabama Poly. Inst. Wahpeton Electric Co.	Auburn, Ala. Wahpeton, N. D.	250 254	1209 1180
WDAR WDAS	Lit Bros.	Chicago, Ill. Philadelphia, Pa. Worcester, Mass	395 360	760 830	WMAW WMAY WMAZ	Kingshighway Pres. Church	St. Louis, Mo. Macon, Ga.	280 268	1070 1120
WDAU WDAY	Samuel A. Waite Slocum & Kilburn Fargo Radio Electric Co.	Worcester, Mass. New Bedford, Mass.	360	830	WMC	Commercial Appeal	Memphis, Tenn.	500	600
WDBC	Kirk, Johnson & Company	Fargo, N. D. Lancaster, Pa.	244 258	1280 1160	WMU WNAC	Commercial Appeal Doubleday-Hill Elec. Co. Shepard Stores	Washington, D. C. Boston, Mass.	261 278	1150 1089
WDM WDZ	Church of the Covenant	Washington, D. C. Tuscola III	234 248	1280 1210	WNAD	University of Oklahoma R. J. Rockwell	Norman, Okla.	360 242	830 1240
137 B A A	James L. Bush Fallain & Lathrop Wast Flag Co. (A. T. & T.)	Flint, Mich. New York, N. Y. Wichita, Kan. Ithaca, N. Y.	280 492	1070 610	WNAL WNAN WNAP	Syracuse Radio Telephone Co.	Omaha, Nebr, Syracuse, N. Y.	286 230	1050
WEAF WEAH WEAI WEAJ WEAM WEAN	West. Elec. Co. (A. T. & T.) Wichita Board of Trade	Wichita, Kan.	244	1230	WNAN	Wittenberg College Charleston Radio Elec. Co.	Springfield, Ohio Charleston, S. C.	360	830
WEAJ	Cornell University University of South Dakota Borough of North Plainfield	Vermilion, S. D. North Plainfield, N. J.	286 280	1050 1070	WNAR WNAS WNAT	C. C. Rhodes Austin Statesman	Butler, Mo. Austin, Tex.	231 360	1300 830
WEAM WEAN	Shepard Company	North Plainfield, N. J. Providence, R. I.	252 273	$1190 \\ 1100$	WNAT WNAV	Lenning Bros. Co. Peoples Tel. & Tel. Co.	Philadelphia, Pa.	360 236	830 1270
WEAO WEAP	Ohio State University Mobile Radio Company Balto, Am. & News Pub. Co.	Columbus, Ohio Mobile, Ala.	360 360	830 620	WNAW	Peninsular Radio Club	Et Monroe Va	360 244	830 1280
WEAR	Balto. Am. & News Pub. Co.	Baltimore, Md.	360	830	WNAX WNJ WOAB	Dakota Radio Apparatus Co. Shotton Radio Míg. Co. Valley Radio Maus Radio Co.	Albany, N. Y.	360	830 1070
WEAS WEAU WEAY	Hecht Company Davidson Bros. Company	Washington, D. C. Sioux City, Iowa Houston, Texas	360 360	830 830	WOAB	Maus Radio Co.	Lima, Unio	280 266	1070 1130
WEB	Will Horowitz Tr	St. Louis, Mo.	360 360	830 830	WOAD WOAD WOAE WOAF WOAF WOAH WOAI	Midland College	Fremont, Nebr.	360 360	830 830
WEV WEW WFAA	Benwood Company Hurlburt-Still Electrical Co. St. Louis University	Houston, Texas St. Louis, Mo.	360 261	830 1150	WOAF	Tyler Commercial College Apollo Theatre	Tyler, Tex. Belvidere, Ill.	360 224	830
WFAA	Dallas News & Dallas Journal Carl F. Woese H. C. Spratley Radio Co.	Dallas, Texas	476	620 1280	WOAH	Palmetto Radio Corp.	Charleston, S. C.	360	1340 830
WFAB WFAF WFAH	H. C. Spratley Radio Co.	Syracuse, N. Y. Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	234 360	830	WOAI	Palmetto Radio Corp. Evening News & Express Yaughn Conservat'y of Music	San Antonio, Tex. Lawrenceburg, Tenn.	385 360	780 830
WFAH WFAI			360 360	830 830	WOAN WOAO WOAP WOAR		Mishawaka, Ind. Kalamazoo, Mich.	360	830 1250
WFAM	Times Publishing Company Hutchinson Elec. Ser. Co.	St. Cloud, Minn, Hutchinson, Minn.	485 360	620 830	WOAR WOAT	Henry P Lundskow Boyd M. Hamp	Kenosha, Wis. Wilmington, Del.	229	1310
WFAJ WFAM WFAN WFAQ WFAV	Wo. Wesleyan College	Cameron, Mo.	360	830	WOAV WOAW	Kalamazoo College Henry P Lundskow Boyd M. Hamp Penn. National Guard Woodmen of the World	Erie, Pa.	360 242	830 1240
	Hi-Grade Wireless Inst. Co. Times Publishing Company Hutchinson Elec. Ser. Co. Wo. Wesleyan College U. of Neb, Dept of Elec Eng. Strawbridge & Clothier Lancaster Elec. Supply Co.	Philadelphia, Pa.	275 395	1090 760	WOAW WOAX WOC	Frankin J. Wolff	Omaha, Nebr. Trenton, N. J.	526 240	570 1250
WGAL	Strawbridge & Clothler Lancaster Elec. Supply Co. Cecil E. Lloyd Glenwood Radio Corp. Ernest C. Albright	Pensacola, Fla.	248 360	1210 830	WOI	Palmer Sch. of Chiropractic Iowa State College	Ames, Iowa	484 360	620 830
WGAQ WGAW	Glenwood Radio Corp. Ernest C. Albright	Shreveport, La. Altoona, Pa.	360 261	830 1150	WOO WOQ	John Wanamaker Western Radio Company	Philadelphia, Pa. Kansas City, Mo.	509 360	590 830
					on next pag		wavy p staw,	340	000

## ByGroverA.Whalen: WHY CITY SHOULD BE ITS OWN BROCASTER

Commissioner of Plant and Structures, New York City

O promote Education, Recreation and Civic Spirit, and to make Home Rule effective. This is the answer in thirteen words to the question, why a city should run a broadcasting station of its own.

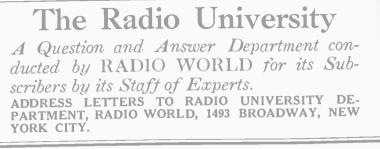
Education is one of the functions of Government. When invention opens a way to vastly expand the field of this function, it is the duty of the city to make the utmost use of the device. The city has laboriously and at no small cost endeavored to promote education by public lectures to small audiences. The broadcasting station will mutiply the audiences a hundred thousand fold.

Recreation and refreshment through entertainment

will be a function of the Municipal Broadcasting Station. With equipment as powerful or more powerful than WEAF, and without taint of commercialism, the municipal studio will attract the best talent, and the great multitude of radio fans will eagerly "tune in." Where hundreds have gathered for a municipal concert, hundreds of thousands will enjoy the music from the Municipal Broadcasting Station.

I believe the great mass of citizenship takes more interest in government than it does in any other topic, and to feed this interest with facts is one of the purposes for which municipal broadcasting has been made an agency of municipal government in New York City.

					AAVO TO BE				
	(Continued from	preceding page)			Call	Owner	Location	Meters	e Keys.
Call	Owner	Location	Matar	s Kcys.	WWAD WWAO	Wright & Wright, Inc. Mich. College of Mines	Philadelphia, Pa. Houghton, Mich.	360 244	830 1230
WOR	L. Bamberger & Co.	Newark, N. J.	405	740	WWI	Ford Motor Company	Dearborn, Mich.	273	1100
WOS WPAB	Mo. State Marketing Bureau Penn. State College	Jefferson City, Mo. State College, Pa.	441 283	680 1060	WWL	Detroit News Loyola University	Detroit, Mich. New Orleans, La.	517 280	580 1079
WPAC WPAH	Donaldson Radio	Okmulgee, Okla.	360	830	WWT	McCarthy Bros. & Ford	New Orleans, La. Buffalo, N. Y.	360	830
WPAJ	Wis. Dept. of Markets Doolittle Radio Corp.	Waupaca, Wis, New Hayen, Conn.	360 268	830 1129		CAN	ADA		
WPAK WPAL	N. Dak. Agricultural College Superior Rad. Tel. & Zqp. Co.	New Haven, Conn. Agricultural Col., N. I	<b>3</b> 60	620	CFAC CFCA	The Calgary Herald Star Pub. & Printing Co.	Calgary, Alta. Toronto, Ont.	430 400	700
WPAM	Auerbach & Guettel	Topeka, Kans.	286 360	1050 830	CFCF	Marconi Wireless Tel. Co.			
WPAP WPAQ	Theodore D. Philips Gen. Sales & Engineering Co.	Winchester, Ky.	360	830	CFCH	of Canada Abitibi Pow, & Paper Co., Lt	Montreal, Quebec d. iroquois Falls, Ont.	440	680 750
WPAR	Ward Battery Co. St. Patrick's Cathedral	Beloit, Kan.	360 236	1270	CFCH CFCJ LFCK	Abitibi Pow. & Paper Co., Lt La Cie de L'Evenement	Quebec, Que.	410	730
WPAT WPAU	St. Patrick's Cathedral Concordia College	El Paso, Tex. Moornead, Minn.	360 300	830	LFCL	Radio Supply Co., Ltd. Centennial Methodist Church	Edmonton, Alta. Victoria, B. C.	410 400	730 730 750
WPAZ	Lr. John R. Koch Horace A. Beale, Jr.	Charleston, W. Va.	273	1100	CFCN CFCO	W. W. Grant Radio, Ltd. Semmelhaack-Dickson, Ltd.	Calgary, Alta. Bellevue, Que.	440 450	680 670
WQAA WQAC	E. B. Gish	Parkesburg, Pa. Amarillo, Tex.	360 360	830 830	ČFČŎ CFCR	Radio Specialties, Ltd.	Vancouver, B. C. Sudbury, Ont.	450	670
WOAD	Whithall Electric Co. Moore Radio News Sta.	Waterbury, Conn. Springfield, Vt. Sandusky, Ohio	242	1240	CFCW	Laurentide Air Service The Radio Shop	London, Ont.	410 420	730 710
WÕAF	Sandusky Register	Sandusky, Ohio	275 240	1090 1250	CFCW CFDC CFOC CFRC	Sparks Co.	Nanaimo, B. C.	430	700
WÕAL WÕAM	Coles Co. Tel. & Tel. Co. Electrical Equipment Co.	Mattoon, Ill. Miami, Fla.	258 283	1160 1060	CFRC	Electric Shop, Ltd. Queen's University	Saskatoon, Sask. Kingston, Ont.	400 450	750 679
WQAN	Scranton Times	Scranton, Pa.	280	1070	CFUC CHAC	University of Montreal Radio Engineers, Ltd.	Montreal, Que. Halifax, N. S.	400 400	<b>750</b> 750
WOAO WOAO WOAS	Calvary Baptist Church West Texas Radio Co.	New York, N. Y. Abilene, Tex.	360 285	830 1059	CHBC	The Albertan Pub. Co.	Calgary, Alta.	410	730
WOAS WOAV	Prince-Walter Company	Lowell, Mass.	266	1130	CHCB CHCC	Marconi Company Canadian Westinghouse Co.	Toronto, Ont. Edmonton, Alta.	440 400	680 738
WOAW	Huntington & Guerry, Inc. Catholic University	Greenville, S. C. Washington, D. C.	258 236	1169 1 <b>27</b> 0	CHCD	Canadian Wireless & Elec Co	. Ouebec, Oue.	410	730
WŨAX WRAA	Radio Equipment Co. Wm. M. Rice Inst.	Peoria, Ill. Houston, Tex.	369	830	CHCE CHCL	W. Canada Radio Supply, Lt The Vancouver Merchanta	i. Victoria, B. C.	400	750
WRAB WRAD	Board of Public Education	Savannah, Ga.	360 360	830 839	CHYC	Exchange, Ltd. North Electric Co., Ltd.	Vancouver, B. C.	440 410	680
WRAF	Taylor Radio Shop The Radio Club, Inc.	Marion, Kans. Laporte, Ind.	248 224	1210	CJCA	The Edmonton Journal, Ltd.	Montreal, Que. Edmonton, Alta	450	730
WRAH WRAL	Stanley N. Read Northern States Power Co.	Providence, R. I. St. Croix Falls, Wis.	231	1300	CICC	London Free Press T. Eaton Company	London, Ont. Toronto, Ont.	430 <b>410</b>	700 730
WRAN	Black Hawk Electrical Co	Waterloo, Iowa	248 236	1210 1270	CICE	Sprott-Shaw Radio Co. Maritime Radio Corp., Ltd.	Toronto, Ont. Vancouver, B. C. St. John, N. B.	420	710 750
WRAO WRAR	Radio Service Co. Jacob C. Thomas	St. Louis, Mo. David City, Nebr.	360 226	<b>#30</b> 1330	CICN	Simons, Agnew & Co., Ltd.	Toronto, Ont.	400 410	730
WRAV WRAW	Antioch College Avenue Radio Shop	Yellow Spring R O.	242	1240	CICCA CICC CICD CICE CICE CICE CICX CICX CISC CISC	Percival Wesley Shackleton The Evening Telegram	Olds, Alta. Toronto, Ont.	400	750
WRAX	Flaxon's Garage	Reading, Pa. Gloucester City, N. J.	360 268	830 1120	CKAC	La Presse Pub. Co., Ltd. Vancouver Daily Province	Montreal, Que.	430	700
WRAY	Radio Sales Corporation Radio Shop of Newark	Scranton, Pa. Newark N J	280 233	1070 1290	CKCE CKCE	Canadian Independent Tel. Co	Vancouver, B. C. Toronto, Ont.	410 450	730 670
WRC WRK	Radio Corp. of America Doron Bros. Elec. Co.	Newark, N. J. Washington, D. C.	469	640	CKCK	Leader Publishing Co., Ltd. Wentworth Radio Supply Co.	Regina, Sask. Hamilton, Ont.	420 410	710 730
WRL	Union College	Hamilton, Ohio Schenectady, N. Y.	360 360	830 830	CKY	Manitoba Telephone System	Winnipeg, Man.	450	670
WRM WRR	University of Illinois City of Dallas	Urbana, Ill. Dallas, Tex.	360 360	830 620	OA	C. P. Edwards	Ottawa, Que.		• • •
WRW WSAB	Tarrytown Radio Research S. E. Mo. State Teachers Col.	Tarrytown, N. Y.	273	1100	Call	CUI Owner	SA Location	Matar	s Kcys.
WSAC	Clemson Agricultural College	Cape Girardeau, Mo. Clemson College, S. C.	360 360	830 830	PWX	Cuban Telephone Co.	Habana	400	750
WSAD WSAG	J. A. Foster Company City of St. Petersburg	Providence, R. L.	261	1150	2DW 2AB	Pedro Zayas Alberto S.de Bustamante	Habana Habana	300 240	1000 1250
WSAH WSAI	A. J. Leonard, Jr.	St. Petersburg, Fla. Chicago, Ill.	244 248	1230	20K 2BY	Mario Garcia Velez Frederick W. Borton	Habana Habana	360 260	830 1150
WSAJ	A. J. Leonard, Jr. U. S. Playing Card Co. Grove City College Franklin Electric Co.	Cincinnati, Ohio Grove City, Pa.	309 360	970 830	2CX	Frederick W. Borton	Habana	320	940
WSAL WSAN	Franklin Electric Co. Allentown Radio Club	Brookville, Ind.	246	1220	2EV 2TW	Westinghouse Elec. Co. Roberto E. Ramires	Habana Habana	220 230	1360 1300
WSAR	Doughty & Welch Elec. Co.	Allentown, Pa. Fall River, Mass.	229	1310 1180	2HC 2LC	Heraldo de Cuba	Habana	275	1090
WSAT WSAU	Camp Marianfield	Fall River, Mass. Plainview, Tex. Chesham, N. H.	268	1120	2KD	Luis Casas E. Sanchez de Fuentes	Habana Habana	250 350	1200 860
WSAW WSAX	J. J. Long Chicago Radio Laboratory	Canandaigua, N. Y.	229 275	1310 1090	2MN 2MG	Fausto Simon Manuel G. Salas	Habana Habana	270 280	1110 1070
WSAY	Irving Austin	Chicago, Ill. Portchester, N. Y.	268 230	1120 1300	210 2KP	Raul Perez Falcon	Habana	150	1990
WSAZ WSB	Chase Radio Co.	Pomeroy, Ohio	258	1160	2KP 2HS	Alvara Daza Julio Power	Habana Habana	200 180	1500 1660
WSL	Atlanta Journal J. & M. Electric Co.	Atlanta, Ga. Utica, N. Y.	429 273	700	2OL 2WW	Oscar Collado Amadeo Saenz	Habana Habana	290 210	1030
WSY WTAB	Alabama Power Company Fall River Dally Herald	Birmingham, Ala. Fall River, Mass.	360	830	5EV	Leopoldo V. Figueroa	Colon	360	1430 830
WTAC	Penn. Traffic Company Lewis J. Gallo	Johnstown, Pa.	248 360	1210 830	6KW 6KJ 6CX	Frank H. Jones Frank H. Jones Antonio T. Figueroa	Tuinucu Tuinucu	340 275	880 1090
WTAG	Kern Music Company	New Orleans, La. Providence, R. I.	268 258	1120 1160	6CX 6DW	Antonio T. Figueroa Eduardo, Terry	Cienfuegos	170	1760
WTAH WTAJ	Carmen Ferro The Radio Shop	Belvidere, Ill.	236	1270	6BY	Tose Ganduxe	Cienfuegos Cienfuegos	225 300	1330 1000
WTAK	Swan-Bower Company	Portland, Me. Steubenville, Ohlo	236 266	1270 1130	6AZ 6EV	Valentin Ullivarri Josefa Alvarex	Cienfuegos Caibarien	200 225	1500 1330
WTAL WTAM	Toledo Radio & Elec. Co. Willard Storage Battery Co.	Steubenville, Ohio Toledo, Ohio	252	1190	8BY	Alberto Ravelo	Stgo. de Cuba	240	1250
WTAP	Cambridge Radio Elec, Co.	Cleveland, Ohio Cambridge, Ill.	390 242	770 1240	8AZ 8FU	Alfredo Brooks Andres Vinnet	Stgo. de Cuba Stgo. de Cuba	250 225	1200 1330
WTAQ WTAR	S. Van Gorden Reliance Radio & Elec. Co.	Cambridge, Ill. Oseo, Wis. Norfolk, Va.	226	1330 1070	8DW 8EV	Pedro C. Anduz Eduardo Mateos	Stgo. de Cuba Stgo. de Cuba	275	1090
VTAS TTAT	Geo. D. Carpenter	Elgin, 111.	275	1090	520 1	PORTO		180	1660
WTAW	Ruegg Battery & Elec. Co. Agricultural & Mech. College	Tecumseh, Nebr. Colloge Stations, Tex.	360 254	830 1180	Call	Owner	Location	Meters	
WTAS WTAU WTAW WTAX WTAY	Williams Hardware Mfg. Co. The Oak Leaves	Streator, Ill. Oak Park, Ill.	231 226	1300 1330	WGAD WKAQ	Sp. Am. Sch. of Radio Tel. Radio Corp. of Porto Rico	Ensenada San Juan	300 360	1800 830
VV L D.G				13.511				000	000
WTG	T. J. McGuire	Lambertvillo, N. J.	280	1070		MEX	CO		
WTG WWAC	T. J. McGuire Kans. State Agr. College Sanger Bros.			1070 830 830	Call CYL	Owner La Casa del Radio	ICO Location Mexico City, Mexico	Meters 500	Kevs. 600



I have obtained good results with a one tube set, hooked up with a vernier condenser and a variometer. Later I added one stage of ampli-fication, still with good results. Now I am ex-perimenting with the Autoplex circuit, and while I get good volume, the set is very noisy. I used state as a panel. The set will work only when the ground wire is disconnected. When I disconnect my antenna and touch the binding post with my hand I can hear signals. But if I am wearing rubbers, no results will be had. What causes thisf-F. H. Graham, R. F. D. 1, Industry, Pa.

rubbers, no results will be had. What causes thist-F. H. Graham, R. F. D. 1, Industry, Pa. If you refer to the Autoplex circuit described for the second second second second second second to the second second second second second second to the negative lead of the A and B batteries. This is optional. Slate should not be used as a panel. It is a poor insulator of high frequency antenna binding post with the aerial disconnected because your body acts as a collector of radio wates, though to a lesser degree than your antenna. When you wear rubbers you insulate yourself from the wooden floor and surroundings, which also act as collectors. The noise you expe-rience may be due to a number of things. Test your fatternal battery noises, also test them with a voltmeter. Inspect the wiring on the set, mak-See that the tube makes good contact with the to outside interference such as high tension wires near the antenna. the antenna. . . .

Please give me the name and address of a firm that can supply the coils ready made for the Superdyne.-L. M. Lindhahl, Hordville, Nebr.

The coils for the Superdyne can be procured from the C. D. Tuska Company, Hartford, Conn.

Where can I purchase the new Armstrong Super-Heterdyne? Can I make such a set myself for my personal use?-L. E. Harris, 959 Boulevard East, Weehawken, N. J.

East, Weehawken, N. J. The Armstrong Super-Heterodyne is manufac-tured by the Radio Corporation of America, New York City. A set of this type is difficult to build and properly adjust. It is not advisable to under-take to construct such a set unless the builder has had years of experience in making all kinds of sets.

The direction of the windings of the four coils in the Superdyne set is something I wish RADIO WORLD would clear up. The four turns of the primary and the forty-two turns of the secondary (stator) I take for granted are wound in the same direction. How about the rotor and plate coil?— D. Daniels, 12 West Street, Boston, Mass.

The primary and secondary coils are wound in the right direction. The plate and rotor coils are wound in the reverse direction. This is very important, and care should be taken to follow these directions.

In RADIO WORLD for March 8, Charles Bucher has an article on a new Superdyne principle. (1) —In splitting the variometer does it matter how many turns are on the primary and secondary coils? (2)—Also what is meant by the reverse feedback coil? (3)—Is the stator used as stated for the feedback or is it a mistake and should it read rotor?—W. S. Davis, 18 Ninth Avenue, Carbondale, Pa.

Caroonadie, Fa. (1)—According to the article, it does not matter if the variometer is prepared as directed. (2)— The reverse feedback coil in this instance is that part of the stator winding which is connected to variometer B and the ground lead as shown in the diagram. (3)—The stator is right as stated in the diagram.

In your RADIO WORLD for March 1, the article "How to Build a Reflex Distance Getter," a circuit developed by the Acme Apparatus Co., and using their parts, is interesting. Can you give me the address of the firm making these parts?-A. S. Gaul, 1116 Holman St., Covington, K.C.

Write to the Acme Apparatus Company, Cambridge, Mass. . . .

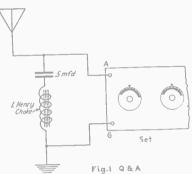
(1)-Does wind, rain, snow or heat have any effect on the receiving station? (2)-Is there any device which can be added to an A----- three-tube receiving set to convert it into a five-tube set? F. E. Whedbec, Seabrook, Md.

(1)-The elements have an effect on the reception

of radio signals. Wind has absolutely no effect outse a change in tuning would be to swing by causing a slight change in its capacity. Rain and a downour of rain, signals will not be quite as ception. This is due to moisture on insulators and between the antenna and the ground. The same strue of snow, with the exception. The same strue of snow, with the exception. This is to ado the ground. The same strue of snow, with the exception that the snow and rainstorms there is usually considerable in writes, that is why reception is much better winter than in symmer. (2)-We do not give advice on competitive appratus through these columns.

I have a set at Eastport, L. I., located about one hundred yards from a breakdown transformer on a power line. The interference caused by this is very annoying ana makes reception almost impossible. I have tried changing the antenna, and tried an indoor antenna, but it is no better. What can I do to stop or lessen this interference? —Aubison Burtsell, 21 East 21st St., New York City.

You are placed in a rather unfortunate position but the following arrangement may materially



decrease the power line noise you experience. Get a one henry iron core choke coil and a one-half mfd. condenser. Follow the diagram shown in Fig. 1.

I have a Grebe CR12 receiving set, using dry cell batteries. The chart shows three in series using UV199 tubes. I only get about 40 hours use from them. Would you suggest more batteries connected in parallel?—J. O. Hines, Cisco Hotel, Circo. C1

connected in parallel?—J. O. Hines, Cisco Hotel, Cisco, Cal. Fig. 2 shows you how to connect more batteries in series-parallel. Suggest you use three cells for each tube. If you are using three tubes, that would mean nine dry cells. With this arrange-ment you should get about 150 hours service or more more. A A 4

On looking over my copy of RADIO WORLD for October 20, I sum the article in "A Broadcast Receiver of Simple Design," which was a single circuit set. I would like to know the distance that can be reached with fair conditions by this

outfit.—II. T. Doherty, 5633 South Elizabeth St., Chicago, Ill.

The distance is governed by local receiving con-ditions. In locations free from interference sta-tions of five hundred miles away may be picked ditions up.

(1)—In RADIO WORLD for December 29 you give a description of the autoplex circuit showing the use of spider web coils for tuning. As I have a device for winding spider webs, would you kindly give me the number of turns to be used in these coils? (2)—I have also made the Superdyne set, which works very well on local stations, but cannot seem to bring in the distant ones. Can you explain this?—H. A. Van Valtenburg, West Berkeley, (1). Wird for

Cat. (1)—Wind forty turns of number 22 DSC copper wire on each primary and secondary. Higher wave lengths can be obtained by the use of more wire, (2)—Your trouble with the Superdyne seems to be that you do not make fine enough adjustments. Very fine tuning is necessary with this circuit, and if you use patience you will doubtless bring in the distant stations.

Will you kindly advise what rheostat to use in the Superdyne circuit that appeared in the RADIO WORLD for December 15, 22, 297 I want to use four UP199 tubes with a six-volt battery.—John Reilly, 22314 Bowery, New York City.

Use a good make of 30 ohm rheostat with these tubes

I have constructed the superdyne as outlined in RADIO WORLD and am anxions to get some addi-tional information. (1)-Hate trouble in tuning out WGI (less thin one mile away) and WNAC (five miles away) They tune very broad. Can a wave-trap be used to advantage? (2)-Should the four antenna turns on the coil be separated from the other winding by some insulating mate-rial? (3)-Will a C battery be of any advantage? ford, Mass. (1)-Yes, a wave-teap will halo you turns

for , Mass. (1)—Yes, a wave-trap will help you tune out WNAC, but it may not function as well with WGI. (2)—The four antenna turns on the coil are wound one-quarter of an inch apart. No insulation is used to separate it from the other winding. (3)—A "C" battery will give you a louder and clearer signal. The right voltage to use can be determined by experiment. About four volts will do for a 45-volt "B" battery.

. . .

I have constructed the Superdyne on a wooden panel and rough baseboard. I wound coils on 3½-inch tubes and made three taps to each coil. I put 24 turns on the rotor, and, say, hams, it nearly busted my loud speaker. Will build it on a good panel later. What size condenser is used in the plate to positive filament circuit-Ed. Free-man, New Harmony, Ind. You may use an eleven or thirteen plate con-

You may use an eleven or thirteen plate condenser.

Can I use the White Radiation Killer as de-scribed in RADIO WORLD for February 23 on a Reinarts without changing the set?-J. G. Dosier, P. O. Box 438, Harrisville, R. I. A circuit suitable for your purpose was pub-lished in RADIO WORLD for February 23, on page than that mentioned. It accomplishes the same work work .....

I recently constructed the five-tube radio-fre-quency receiver as shown in accompanying diagram and pictorial layout, and used most of the parts specified, with the exception of two or three small details such as sockets, rheostats, potentiometer and jacks, which I had and used. I used the trans-formers mentioned and UV199 tubes, as specified. My trouble is that the set houls unless the volume is decreased by means of the potentiometer. When the potentiometer A in the diagram is turned to other side very much, the signals come in loud, but then the set houls and squeals. Is this correct, or have I made some errorf—Leon Connolly, Chicago, III. The circuit you enclose is a transformer coupled radio-frequency receiver, using two stages of radio, detector and two of audio. This set will oscillate thowl and squeal) unless the correct biasing po-tential is supplied to the grids of the first two tubes by means of the potentioneter. Radio-fre-quency receivers of this type oscillate unless properly operated. Your set is operating correctly.

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Name	
Street	
City and State	

## BY DAVID SARNOFF: Revolutionizing Radio Vice-President, General Manager, Radio Corporation of America By Super-Power Stations

[David Sarnoff, talking on the White Radio Bill before a committee of the House of Representatives, discussed radio of the future, the problem of paying artists, the aim to have a set in every home, rich or por, and a presidential campaign by radio as set forth in the following article.]

I Thas been said by a great many people and a great many corporations, some very large and able, that broadcasting depends upon the solution of the problem whereby the consumer will pay for the entertainment which he receives. In other words, it has been said that unless some method is provided whereby a means is created for collecting revenue from the user of a broadcast receiver, that the whole industry is founded on sand, and that it is bound to collapse in time, because there will be no means of supporting it.

That sort of solution to the problem is not necessary. Broadcasting can be made commercially practicable without any means being found for collecting from the consumer, for the greatest advantage of broadcasting lies in its universality, in its ability to reach everybody, everywhere, anywhere, in giving free entertainment, culture, instruction, and all the items which constitute a program, in doing that which no other agency has yet been able to do. Yes, and it is up to us of the Radio art and Industry with intelligence and technique and broadness of spirit and vision as to the future, to preserve that most delightful element in the whole situation—the freedom of radio.

Just as soon as we destroy that freedom of radio. Just as soon as we destroy that freedom and universality of radio and confine it to only those who pay for it—those who pay for the service, in other words—just so soon as we make of broadcasting "narrowcasting," we destroy the fundamental of the whole situation.

And, therefore, I believe very definitely that broadcasting as constituted today is commercially sound, and that it will remain so in the future, although there may be selective methods and narrowcast methods which will do no harm.

#### Super-Power the Solution

These may supplement the situation. There may be wired-wireless and the like. All of these will make their contributions. But fundamentally there will remain, and there must remain and be preserved that element of the broadcast situation which makes it possible for grand opera to go to the slums and to the districts of the poor as well as the rich, everywhere in the world, without any charge.

The real picture of a \$15 or a \$25 set in the home of the slums, if you please, receiving the magnificent things in the air, is the picture we must preserve and, I think, can preserve without being altogether altruistic. Moreover, we can do it on a business basis and through a means I have already suggested, publicly, namely, the super-power station.

The super-power station that I picture would be of larger power, greater range and would provide a national program of high quality. A few more super-stations located at suitable points in the country and interconnected by radio itself, would enable all of these units to send out the same program simultaneously.

But such a system would no more replace the smaller, more individual broadcasting stations, than the national magazines of large circulation replace the local newspapers. Indeed, the smaller broadcasting



#### Radio World.

DAVID SARNOFF, vice-president and general manager of the Radio Corporation of America, who tells in the accompanying text his idea of super-power radio stations. A radio in every home-rich or poor-is one of his mottoes.

stations might supplement the work of the super-stations by automatically and mechanically repeating the national programs sent out by the super-stations so that every city, town, village and hamlet in this country might have the benefits of such a program.

On the other hand, these smaller stations could continue to send out their individual programs as at present, when they so desired.

#### Copyright Problem Changes

If we get a chain of super-power stations and cover the entire country, then we create an entirely new problem as to the question of copyright music, paying for talent, handling the artist and the like. I think, you will agree, it will be a mark of distinction for an artist to be able to say "Last night I sang in the National Broadcast Station and was heard by the United States." Thousands of people would give all they possess to be permitted to go on the Metropolitan Opera House stage and be heard by a select few thousand. Many more than that would like to go on the stage which gives them the whole nation as a forum. It will bring out possibilities of latent talent residing in those who have never had the opportunity to approach the public.

But if that is impractical, if that should not prove to be the desire of budding artists, why, then, suppose we do have to pay for it? That does not frighten me. If we have a National Broadcast Station whose voice reaches over the country, and if we have to pay for the talent we will do it

have to pay for the talent. we will do it. If we have to spend \$2,000,000 or even more a year in giving the very best and only the best which can be had from that single point, making it possible for everyone in the United States to hear it, an industry of half a billion dollars per year, which I believe the radio industry will reach within the next few years, could support it if the burden were equally and equitably distributed.

Suppose the industry taxed itself 2% or 1%, or whatever the percentage might be;

that percentage would be more than would be necessary to run a first-class National Entertainment institution, paying more liberally than any theatre or any opera can pay at the present time.

Gentlemen, that is the picture as I see it, and if we live for the next five years, as I hope we shall, we may be talking of that as belonging to the past as well.

Radio is not yet in every home, but we are doing our best to put it there. The greatest effort has been made to put radio within the reach of remote farmers, tenement dwellers in the cities, the poor even more than the well-to-do. The officials of the Radio Corporation have themselves been poor. They have been farmers' sons, and ship operators, and engineers, and they have kept steadily in mind that radio would not fulfill its function for the people of America unless it brought new light, education and happiness to the remote homes, where families are lonely and the crowded places where families have hitherto been without means of recreation, enjoyment or mental improvement. \* \* \*

#### Radio as History's Rudder

Had their been radio broadcasting in 1858, there might have been no Civil War. The Lincoln-Douglas debates, broadcast, would have reached the whole nation, and speaking to a larger audience, Lincoln might have achieved his peaceful program.

Broadcasting stations, in my conception, are indeed, the bar at which causes can be pleaded for the verdicts of public opinion.

The radio audience, while it is the largest audience ever addressed by a single human voice, nevertheless has become one of the most concrete, responsive forces in America.

The speaker who is dull or rasping, or unintelligent, is immediately labelled as such by a preponderance of letters and postcards, and even telegrams, which arrive at the broadcasting station the next morning. The speaker who is forceful, brief, honest and instructive is likewise labelled by the preponderance of commendation that comes in the next mail.

Almost invariably broadcasting directors are selected on the basis of their judgment and their ability to arrange an interesting program. They are called upon to serve no other cause.

When the sole test is public interest, there is little difficulty in making decisions. The President of the United States always is a welcome speaker to the radio audience. Any candidate for the Presidency of the United States, or other high office, whether he be the candidate of the Republican, Democratic, Progressive, Farmer-Labor, Socialist, Prohibition, or any other lawfully organized party should, by the very fact of his nomination by a considerable group, establish himself as of sufficient interest to a sufficient group to warrant a hearing.

#### Actor Found via Ether, Finally Pays Deb

Finally Pays Debt A<sup>N</sup> actor living on Long Island crossed the Sound to Connecticut and bought some parts for his motor boat. The storekeeper knew his chance customer to be an actor, trusted him, and whistled for his money. He sent him bills galore. Finally, listening one night to a tabloid

Finally, listening one night to a tabloid edition of a musical show broadcast from New York, he heard the actor introduced. He phoned to the station, got the actor on the wire, politely requested a check—and got it by return mail.



THE name Magnavox on a Radio Reproducer stands not only for the most careful workmanship and highest quality of material—it signifies also a fundamental operating principle utterly distinct from that of ordinary "loud speakers."

The exclusive use of this (electrodynamic) principle by Magnavox has resulted in the production of a true Radio Reproducer accepted as the standard by which all other instruments are judged.

> The base of the new model Magnavox Reproducer R3, showing electrical modulator the significance of which is explained below.

## Important features now offered in Magnavox Radio—the Reproducer Supreme

HE Magnavox electro-dynamic principle obviates the need of any mechanical adjustment (sometimes called a "modulator") to regulate the air-gap or change the position of moving parts. This famous principle of operation permits the use of an *electrical modulator* now a feature of R3 and R2 Reproducers.

This modulator, as the name implies, directly affects the character of the electrical circuit which creates the sound, controlling the sensitivity of the instrument and also its volume of reproduction.

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The new Magnavox electro-dynamic Radio Reproducers R3 and R2, in fact, are equipped with the first *true* sound modulating device ever designed. See them at your dealers and write us for catalog of Magnavox Reproducers, \$35 to \$50; Power Amplifiers, \$27.50 to \$75; Combination Sets, \$59 to \$85.

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Just fill in the coupon below and we'll send your TATTLE-TALE by RETURN MAIL.

SEND NO MONEY! CONRAD RADIO COMPANY, 78 Boyleton Street, Jamaica Plain, Mass. Gentlemen; Frame and me one of your TATTLE-TALE INCLUSING, for which I will pay the pestman St.58 upon arrival. I understand that if I am not satisfied, my money will be refunded. Name..... Address, .....

## Schoolboys Grab **Charging Business**

Rent Out Own Apparatus and Garage and Repair Men Suffer

SOME school boys in a New York suburban town have started what promises to be a lively business, and has already proved a fair success.

As every fan knows, a storage battery must be charged to keep going. These boys recognized the fact and started out after business. Their stock in trade confair knowledge of who had sets run by storage batteries, but who did not own chargers. This, coupled with boyish vigor, soon started things going, even to the extent of several of the boy "capitalists" buying additional chargers and keeping three and four going at a time.

The discovery of how this was being done came about by the sudden "drop" in charging business that a garage and repair man experienced. Seeing one of his weekly customers pass without get-ting a battery charged on a Monday ting a Dattery charged on a biology morning, he stopped him and was told that the boys were "renting" chargers once a week for the sum of 25 cents per day or \$1.50 per month with service (water, etc.). On investigating, he found that the young men had taken away fully 98 per cent of his "charge" businesswhich, in his estimation, was "not so good.

However, it shows thet no matter how you try, you cannot "keep a good man down," and that the country is full of good men and wise, wide-awake boys. More power to them!

### Physician Fears Monopoly

Radio World Publication Co., New York City.

Gentlemen: I see by the daily papers that the A. T. & T. Co. is going to put ab ut all the Broadcasting Stations out of business. This company states that everybody that buys parts and assembles his own receiving sets is infringing and his own receiving sets is infringing and liable for damage. Is this great Octopus going to "Kill the Radio."

Very truly yours, J. H. O'NEILL, M. D.



The Ultimate Radio Receiver



A WONDERFUL NOVELTY Put RADIO REX in his kennel, call him, clap your hands, or turn on your loud speaker and out pense "REX" to listen. He is a DX hound. This marvelous toy amazes, interests, amuses your family and friends.

Sent prepaid for \$2.00 NO C. O. D. DEALERS-Write for trade terms. Selis on Sight. AY-WON TOY NOVELTY CORP. 494 Broadway NEW YORK CITY

#### FOR THE SET BUILDER-For the "Ready-Made Set" Fan

- Made Set" Fan
  Dy on wish to make set which will transford parts?
  Dur set outfats include drilled panel, backback, and which is made of the best standard parts?
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  Dur set outfats include drilled panel, backback, and blaeprints-everything for the set.
  Due onstruction of the set.
  Mate of the sets listed below radiate and the sets listed below radiate and the most satisfactory.
  a. Rone of the sets listed below radiate and the most satisfactory.
  a. Rone of the sets. It incorporates one stage of radio-frequency amplification. More stage of radio-frequency amplification. More stage on phones up to 3,000 miles.
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THE BILTMORE REFLEX 4 TUBE

- neutralizing condensors are re-
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- cabinet cabinet Completely assembled and wired, ready for use, as shown in illustration Mahoganite panel, and genuins, hand-rubbed solid mahogany cabinet 45.00 cabinet

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**Circulation Department**,

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LL parts for Neutrodyne Circuits. Knockdown Neutrodyne Set with drilled Bakelite Panel and Cabinet, \$39.50. Same set built to order, \$50.00. All (good) **DUNBEATI** parts for the famous One-Knob set with drilled Bakelite Panel (Guaranteed 1500 Mile Range), \$5.95. SUPER-SEVEN-TUBE SET, from Coast-to-Coast Circuit. Price and information on request. Super-Heterodyne

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## How Music Publisher Solves Own Problem of Copyright

Allows Broadcasting, but Insists Firm's Name Be Used in Announcing Each Rendition Radio World, 1493 Broadway, New York City.

We beg to advise that our publications are released upon a request from the broadcasting station to which we reply in the following form :

for permission to broadcast, without charge, copyrighted musical compositions owned and controlled by Hinds, Hayden & Eldredge, Inc., we grant you this per-mission for the year 1924, or until noti-fied to the contrary by us, provided that when any such copyrighted number is broadcasted, announcement is made 'By courtesy of Hinds, Hayden & Eldredge, Inc., Publishers.'"

Cordially yours. Hinds,

"In reply to your application of . . . .

HINDS, HAYDEN & ELDREDGE, INC.

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Station WIP, Philadelphia, Pa. 509 Meters (590 Keys.). E. S. T. Apr. 3.– 1:00 P. M.–Luncheon music. 6:00 P. M.–Official weather forecast. 6:05 P. M.–Harold Leonard's Red Jackets. 7:00 P. M.–Uncle Wip's bediime stories. 9:00 P. M.–Religious services by Phil-adelphia Branch, United Synogague. 11:15 P. M. —Ted Weems and his Cafe L'Aiglon Orchestra. Apr. 4.–1:00 P. M.–Luncheon music. 1:30 P. M.–Official weather forecast. 4:00 P. M.–Radio lesson in Mah Jongg. 6:00 P. M.–Baseball dope. 6:10 P. M.–The Jordan-Lewis Dance Orchestra. Apr. 5.–1:00 P. M.–Recital by Karl Bonawitz on the Germantown Theatre organ. 6:05 P. M.– Harold Leonard's Red Jackets. 7:00 P. M.– Uncle Wip's beddime stories. 8:15 P. M.–Pro-gram of American Indian music. Apr. 6.–11:00 A. M.–Morning service.

#### Station KHJ, Los Angeles, Cal.

Station KHJ, Los Angeles, Cal. 395 Meters (570 Kcys.). P. T. Apr. 3.-12:30 P. M.-News items, weather report and music. 6:30 P. M.-Children's program. 8:00 P. M.-Program arranged by Roy F. Chesley. Apr. 4.-12:30 P. M.-News items, weather re-port and music. 6:30 P. M.-Children's program. 7:00 P. M.-Organ recital. 8:00 P. M.-Program presenting the Studebaker Radio Orchestra from Long Beach. Apr. 5.-2:30 P. M.-Program presented through the courtesy of Barker Brothers. 6:30 P. M.-Children's program. 8:00 P. M.-Program of Berenice Van Loan Gaines's compositions.



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In a proceeding in the Federal Court, Brooklyn, a motion was made by the Hazeltine Research Corporation to enjoin the Freed-Eisemann Radio Corporation, manufacturing certain types of receiving sets.

The Freed-Eisemann Radio Corporation charges that when the Freed-Eisemann Radio Corporation contract was signed. that the lawyers who represented both parties to the royalty contract held stock in the Hazeltine Research Corporation without disclosing this financial interest to their clients, the Freed-Eisemann Radio Corporation

The Hazeltine Corporation collects royalties on neutrodyne receiving sets and its stock is now being offered to the public.

Judge Inch refused to issue a temporary injunction against Freed-Eisemann.

### Years Cost of WEAF Put at \$250,000: Ads Net Half That

WILLIAM E. HARKNESS, broad-W casting manager to the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, said that while no definite advertising policy has yet been adopted by the company,

has yet been adopted by the company, a rate is now being charged of \$100 for 10 minutes or \$400 per hour at WEAF. Broadcasting from WEAF, Mr. Hark-ness says, cost \$250,000 fast year, while the company did not receive half that amount through advertising. He told the committee other broadcasting stations were spending anywhere from \$10,000 to \$100,000 a year.

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Hear without noise or tube hiss with Myers Tubes. They give much greater amplification, are perfect Detectors and Oscillators. They add 50% to the efficiency of your set because they reduce interference TWO TYPES: Myers Dry Battery Tube 2½ Volts—4 Ampere. Myers Universal operates on either 3 Dry Cells or storage batteries. Ready for mounting. No **\$5.00** sockets or extra equipment needed. See that you get the New Improved Meyers Tubes. You will know them by the Silver Coating. Others are not guaranteed. At your Dealer, otherwise send purchase price and you will be supplied Postpaid. Sole Manufacturers lyers (o. L Radio Vacuum 240 Craig Street West Montreal, CANADA

THE TUBE'S THE THING

Get Radio Reception Without Noise

RADIO

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**Guarantee Perfect Clarity** 

DO YOU WANT TO BUY, SELL OR EXCHANGE RADIO OR OTHER GOODS? TRY THIS DEPARTMENT AT 5c A WORD **RADIO WORLD'S QUICK-ACTION CLASSIFIED ADS** 

"RADIO APPLAUSE CARDS." Six Original Designs. Latest out. Samples, 10c. 75c per 100. \$1.75 for 250. Weatherby Co., Medina, Ohio.

FREE APPARATUS for securing subscriptions for "RADIO." Write today for complete lists of premiums and our special subscription offer. "RADIO" Pacific Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

**PATENTS PROCURED.** Send sketch or model today for examination, prompt report and advice. No charge for preliminary advice. Write for free Booklet and blank form on which to disclose your idea. Highest references. Promptness as-sured. Clarence A. O'Brien, Registered Patent Lawyer, 201-B, Security Bank Building. Directly across the street from Patent Office, Washing-ton, D. C.

NEW YORK-FRISCO CIRCUIT. One tube re-ceives from coast to coast, from Cuba to Canada. Copyright plans, \$1.00. E. H. Richards, 2010 Fern Court, Cleveland, Ohio.

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B Battery

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MAGNAVOX R3 or M1-Latest nationally ad-vertised reproducers. List, \$35. Introductory, \$35. The factory sealed carton is your guarantee. RADIO CENTRAL, Dept. W., Abilene, Kans.

### China Bars Radio Sets. Orders Jail for All Offenders

NEW order by the Minister of A Communications prohibits the sale or operation of radio receiving or transmitting sets, except those of the Government, by Chinese citizens in their country. The ground of the order is that such an act violates existing law.

Severe prison terms for offenders were ordered.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*



### Chart the air with SHAMROCKS How One Fan Did It

NOME broadcast listeners grope in the dark not knowing what D is coming. Others have their entertainment thrust upon them. But I can get Cuba, Montreal and other outlying stations — from my chart which I have made with my Shamrock set. And my chart is as accurate as a ship's log-I know exactly where to get every station."

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## Station W J R located on the tower of the World's Biggest Store-will be under Government supervision. It is a class B station-the highest rank in broadcasting. It will provide entertainment and education to the world. It is fitting that Sears, Roebuck and Co. should undertake this work because we were FIRST in the radio business. We encouraged the amateurs in the days of wireless before radio was known. We were endorsed by the American Radio Relay League and the National Amateur Wireless Association. Now, as always, the World's Biggest Store proves its claim for leadership. In addition to our Special Catalog of Radio Supplies you will surely want our New Big General Catalog if you have not already received it. If you want it, write us and say: "Send me your New Big General Catalog No. 87R28G." ears, Roebuckand Go

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The World

may now listen in on the broadcasting

The World's Biggest Store

Station W J R located on the tower of Sears, Roebuck and Co.'s gigantic

Just another instance that the World's Biggest Mail Order Store is FIRST

Those who have radio sets will appreciate the fact that our station will be

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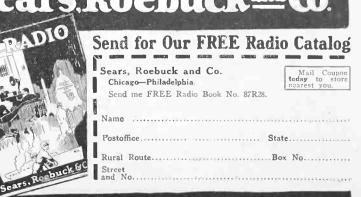
merchandise building at Chicago, will be in operation beginning the month of

III in

April.

in everything worth while.

been embodied in our station.



## Wavemeter is Perfected by U.S.

\*O serve as a standard of radio frequency the Bureau of Standards has two specially constructed wavemeters covering the frequencies in more general use from 18 to 4,600 kilocycles per second (16,650 to These standard wavemeters 65 meters).



FAHNESTOCK CLIPS "Popular Wherever Radio Is Used" 14 Sizes in Beautiful Display Case. Dealers write for big money-making proposition.

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FAHNESTOCK ELECTRIC CO. Long Island City, L. I.

are used in calibrating wavemeters belonging to the Radio Inspection Service, manufacturers, colleges or others in need of standards of frequency, in radio measurements and in adjusting the radio transmitting set which is used to transmit standard frequency signals.

Each standard wavemeter consists of a variable air condenser of special design, four fixed mica condensers, a number of interchangeable inductors or coils, and a resonance indicating device. The majority of the inductors are wound with high-frequency cable in a single layer upon a skeleton frame of laminated phenolic insulating material, sometimes called bakelite.





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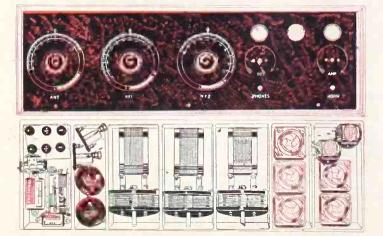
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A five-tube assembly kit including everything to build a genuine Hazeltine five-tube set.

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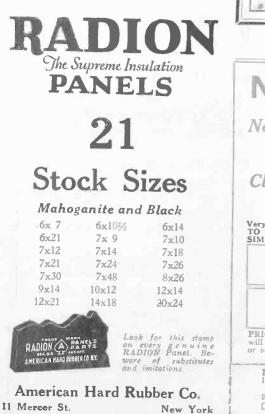
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## Eliminate short circuits and distortion

Any panel material which will absorb moisture is apt to cause short circuits and distortion. Radion Panels are impervious to moisture. They eliminate most of the leaks of radio frequency currents where other materials fail.

Your dealer carries a stock of Mahoganite or black Radion Panels, Dials and Knobs. Experienced amateurs and professionals, too, demand genuine RADION. Try it and you will notice the difference.



## Service Important in Radio's Growth

**R** ECENT demands in the development of radio show conclusively that greater attention to service in connection with the making and operation of sets is necessary.

Service is as important to radio as service and service stations have been in the development of the automobile industry, and in time it will have as important an effect on the radio industry.

The extent of research and service work now done by leading manufacturers of radio apparatus is not generally realized. Progressive radio manufacturers who have established their business on a permanent basis, realize that to keep abreast with developments in radio, and to make a product which will give service and satisfaction, they must maintain efficient engineering and research departments.

An illustration of the increasing care with which new circuits and improvements in radio generally are tested out in laboratories before being placed on the market is afforded by the so-called reflex circuit, designed originally by Latour, a French inventor.



## Out of the Ether

The best program that we ever heard broadcast through WHN was the one offered by the New York Letter Car-riers' Orchestra and Band. These two combinations consist of some great mu-sicians. Things now look as if our idea of offering more programs of civic organizations as they are the ones who furnish the material which the BCL's eniov.

We are sorry to hear that the Missouri State Penal Board had placed a restriction on performing before the micro-

118 Nassau St., N. Y. C.

phone of the Missouri State Prison Band and Orchestra. Heretofore these two combinations have appeared before the mike of station WOS on the average of about five times a month, and now they can only perform twice a month.

KDKA was heard offering a splendid performance of the operetta "Roses of Marcatel." There were not many cast in the show but the few were very good singers and this being the main feature of an opera consequently everything went over in great style.

119 West 23rd St.



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It might interest you to know that I listened to WGY from 7:30 to 8:08 P. M., without a break on this one-tube wonder. Kansas City and everything out West came in like a flock of sheep. EDGAR WILLIS, Spangle, Wash.

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I am having splendid luck with my set. The first night I picked up San Juan, Porto Rico.

F. L. ROHRBACK, El Reno, Okla.

Does All it Was Supposed to Do I have given your Kennedy Tuner a good test and find that it will do every-thing I expected. I can bring in stations up to 1500 miles on loud speaker with ease. ROLAND B. YOUNG, Ludlow, Mass.

#### Your Tuner is a Gem

I bought a tuner from you a short time ago and I must say it is a gem. Last Monday I picked up KHJ, Los Angeles, on my loud speaker very clear and plenty of volume. Sunday, KPO, San Francisco, Calif. Wishing you a success with your tuner, aspit is the only one made. HARRY GREEN, New York City.

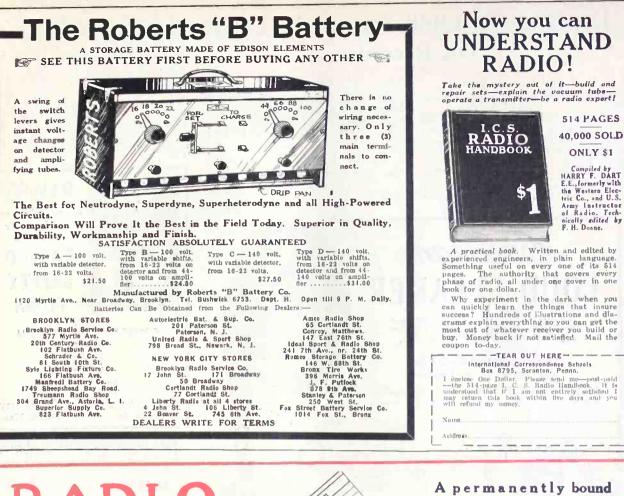
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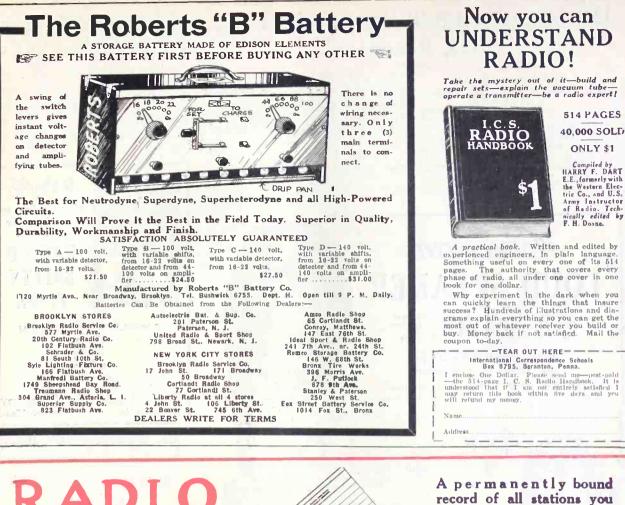
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night at 10:30), KOP, CHYC, WCK, WDAF, WSAR, WABL, WCBD, WHB, WCAD, WRW. WSB, WBBR, WOAM (come in loud), WGI, WCBC, WOAW PWX (got these through inter-ference with WEAF3, WTAY, WTAT, WABT, CKCE, WOS, WIAD, WHAZ, WAAK, WJAX, KSD, CFCF, WABI, WJAK, 76 in all. Say, DX'ers, stay up late at night and pull them in by careful tuning.

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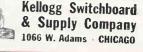
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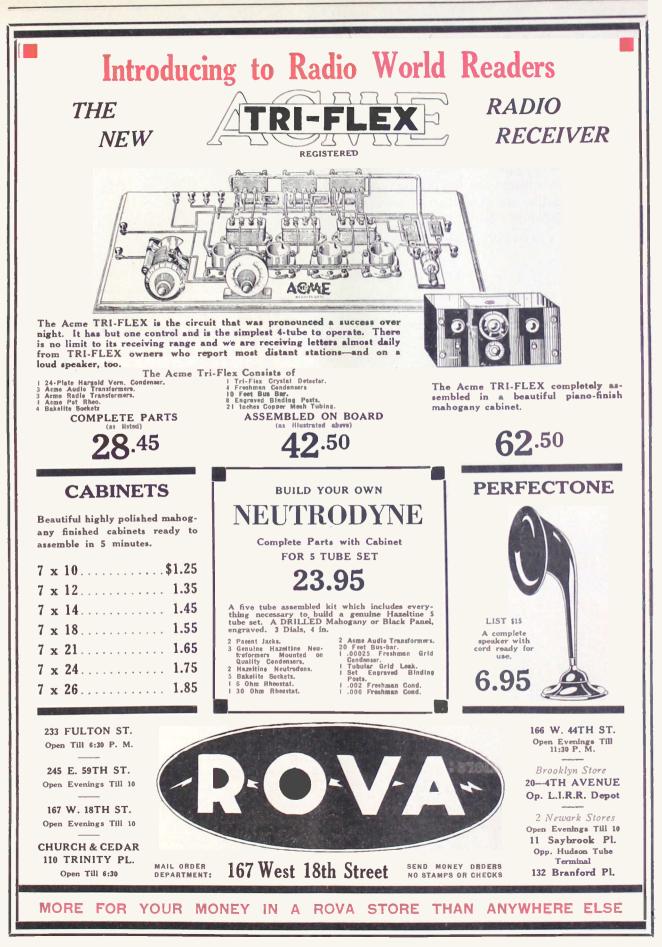
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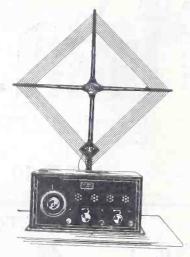




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