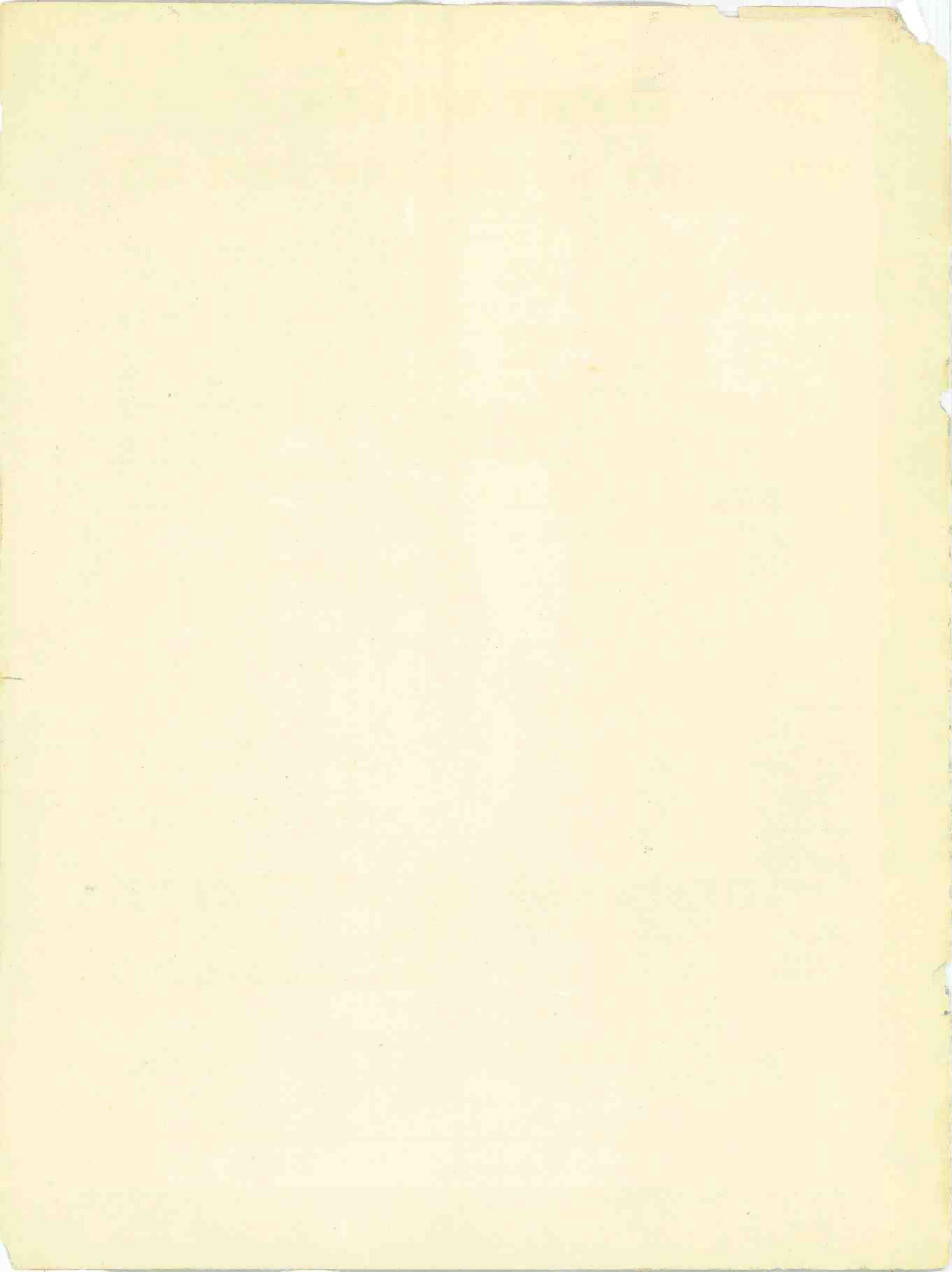


**GENERAL**  **ELECTRIC**  
**RADIO LOG**

881

**1 9 3 6**

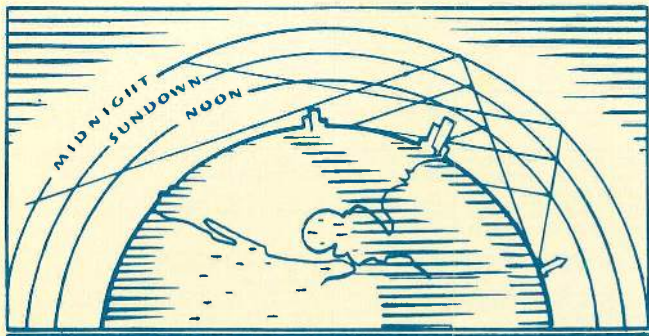




# SHORT WAVES

## WHAT THEY ARE AND HOW THEY ACT

All radio waves travel at the same speed as light . . . 186,000 miles a second. Each complete radio wave is known as a cycle. The number of waves or cycles sent out each second by a station is called its frequency. "Kilo" means a thousand. Therefore, a kilocycle means a thousand waves, or cycles, a second.



### KILOCYCLES AND MEGACYCLES

In exploring the mysteries of short waves, you will sometimes find stations listed by frequency (kilocycles) and other times by wavelengths (meters). To convert kilocycles into meters, simply divide 300,000 by the figure you have. Thus, Station RV59, which sends out 6000 kilocycles per second, uses a wavelength of 50 meters ( $300,000 \div 6000 = 50$ ).

To reduce the size of the numbers used to indicate frequency, sometimes a station in the higher frequencies is listed in megacycles. A megacycle is simply a thousand kilocycles. The Moscow station with a frequency of 6000 kilocycles may be listed as 6 megacycles ( $6000 \div 1000 = 6$ ).

Tuning dials on all General Electric receivers are marked in kilocycles for the lower frequencies and in megacycles for the higher frequencies. To simplify tuning, the important short-wave channels and services are also indicated on the dials in meters.

### FREQUENCY RANGES

There are no definite frequency limits for what is commonly known as "short-wave" but it is generally understood that short waves, as such, are those represented by the frequencies extending from approximately 4000 kilocycles through 30,000 kilocycles. Between the end of the standard broadcast band, approximately 1500 kilocycles and the beginning of the short-wave band, are the police and some amateur transmissions, but these, strictly speaking are not "short-wave." All frequencies higher than 30,000 kilocycles are commonly known as ultra short waves and are reached by the 5-band all-wave General Electric receivers.

### BEHAVIOR OF SHORT WAVES

When short waves leave the station antenna they are in two divisions. One, called the ground wave,

travels close to the earth and is soon absorbed by buildings, metal deposits and natural screens. The other sets off into the air at an angle determined by the design of the antenna and the frequency of the transmitted wave and travels in a straight line until, at a point probably 75 to 125 miles up in the air, it encounters that region known as the Heaviside layer, which is thought to be an area of highly charged particles which cannot be penetrated by the short waves. This layer acts as a reflector and turns the wave back toward the earth. As a result, the waves which started away from the ground finally come back to the earth's surface many hundreds of miles from their starting point. The distance between the station and the point of return to the earth is called the "skip distance" and in this area it is not possible to hear the station with any degree of reliability. This explains why a short-wave station of relatively low power is often heard with good volume several thousands of miles away, whereas its signal may be completely missing only fifty miles or so from the transmitter.

### THE HEAVISIDE LAYER

The height of the Heaviside layer varies with the time of day and the season. Because of this, the signals change in strength as the hours pass from daylight to darkness. To overcome this objection, radio engineers have worked out charts which give the best wavelength to use at every hour of the day, and these charts are followed closely in selecting the frequency best suited for any particular broadcasting schedule.

For instance, the waves from 15 to 25 meters give best service during daylight hours but are practically useless after sundown. When the sun sets, the stations transfer their activities to the 30- to 50-meter waves and continue there until the sun is about to rise again.

### DR. E. F. W. ALEXANDERSON

Long before the general public took any interest in short waves, the leading scientists of the world were studying their action. Dr. E. F. W. Alexanderson of the General Electric Company erected a short-wave laboratory to study short waves. He devised a "directional antenna," which displayed remarkable ability in reaching remote points, and made possible the establishment of continuous contact with the first Byrd expedition to the Antarctic in 1929.

### DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA

These antennas are now in world-wide use, and by means of them, Germany and England and many other countries are able to send you fine programs with a volume and fidelity that sometimes equal those of programs from your local stations . . . provided you have a modern receiver, like the General Electric.



# S-W STATION IDENTIFICATION CHART

Call Letters	Address	Name	Announcement	Identifying Signals
CJRO, CJRX	James Richardson & Sons, Ltd., 155 Royal Alexandra Hotel, Winnipeg, Manitoba			Begins with "O Canada", Strikes 4 gongs
CNR	L'Inspecteur General, Directeur de L'Office des Postes, Rabat, Morocco	Radio-Maroc	"Ici Radio-Rabat dans Maroc"	Metronome between selections, finishes with "La Marseillaise"
COC	Short Wave Radio Station, COC, P.O. Box 98, Havana, Cuba		"Seh-O-Seh, Habana, Cooba." Sometimes in English	
COH	Calle B, No. 2, Vedado, Havana, Cuba		"Estacion de onda Corta Seh-O-acha," Spanish and English	
CP5, CP6, CP7	Compania Radio Boliviana, Calle Socabaya 231, La Paz, Bolivia	Radio Illimani	"Radio Illimani"	
CQN	Postmaster General, Macao, Asia			
CR6AA	Caixa Postal 118, Lobito, Angola, Port. W. Africa			
CR7AA	Gremio dos Radiofilos da Colonia de Mozambique, Portuguese, E. Africa		"Radio Lorenzc Marques"	
CT1AA	Av. Duque de Avila, 86 r/c, Lisbon, Portugal	Radio Colonial	"CT1AA, Radio Colonial"	3 cuckoo calls
CT1CT	Oscar G. Lomelino, Rua Gomes Freire 79, Lisbon, Portugal			
CT1GO	Portuguese Radio Club, Parde, Portugal			
DFB	Reichspostzentramt, Berlin, Germany			Three tone whistle at beginning of transmission: D, C, G.
DJA, DJB, DJC, DJD, DJN, DJQ	Reichsrundfunkgesellschaft, Haus des Rundfunks, Berlin-Charlottenburg, 9, Germany		"Dear Friends and listeners in North America," etc., German, English and Spanish spoken	Chimes—Eight notes of old German song, frequently repeated
EAQ	Station EAQ, Apartado Correos 951, Madrid, Spain		"Akee Ay-Ah-Coo Madrid, Espana," Big Ben Chimes Announces in Spanish and English	Ends with "Rachmaninoff's Prelude"
FIQA	Dept. of Mail, Telegraph & Telephone, Tananarive, Madagascar		"Radio Tananarive."	Opens with "Ramona," ends with "Marseillaise"
FYA	Station Radio-Coloniale, 98 Bis. Boulevard Haussmann, Paris, (8e), France	Radio-Coloniale	"Ici Parea, Radio Coloniale," Does not use call letters	Chimes of French clock, quarter hours. Ends with "Marseillaise" and "Bon soir Mesdames, Bon soir Mesdemoiselles, Bon soir Messieurs"
GSA, GSB, GSC, GSD, GSE, GSF, GSG, GSH	British Broadcasting Corp., Broadcasting House, London, W1, England		"This is London calling you"	Starts and Finishes with Big Ben's gong. Sometimes "God Save the King"
G6RX	Mr. G. A. Struthers Rugby Radio Station, Hillmorton, England			
HAS, BAT	A. Magyar Kir Posta, Kiserleti Allomasa, Gyali-ut 22, Budapest, IX, Hungary			
HBL-HBP	M. G. Gallarati, Information Section, League of Nations, Geneva, Switzerland	Radio Nations	"Radio Nations," Does not use call letters; speaks English, Spanish and French	
HCJB	Radio Station HCJB, Casilla 691, Quito, Ecuador	La Voz de los Andes	"La Voz de los Andes"	Two tone chime, announces in Spanish and English
HC2ET	Radiodifusora HC2EP, Box 249, Guayaquil, Ecuador	El Telegrafo		
HC2RL	Dr. Roberto Levi, Box 759, Guayaquil, Ecuador	Quinta Piedad	"Hello, America." Announce in English and Spanish	Ecuadorian Anthem
H1H	San Pedro de Macoris D.R. La Voz de Iguano	La voz de Iquano	Spanish and English every half hour: "H1H Santo Domingo, operating on a frequency of 6818 kc"	
H1Z	Secretaria de Estado, De Trabajo y Comunicaciones, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic			
H1IA	Rafael Western, Box 423, Santiago de los Caballeros, Dominican Republic	La Voz del Yaque	"La Vox del Yaque"	Plays "Anchors Aweigh" at start and finish of program
H14D	La Voz de Quisueya, Santo Domingo D.R.			
AJ1ABB	Elias J. Pellet, Box 715, Barranquilla, Colombia	La Voz de Barranquilla	"La Voz de Barranquilla, Acha-hota-uno-ah-beh-beh," announces in Spanish and English	Chimes like NBC
HJ2ABA	Pompilio Sanchez C., Tunja Boyaca, Colombia	La Voz del Pais	"La Voz del Pais"	
HJ3ABD	Colombia Broadcasting, Calle 16, No. 5-40, Bogota, Colombia	Ecos de Calle	"Atcha-Kab-Efeh"	Gong
HJ4ABE	Cia. Radiodifusora de Medellin, Medellin, Colombia			
HJ4ABN	Manizales, Colombia	Ecos del Occidente	"Ecos del Occidente"	
HJ5ABC	R. Angulo Radiodifusora HJ5ABC, Cali, Colombia	La voz de Colombia		
HJ5ABD	Cali, Colombia		"Achay-jay-sinko-ab-bay-day"	
HP5B	Estacion Miramar, Box 910, Panama City.	The Voice of Panama	"Estacion Miramar", the voice of Panama	
HVJ	Station HVJ, Vatican City, Italy	Laudetur Jesus Christus		Clock's ticks in studio. Announcer begins with "Pronto, pronto, Radio Vaticano," ends with "Laudetur Jesus Christus"
I2RO (2RO)	Ente Italiano Audizioni Radiofoniche, Via Montello No. 5, Rome, Italy	Prato Smeraldo	"Radio Roma Napoli." Lady announcer, sometimes a whole string of Italian cities; does not use complete call letters. During American hour from Rome a man announcer says "2 R O, Rome"	
JES			"Osaki". Announcer speaks English and Japanese, announcer seems to be American	
JVR	Kemikawa Sending Station, Kemikawa-Cho, Chiba-Ken, Japan			3 gongs—2 gongs, 1 pause, 1 gong, 1 pause then 1 chime
LKJ1	Ministere du Commerce du Royaume de Norvege, Oslo, Norway		"Broadcasting Oslo"	
LSY	Transradio Internacional, San Martin 329, Buenos Aires, Argentina			Begins with zyllophone notes E, E, G sharp, A
OAX4B	Messrs Grellaut & Co., Apartado 1242, Lima, Peru			
OAX4D	D. U. S. A., All-American Cables, Inc., 835, Lima, Peru	La Voz de Peru	"Radio D. U. S. A., La Voz de Peru". In Spanish and English	
OER2	Oesterr. Radioverkehrs, A.G., Johannesgasse 4b, Vienna, Austria		"Hallo, Hier Radio Wien"	Metronome can be heard
ORP, ORK, ORC	Regie des Telegraphes et des Telephones. Direction des Radiocommunications, Brussels, Belgium	Belradio	"Ici Bruxelles I. N. R. emission speciales pour" la Congo par la station de Ruysselede	Finishes with "La Brabanconne"



# S-W STATION IDENTIFICATION CHART

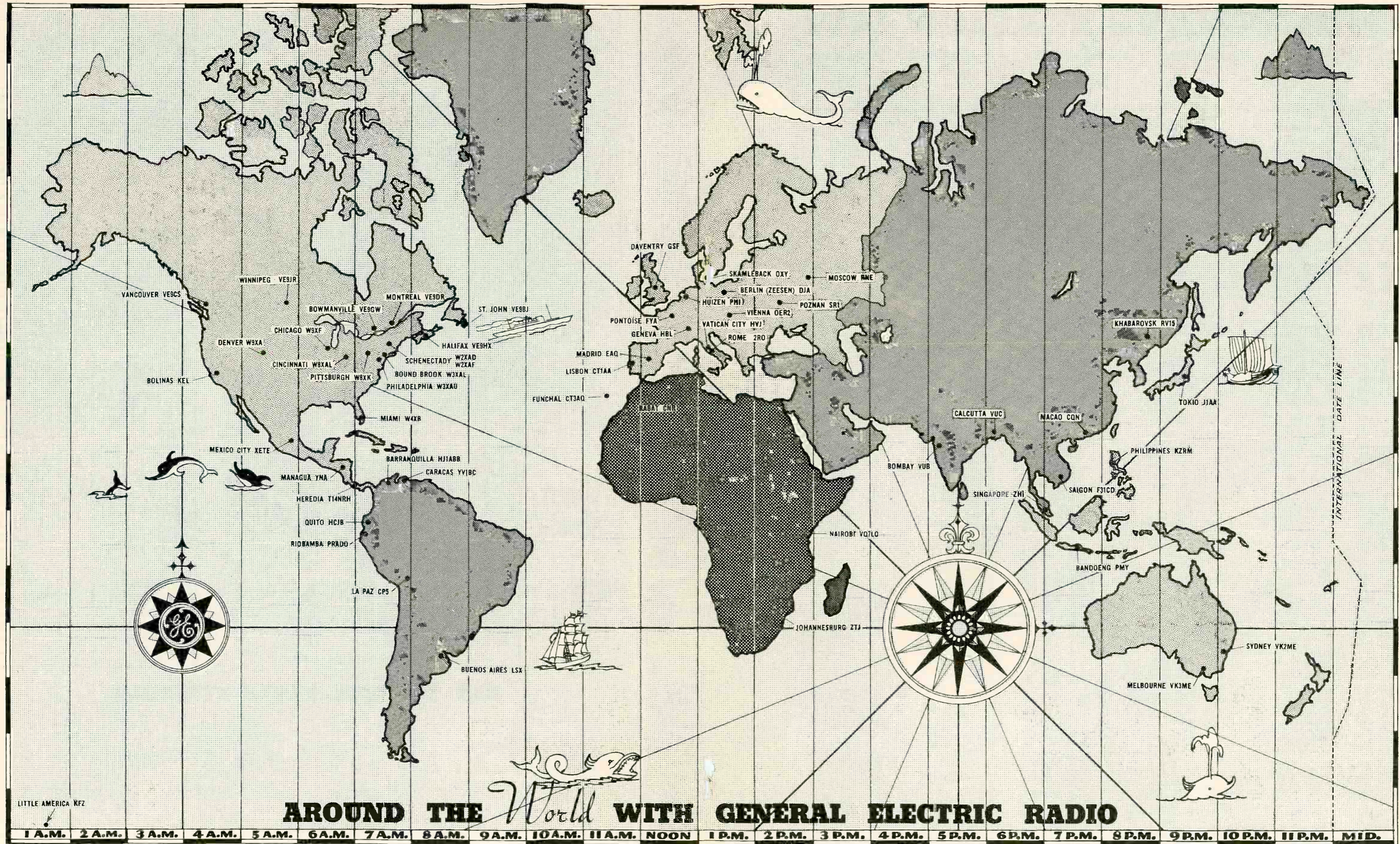
Call Letters	Address	Name	Announcement	Identifying Signals
OXY	Statsradiofonien, Heibergsgade 7, Copenhagen, Denmark			Chimes from the Town Hall clock at 6 p. m. EST
PCJ	Philips Radio, Emmasingel 29, Eindhoven, Holland			
PHI	PHOHI Studios, Hilversum, Holland		Announces in Dutch, Malay, German, French, English, Spanish and Portuguese. "Hallo, Hallo PHI, Holland," also "This is Huizen"	Signs off with Dutch National Hymn
PLV, PMY, etc. Bandoeng Stations	Mr. H. van der Veen, Engineer in Charge, Java Wireless Stations, Bandoeng, Java, D. E. I.			PLV plays 3 records, starts calling on 4th record; PLF, PMC begin transmissions with 3 auto horn notes: F, D, C.
PRADO	Estacion Radiodifusora del Prado, Apartado de Correos 98, Riobamba, Ecuador	El Prado	"Estacion del PRADO, Riobamba, Ecuador." In Spanish and English	
PRF5	International Radio Co. of Brazil, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	La Presse Nacional	"Short-wave Station PRF5, F for Friday, Rrio-de-Janeiro, Brazil"	3 chimes—announces in Portuguese, French, English, and Spanish
RW15	Far East Radio Station, Khabarovsk, Siberia			
RW59	Radio Centre, Solianka 12, Moscow, USSR	Workers of the World	"Moscow Calling." Announces in German, French, Spanish, Hungarian, Swedish and English on different days of the week	Plays the "International" at beginning and end of transmissions
TGX	M. A. Mejicano Novales, El Liberal Progresista, Guatemala City, Guatemala			Two tone high frequency signals
TIEP, TI2EP	E. Pinto Hernandez, Apartado de Correos 257, San Jose, Costa Rica	La Voz del Tropico	"La Voz del Tropico"	
TI4NRH	Amado Cespedes Marin, Heredia, Costa Rica	Sol Lucet Omnibus	English and Spanish spoken	Bugle calls and bird calls, finishes with March of Costa Rican Republic
VE9CA	Calgary, Alberta	Voice of the Prairie	"Voice of the Prairie"	
VE9CS	Radio Service Engineers, Ltd., 734 Davie Street, Vancouver, B. C., Canada			Sounds two bells between selections
VE9DR	Canadian Marconi Co., P. O. Box 1690, Montreal, Quebec, Canada			
VE9GW	R. R. No. 4, Bowmanville, Ont., Canada		"Canadian Radio Commission Station VE9GW at Bowmanville, Ontario, Canada"	Has that "empty hall" effect during announcements
VE9HX	The Maritime Broadcasting Co., Ltd., Box 998, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada	The Key Station of the Maritimes		4 strokes on gong at beginning of transmission
VK2ME	Amalgamated Wireless (Australasia) Ltd., Box 2516 BB G.P.O., Sydney, Australia	The Voice of Australia	"Vee-Ki-2ME, Sydney Amalgamated Wireless of Australia"	Call of laughing notes of kookaburra bird finishes with "God Save the King"
VK3ME	Melbourne, Australia		"Vee-Ki-3-ME, Melbourne Amalgamated Wireless of Australia"	Begins with clock chimes
VK3LR	Postmaster-General's Dept., Treasury Gardens, Melbourne C2, Victoria Australia			
VPD	Amalgamated Wireless (Australasia) Ltd., Suva, Fiji	Radio Suva		
VQ7LO	Cable and Wireless Ltd., P.O. Box 777, Nairobi, Kenya Colony, British East Africa			
VUB	Indian State Broadcasting Service, Irwin House, Sprott Road, Ballard Estate, Bombay, India			
W1XAL	World Wide Broadcasting Corp., 70 Brookline Ave., Boston, Massachusetts		"This is international S.W. Station W1XAL at Boston"	
W1XAZ	Radio Station W1XAZ, Bradford Hotel, Boston, Massachusetts		"Westinghouse Stations WBZ, WBZA and Short-Wave station W1XAZ"	
W2XAF, W2XAD	General Electric Co., Schenectady N. Y.	The voice of electricity	"This is WGY and W2XAF," or "This is WGY and W2XAD"	Begins each program with a discharge of 10 million volts
W2XE	Columbia Broadcasting System, 485 Madison Avenue, New York City		"This is the Columbia Broadcasting System SW Experimental station W2XE"—in various languages	
W3XAU	WCAU Broadcasting Co., 1622 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.		"This is the Columbia Broadcasting System S.W. Station W3XAU at Philadelphia"	
W3XAL, W3XL	National Broadcasting Co., Rockefeller Plaza, New York City		"W3XAL, Bound Brook, New Jersey"	
W8XAL	Crosley Radio Corp., Cincinnati, Ohio	The Nation's Station	"The Nation's Station WLW and S.W. Station W8XAL"	
W8XK	Westinghouse Elec. Mfg. Co., Hotel William Penn, Pittsburgh, Pa.		"This is Westinghouse Station KDKA and its S.W. complement, W8XK"	NBC chimes
W9XAA	The Voice of Labor, 666 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Illinois	The Voice of Labor	"WCFL and W9XAA, The Voice of Labor"	
W9XF	National Broadcasting Co., Inc., Merchandise Mart, Chicago, Illinois		"W9XF, Chicago, 6100kc"	NBC chimes
XEBT	B. Sancristobal, Apartado 79-44, Mexico D.F., Mexico	El Buen Tono	Announce in Spanish and English	Blowing of automobile horn—like very fast "cuckoo" calls, repeated twice; sometimes a siren. Sign off with Ave Maria
XQAJ	80 Love Lane, Shanghai, China			
YNLF	Sr. M. Le Franc, 206 Calle 15 de Septiembre, Managua, Nicaragua	La Voz de Nicaragua	"La Voz de Nicaragua"	
YV2RC	Broadcasting Caracas, Apartado de Correos 290, Caracas, Venezuela	Broadcasting Caracas	"Ee-vay-dos-erray-seh broadcasting Caracas"	Chimes each quarter hour. Sign off with Venezuela Anthem
YV3RC	Caracas, Venezuela	Radiodifusora, Venezuela	Ee-vay-trays-erray-say	Plays bells on the hour. Two chimes, repeated, before announcement
YV5RMO	Sr. S. M. Vegas, Apartado de Correos 214 Maracaibo, Venezuela	Ecos del Caribe	"Ecos del Caribe"	Strikes gong before announcing
YV6RV	Valencia, Venezuela	La Voz de Carabobo	"La Voz de Carabobo, Ee-vay sez-erray-vay"	Strikes gong before announcement
ZGE	Secretary for Postal Affairs for S.S. and F.M.S., Kuala Lumpur, Federated Malay States			
ZHI	Radio Service Co. of Malaya, 2 Orchard Road, Singapore, Malaya			
ZTE	Malayan Amateur Society, Singapore, Malaya			
ZTJ	African Broadcasting Co., Ltd., Box 4559, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa			



# WORLD SHORT-WAVE TIME-TABLE

FILL IN LOCAL TIME												EASTERN STANDARD TIME												GREENWICH MEAN TIME																																			
8	9	10	11	M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	00																								
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	00	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	00																								
HOURS OF TRANSMISSION												HOURS OF TRANSMISSION												HOURS OF TRANSMISSION																																			
												Wave-length Meters												Call Letters												Frequency Kc.												City Country											
												13.9+												W8XK												21540												Pittsburgh, Pa.											
												13.9+												GSH												21470												Davenport, England											
												16.8+												GSG												17790												Davenport, England											
												16.8+												W3XAL												17780												Bound Brook, N. J.											
												16.8+												PHI												17775												Huizen, Holland											
												16.8+												DJE												17760												Zeeseen, Germany											
												19.4												PRADO												15440												Riobamba, Ecuador											
												19.5												HAS3																																			
												(HAS)												15370												Budapest, Hungary																							
												W2XAD												15330												Schenectady, N. Y.																							
												19.6+												DJO												15280												Zeeseen, Germany											
												19.6+												W2XE												15270												New York, N. Y.											
												19.6+												GSI												15260												Davenport, England											
												19.7												FVA												15245												Pontoise, France											
												19.7												PCJ												15220												Huizen, Holland											
												19.7												W8XK												15210												Pittsburgh, Pa.											
												19.7												DJB												15200												Zeeseen, Germany											
												19.8												GSF												15140												Davenport, England											
												19.8												HVJ												15123												Vatican City											
												19.9+												RKI												15040												Moscow, U.S.S.R.											
												20.5+												JVH												14600												Nazaki, Japan											
												22.7+												ORP												13200												Ruyssede, Belg.											
												22.9+												VP1A																																			
												(VPD)												13075												Suva, Fiji Islands																							
												CT1GO												12396												Paredo, Portugal																							
												CT1CT												12082												Lisbon, Portugal																							
												RW59												12000												Moscow, U.S.S.R.																							
												FVA												11890												Pontoise, France																							
												W8XK												11870												Pittsburgh, Pa.																							
												GSE												11860												Davenport, England																							
												W2XE												11830												New York, N. Y.																							
												I2RO												11810												Rome, Italy																							
												W1XAL												11790												Boston, Mass.																							
												DJD												11770												Zeeseen, Germany																							
												GSD												11750												Davenport, England																							
												FVA												11720												Pontoise, France																							
												CJR X												11720												Winnipeg, Canada																							
												HJ4ABA												11710												Medellin, Col.																							
												JVM												10740												Nazaki, Japan																							
												JVN												10660												Nazaki, Japan																							
												LSX												10350												Buenos Aires, Argen.																							
												ORK												10330												Ruyssede, Belgium																							
												CO9WR												10200												Sanctus Spiritus, Cuba																							
												EAO												9860												Madrid, Spain																							
												I2RO												9635												Rome, Italy																							
												CT1AA												9600												Lisbon, Portugal																							
												W3XAU												9590												Philadelphia, Pa.																							
												VK2ME												9590												Sydney, Australia																							
												HP5J												9590												Panama City, Pana.																							
												HBL												9580												Geneva, Switzerland																							
												VK3LR												9580												Lyndhurst, Victoria, Australia																							
												GSC												9580												Davenport, England																							
												W1XK												9570												Springfield, Mass.																							
												VUB												9565												Bombay, India																							
												DJA												9560												Zeeseen, Germany																							
												DJN												9540												Zeeseen, Germany																							
												LKJ												9530												Jeloy, Norway																							
												W2XAF												9530												Schenectady, N. Y.																							
												VK3ME												9510												Melbourne, Australia																							
												GSB												9510												Davenport, England																							
												PRF5												9501												Rio de Janeiro, Braz.																							
												COH												9428												Havana, Cuba																							
												PLV												9415												Bandoenng, Java																							
												HAT4												9125												Budapest, Hungary																							
												TFK												9060												Reykjavik, Iceland																							
												HKV												8795												Bogota, Col.																							
												ZCK																																															
												(ZBW)												8750												Hong Kong, China																							
												HC2AT												8400												Guayaquil, Ec.																							
												ZP10												8220												Asuncion, Paraguay																							
												HCJB												8214												Quito, Ecuador																							
												HC2JSB												7830												Guayaquil, Ecuador																							
												HBP												7790												Geneva, Switzerland																							
												HJ3ABD												7406												Bogota, Colombia																							
												XECR												7380												Mexico City, Mex.																							
												HJ1ABD												7281												Cartagena, Col.																							
												CR6AA												7177												Lobito, Angola, Port. West Africa																							
												HJ4ABB												7138												Manizales, Col.																							
												HB9B												7118												Basle, Switzerland																							
												PI1J												7082												Dordrecht, Holland																							
												HI3C												6900												La Romana, D. R.																							
												HIH												6818												San Pedro, D. R.																							
												JVT												6750												Nazaki, Japan																							
												TIEP												6710												San Jose, Costa Rica																							
												HC2RL												6668												Guayaquil, Ecuador																							
												PRADO												6616												Riobamba, Ecuador																							
												RW72												6611												Moscow, U.S.S.R.																							
												TIRCC												6550												San Jose, Costa Rica																							
												YV6RV												6520												Valencia, Ven.																							
												HJ5ABD												6490												Cali, Colombia																							
												HI4D												6482												San Domingo, D. R.																							
												HJ1ABB												6447												Barranquilla, Col.																							





**SIMPLIFIED BROADCASTING TIME-TABLE**

This map is divided into time belts by vertical black lines. Each belt removed from the one in which you are located indicates a time difference of one hour. To determine the time to tune in for a specified broadcast: when station is east of you, subtract from the scheduled broadcast time as many hours as you are belts removed from the station; when station is west of you, add.

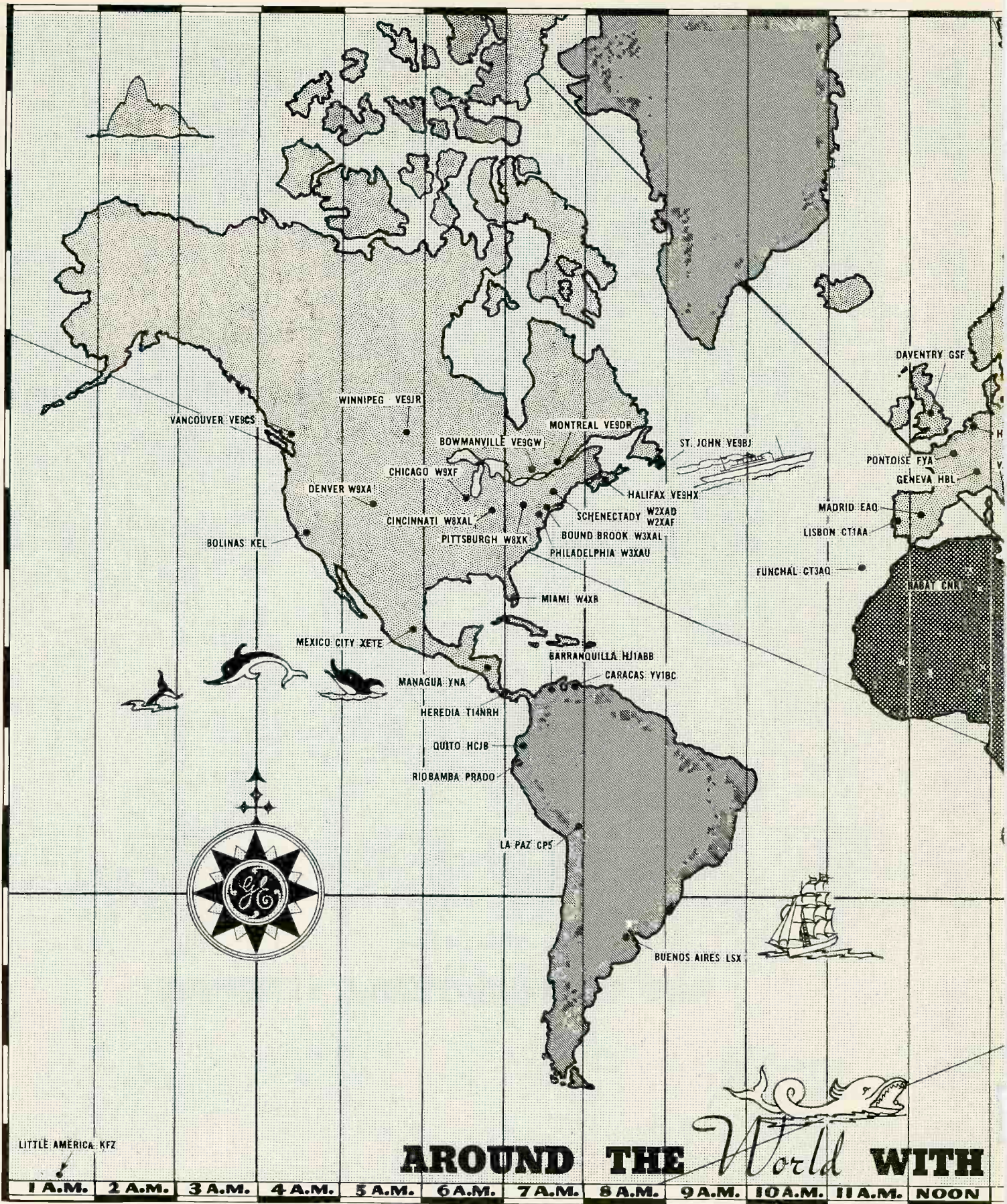








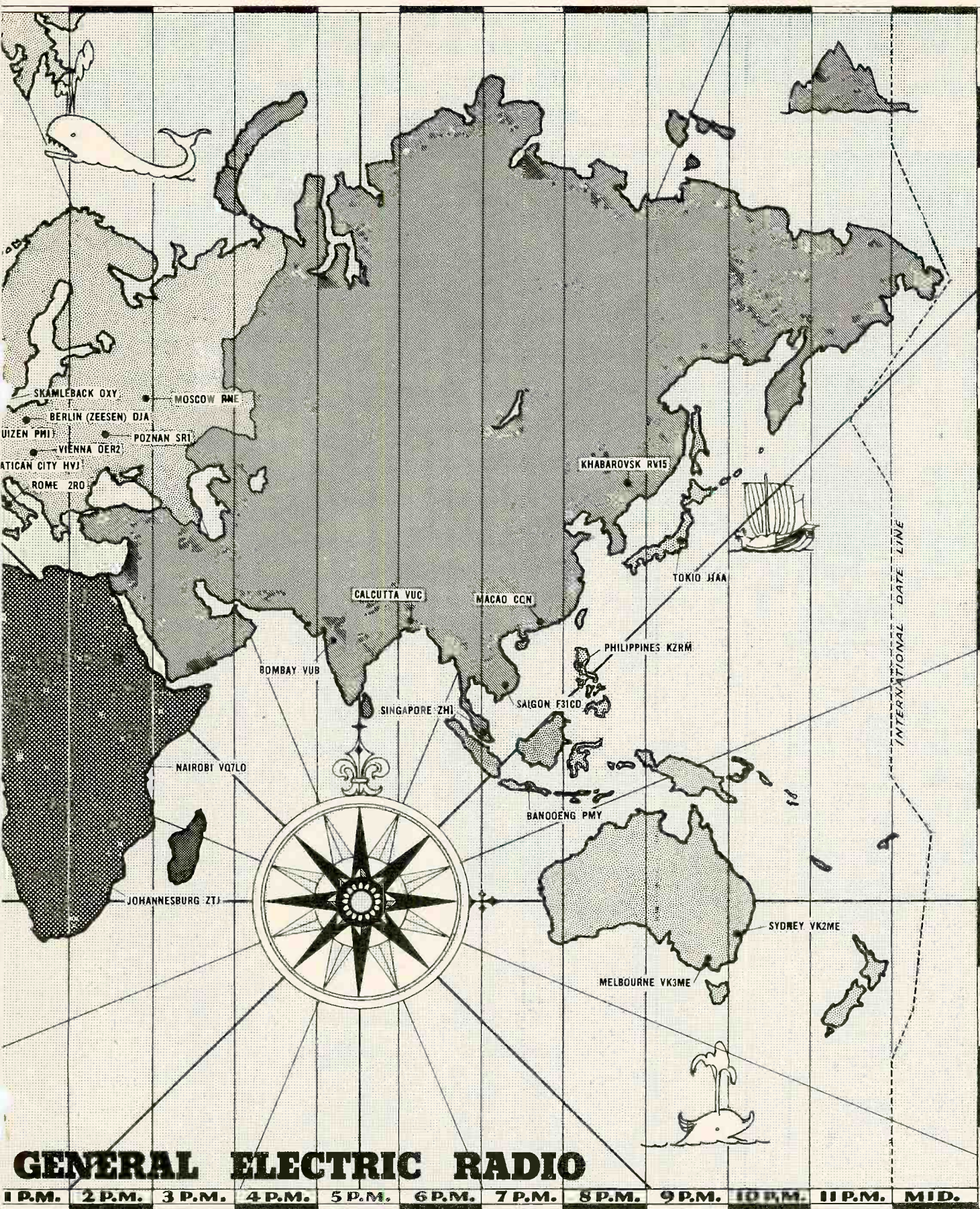




**SIMPLIFIED BROADCAST**

This map is divided into time belts by v...  
 from the one in which you are located in...  
 To determine the time to tune in for a sp...  
 of you, subtract from the scheduled broa...  
 belts removed from the station; when stat...





**CASTING TIME-TABLE**

Vertical black lines. Each belt removed indicates a time difference of one hour. Specified broadcast: when station is east of broadcast time as many hours as you are west of you, add.



# SHORT-WAVE STATION LIST

(Wavelength, Frequency, Call, Location, Power and Service)

All Time is Eastern Standard Time

Meters	Kc	Call	Location	Kw	Service, etc.	Meters	Kc	Call	Location	Kw	Service, etc.
10.06	29,817	IAF	Fiumicino, Italy	5.0	Exp.	17.33	17,300	W6XAJ	Oakland, Calif.	....	Exp.
13.45	22,291	GBU	Rugby, England	....	Phone	17.33	17,300	W8XL	Dayton, Ohio	....	Exp.
13.91	21,550	XGBA	Shanghai, China	18.5	Broadcast	17.33	17,300	W2XCU	Ampere, N. J.	....	Exp.
13.92	21,540	VK3LR	Lyndhurst, Australia	....	Broadcast	17.33	17,300	VE9BY	London, Ont., Canada	....	Exp.; irr.
13.92	21,540	W8XK	Pittsburgh, Pa.	40.0	Broadcast; relays KDKA	17.37	17,260	DAF	Norddeich, Germany	5.0	Phone; 9:15 a. m., irr.
13.93	21,530	GSJ	Daventry, England	15.0	Broadcast	17.50	17,122	HAS5	Szekesfehervar, Hungary	....	Broadcast
13.96	21,470	GSH	Daventry, England	15.0	Broadcast	17.51	17,110	WOO	Ocean Gate, N. J.	20.0	Phone
14.00	21,420	W2XDJ	Deal, N. J.	....	Exp.	17.55	17,080	GBC	Rugby, England	5.0	Phone
14.00	21,420	WKK	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to LSN	18.06	16,665	DAN	Norddeich, Germany	....	Tests with ships
14.00	21,420	WLO	Lawrence, N. J.	....	Transatlantic phone	18.36	16,330	VLK- VK2ME	Sydney, Australia	3.5	Phone
14.19	21,140	KBI	Manila, P. I.	10.0	Phone	18.39	16,300	PCL	Kootwijk, Holland	....	Phone to Bandoeng
14.24	21,060	WKA	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England	18.43	16,270	WLK	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England
14.24	21,060	KWN	Dixon, Calif.	20.0	Phone	18.47	16,240	KTO	Manila, P. I.	40.0	Phone
14.27	21,020	LSN	Buenos Aires, Argentine	....	Phone to WLO, 8 a. m.; 4 p. m.	18.49	16,314	FZR3	Saigon, French Indo China	15.0	Phone
14.27	21,020	OKI	Podebrady, Czechoslovakia	....	Phone	18.54	16,162	PSA	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	....	Broadcast
14.37	20,860	EHY	Madrid, Spain	7.5	Phone to Buenos Aires	18.55	16,150	GBX	Rugby, England	....	Phone to VK2ME, 4-11 p. m.
14.40	20,820	KSS	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	18.70	16,030	KKP	Kahuku, Hawaii	40.0	Phone to KWO, 2-7 p. m.
14.43	20,780	KMM	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	18.77	15,985	KQH	Kahuku, Hawaii	40.0	Phone
14.48	20,700	LSY	Buenos Aires, Arg.	10.0	Phone	18.80	15,950	PLG	Bandoeng, Java	....	Phone; afternoons
14.49	20,680	LSX	Buenos Aires, Arg.	....	Phone to USA	18.88	15,880	PTK	Ste. Assise, France	30.0	Phone to Saigon
14.49	20,680	LSN	Buenos Aires, Arg.	....	Phone to Europe after 10:30 p. m.	18.91	15,855	CEC	Santiago, Chile	0.8	Phone
14.57	20,580	PMB	Bandoeng, Java	60.0	Phone to PCK	19.03	15,760	JYT	Kemikawa-Cho, Japan	5.0	Relay broadcast and tests
14.71	20,380	GBA	Rugby, England	15.0	Phonotships and LSN	19.14	15,670	LSF	Buenos Aires, Arg.	....	Phone
14.88	20,140	DWG	Nauen, Germany	....	Phone to LSG	19.15	15,600	JVE	Nazaki, Japan	....	Phone; occasional broadcast
14.96	20,040	OPL	Leopoldville, Belgian Congo	....	Phone to ORG, morn.	19.20	15,620	JES	Osaki, Japan	....	Phone; sometimes broadcast
14.97	20,028	DHO	Nauen, Germany	7.2	Phone	19.20	15,620	JVF	Nazaki, Japan	....	Phone; sometimes bc.
15.01	19,980	KAX	Manila, P. I.	20.0	Phone to Dixon	19.35	15,490	KEM	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
15.03	19,950	DIH	Nauen, Germany	....	Phone	19.37	15,475	KKL	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
15.07	19,900	LSG	Buenos Aires, Arg.	7.0	Phone to France	19.39	15,460	KKR	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
15.10	19,850	WMI	Deal, N. J.	....	Phone	19.40	15,454	....	Pontoise, France	....	Phone; 7-11 a. m.
15.12	19,830	FTD	Ste Assise, France	....	Phone	19.42	15,440	PRADO	Riobamba, Ecuador	....	Phone
15.13	19,820	WKN	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England, 8 a. m.—4 p. m.	19.43	15,430	KWE	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
15.21	19,720	EAQ	Madrid, Spain	10.0	Phone to Latin Am.	19.45	15,410	KWO	Dixon, Calif.	20.0	Phone to Hawaii, 2-7 p. m.
15.23	19,680	CEC	Santiago, Chile	4.0	Phone to LSR, HJY	19.51	15,370	HAS3	Budapest, Hungary	20.0	Broadcast
15.49	19,345	PMA	Bandoeng, Java	40.0	Phone, sometimes broadcast	19.54	15,355	KWU	Dixon, Calif.	20.0	Phone to Hawaii, 2-7 p. m.
15.57	19,260	PPU	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	13.5	Phone to France	19.55	15,340	CT1AA	Lisbon, Portugal	....	Broadcast
15.58	19,240	DFA	Nauen, Germany	....	Phone to XDA	19.55	15,340	DJR	Zeessen, Germany	50.0	Testing
15.60	19,220	WKF	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England	19.56	15,330	W2XAD	Schenectady, N. Y.	20.0	Be.; relays WGY
15.61	19,200	ORG	Ruyselede, Belgium	8.0	Phone	19.60	15,300	CP7	La Paz, Bolivia	1.0	Phone
15.74	19,050	JVC	Nazaki, Japan	....	Phone, sometimes broadcast	19.60	15,300	OXY	Skamlebyek, Denmark	....	Exp.
15.76	19,020	WKW- W2XBJ	Rocky Pt., N. Y.	....	Tests; mornings	19.62	15,280	DIQ	Zeessen, Germany	50.0	Broadcast
15.87	18,992	WDS	Rocky Pt., N. Y.	....	Phone	19.64	15,270	W2XE	Wayne, N. J.	15.0	Broadcast
15.87	18,990	ZSS	Kliphuevel, S. Africa	5.0	Phone to GAA	19.65	15,260	GSI	Daventry, England	....	Broadcast
15.92	18,830	PLE	Bandoeng, Java	60.0	Phone to Dixon, Calif.	19.67	15,250	W1XAL	Boston, Mass.	5.0	Broadcast
16.05	18,680	OBI	Lima, Peru	....	Phone	19.67	15,243	FYA	Pontoise, France	12.0	Broadcast
16.10	18,620	GBJ	Bodmin, Eng.	....	Phone to Montreal	19.70	15,220	PCJ	Eindhoven, Holland	12.0	Exp.
16.10	18,620	GAU	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone to WMI, 6 a. m.— 2 p. m.	19.72	15,210	W8XK	Pittsburgh, Pa.	40.0	Be.; relays KDKA
16.12	18,600	PDM	Kootwijk, Holland	....	Phone	19.72	15,200	DJB	Zeessen, Germany	5.0	Broadcast
16.27	18,440	HJY	Bogota, Colombia	....	Phone CEC, LSR	19.80	15,140	GSF	Daventry, England	15.0	Broadcast
16.18	18,535	PCM	Kootwijk, Holland	....	Phone	19.82	15,130	VE9DN	Montreal, Que.	....	Broadcast
16.29	18,400	PCK	Kootwijk, Holland	....	Phone	19.83	15,123	HVJ	Rome, Italy	10.0	Be.; 5-5:15 a. m. daily
16.34	18,350	ZLW	Wellington, New Zealand	....	Phone to VK2ME	19.73	15,190	VE9BA	Montreal, Que.	....	Broadcast
16.34	18,345	FZS3	Saigon, Indo China	15.0	Phone	19.85	15,110	DJL	Zeessen, Germany	....	Broadcast
16.33	18,340	WLA	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone 8 a. m.—4 p. m.	19.86	15,104	RAU	Tashkent, U.S.S.R.	20.0	Phone
16.38	18,295	YVQ	Maracay, Venezuela	....	Phone	19.90	15,075	T14NRH	Heredia, Costa Rica	....	Broadcast
16.43	18,240	FRO-FRE	Ste. Assise, France	30.0	Phone	19.91	15,065	WNC	Hialeah, Florida	0.4	Phone
16.45	18,220	KUS	Manila, P. I.	10.0	Phone	19.93	15,040	RKI	Moscow, U.S.S.R.	20.0	Phone; morn., irr.
16.47	18,200	GAW	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone	20.04	14,980	KAY	Manila, P. I.	40.0	Phone to Dixon, 8 a. m.
16.53	18,135	PMC	Bandoeng, Java	40.0	Phone, sometimes broadcast	20.06	14,940	HJA3	Barranquilla, Colombia	....	Phone to Colombia, Panama, Costa, Rica; 6:30 a. m.— 6:30 p. m.
16.55	18,115	LSY3	Buenos Aires, Arg.	10.0	Phone, sometimes broadcast	20.08	14,830	HJB	Bogota, Colombia	....	Phone
16.56	18,100	GBK	Bodmin, England	....	Phone to CGA, 6 a. m.— 2 p. m.	20.27	14,830	WKU- W2XBJ	Rocky Pt., N. Y.	40.0	Tests; daytime
16.62	18,040	KQR	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	20.50	14,830	XDA	Mexico, D. F.	....	Phone
16.64	18,020	KQJ	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone; transpacific	20.54	14,600	JVH	Nazaki, Japan	....	Phone
16.66	18,000	PLE	Bandoeng, Java	....	Phone	20.55	14,590	WMN	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England; daylight
16.67	18,000	KQG	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	20.63	14,535	HBJ	Geneva, Switzerland	20.0	Phone
16.69	17,980	KQZ	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	20.64	14,530	LSN	Buenos Aires, Arg.	....	Phone
16.78	17,870	OEV	Vienna, Austria	....	Phone	20.68	14,500	TIN	Cartago, Costa Rica	....	Phone to WNC
16.80	17,850	PLF	Bandoeng, Java	....	Phone	20.68	14,500	TGF	Guatemala City	....	Phone to WNC
16.84	17,800	GXOX	Nanking, China	....	Broadcast	20.69	14,490	LSN	Buenos Aires, Arg.	....	Phone irr.
16.84	17,800	PCV	Kootwijk, Holland	40.0	Phone to Java, 6 a. m.— 9 a. m.	20.70	14,485	HPF	Panama City	25.0	Phone to WNC
16.85	17,790	XGBB	Shanghai, China	....	Phone	20.71	14,480	YNA	Managua, Nicaragua	....	Phone to WNC
16.85	17,790	GSG	Daventry, England	15.0	Broadcast	20.76	14,440	GBW	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone
16.86	17,780	W3XAL	Boundbrook, N. J.	15.0	Broadcast	20.79	14,420	VPD	Suva, Fiji Is.	....	Phone
16.86	17,780	W9XAA	Chicago, Illinois	0.5	Exp.	21.52	13,940	YOI	Bucharest, Roumania	....	Broadcast
16.86	17,780	W8XK	Pittsburgh, Pa.	40.0	Broadcast; relays KDKA	21.53	13,925	WIK	Rocky Point, N. Y.	....	Phone
16.87	17,775	PHI	Huizen, Holland	20.0	Broadcast, summer months	21.57	13,900	WQP	Rocky Point, N. Y.	....	Phone to RNE
16.88	17,760	DJE	Koenigswusterhausen, Germany	8.0	Broadcast	21.62	13,870	W1Y	Rocky Point, N. Y.	....	Tests, irr.
16.89	17,750	IAC	Coltano, Italy	14.0	Phone; early mornings	21.71	13,811	SUZ	Abu Zabal, Egypt	10.0	Phone
16.90	17,740	HSP	Bangkok, Siam	20.0	Phone	21.76	13,780	KKW	Bolinas, Calif.	....	Phone
16.93	17,713	HJ4ABA	Medellin, Colombia	....	Broadcast	21.79	13,740	CGA	Drummondville, Que.	....	Phone
17.00	17,640	GFVV	S.S. Majestic	....	Phone	21.90	13,690	KKZ	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
		GLSQ	S.S. Olympic	....	Phone	21.90	13,635	HAT	Szekesfehervar, Hungary,	5.0	Broadcast
		GDLJ	S.S. Homeric	....	Phone	22.02	13,610	JYK	Kemikawa-Cho, Japan	....	Broadcast and tests
		GTSJ	S.S. Monarch of Bermuda	....	Phone	22.06	13,591	GBC	Rugby, England	....	Phone to CGA & ships
		GKFY	S.S. Minnetonka	....	Phone	22.24	13,480	WAJ	Rocky Point, N. Y.	....	Exp.
		GMBJ	S.S. Empress of Britain	....	Phone	22.29	13,450	GBQ	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone
17.11	17,520	DFB	Nauen, Germany	7.2	Phone	22.34	13,420	TIEP	San Jose, Costa Rica	....	Broadcast
17.11	17,510	VWY	Kirkee, India	....	Phone	22.39	13,390	WMA	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone
17.23	17,400	J1AA	Kemikawa-Cho, Japan	....	Phone to Australia	22.47	13,340	CGA	Drummondville, Que.	....	Phone
17.33	17,310	W3XL	Boundbrook, N. J.	20.0	Exp.	22.47	13,340	YVQ	Maracay, Venezuela	....	Phone



Meters	Kc	Call	Location	Kw	Service, etc.	Meters	Kc	Call	Location	Kw	Service, etc.
22.56	13,285	CGA3	Montreal, Que.	15.0	Phone to ships	28.86	10,390	KER	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
22.64	13,240	KBJ	Manila, P. I.	40.0	Phone	28.86	10,390	GBX	Rugby, England	...	Phone
22.66	13,230	GFVV	S.S. Majestic	...	Phone	28.88	10,380	WCG	Rocky Point, N. Y.	4.0	Phone; exp.
		GLSQ	S.S. Olympic	...	Phone	28.97	10,350	LSX	Buenos Aires, Arg.	12.0	Phone
		GDLJ	S.S. Homeric	...	Phone	29.01	10,335	ZFD	Hamilton, Bermuda	1.5	Phone
		GTSQ	S.S. Monarch of Bermuda	...	Phone	29.03	10,330	ORL	Ruyselede, Belgium	11.0	Broadcast
		GKFY	S.S. Minnetonka	...	Phone	29.11	10,300	LSL	Buenos Aires, Arg.	5.0	Phone to Europe
		GMBJ	S.S. Empress of Britain	...	Phone	29.14	10,290	HPC	Panama City	...	Phone
22.71	13,200	ORP	Ruyselede, Belgium	...	Phone	29.14	10,290	DIQ	Nauen, Germany	...	Phone to Sydney
22.92	13,080	VP1A	Suva, Fiji Islands	...	Broadcast	29.22	10,260	PMN	Bandoeng, Java	...	Phone; occasional bc.
23.00	13,040	DDAC	S.S. Europa	...	Phone	29.34	10,220	PSH	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	12.0	Phone
		DDAS	S.S. Bremen	...	Phone	29.39	10,200	CMHB	Sanctus Spiritus, Cuba	...	Broadcast
		DDBR	S.S. Berlin	...	Phone	29.50	10,160	DDAC	S.S. Europa	...	Phone
		DDCB	S.S. Columbus	...	Phone			DDAS	S.S. Bremen	...	Phone
		DDCG	S.S. Resolute	...	Phone			DDBR	S.S. Berlin	...	Phone
		DDCP	S.S. Cap Polonio	...	Phone			DDCB	S.S. Columbus	...	Phone
		DDDT	S.S. Deutschland	...	Phone			DDCG	S.S. Resolute	...	Phone
		DDDX	S.S. Hamburg	...	Phone			DDCP	S.S. Cap Polonio	...	Phone
		DDEA	S.S. Cap Arcona	...	Phone			DDDT	S.S. Deutschland	...	Phone
		DDED	S.S. New York	...	Phone			DDDX	S.S. Hamburg	...	Phone
		DDEE	S.S. Cap Arcona	...	Phone			DDEA	S.S. Cap Arcona	...	Phone
		DDEE	S.S. New York	...	Phone			DDED	S.S. New York	...	Phone
		DDFF	S.S. Reliance	...	Phone			DDEE	S.S. Cap Arcona	...	Phone
		DDFT	S.S. Oceana	...	Phone			DDED	S.S. New York	...	Phone
		DDNY	S.S. Albert Ballin	...	Phone			DDFF	S.S. Reliance	...	Phone
		DFC	Germany	...	Phone			DDFT	S.S. Oceana	...	Phone
23.10	12,980	DFC	Germany	...	Phone			DDNY	S.S. Albert Ballin	...	Phone
23.19	12,931	OEY	Vienna, Austria	...	Phone	29.57	10,140	OPM	Leopoldville, Belgian Congo	15.0	Phone to ORK
23.35	12,840	WOO	Ocean Gate, N. J.	20.0	Phone to ships	29.77	10,070	EBY	Madrid, Spain	10.0	Exp.
23.37	12,830	CNR	Rabat, Morocco	12.0	Broadcast; Sundays	29.84	10,055	ZFB	St. George, Bermuda	1.5	Phone to WNB
23.43	12,785	IAC	Coltana, Italy	52.0	Phone to Tripoli	29.84	10,055	SUV	Abu Zabal, Egypt	10.0	Phone to GAA
23.46	12,780	GBC	Rugby, England	5.0	Phone	29.88	10,033	OER	Vienna, Austria	...	Phone
23.51	12,745	DAF	Norddeich, Germany	5.0	Phone to ships	29.98	10,000	...	Belgrade, Yugoslavia	2.5	Broadcast
24.19	12,396	CTIGO	Paredo, Portugal	...	Broadcast	30.01	9,990	KAZ	Manila, P. I.	40.0	Phone to PLV, morn.
24.29	12,345	KNRA	Schooner Seth Parker	...	Phone	30.09	9,964	LSL	Buenos Aires, Arg.	...	Phone
24.39	12,295	ZLT	Wellington, New Zealand	1.0	Phone to Australia	30.10	9,960	IRS	Rome, Italy	15.0	Phone
24.39	12,295	PLM	Bandoeng, Java	...	Phone to VLK	30.13	9,950	GCU	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone
24.40	12,290	ZLW	Wellington, New Zealand	...	Phone	30.19	9,930	HKB	Bogota, Colombia	...	Phone
24.40	12,290	GBU	Rugby, England	...	Phone to WMI	30.19	9,930	YBF	Medan, Sumatra	1.0	Phone
24.46	12,260	FTN	Sta. Assise, France	30.0	Phone	30.19	9,930	HJY	Bogota, Colombia	...	Phone to OCI
24.48	12,250	GBS	Rugby, England	...	Phone	30.26	9,905	CGA5	Drummondville, Que.	...	Tests with Rugby
24.48	12,250	PLM	Bandoeng, Java	...	Phone to Holland	30.32	9,890	LSN2	Buenos Aires, Arg.	5.0	Phone to Europe and USA
24.60	12,190	YBJ	Medan, Sumatra	2.5	Phone	30.38	9,870	WON	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England
24.69	12,150	GBS	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone to USA	30.41	9,860	EAQ	Madrid, Spain	20.0	Broadcast
24.69	12,150	FQQ, FQE	Sta. Assise, France	...	Phone	30.47	9,840	JYS	Kemikawa-Chu, Japan	10.0	Broadcast and tests
24.74	12,120	SUV	Cairo, Egypt	...	Phone	30.47	9,840	FTI	Ste. Assise, France	15.0	Phone
24.78	12,100	CJA4	Drummondville, Que.	15.0	Tests with VIY-VK3ME	30.50	9,830	LSI	Buenos Aires, Arg.	10.0	Phone
				60.0	Phone	30.53	9,820	IRM	Rome, Italy	25.0	Phone; relays
24.87	12,060	PDV	Kootwijk, Holland	60.0	Time signals, 10 p.m.	30.63	9,790	GCW	Rugby, England	15.0	IIRO occasionally
24.90	12,045	NSS	Amapolis, Maryland	...	Time signals, noon	31.07	9,650	I2RO	Rome, Italy	...	Broadcast
24.90	12,045	NAA	Arlington, Virginia	...	Phone	30.72	9,760	VLJ	Sydney, Australia	3.5	Phone
24.93	12,030	HBO	Geneva, Switzerland	20.0	Broadcast	30.75	9,750	WOF	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone
24.93	12,028	CT1CT	Lisbon, Portugal	0.5	Broadcast	30.88	9,710	GCA	Rugby, England	10.0	Phone; evenings
24.95	12,020	VIY	Melbourne, Australia	...	Tests with CJA4	30.91	9,700	WMI	Deal, N. J.	...	Phone
				20.0	Drummondville	30.91	9,700	LQA	Buenos Aires, Arg.	...	Phone
24.99	12,000	RW59	Moscow, U.S.S.R.	20.0	Broadcast, Sun.; Wed.	30.97	9,680	T14NRH	Heredia, Costa Rica	...	Broadcast
		RNE	Moscow, U.S.S.R.	20.0	Phone	31.10	9,640	HSP2	Bangkok, Siam	...	Broadcast
25.01	11,991	FZS2	Saigon, French Indo China	15.0	Phone to FTK	31.17	9,620	DGU	Nauen, Germany	...	Phone to Egypt
25.10	11,950	KKQ	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	31.18	9,616	VQ7LO	Nairobi Kenya, Brit. E. Africa	...	Broadcast
25.12	11,950	FTA	Ste. Assise, France	30.0	Phone to Rabat	31.23	9,600	LQA	Buenos Aires, Arg.	...	Phone
25.20	11,900	XGOX	Nanking, China	...	Broadcast	31.23	9,600	LGN	Bergen, Norway	...	Phone
25.22	11,891	FYA	Pontoise, France	...	Broadcast	31.23	9,600	CT1AA	Lisbon, Portugal	2.0	Broadcast
25.24	11,880	W9XF	Chicago, Illinois	...	Bc.; relays WENR	31.23	9,600	XETE	Mexico City, B. F.	...	Broadcast
25.26	11,870	W8XK	Pittsburgh, Pa.	40.0	Bc.; relays KDKA	31.26	9,590	WKJ	Rocky Point, N. Y.	...	Phone
25.26	11,870	VUC	Calcutta, India	3.0	Broadcast	31.26	9,590	W3XAU	Philadelphia, Pa.	1.0	Bc.; relays WCAU
25.28	11,860	VE9CA	Calgary, Alta.	...	Broadcast	31.26	9,590	VK2ME	Sydney, Australia	20.0	Broadcast; Sundays
25.28	11,860	GSE	Davenry, England	20.0	Exp.	31.26	9,590	TIRA	Panama City	...	Broadcast
25.31	11,855	DJP	Zeesen, Germany	50.0	Exp.	31.26	9,590	HBL	Cartago, Costa Rica	...	Broadcast
25.33	11,840	KZRM	Manila, P. I.	6.0	Broadcast	31.28	9,585	HBL	Geneva, Switzerland	18.0	Broadcast
25.34	11,835	VE9HX	Halifax, N. S.	...	Bc.; relays CHNS	31.30	9,580	XGBD	Shanghai, China	18.5	Broadcast
25.35	11,830	W9XAA	Chicago, Illinois	0.5	Bc.; relays WCFL	31.30	9,580	VE9DR	Montreal, Que.	...	Exp.
25.35	11,830	W2XE	Wayne, N. J.	5.0	Bc.; relays WABC	31.30	9,580	GSC	Davenry, England	20.0	Broadcast
25.39	11,810	I2RO	Rome, Italy	9.0	Broadcast	31.30	9,580	VK3LR	Lyndhurst, Vic., Australia	20.0	Broadcast
25.39	11,810	VE9GW	Bowmanville, Ont.	0.5	Broadcast	31.32	9,572	LKJI	Jeloy, Norway	...	Exp.
25.41	11,801	OER3	Vienna, Austria	0.25	Broadcast	31.33	9,570	W1XK	Springfield, Mass.	10.0	Bc.; relays
25.42	11,795	DJO	Zeesen, Germany	50.0	Exp.	31.33	9,570	KZRM	Manila, P. I.	6.0	Broadcast
25.43	11,790	W1XAL	Boston, Mass.	5.0	Broadcast	31.33	9,570	SRI	Poznan, Poland	1.0	Broadcast
25.43	11,790	TiTR	San Jose, Costa Rica	...	Broadcast	31.33	9,570	SUV	Cairo, Egypt	...	Broadcast
25.45	11,780	VE9DN	Drummondville, Que.	...	Broadcast	31.34	9,565	VUB	Bombay, India	...	Broadcast
25.45	11,780	VE9DR	Drummondville, Que.	...	Broadcast	31.36	9,560	DJA	Zeesen, Germany	5.0	Broadcast
25.48	11,770	DJD	Zeesen, Germany	5.0	Broadcast	31.38	9,555	VE9DN	Drummondville, Que.	...	Broadcast
25.50	11,760	XDA	Mexico, D. F.	...	Exp.	31.43	9,540	DJN	Zeesen, Germany	50.0	Broadcast
25.52	11,750	GSD	Davenry, England	...	Broadcast	31.46	9,530	W2XAF	Schenectady, N. Y.	40.0	Bc. re. WGY, 5-11 p.m.
25.56	11,730	PHI	Huizen, Holland	20.0	Bc.; winter months	31.49	9,520	OXY	Skamlebaek, Denmark	0.5	Broadcast
25.57	11,725	FYA	Pontoise, France	15.0	Broadcast	31.53	9,510	GSE	Davenry, England	20.0	Broadcast
25.59	11,720	CJRX	Middlehurch, Man.	2.0	Broadcast	31.53	9,510	VK3ME	Melbourne, Australia	2.0	Bc. Wed., Sat., 5-7 a.m.
25.61	11,712	HJ4ABA	Medellin, Colombia	0.05	Broadcast	31.53	9,510	YV3RC	Caracas, Venezuela	...	Broadcast
25.64	11,695	YV2RC	Caracas, Venezuela	...	Broadcast	31.56	9,501	PRF5	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	...	Broadcast
25.64	11,695	YVQ	Maracaibo, Venezuela	...	Phone	31.56	9,500	XGQX	Nanking, China	...	Broadcast
25.67	11,680	KIO	Kahulu, Hawaii	40.0	Phone to Bolinas	31.56	9,500	HSP2	Bangkok, Siam	2.5	Broadcast
25.70	11,670	PPQ	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	5.0	Exp.; irr., evenings	31.59	9,490	WEF	Rocky Point, N. Y.	40.0	Phone
26.10	11,490	GBK	Bodmin, England	...	Phone	31.59	9,490	KEI	Bolinas, Calif.	20.0	Phone
26.14	11,470	IBDK	S.S. Elettra, Marconi's Yacht	...	Exp.	31.61	9,485	PLW	Bandoeng, Java	...	Phone
26.44	11,340	DAN	Norddeich, Germany	...	Time signals; 7 a.m., 7 p.m.	31.63	9,480	KET	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone
				...	Tests with XDA	31.73	9,450	WES- W2XBJ	Rocky Point, N. Y.	40.0	Exp.
26.80	11,187	XAM	Merida, Yucatan	...	Broadcast	31.80	9,428	COH	Havana, Cuba	...	Broadcast
26.82	11,180	CT3AQ	Funchal, Madeira	0.05	Broadcast	31.84	9,415	PLV	Bandoeng, Java	80.0	Phone; sometimes bc.
27.26	11,000	PLP	Bandoeng, Java	3.0	Phone, occa. bc.	31.90	9,400	XDC	Mexico City, D. F.	...	Exp.
27.29	10,990	ZLT	Wellington, N. Z.	...	Phone to Austr. morn.	31.96	9,380	CE32	Los Andes, Chile	0.05	Phone
27.63	10,850	DLF	Nauen, Germany	...	Phone	31.98	9,375	XDA	Mexico City	...	Phone
27.66	10,840	KWV	Dixon, Calif.	20.0	Phone to Hawaii	31.98	9,375	EH90C	Berne, Switzerland	...	Phone
27.84	10,770	GBP	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone	32.00	9,370	CT3AQ	Funchal, Madeira	...	Broadcast
27.92	10,740	JVM	Nazaki, Japan	...	Phone, occasional bc.; relays JOAK	32.13	9,332	CJA2	Drummondville, Que.	15.0	Phone to England
				0.5	Phone to Bermuda; day	32.24	9,300	CNR	Rabat, Morocco	...	Broadcast; Sundays
28.09	10,675	WNP	Lawrenceville, N. J.	...	Phone	32.31	9,280	GCB	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone
28.10	10,670	CEC	Santiago, Chile	4.0	Phone	32.41	9,250	GBK	Bodmin, England	...	Phone to Drummondville
28.12	10,660	JVN	Nazaki, Japan	...	Bc.; relays JOAK	32.66	9,180	YVR	Maracaibo, Venezuela	...	Phone to Europe
28.20	10,630	PLR	Bandoeng, Java	...	Phone to Holland and France	32.70	9,170	WNA	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England
				40.0	Phone to Europe	32.86	9,125	HAT4	Budapest, Hungary	20.0	Broadcast
28.23	10,620	WEF	Rocky Point, N. Y.	40.0	Phone	32.88	9,120	CP6	La Paz, Bolivia	...	Broadcast
28.23	10,613	EDN-EDX	Madrid, Spain	5.0	Phone	32.93	9,104	LST	Olivos, Arg.	...	Phone
28.25	10,610	WEA	Rocky Point, N. Y.	40.0	Exp.	32.93	9,104	TRK	Reykjavik, Iceland	...	Broadcast
28.32	10,578	FYB	Paris, France	...	Time signals at 5:26 a.m. and 6:26 p.m.	33.24	9,020	GCS	Rugby, England	15.0	Phone
				20.0	Phone	33.28	9,010	KEJ	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone; relays NBC programs for KGBM
28.42	10,550	WOK	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone	33.40	8,975	VWY	Kirkee, India	...	Phone to England; mornings
28.44	10,525	VLK	Sydney, Australia	...	Phone						
28.75	10,430	YBG	Medan, Sumatra	3.0	Phone, occasional bc.						
28.77	10,420	XGW	Shanghai, China	20.0	Phone						
28.79	10,415	PKK	Kootwijk, Holland	60.0	Phone						
28.80	10,410	KES	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone						
28.80	10,410	LSY	Buenos Aires, Arg.	...	Phone						
28.83	10,400	KEZ	Dixon, Calif.								







Meters	Kc	Call	Location	Kw	Service, etc.	Meters	Kc	Call	Location	Kw	Service, etc.
49.97	6,000	FIQA	Tananarive, Madagascar	0.4	Broadcast	62.53	4,795	VE9BY	London, Ont.	...	Broadcast
49.97	6,000	...	St. Denis, Reunion	0.09	Broadcast	62.60	4,785	CZA	Drummondville, Que	10.0	Phone to ships
49.97	6,000	EAJ25	Barcelona, Spain	...	Broadcast	62.86	4,770	ZL2XX	Wellington, New Zealand	...	Phone
49.97	6,000	ZL3ZC	Christchurch, New Zealand	0.25	Broadcast	63.10	4,752	WOO	Ocean Gate, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England
49.97	6,000	RW59	Moscow, U.S.S.R.	20.0	Broadcast	64.48	4,650	HC2EP	Lawrenceville, N. J.	...	Broadcast
49.97	6,000	YV4BSG	Caracas, Venezuela	...	Broadcast	66.45	4,512	ZFS	Guayaquil, Ecuador	...	Phone
50.00	5,996	PRA8	Pernambuco, Brazil	0.5	Broadcast	67.07	4,470	YID	Nassau, Bahama Is.	...	Broadcast
50.11	5,984	TGX	Guatemala City, Guatemala	...	Broadcast	67.68	4,430	DOA	Bagdad, Iraq	...	Phone
50.10	5,984	YV4RC	Caracas, Venezuela	0.1	Broadcast	68.61	4,370	...	Doberitz, Germany	...	Phone
50.14	5,980	CT1AA	Lisbon, Portugal	...	Broadcast	69.24	4,330	...	Semarang, Java	0.2	Broadcast
50.14	5,980	XECW	Xantocam, Mexico	0.01	Broadcast	69.44	4,320	GDB	Batavia, Java	0.15	Broadcast
50.14	5,980	HIX	San Domingo, D. R.	...	Broadcast	69.46	4,316	YNLF	Rugby, England	15.0	Exp.
50.14	5,980	HJ3ABH	Bogota, Colombia	0.25	Broadcast	69.81	4,295	WTDX	Managua, Nicaragua	...	Broadcast
50.22	5,970	YNLF	Managua, Nicaragua	0.1	Broadcast	69.81	4,295	WTDV	St. John, Virgin Islands	0.25	Exp.
50.23	5,969	HVJ	Vatican City	10.0	Broadcast	69.81	4,295	WTDW	St. Thomas, Virgin Islands	0.25	Exp.
50.47	5,940	HJ1ABJ	Santa Marta, Colombia	0.25	Broadcast	70.00	4,283	IBEJ	St. Croix, Virgin Islands	0.25	Exp.
50.56	5,930	HJ4ABE	Medellin, Colombia	0.1	Broadcast; evenings	70.17	4,273	RW15	S.S. Conte Rosso	...	Phone
50.90	5,890	JJC	Taihoku, Formosa	...	Phone	70.55	4,250	HJA3	S.S. Rex	...	Phone
51.08	5,870	HJ2ABC	Cucuta, Colombia	...	Broadcast	71.78	4,177	GFVV	S.S. Conte di Savoia	...	Phone
51.16	5,860	XDA	Mexico, D. F.	...	Phone	72.95	4,110	HCJB	Khabarovsk, U.S.S.R.	20.0	Broadcast
51.23	5,852	WNB	Lawrenceville, N. J.	...	Phone	73.13	4,100	LCL	Barranquilla, Colombia	...	Phone
51.25	5,850	YV5RMO	Maracaibo, Venezuela	0.3	Broadcast	73.13	4,100	WND	S.S. Majestic	...	Phone
51.29	5,845	KRO	Kahuku, Hawaii	40.0	Phone	74.92	4,002	CT2AJ	S.S. Olympic	...	Phone
51.64	5,805	CSN	Rosslund, B. C.	...	Phone	79.53	3,770	HB9B	S.S. Homeric	...	Phone
51.69	5,800	VK3LR	Lyndhurst, Vic, Australia	...	Exp.	79.95	3,750	CT1CT	S.S. Monarch of Bermuda	...	Phone
51.69	5,800	TI4NRH	Heredia, Costa Rica	...	Broadcast	79.95	3,750	I2RO	S.S. Minnetoska	...	Phone
51.87	5,780	OAX4D	Lima, Peru	20.0	Broadcast	82.82	3,620	DOA	S.S. Empress of Britain	...	Phone
51.90	5,777	TIXGP3	San Jose, Costa Rica	...	Broadcast	84.63	3,543	CR7AA	DDAC	...	Phone
51.97	5,769	XAM	Merida, Yucatan	...	Phone	85.06	3,525	HB9AQ	DDAS	...	Phone
52.47	5,714	CFU	Rosslund, B. C.	...	Phone	88.81	3,376	HJA3	S.S. Europa	...	Phone
52.47	5,714	HCJB	Quito, Ecuador	...	Broadcast	...	...	...	S.S. Bremen	...	Phone
52.67	5,692	FIQA	Tananarive, Madagascar	0.5	Broadcast	...	...	...	S.S. Berlin	...	Phone
52.67	5,660	XQAJ	Shanghai, China	...	Broadcast	...	...	...	S.S. Columbia	...	Phone
55.52	5,400	HJA7	Cucuta, Colombia	0.4	Phone	...	...	...	S.S. Resolute	...	Phone
55.52	5,400	HAT	Budapest, Hungary	20.0	Broadcast	...	...	...	S.S. Cap Polonia	...	Phone
57.00	5,260	WQN	Rocky Point, N. Y.	40.0	Exp.	...	...	...	S.S. Deutschland	...	Phone
58.17	5,154	PMY	Bandoeng, Java	2.0	Phone; occasional bc.	...	...	...	S.S. Hamburg	...	Phone
58.27	5,145	OK1MPT	Prague, Czechoslovakia	0.5	Broadcast	...	...	...	S.S. Cap Arcona	...	Phone
58.67	5,110	KIKB	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	...	...	...	S.S. New York	...	Phone
58.71	5,105	KEC	Bolinas, Calif.	40.0	Phone	...	...	...	S.S. Reliance	...	Phone
58.79	5,100	KIKA	Bolinas, Calif.	1.0	Phone	...	...	...	S.S. Oceana	...	Phone
59.05	5,077	WCN	Lawrenceville, N. J.	20.0	Phone to England	...	...	...	S.S. Albert Ballin	...	Phone
59.67	5,025	ZFA	Bermuda, Bermuda	1.5	Phone	...	...	...	DDCB	...	Phone
59.96	5,000	WWV	Beltsville, Md.	...	Standard frequency trans.; Tue., Fri., 2.30-3.30	...	...	...	DDDB	...	Phone
60.26	4,975	GBC	Rugby, England	5.0	Phone to ships	...	...	...	DDCG	...	Phone
60.33	4,970	G6RX	Rugby, England	...	Exp.	...	...	...	DDCP	...	Phone
60.94	4,920	LCL	Jeloy, Norway	...	Exp.	...	...	...	DDDD	...	Phone
61.63	4,865	HJA3	Barranquilla, Colombia	...	Phone	...	...	...	DDDX	...	Phone
62.20	4,820	GDW	Rugby, England	...	Phone to US	...	...	...	DDDE	...	Phone

NOTE: Due to climatic and seasonal changes, and the experimental nature of much short-wave broadcasting, the above information is subject to change without notice.

## FACTS ABOUT SHORT-WAVE RECEPTION



A fair appreciation of short-wave reception, with a knowledge of its limitations, only adds to the attractiveness of this newest branch of radio.

A fading signal is one that varies in strength from minute to minute. Sometimes fading is scarcely noticeable . . . at other times it makes intelligent reception impossible. Weather conditions have a great deal to do with the character of the waves as they reach your ears through the loudspeaker of your short-wave receiver. Infrequently, fading becomes so pronounced that the signals disappear for seconds and even minutes, only to reappear and build up again to their original strength. As one season passes into another, the period of fading may lengthen until the station is silent as far as your locality is concerned, although listeners in other parts of the world may be tuning to the same station.



The difference in time between various parts of the world complicates short-wave reception. For instance, when it is evening in the eastern part of the United States, it is midnight in Europe.

For the same reason, Australian stations are heard here in the early morning although it is late at night in Oceania. By experience, the short-wave fan soon learns the most favorable listening times for the various countries.

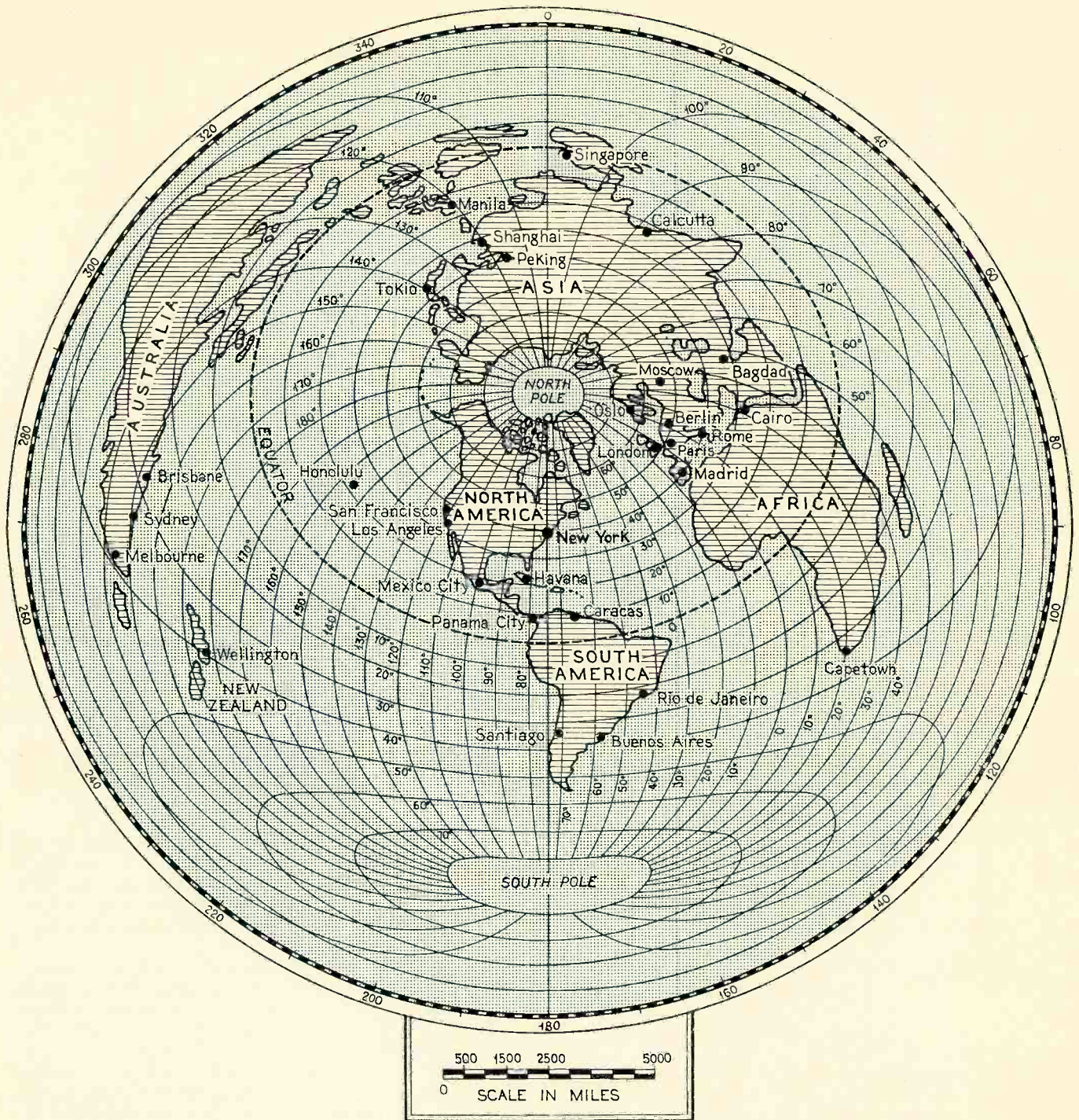


Generally speaking, short-wave broadcasters are assigned to one of four main sections of the dial, known as the "19-meter," "25-meter," "31-meter" and "49-meter" bands. On both sides of these bands and filling the space between them are the commercial radio-phone and radio-telegraph stations, amateurs who talk by both code and voice, and the airplanes which get their orders and weather reports from headquarters.

Short-wave stations necessarily are close together. Exceedingly fine tuning is therefore required. With General Electric receivers, short-wave tuning is made easier through the use of a fast- and slow-speed vernier tuning control, making it possible to tune sharply with ease . . . a most important requirement in a short-wave receiver.





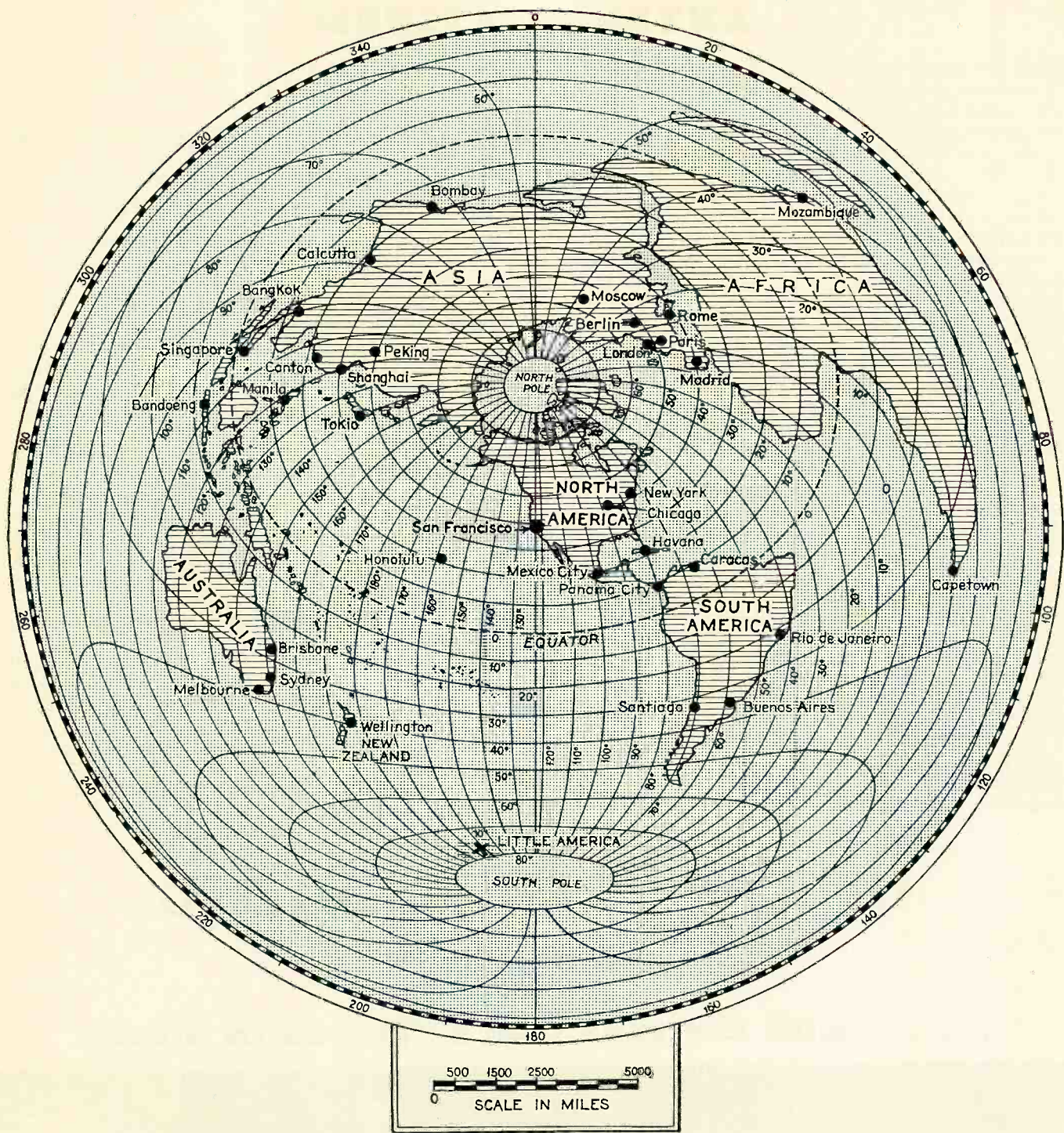


## WORLD DISTANCE CHARTS

### New York

Measurements can be made accurately from any spot within the dotted circle to any point on earth. Simply lay a ruler connecting the point within the circle to any other location and refer this distance to the scale in miles.





## WORLD DISTANCE CHARTS

### San Francisco

This will give the actual great-circle distance. Use the map centered around the city nearest you, adding or deducting the distance you are from that city.



# SHORT-WAVE AND STANDARD BROADCAST RECEIVERS REQUIRE AN ALL-WAVE ANTENNA SYSTEM

Since General Electric Radio receivers are designed to receive short-wave transmissions, as well as standard broadcasts, the antenna installation is now a fundamental rather than an incidental problem. Naturally, you want your radio to perform at maximum efficiency . . . with minimum interference . . . on foreign and American broadcasts alike. To get these results, an all-wave antenna is an absolute necessity—an ordinary type of aerial fails to qualify.

Short-wave broadcasting covers a very wide frequency range, being segregated by international agreement into five principal narrow bands located approximately at 16, 19, 25, 31, and 49 meters. Antennas of the conventional single-wire type while very satisfactory for reception on the standard broadcast band, are not suitable for short-wave reception. Short waves also travel great distances on low transmitting power. When they reach the receiver, they are weaker than standard broadcast frequencies and need a special antenna for best results.

While natural static is almost negligible in the short-wave spectrum, "man-made" interference is often severe. Such interference usually is of local origin, being radiated by flashing signs, by the house-wiring system or by external electrical apparatus including even the ignition systems of passing automobiles. This interference is "picked up" mainly by the antenna lead-in, and consequently, in the ordinary type of antenna, nothing can be done to prevent annoyance from this source. In short-wave reception, it is of prime importance that this "man-made" static be excluded.

General Electric has perfected the V-Doublet All-wave Antenna after years of research and trial at the G-E short-wave station at Schenectady. This new G-E V-Doublet Antenna system solves to perfection

the problem of receiving uniformly good reception with a minimum of noise both on short waves and standard broadcasts.

With the G-E V-Doublet All-wave Antenna, when short-wave signals are received, the transmission line does not form an active part of the antenna system, but serves merely to transfer signals from the doublet to the receiver. The tapered "V" performs the function of a transformer between the antenna, which picks up the short-wave frequencies, and the transmission line. A specially designed coupling-transformer in the receiver rejects completely interference picked up along the transmission line. When installing the G-E V-Doublet All-wave Antenna, it should be erected as high as is conveniently possible so as to place the "V" portion of the system at the maximum distance from the sources of "man-made" interference.

In receiving standard broadcasts, this G-E V-Doublet Antenna is converted from its "V-Doublet" form into one approximating the conventional "T" type arrangement, so that the transmission line acts as part of the effective length. This change-over is accomplished automatically by the special circuit employed in the coupling-transformer. Thus, the antenna is a "V-Doublet" below 55 meters and a conventional "T" type or standard broadcast antenna above 55 meters.

Whatever you do—don't expect to get the best results from your short-wave and standard broadcast receiver with any ordinary antenna. Install a G-E V-Doublet All-wave Antenna, designed for your purpose, and enjoy your "round-the-world" radio to the utmost.

Ask your G-E Radio dealer all about it. It's very inexpensive and easy to erect.

**GENERAL  ELECTRIC**  
**RADIO**

**. . . . with the tube that's "Sealed in Steel"**