DIRECTORY ISSUE - JUNE • 1944

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electronics

DIRECTORY ISSUE—JUNE • 1944	
BONDS FOR THE FUTURE. Bonds purchased now will buy new electronic equipment after the war is won	
FUNGUS-PROOFING PROCEDURE, by R. Proskauer	
FREQUENCY MODULATION AND ITS POST-WAR FUTURE, by J. E. Brown	
AN ELECTRONIC TACHOMETER, ACCELEROMETER AND VIBROMETER Test unit rapidly and accurately measures rotational speed, acceleration and vibration of gyroscope rotors	
SPEECH-TRAINING MACHINE	
UHF REPEATER STATION, by Maurice E. Kennedy	
A FOUR-TUBE COUNTER DECADE, by John T. Potter	
ACCURATE SORTING OF COLORED OBJECTS, by Leland L. Antes	
STUDYING THERMAL BEHAVIOR OF HOUSES, by John G. Linvill and John J. Hess, Jr	
PHASING NETWORKS FOR BROADCAST ARRAYS, by C. Russell Cox	
GRID-CONTROL OF GAS TUBES, by W. D. Cockrell	
TRANSMISSION LOSS CHARTS, by Jack G. Roof	
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PUBLICATION OFFICE 99-129 North Broadway, Albany, I, N. Y., U. S. A. EDITORIAL AND EXECUTIVE OFFICES 330 West 42nd St., New York, I8, N. Y., U. S. A. James H. McGraw, Jr., President; Howard Ehrlich, Executive Vice President for Business Operations; John Abbink, Executive Vice President for Editorial Operations; Curtis W. McGraw, Vice President and Treasurer; Joseph A. Gerardi, Secretary. Cable address: MCGRAW-HILL, New York. Member A. B. P. Member A. B. C.	Index to Advertisers 455
ELECTRONICS, June, 1944. Vol. 17: No. 6. Published monthly, price 50c a copy. June Directory Issue 31.00. Allow at least ten days for change of address. All communications about subscriptions should be addressed to the Director of Circulation, 330 W, 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.	CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Subscription rates—United States and possessions, Mexico, Central and South American countries, \$5.00 a year, \$8.00 for two years, \$10.00 for three years. Canada (Canadian funds accepted) \$5.50 a year, \$9.00 for two years, \$1.00 for three years. Great Britian and British possessions, 36 shillings for one year, 72 shillings for three years. All other countries, \$6.00 for one year, \$12.00 for three years. Entered as Second Class matter August 29, 1936, at Post Office, Albany, New York, under the Act of March 3, 1879. BRANCH OFFICES; 520 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago II, III; 68 Post Street, San Francisco 4; Aldwych House, Aldwych, London, W.C. 2; Washington, D. C. 4; Philadel-Angeles 13; 738-9 Oliver Building, Pittsburgh 22.

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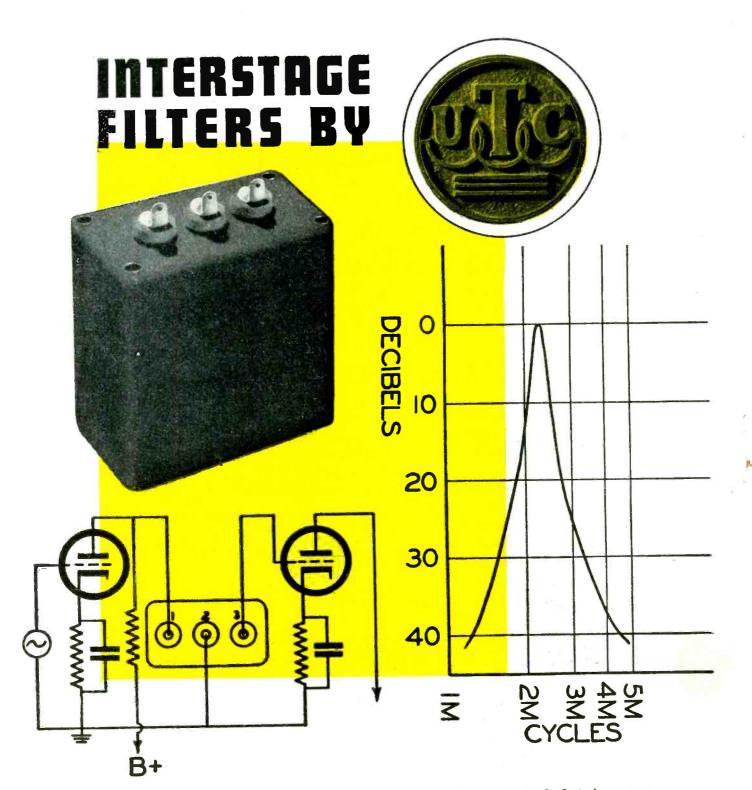
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Interstage filters lend themselves to effecting gain simultaneously with their frequency discrimination. The unit illustrated is a band pass unit which provides a 2:1 step-up ratio, with band pass attenuation of 40 DB per octave. This unit employs a dual alloy magnetic shield which reduces inductive pick-up to 150 Mv. per gauss. The dimensions in its hermetically sealed case are $1^{1/2} \times 2^{1/2} \times 2^{1/2}$. Filters of this type can be supplied for any band pass frequency from 200 to 10,000 cycles.

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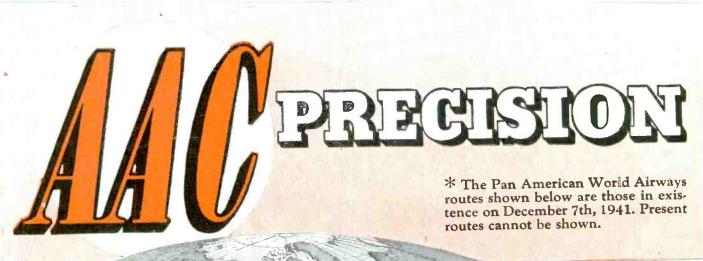
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ELECTRONICS - June 1944





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Jacks to meet the exacting specifications of battle communications in the air, on the surface and under the sea...Jacks are but one of the many precision made electronic essentials that National Fabricated Products will supply for your post war requirements.

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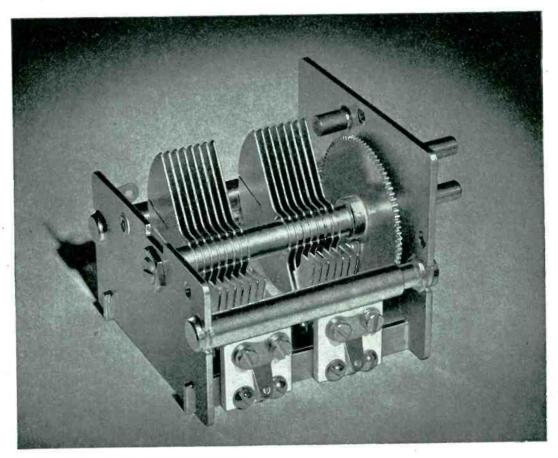
> Manufacturers of SOCKETS, TERMINAL ASSEMBLIES, JACKS AND CONNECTORS for use in every field of electronics.

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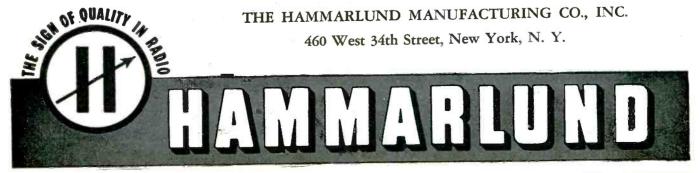
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This "special" solved an urgent problem

W E are equipped, with our hundreds of basic types, to quickly design and produce "Specials" to meet every conceivable requirement. If it's a variable condenser problem we have the answer.



June 1944 --- ELECTRONICS

Torque Talks Θ UNIVERSAL MOTOR COMPENSATED 1/1 H. P. 3400 R. P. M. TYPE AD H. P .325 ON MOTORS FOR WAR 3 -D. C. H. F AND POST-WAR NEEDS .275 .25 10.00 .225 60 CYCLE H. P 8000 2 175 7000 6 300 15 MOTORS FOR 5800 .125 4800 .07 3400 D. C. R. P. M .05 2000 1000 025 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 TORQUE IN OUNCE FEET

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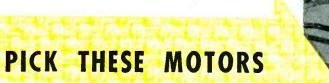
These Westinghouse motors are also available as completely assembled special frame units, built to your specifications.

to 1 hp assures dependable power to fill any motor need.

A wide variety of ratings in sizes from 1/150

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Small motors have gone to war—some on wartime applications of peacetime products—many others on specialized war applications. For condensed information on Westinghouse Small Motors, the Westinghouse Small Motor Selector (Form B-3075-A) summarizes the data presented in these "Torque Talks". Write today for your copy of this helpful four-page aid to proper motor selection. Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Dept. 7-N, East Pittsburgh, Pa. J-03207



- Where a-c-d-c operation is desired
- Where motor parts must be integral with the machine
- Where power must be concentrated in small space
- Where high torques and high speeds are desireable

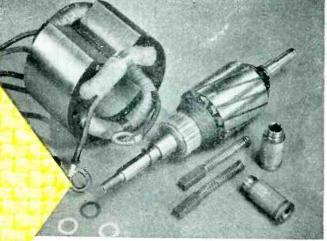
TYPES AD AND ADS UNIVERSAL MOTORS

UNIVERSAL-a-c or d-c

CYCLES----0 (d-c) to 60 (a-c)

HORSEPOWER-1/150 to 1

SPEEDS-3000 to 12000 rpm



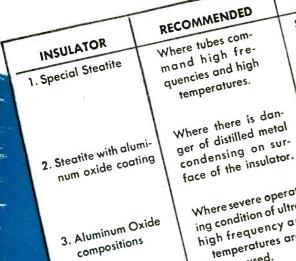
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3 outstanding INSULATORS GIVING BETTER

VACUUM TUBE PERFORMANCE

Vacuum tubes today operate under a wider variety of conditions than ever before. Insulators of quality and durability must meet all load and temperature requirements.

General Ceramics offers for your choice three types of insulators to obtain better results in meeting specified tube performance.



Where there is danger of distilled metal condensing on sur-

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Steatite, or massive talc, is a magnesium silicate giving unusual insulating properties to ceramic products ... Parts are stronger ... Cost is lower.

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Aluminum oxide coating increases roughness of surface preventing formation of metallic leakage paths on the

Has insulating properties suinsulator. perior to steatite at elevated temperatures, Because of abrasive quality and constant tool wear, costs are slightly higher than other two.

These insulators can be supplied by General Ceramcis in pressed or extruded shapes for every type of vacuum tube requirement. The same excellence of material, design, and workmanship that has won General Ceramics a wide reputation in the ceramics field, has been put into these insulators to meet your most exacting requirements.

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Under newly encountered operating conditions in combat service, it was found that radio communication failed. General Electric engineers were called in. They developed a special pressure switch whose automatic operation eliminated these failures. The new component, simple and inexpensive, has proved to be extremely reliable under combat conditions in all theaters of the War.

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The majority of these new G-E electronic components are available only for military use or for war production. Though little can be published about their design, and less about actual applications, full in-formation can be furnished in confidence to manufacturers of electronic equipment. For such data please get in touch with the mearest G-E office. General Electric Company, Schenectady, N. Y.



A few of the thousands of types and sizes of G-E components.

ACHIEVE THE "IMPOSSIBLE"

Smooth Power Control AT THE TURN OF A KNOB

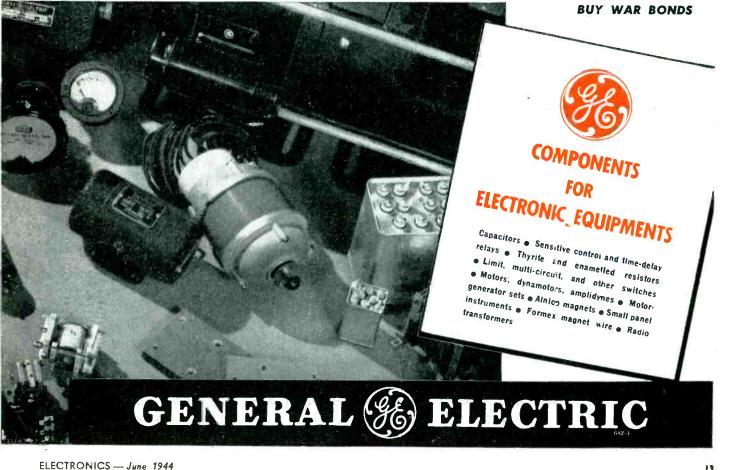
Constant Output Voltage... FROM VARYING INPUT

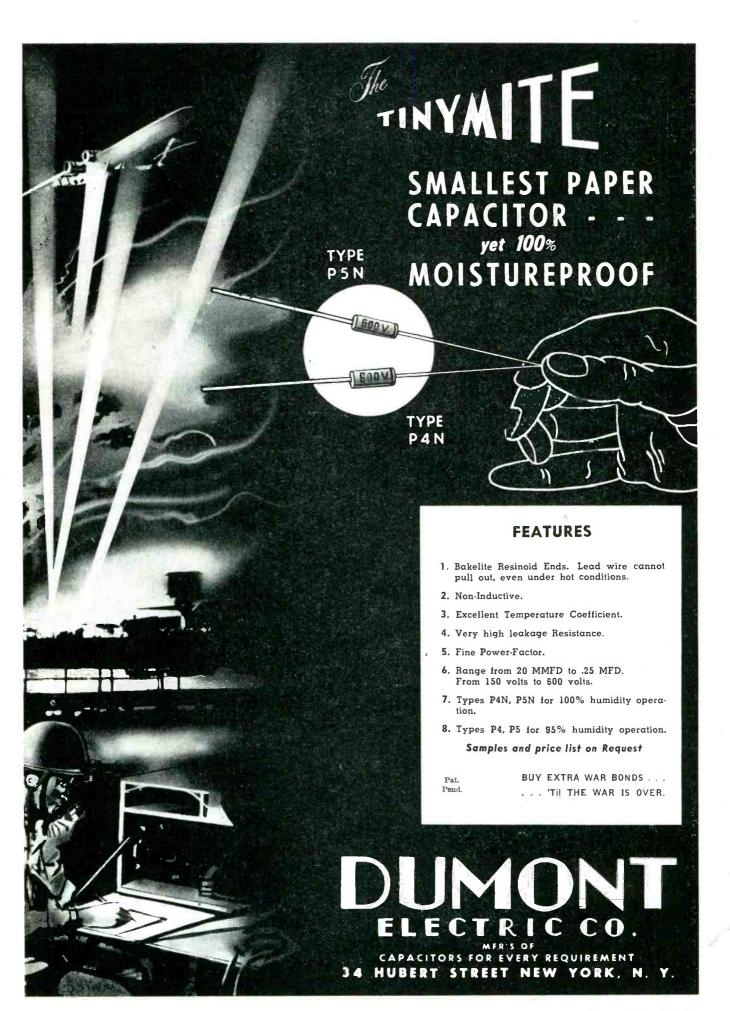


VARIABLE-VOLTAGE AUTOTRANSFORMER used for smooth control of uninterrupted voltage and small amounts of power. Mechanically strong, compact, and light in weight, designed for panel or bench mounting. Operates on low input power and low exciting current, with high efficiency and excellent regulation throughout entire range from zero to full load. Made in three capacities. Bulletin GEA-3635A.



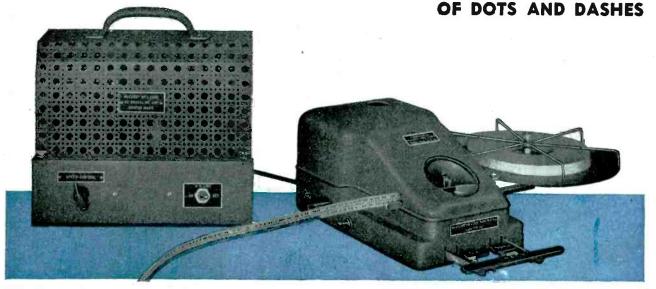
AUTOMATIC VOLTAGE STABILIZER used in conjunction with equipment requiring closely regulated input voltage. Provides practically instantaneous correction of voltage changes caused by either a changing input voltage or varia-tion in magnitude of the load. Has no moving parts, requires no adjustments. Bulletin GEA-3634A.





June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

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For **improved** radiotelegraph communications from **ship-to-ship**, **shore-to-shore**, **point-to-point**. Entirely mechanical, the PFR-443-A comprises two units. The **Keying Unit** which includes an assembly of two keys, space bar and punching mechanism . . . plus the **Electronic Unit** which relieves the keying contacts of high current voltage, and provides for ease in operation. Experienced operators can easily maintain an accurate speed of more than 40 words per minute . . . in all Morse combinations assigned to the Russian, Turkish, Greek, Arabic and Japanese languages.



MCELROY MODEL XTR-442 BM AUTOMATIC TRANSMITTER

An essential where transmission must be regulated to a given number of words per minute. **The Keying Unit** consists of the McElroy keying head coupled to a newly designed drive. The speed is adjustable at any rate from 10 to 200 words per minute, and at any given setting, the rate cannot vary. **The Electronic Unit** responds to the keying head to produce either tone for keying a radiotelegraph transmitter, or to key a transmitter through the medium of a heavy duty pivotless relay. The tone can be impressed on a radiofrequency carrier current, sent to a remote transmitting station, filtered and used to operate a transmitter without requiring relay action.

Requests for additional information will be handled promptly

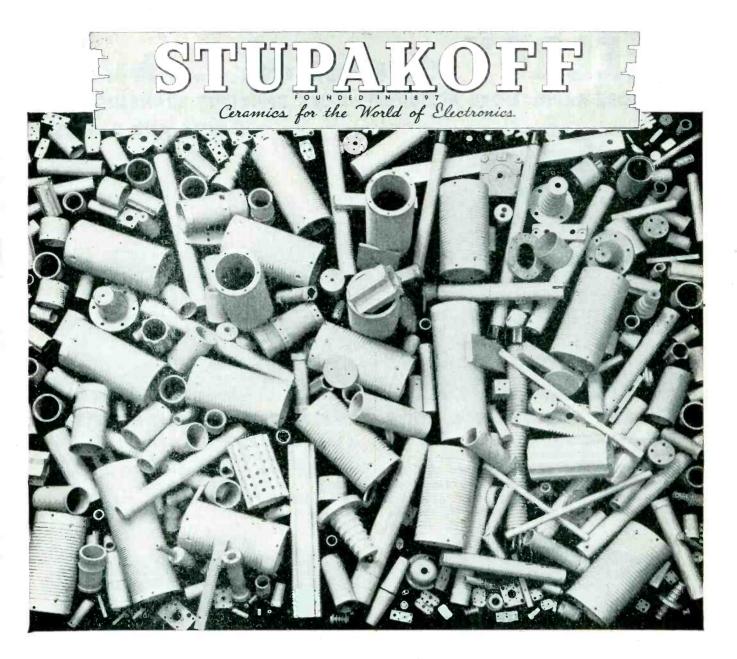


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ELECTRONICS — June 1944



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PRECISION MADE INSULATORS of Steatite and other materials – glazed or unglazed—to your exacting specifications.

Years of experience—wide technical and engineering knowledge—modern manufacturing facilities enable STUPAKOFF to produce every type of ceramic for the electronic industry.

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STUPAKOFF CERAMIC AND MANUFACTURING CO., LATROBE, PA.

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EAVY DUTY ascillator tubes are a very desirable nucleus for every electronic RF heating generator. The tubes should be specially designed to withstand the widely varying conditions of load and frequency which are encountered in the many specific applications of this equipment.

UNITED has been the leading producer of such tubes for the most widespread field of RF heating-namely, Diathermy. The fluctuating load conditions in this field are extreme, and have necessitated endless study of tube design. This company therefore is a front line pioneer in tubes for High Frequency electronic heating.

UNITED mercury rectifiers for the power supply are also well known for their rugged design and dependable service life.

The UNITED tubes illustrated are all popular among users of High Frequency heating equipment. Write for technical data and interchange information where it is desired to replace other makes of tubes.

UNITED ELECTRONICS COMPANY

TRANSMITTING TUBES EXCLUSIVELY SINCE 1934

NEW JERSEY

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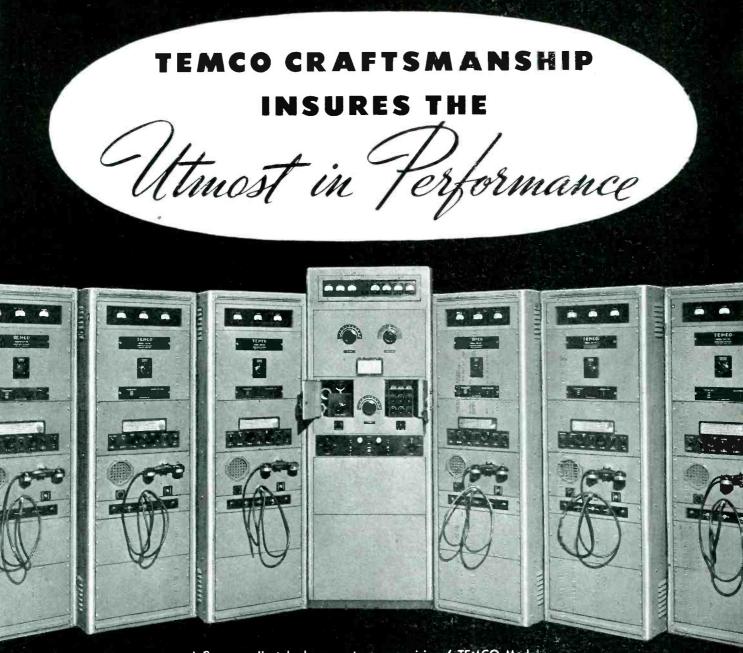
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HIGH FREQUENCY HEATING

TUBES by



A 2-way radio telephone system, comprising 6 TEMCO Model 100 MS 100-watt output transmitters and Model 600 SG 600watt transmitter, both for telephone and telegraph operation

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MODEL J31A (for high ambient temperatures) 400 Cycles, 115 Volts. 1/100 H.P. Weight 15 oz. Diameter 115/16". Length 229/22".

SPECIALIZED FRACTIONAL H. P. MOTORS

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MODELS J36 AND J36A Voltage Generator, Weight 20 oz. Length 3''. Diameter $2\frac{1}{4}''$. Output voltage is linear

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J36-From Zero to 5000 R.P.M.

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MODEL J31 (for general applications) 400 Cycles, 115 Volts, 1/50 H.P. Weight 15 oz. Diameter 115/16". Length 2²⁹/₃₂".

MODELS J49 AND J49A

115 Volts, 1/250 H.P. Weight 16 oz. Diameter $1\frac{3}{4}$ ". Length $2\frac{11}{16}$ ".

J49----60 Cycles J49A-400 Cycles

MODEL J-50

Delivers 10 cu. ft. Der minute of free oir. Wainke 21 5 ar Ovarnit dinmakar 3116" Delivers 10 cu. ft. per minute of free air.

Model JS1 - 400 CYCLES, IIS VOLIS, Delivers 22 cu. ft. per min. of free oir. Weight: 21.5 oz., Digmeter 31/16 ", Length 4950".

VEL J51 of free oir. Weight: 21.5 vol.15. Delivers 22 cu. ft. Per min. 1.15

BLOWER

UNIT

60 CYCLES 115 VOLTS



400 to 1200 Cycles variable frequency 115 Volts. 15 oz. Diameter 115/16". Length 229/32".

MODEL J31B



rotation.

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28 Volts D.C. Torque unit. Developes 5 oz. in. throughout 90° swing. Diameter 134''. Length 211/16".

MODEL J52 or ree oir. Weight: 21.3 oz., Diameter 3116, Length 432 115 Voltz. Delivers 12 cu. ft. oer min. of free oir. Diameter in Delivers 13 cu. ft. oer min. of free oir. Diameter VEL J52 400 TO 1200 CYCLES VARIABLE FREQUENCY. 115 Volts. Delivers 1> CV. ft. per min. of free oir. Diameter MODEL J53 28 VOLTS D.C. Delivers 22 C.F.M. MUDEL JJJ - 20 VULIS D.C. Delivers 22 C.F.M. MODEL JJ4 (Midger) - 60 CYCLES 115 VOLIS Delivers 6 C.F.M. Anne, ise initial annowise metality of the file of the state of the st MODEL JS4 (Midgen) 60 CYCLES 115 VOLTS Delivers 6 CF.M. MODEL JS5 (Midgen) 400 CYCLES, 115 VOLTS Delivers 6 CF.M. Delivers 13 CF.M. EASTERN AIR DEVICES, INC. An Affiliate of The Fred Goat Co., Inc., Est. 1893 585 DEAN STREET, BROOKLYN 17, N. Y.

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The new MYCALEX 400*.

For 25 years, MYCALEX has served in thousands of insulation applications. Its machinability to extremely close tolerances coupled with a low loss factor and high dielectric strength have made it invaluable. Frequently, no other suitable insulation was available to perform functions specified by engineers. Military demands since 1941 have become more exacting. Time after time, MYCALEX has made possible the production of equipment vitally needed by the Armed Forces.

However, as ultra and very high frequencies were employed, and insulation requirements became more exacting, it was evident to our engineers that an even better MYCALEX was imperative. This belief was strengthened as reports on insulation problems filtered back from the Solomons, New Guinea, Burma, from ships at sea and bombers over mountain tops.

In our search for a better insulation, startling and gratifying results were obtained, and, consequently, the pace of development was accelerated. Not only had we the problem of climatic conditions to overcome, but we were also aware of the demand in the electronic industries for a material of Grade L-4 characteristics which could be machined to close dimensional tolerances. Formerly the only insulators with Grade L-4 characteristics were made of ceramics. However, these materials could not be machined to precision requirements.

MYCALEX 400 ... the All-Purpose MYCALEX ... successfully meets both challenges. We have no hesitancy in recommending MYCALEX 400 as the finest glass-bonded mica insulation ever offered. In hot, moist air ... in snow and ice ... high altitudes ... and sub-zero temperatures, MYCALEX 400 remains constant ... unaffected by any changes in temperature and application whatsoever. Here you have an insulator that functions faithfully and well in the absolute dead heat and dampness of the jungle as well as in the frigid atmosphere of the Arctic Circle.

In addition, MYCALEX 400 exhibits all the characteristics and qualities sought by the electronic industries. It is mechanically more desirable in tensile, compressive, flexural and impact strength. It is interesting to note that the decrease in loss factor over that of present glass-bonded mica occurs throughout the range from 50 kilocycles to 10 megacycles. With many other insulating materials considerable improvement may be shown at high frequencies but only slight improvement at low frequencies. MYCALEX 400 is truly the All-Purpose



The electronic industries are now provided with an electrical insulator of Grade L-4 characteristics ... plus machinability to close tolerances.

.... the All-Purpose Mycalex

MYCALEX... for all climates, all frequencies, all applications. We hope that users of ultra-high frequency insulation will try this new material in those assignments which have required frequent replacements of insulation.

Remember . . . MYCALEX is not the name of a class of materials. It is the registered trade-name for low-loss insulation manufactured in the Western Hemisphere by the Mycalex Corporation of America.

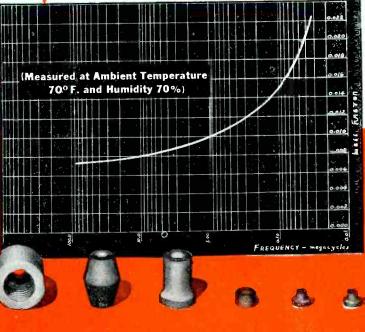
Immediate deliveries! Sheets and rods available for fabrication in your own plant or by us!



PARTIAL LIST OF APPLICATIONS

Radio Transmitters Radio Receivers Television Radar Detectors and Locators Relays Gunfire Control Equipment Radio Remote Control Equipment Radio Compass Radio Frequency Terminals

...in fact, all radio and electronic equipment for communications, industrial and electro-medical applications

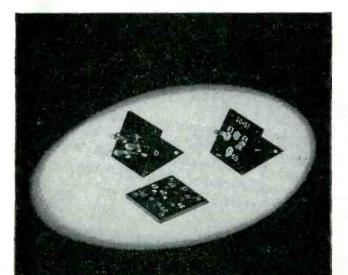


CLIFTON • NEW JERSEY





NO LIMIT TO CALLS -- IN JAP WRECKAGE



THE ruins of shattered Jap buildings on captured Namur lay around these Marine Signalmen as they hurriedly set up communications. There's no limit to calls here—the advance moves on—thanks to the skill of our signalmen and the high efficiency of our communications equipment. Important in the dependable operation of these instruments are the countless parts made of plastics like National Vulcanized Fibre and Phenolite, laminated Bakelite.

The electronic engineers of America are doing a great job at the battle front—and on the home front.

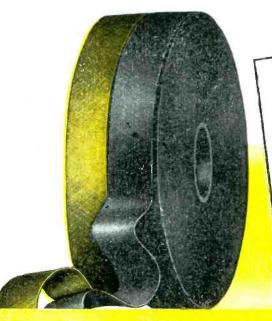


NATIONAL VULCANIZED FIBRE CO

WILMINGTON Offices in DELAWARE Principal Cities

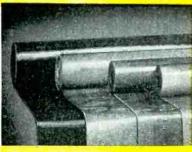
Parts of National Vulcanized Fibre and Phenolite, laminated Bakelite are used widely in communication instruments of every description. This is because of their great dielectric strength. lightness in weight and exceptional wearing qualities.

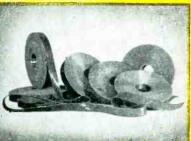
Acme Photo

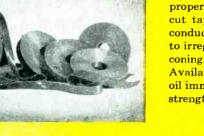


EMPIRE VARNISHED CLOTHS & TAPES

"EMPIRE," the oldest name in varnished cloth and paper insulation, symbolizes the fifty-year span of Mica Insulator Company's experience in manufacturing this highly specialized form of electrical insulation.





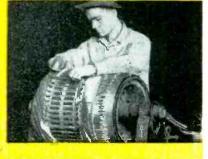


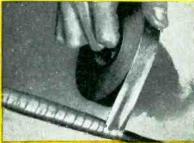


EMPIRE CLOTHS are carefully selected to facilitate impregnation, canvas and duck being used where greater thickness and higher mechanical strength are required; silk, rayon or fine cambric where insulating space is at a premium. EMPIRE varnishes are especially formulated under laboratory supervision for specific uses, and are chosen for their ability to penetrate the base material and provide a smooth surface.

EMPIRE BIAS-CUT TAPES have elongation properties not possessed by standard straightcut tape. They are ideal for application to conductors and coils, conforming more readily to irregular surface. Extra stretch avoids the coning effect produced when wrapped helically. Available in yellow (suitable for continuous oil immersion,) or black (for higher dielectric strength).

EMPIRE VARNISHED FIBERGLAS, in both full-width cloths and in straight-cut tapes, is impregnated with either yellow or black varnish to provide a highly flexible, mechanically strong class "B" insulation, permitted to withstand a "hottest spot" temperature of 266° F. May be slit into any tape width specified by the customer. An ideal slot insulating material for use in the presence of humidity, oil, grease, dirt and frequency of overload.





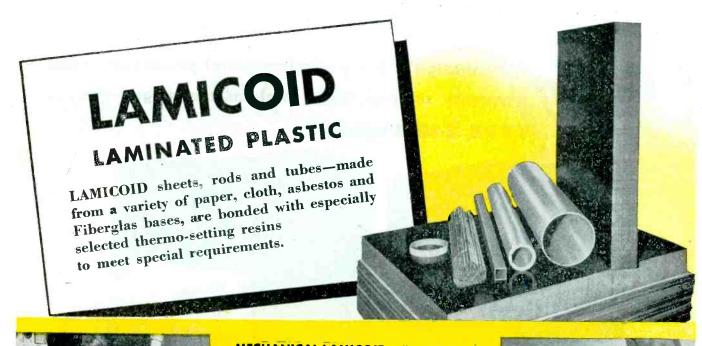


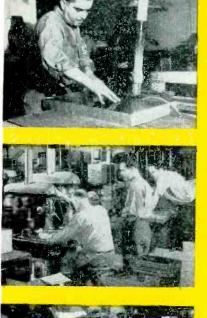
BRANCH OFFICES

For convenient and expert service, call upon the Mica Insulator Company representative at the following branch office addresses.

Chicago: 600 West Van Buren Street • Cleveland: 1276 West 3rd Street • Detroit: Book Building - Cincinnati: 3403 Hazelwood Avenue - San Francisco: 235-241 San Bruno Avenue • Seattle: 2122 Fourth Avenue • Los Angeles: 449 South San Pedro Street









MECHANICAL LAMICOID offers high mechanical strength, dimensional stability and resistance to moisture and shock. Strong, dense and nonhygroscopic, it is easily punched, sheared, sawed or machined into intricate shapes. Available in rods and tubes with a wide range of diameters, and in sheets (36×42) standard size) in all thicknesses.

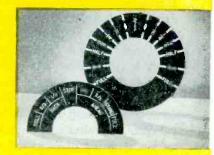
ELECTRICAL LAMICOID is manufactured particularly for applications requiring low power factors and low dielectric loss at high frequency ranges. Widely used in the manufacture of insulating components in the electrical manufacturing and electronic fields, it is suitable for both high and low voltage uses.

ENGRAVING LAMICOID—A combination sandwich-type opaque laminated sheet which permits pantograph engraving or sandblasting. Also furnished in translucent form for uses requiring "rear" illumination of dial, signs or indicia. Ideal for uses requiring small quantities.

Fabrication facilities for all types of electrical, mechanical and engraving LAMICOID applications are available through our fabricators at the addresses below:





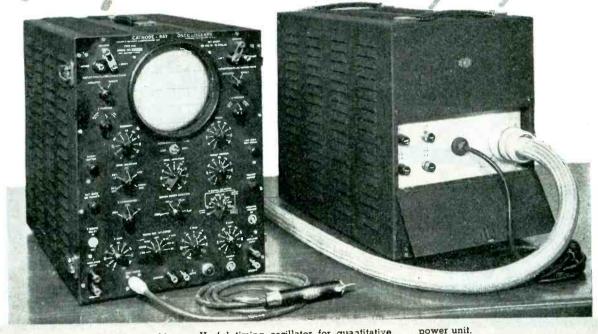


FABRICATORS

Mica Insulator Company, 200 Varick Street, New York 14, N.Y. Insulating Fabricators, Inc., 12 East 12th Street, New York 3, N.Y. • Insulating Fabricators of New England, Inc., 22 Elkims St., S. Boston 27, Mass. • Lamicoid Fabricators, Inc., 3600 Potomac Avenue, Chicago 51, Illinois • The Kirby Company, 13000 Athens Avenue, Cleveland 7, Ohio



To facilitate the study of microsecond pulses containing frequency components as high as ten megacycles ...



Wide band vertical axis amplifier usable to 10 MC.

4000 volts accelerating potential applied to cathode-ray tube, allowing observation of fast-writing-rate phenomena.

Extremely flexible time-base generator to display signals which heretofore required special sweep circuits.

Delay network in vertical channel, permitting observation of entire wave shape of short ducation phenomena. Useful timing oscillator for quantitative analysis.

Trigger output signal useful for "synchroscope" applications.

Optional low capacitance probe input to vertical amplifier.

Convenient mechanical design which permits placing separate power supply on floor or shelf beneath lab bench.

Storage space for all cables pacvided in

Still another DuMont "first". Incorporating the most advanced features, this latest oscillograph is now available at moderate cost as a standard commercial instrument. It will be especially welcomed by the investigator heretofore restricted in his work by the inadequate performance or the prohibitive cost of existing equipment.

Type 248 is a portable instrument. Two units facilitate handling and installation. Either transient or recurrent phenomena can be displayed. Also accommodates phenomena of inconstant repetition rate. The leading edge of short pulses is not obliterated. The accelerating potential applied to the cathode-ray tube is great enough to permit study of extremely short pulses with low repetition rates, usually observed only with specialized and costly oscillographic equipment. Timing markers are available for quantitative or calibration purposes.

Design is such that modifications to stand-

ard specs. can be accommodated to spe-

cial order in the following respects: (1)

Driven sweep durations; (2) Marker oscil-

lator frequencies; (3) Trigger pulse rates.

Both metal cabinets, with carrying han-

dles, measure 14"x18"x21" deep. Power

supply weighs 80 lbs. Oscillograph, 30

lbs. Units connected by 6-foot shielded

cable. Standard A-N connectors used.

In short, this instrument removes the very noticeable deficiencies in commercial test equipment performance brought to light by recent advances in electronic technique. And it is equally useful as a general-purpose or as a production-test instrument.

Write for Literature . . .

CALLEN B. DUMONT LABORATORIES, INC.



June 1944 - ELECTRONICS



RECORD BREAKING HEAT WAVE

INDUCTION HEATING through powerful high-frequency radio waves is breaking records in speeding up production of bonded plywoods, tin plating and in other industrial applications.

Of prime importance to the efficiency and stability of such highfrequency circuits is insulation whose composition and strength is master of both power and heat.

Permanent in their hardness, strength and rigidity, ALSIMAG Ceramic Insulators are not subject to distortion, warping or shrinking.

ALSIMAG bodies, each with its particular characteristics, are available to meet all insulating requirements. Our engineering and research people will gladly cooperate in today's design—tomorrow's production.

AMERICAN LAVA CORPORATION CHATTANOOGA 5, TENNESSEE

CHARACTERISTICS OF ALSIMAG INSULATORS

High Mechanical Strength Permanent Rigidity High Dielectric Strength Low-Loss Factor Will Not Absorb Moisture Chemically Inert





As a principal source of supply for aircraft fasteners, National Screw produces an exceptionally complete line of AN and NAS bolts, nuts, screws, rivets and other headed and threaded products, including many "specials" designed by individual aircraft manufacturers,

Because we know that rigid inspection is the best insurance of quality, our inspection department comprises 12 per cent of our factory personnel. This results in a standard of uniformity and freedom from rejection that is extraordinary in the industry.

National's engineering and metallurgical experience, modern manufacturing and heat-treating facilities, large capacity and closely integrated production layout, including our own wire mill, equip us to give our customers exceptional service.

Substantial savings to our customers have been effected in many cases by cost cutting methods which we have developed, particularly in adapting cold heading to many parts previously made milled from bar.

SPECIAL AIRCRAFT PRODUCTS

NATIONAL aviation products include many special parts, such as carburetor studs, motor mounting holts, stainless eyebolts, brake adjustment screws, gyroscope struts, dome nuts—to name just a few. Our engineers will be glad to work with you on any fastener problem and give you the benefit of National's wide experience.





THE NATIONAL SCREW & MFG. CO., CLEVELAND 4, O.

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

BLASTING OFF THE BARNACLES WITH 40,000 VOLTS

DANGER HIGH VOLTAGE

To protect Gammatrons against filament bombardment, one of the most common causes of untimely tube failure. Heintz and Kaufman Ltd. employs an exhaust process so rugged that only tubes made with tantalum elements can survive it.

"Blasting off the barnacles" occurs just before Gammatrons are sealed off. Already these tubes have been run at 3,000° F. for more than half an hour, and have been exhausted to 1/10,000,000,000 of atmospheric pressure.

A red light flashes, and a warning bell rings as 40,000 volts are applied between grids and plates. A blue-white flicker marks the passing of the last bit of gas.

Before a tube can endure such punishment it must be built like a Gammatron—clean and sturdy, without internal insulators or chemical getter. Then it will take the kind of exhausting that insures its staying on the air for thousands of hours. **THE HK-304H** Gammatron is a high-voltage, low-impedance tube capable of passing large amounts of current. This unusual combination of features is made possible by the use of four separate sets of tube elements operating in parallel within one glass envelope. Max. plate dissipation, 300 watts.

* BUY AN EXTRA WAR BOND THIS MONTH *

HEINTZ AND KAUFMAN LTD.

SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO + CALIFORNIA, U. S. A.

Gammatron Tubes



CLEAR GUIDANCE FOR CLOUD-BLINDED PILOTS

In 1932, fog and low-hanging

clouds lost many of their terrors. For then, with air travel well beyond its pioneering phase, the newly-improved radio communication system was making it possible for pilots to talk back and forth with ground station personnel... to get their bearings at all times... to bring their passengers safely through on days when airports were invisible.

In that year pioneering in electronics was yielding a rich harvest. Many developments long in preparation were being completed. One ex-

ample was the aviation radio equipment then manufactured by Foote, Pierson, among the first of its kind used on transport planes to keep pilot and port in close touch ...to bring the liner to the field straight as a homing pigeon...on the beam every mile of the way.

In back of this accomplishment were 48 years of experience . . . years of experiment, and of many tough jobs licked . . . years of making many kinds of communications equipment, precision instruments, X-ray apparatus and other products where close tolerances put a premium on technical skill and exactness.

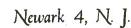
The facilities which produced these units and which are now serving war needs will be available again on V-Day. But don't

wait until that day to talk with us and plan with us.

FOOTE PIERSON & CO.INC

MANUFACTURERS OF PRECISION INSTRUMENTS SINCE 1896

75 Hudson Street 🤛



5883



MAXIMUM MAGNETIC EFFICIENCY ... MINIMUM SIZE

TKL, latest of the Allied telephone type group, is an unusually compact relay with double contact pile-ups especially developed to meet the insistent demand for a small feather-weight relay of high magnetic efficiency.

TKL has a maximum rated power consumption of 1.5 watts for continuous duty. . . . Maximum sensitivity with a single A or B contact arrangement is 0.3 watts.

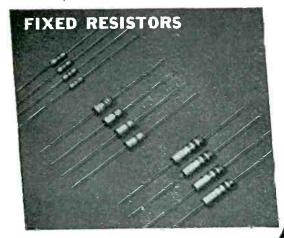
The unit illustrated features the use of Mycalex insulation for high frequency, low loss operation. It is also available with varnish impregnated bakelite insulation for standard switching service.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

Contact Pile-ups-To a maximum of four "C" (SPDT) combinations. Contact Material-Normally of palladium or fine silver; special alloys are available far unusual applications. Coil-Cellulose acetate sealed against hu-"midity.

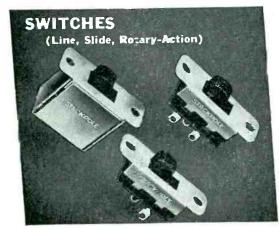
Meets all standard salt spray specifications. Withstands shock and vibration to 10 Gs. Designed to conform with Army, Navy and CAA specifications. Dimensions—1-7/16 by 15/16 by 1-1/16 inches (minus contact pile-ups). Weight—1½ ounces (minus contact pile-ups).

ALLIED CONTROL COMPANY INCORPORATED 2 EAST END AVENUE • (AT 79th STREET) • NEW YORK 21, N. Y. FACTORIES: NEW YORK CITY • PLANTSVILLE, CONN. • CHICAGO, ILL.



VARIABLE RESISTORS

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...for today's needs ...for post-war planning

MARYS, PENNA

CATALO

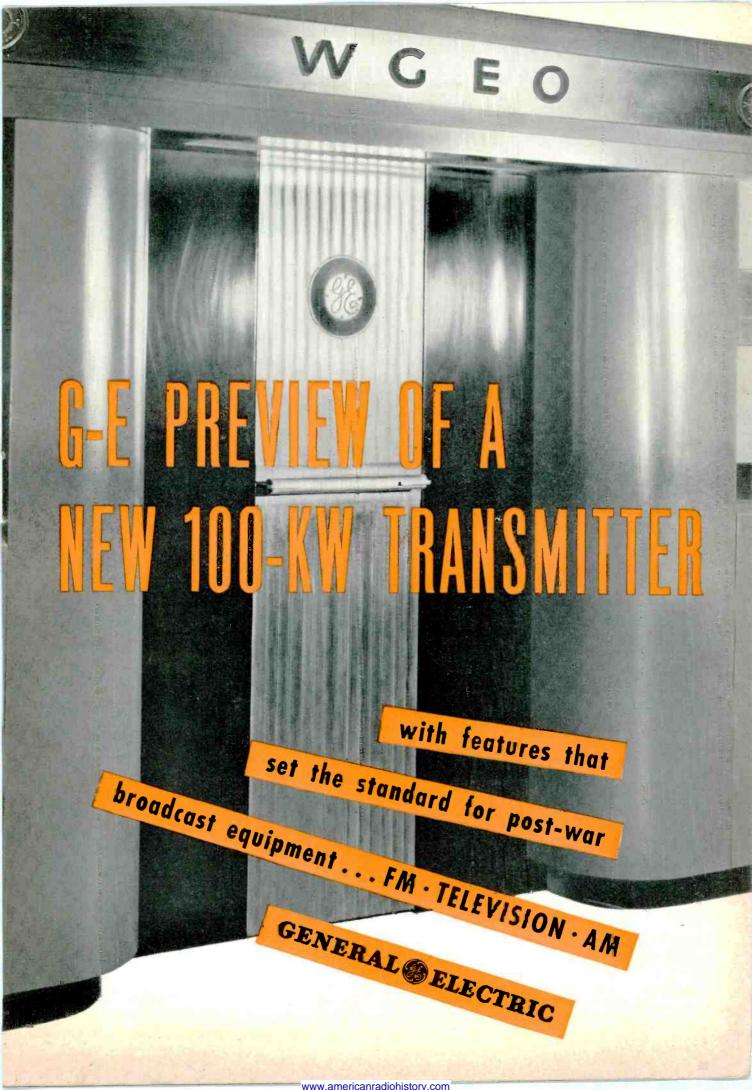
USE this new 1944 Stackpole Electronic Components catalog as your guide to up-to-the-minute Fixed or Variable Resistors; Iron Cores; and inexpensive line, slide, or rotary-action Switches. In addition to *complete* information and dimension diagrams on the components, you'll find data pages and charts that will prove mighty handy in your daily work. Please ask for Catalog RC6.

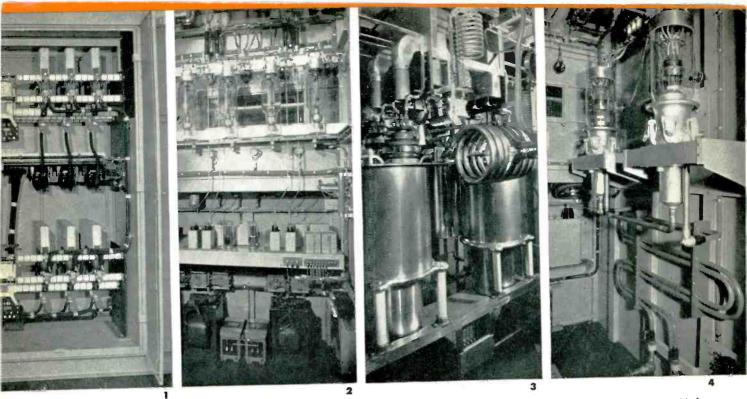
STACKPOLE CARBON COMPANY, ST. MARYS, PA.



BRUSHES FOR ALL ELECTRICAL ROTATING EQUIPMENT • CONTACTS WELDING RODS, ELECTRODES, AND PLATES • CARBON PIPE • BRAZING BLOCKS • RHEOSTAT PLATES & DISCS CARBON REGULATOR DISCS • PACKING, PISTON, & SEAL RINGS • SINTERED IRON COMPONENTS, ETC.

TACKPOLE CARBON COMPANY, ST.



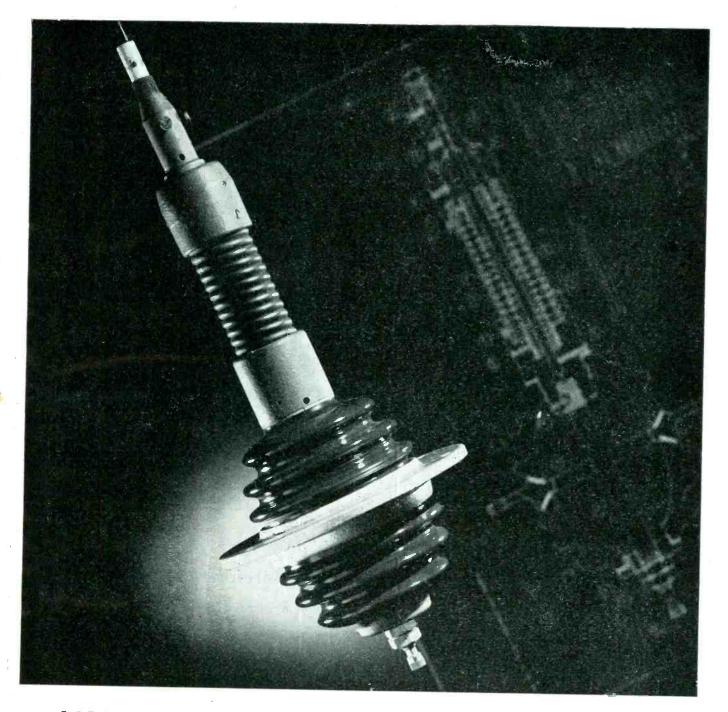


- 1 For reliable primary power control, 5000-volt air-break contactors are used for plate "start" and "run." These contactors are designed for highly repetitive operation, and for single-shot automatic reclosure. These contactors can be safely connected to a 150,000 kva power system, as they handle all overloads on the secondary side of the connected transformers and are backed up by silver-sand fuses.
- 2 For effective inspection and maintenance, ready access is provided to all electrical and mechanical parts. Heavy-duty cubicle construction permits mounting of components on walls, front panel and roof. The audio-driver cubicle illustrated shows typical construction. Cubicle floors are covered with long-life inlaid linoleum.
- 3 The power amplifier assembly is simple, compact, and trouble-free. For quick frequency changing, the inner cylinders of the concentric plate capacitors are raised and lowered by a motor-driven carriage to pre-set positions. All parts of this assembly are readily accessible from an ample aisle completely surrounding the tube-and-circuit unit within the cubicle.
- 4 Water-cooling troubles ended! These modulator tubes, and the tubes for other high power stages, are water-cooled through semiflexible plastic insulating tubing, transparent throughout its entire length. Transmitter cubicles are pressurized with filtered air for cooling and cleanliness.

FLOOR PLAN AND END ELEVATION. The total length of the transmitter is 39' 6''; height 7' 6''; depth 6' 6''. The transmitter proper consists of four cubicles, each 8' wide and $5\frac{1}{2}$ ' deep. A wide passageway is provided in the center of the transmitter; and electric interdeep. A wide passageway is provided in operation until all entrance doors are closed. locks prevent transmitter from being placed in operation until all entrance doors are closed.

COME TO SCHENECTADY: — to see the pattern of tomorrow's transmitters... to see G. E.'s proving-ground stations—FM, AM, and Television ... to discuss how you can reserve the equipment you want for prompt post-war delivery. • Tune in General Electric's "The World Today" and hear the news from the men who see it happen, every evening except Sunday at 6:45 E.W.T. over CBS network. On Sunday evening listen to the G-E "All Girl Orchestra" at 10 E.W.T. over NBC.





LAPP-DESIGNED, LAPP-BUILT — TO DO A SPECIFIC JOB

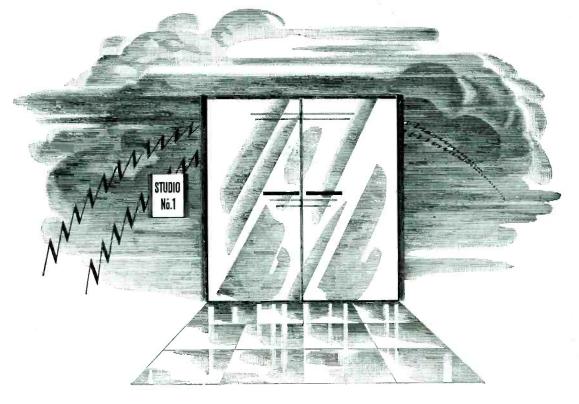
This is an antenna base insulator for use on a communications center transmitter. It is one of several Lapp designs for transmitter and receiver mast bases for military vehicular radio—on jeeps, halftracks, tanks and other rolling equipment.

Whether or not this special-purpose gadget has application to anything you build or propose to build, there's a moral in it for you. In this case, as in hundreds of others, an original and impractical design was modified by Lapp engineers—to provide a part that meets all electrical and mechanical requirements, and that Lapp can build economically and efficiently.

Lapp engineering talent and Lapp production methods are such that we can say, "If it's an assembly that can be made of porcelain or steatite and metal parts, tell us what the requirements are and how you think it might be made; Lapp will tell you how it can best be made—and will make it." Our right to that claim has been proved over and over in military electronic production; it's going to be a competitive advantage to smart post-war electronic producers. Lapp Insulator Co., Inc., LeRoy, N. Y.



YOUR NEW "STUDIO ONE"



... something to think about, now that you're on the threshold of full-scale commercial television

No top-flight broadcasting station will be without one...a year after victory.

The big question *now* is "How soon can a television studio be operated profitably?" The DuMont organization can help you answer that one...through a new service which makes DuMont's extensive telecasting background yours to command.

DuMont has pioneered in designing and equipping three television stations...has operated its own station-W2XWV, New York-for more than three years.

These invaluable, "tried-under-fire" ex-

periences are summed up in amply illustrated guide-books, now on the presses.

"Planning Your Television Station" tells you how to have a low-cost telecast operation...describes the compact equipment units that make it possible for you to expand without replacement losses.

Also discussed is the DuMont Equipment Reservation Plan that helps you become "first with television" in your area.

Plan now for your new "Studio One"... your place in the sun with television. Write us at the address below.





Model T-45 is its U.S. ARMY DESIGNATION

Developed by Electro-Voice engineers in collaboration with the Fort Monmouth Signal Laboratory, this Differential "Lip Mike" carries the voice clearly and distinctly above the roar of battle. Ambient sounds and reverberation are reduced to negligible levels.

- Frequency response substantially flat from 200-4000 cps.
- Low harmonic distortion
- Cancellation of ambient noise, but normal response to user's voice
- Self-supporting, to free both hands of the operator
- Uniform response in all positions
- Usable when gas mask, dust respirator or oxygen mask is required
- Unaffected by temperature cycles from -40° F. to $+185^\circ$ F.
- Ability to withstand complete immersion in water
- Physical strength to withstand 10,000 drops
- Weight, including harness, cord and plug, less than 2 ounces.

Electro-Voice Manufacturing co., Inc. • 1239 South Bend avenue • South Bend 24, Indiana Export Division: 13 East 40th Street, New York 16, N.Y. — U. S. A. Cables: ARLAB

ELECTRONICS - June 1944



TO MEET MOST PRODUCTION SCHEDULES!

AMPERES R.F.

Authentic

At WESTON, production finally has outstripped the overwhelming war demand for panel and other instruments . . . making WESTONS again obtainable on a basis to meet most war production schedules.

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AMPERES

To experienced instrument users, this means they again can obtain the instruments whose design and manufacture incorporate the broadest instrument experience in surmounting the requirements of exacting applications. The instruments whose consistent, uniform performance simplifies their problems of inspection, handling and other burdensome procedure . . . and whose dependable, long-term accuracy assures better operating performance from the devices into which they're built.

Why not discuss your instrument schedules with WESTON, today ... and be sure of obtaining the added product efficiency which authentic WESTONS provide.

Weston Electrical Instrument Corporation 618 Frelinghuysen Avenue, Newark 5, New Jersey

- Panel & Switchboard Instruments (DC, AC, and Thermo)
- Precision DC and AC Portables
- Instrument Transformers
- Specialized Test equipment
- Laboratory Standards
- Sensitive Relays
- Light Measurement Instruments
- Aircraft Instruments
- Electric Tachometers
- Dial Thermometers

FOR OVER 55 YEARS LEADERS IN ELECTRICA'L MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

G-E MYCALEX washers, spacers and other small parts are now being fabricated by punching at a much faster rate than by the regular methods of cutting and drilling. As a result, greater quantities can be produced at savings both in time and money to you. In one instance, production of a C-E mycalex part was quadrupled by the use of the punching process . . . unit cost being decreased by 70%.

DUNCHED G-

SAVES YOU

Because G-E mycalex is outstanding in its ability to meet severe requirements of high mechanical and dielectric strength, high arc resistance and low losses at high frequencies—many manufacturers are today economically using these small G-E mycalex parts as electronic insulation in variable condensers and similar applications with exceptional results.

But there are many other reasons why G-E mycalex has for more than 21 years helped solve the toughest insulation problems. For instance, metal parts may be inserted or combined with G-E mycalex during the process of molding, so—if you are looking for a suitable insulator that is flexible and unique \dots investigate G-E mycalex.

And—if you prefer to have G-E mycalex fabricated for you, there are specialists in this field. A list of these fabricators and detailed information about G-E mycalex, including a free sample, will be sent at your request. Just fill out the coupon.

Remember, behind G-E mycalex is General Electric's unequaled experience in electronics... General Electric, Schenectady, N. Y.

TUNE IN General Electric's "The World Today" and hear the news from the men who see it happen, every evening except Sunday at 6:45 E.W.T. over CBS. On Sunday evening listen to the G-E "All-Girl Orchestra" at 10 E.W.T. over NBC, DEPARTMENT GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. Schenectady, N. Y. Please send me a free sample of G-E mycalex and your descriptive booklet explaining the methods and tools to use for machining G-E mycalex.

Compression Molded

MYCALEX

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AND MONEY

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BULLETIN

G-E MYCALEX

ELECTRONICS

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(If you wish a list of fabricators of G-E mycalex, check here_____.)

Name	
Company	
Address	

Over 21 Years of Mycalex Experience—Your Assurance of Quality GENERAL & ELECTR

facts you should know ABOUT RELAY SENSITIVITY

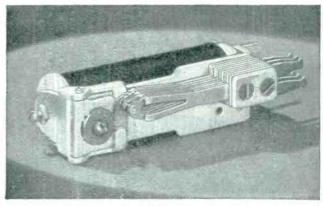
S^o YOU would like a *sensitive* relay for that remote control circuit!

Sensitivity is important for many relay applications. And if that is *all* you want, there's no problem. It's easy to build a relay that will "operate" on a small amount of power.

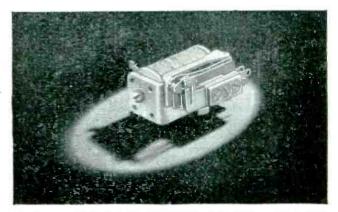
But sensitivity without contact reliability is useless. So what you *really* want is a relay that is not only sensitive, but also has the contact pressure needed for reliability under actual service conditions.

Sensitivity and contact reliability are opposing factors. To get a high measure of both qualities in one relay calls for an exacting balance between electrical, mechanical and magnetic design factors. We've been building such relays for years —to meet hundreds of requirements, from complex telephone switching circuits to simple control functions on aircraft and radios.

Next time you need a *sensitive* relay, let the Automatic Electric field engineer show you how to get sensitivity *plus* contact reliability. No matter what the nature of your problem, there is an Automatic Electric relay that will give you both.



The Automatic Electric Class B Relay shown here combines high sensitivity and contact reliability. It has a highly efficient magnetic circuit, long wearing mechanical structure, independent twin contacts, and capacity for any number of springs up to 26. Contact pressures average 20 grams per contact. Compare this with "sensitive" relays having contact pressures of less than five grams.



For high sensitivity and contact reliability in small space, your best bet is the Class S Relay shown here. Especially designed to meet the severe conditions of operation on fast modern aircraft, it is also recommended where space is at a premium. Because of the great demand for Class S Relays for vital war products, we urge that you avoid its use except where no other relay will serve.



AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC SALES CORPORATION 1033 West Van Buren Street • Chicago 7, III.

> In Canada: Automatic Electric (Canada) Limited, Toronto

PARTS AND ASSEMBLIES FOR EVERY ELECTRICAL CONTROL NEED

soldiers in mufti

Une of the most important men on the production front is the electronic engineer. Working long and hard hours, his time is spent devising and planning electronic equipment that will give the Allied forces overwhelming superiority on the battlefront. He was "drafted" early in the war and has devoted his special skills unstintingly to the successful prosecution of the war effort. The electronic engineer is truly a soldier on the homefront.

Raytheon engineers are continually devising new electronic products which contribute to the immeasurably important role that advanced electronic equipment is playing in winning the war. Raytheon electronic tubes and equipment are built to more than meet severe wartime requirements. The "Plus-Extra" quality, dependability and stamina of Raytheon products have established Raytheon as one of the leading manufacturers in the electronic field.



DET 2



Fifteen minute transcriptions play back with split-second accuracy.

No. 539 Portable Recorder

Where seconds count, maintaining broadcasting schedules or dubbing sound to synchronous-driven movie films, you're offered the perfect timing of the Fairchild Portable Recorder turntable drive.

The motor is synchronous. The drive is positive. Two speeds: 33.3 rpm by worm and gear; 78 rpm by precision friction-ball-race stepup. The only necessary interlocking device to other synchronous equipment is the A.C. line. With professional use in mind, all Fairchild portable recording instruments are built to meet the exacting requirements of the radio and communications fields. To electronic skill Fairchild has added the plus of exceptional mechanical skill – skill long practiced in .0002" tolerance production of aerial cameras, aircraft sextants and aircraft computing gun sights.

The result of persistent research to provide studioquality recording in the field is the Fairchild No. 539 Portable Recorder. Descriptive and priority data are available.



88-06 VAN WYCK BOULEVARD, JAMAICA 1, N. Y. • New York Office: 475 TENTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 18, N. Y. SOUND EQUIPMENT-PRECISIONIZED-mechanically and electronically-FOR FINER PERFORMANCE

June 1944 --- ELECTRONICS



THIS BIG 28 PAGE BROCHURE IS "MUST" READING FOR ENGINEERS

Don't fail to get your hands on a copy of this book of data. It's the "last word" on the subject of glass-bonded mica, from the history of the product to its almost-endless applications. It shows that MYKROY differs in formula from the earlier glass-bonded mica materials, and states the case for MYKROY as the perfect dielectric for the more exacting needs of all high frequency circuits.

Here is a wealth of information about advanced in-

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FREE COPY TODAY

sulation, including many useful charts and graphs. Here are results of tests, and the official ratings.

This book will show you why we can solve your insulating problems and help to improve the efficiency of your product. It will show why our plant and facilities have been increased more than 4000%, and that there is NO SHORTAGE of MYKROY.

Use the coupon to order your copy. But please fill in firm name and title clearly.

70 Clifton Boulevard, Clifton, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Gentlemen: Yesl I want the book of facts about the advanced electrical and mechanical properties of MYKROY insulating material.

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ALLOYS SINCE 1899

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at an inspection rate well over 5000 per hour

A leak in a cathode ray tube is a disaster . . . so the time to stop it is before precious man hours and material have been expended on final assembly. Tiny as it is, this terminal cap performs a vital function and must be structurally perfect if the vacuum is not to bleed through it. Routine x-ray examination sees to that by disclosing internal weaknesses, such as porosity or faulty welds, which would affect performance, before assembly. *= or this inspection, quickly loaded tray jigs or or used in conjunction with the Picker 150 KV Industrial Unit. This efficient operation was worked out by Picker engineers in collaboration with plant engineers.

In the electronic industries, radiography also provides spot-weld control . . . checks on accuracy of filament and grid alignments . . . discloses imperfect joints, broken leads, and similar common defects in condensers, resistors, assemblies. The Picker 150 KV X-Ray Unit, either stationary or portable, rated at 150 KV, 8 MA operation, has been found ideal not only for such inspection, but also in hundreds of other applications where continuous production x-ray inspection is required.

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CONT.

PICKER X-RAY CORPORATION • New York N. Y. WAITE MANUFACTURING DIVISION • Cleveland, Ohio

YOUR LOCAL PICKER ENGINEER WILL BE GLAD TO DISCUSS YOUR OWN INSPECTION PROBLEMS WITH YOU

ELECTRONICS - June 1944



Induction Ceremony

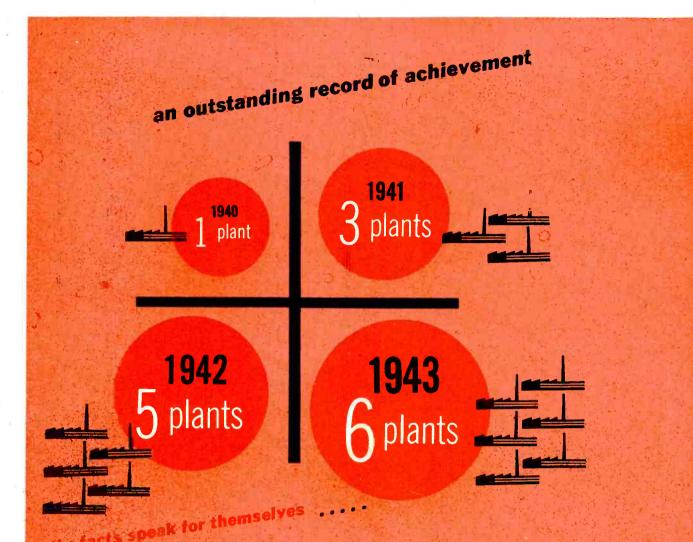
This is an X-ray photograph of the final step in the stiff pre-induction examination which National Union engineers are giving many of the N.U. Tubes now headed for combat duty.

Why X-ray? Because with great objectives and priceless lives at stake, it is a military necessity to know that critical-type N. U. Tubes are sound through and through-equal in every way to the ordeals they'll face in battle. Even tubes which have passed scores of operational tests with flying colors, are scrutinized by the searching eyes of the X-ray engineer. X-ray examination of the finished tubes-after all processing has been completed-helps our scientists to know that there is no hidden weakness anywhere.

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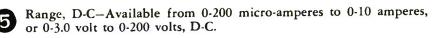
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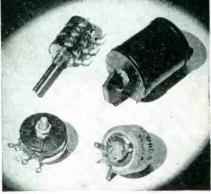
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Sangamo Type A capacitors have been manufactured continuously since 1925. As the first mica capacitor to be moulded in bakelite, it has been incorporated into the designs of many transmitters and receivers. Designated under the War Standard as Case Styles CM55 and 60, this unit is available in all characteristics from B through F and in the entire range of voltages and capacities listed in these standards. While comparatively small in physical size, the "Type A" has been called upon to do an exceedingly big job in low-powered, medium, and quite often in highpowered transmitters, where the ability of a capacitor to stand up and handle comparatively large amounts of RF current is of paramount importance. The continued application of the Type A capacitor in these transmitters is adequate proof of its ability to meet these requirements. Manufactured under War Standard specifications calling for severe immersion tests, extreme temperature ranges, definite retrace or drift characteristics, this capacitor is an outstanding example of the advanced enginering design and manufacture inherent in the entire line of Sangamo Mica Capacitors.

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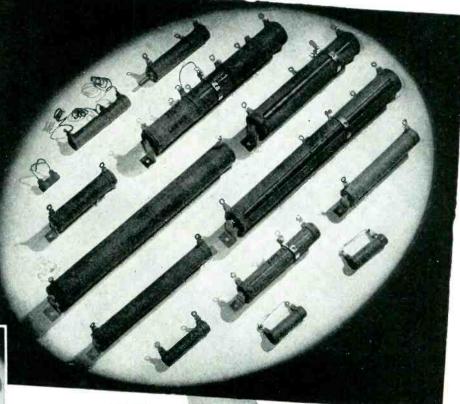
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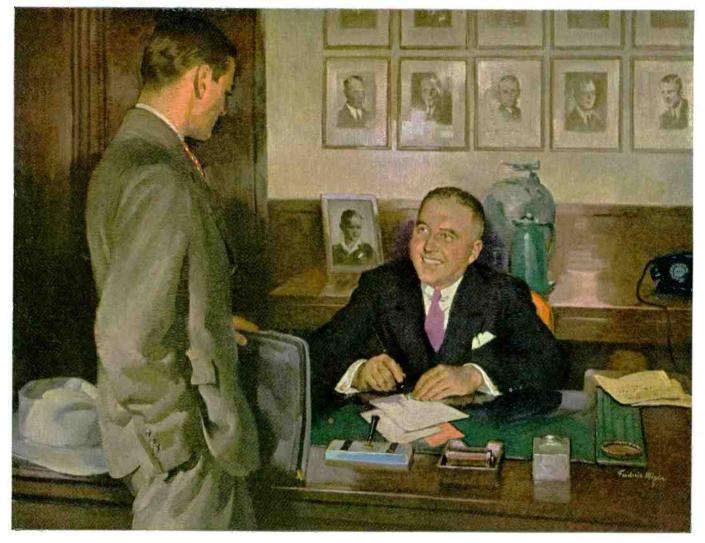


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Get in on this NEW letter contest - write and tell us your first hand experiences with all types



of Radio Communications equipment built by Hallicrafters including the famous SCR-299!

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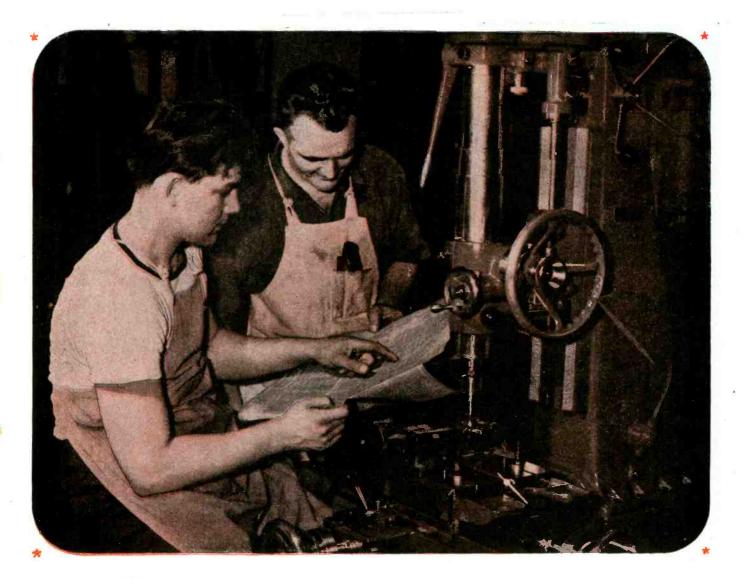
Hallicrafters will aive \$100.00 for the best letter received during each of the five months of April, May, June, July and August. (Deadline: Received by midnight, the last day of each month.)...For every serious letter received Hallicrafters will send \$1.00 so even if you do not win a big prize your time will not be in vain. ... Your letter will become the property of Hallicrafters and they will have the right to reproduce it in a Hallicrafters advertisement. Write as many letters as you wish. V-mail letters will do. . . . Military regulations prohibit the publication of winners' names and photos at present ... monthly winners will be notified immediately upon judging.



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Confide to be ideal where loss tharmal ex-

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WHAT EQUIPMENT IS NEEDED FOR ELECTRONIC HEATING?

HERE'S SIMPLIFIED INFORMATION BASED ON YOUR QUESTIONS

Many questions about electronic heating of *non-metals* come to the attention of RCA engineers. A few, dealing with equipment, are summarized and answered briefly below.

Q. What equipment is needed for an electronic heating installation?

A. Briefly: an electronic generator, a "load-tuning" unit, and the electrodes. (See Fig. 1.) In some cases, special high-frequency transmission line is required to carry power from the generator to the electrodes if the distance is more than a few feet.

Q. What are the functions of these units?

A. The *electronic generator* (see Fig. 2) converts power from the 60-cycle power line to high-frequency power. This is done by means of electron tubes and associated equipment. The load-tuning unit is a device which electrically "gears" the high-frequency power to the load. In a sense it corresponds to the transmission in an automobile. The electrodes are the means of applying power to the load; they usually consist of two flat plates. The work is placed between them.

Q. How does the electronic generator work?

A. Fig. 2 shows a simplified diagram of the electronic generator. The oscillator is an electrical circuit containing one or more large electron tubes. These tubes and the circuit components convert high-voltage d-c (supplied by the transformer and rectifier) to high-frequency alternating current (frequencies up to 20 million cycles per second or more are not uncommon). There are no moving parts, of course. The efficiency is usually 50% to 75%. In some cases the high-voltage transformer is mounted outside the generator cabinet.

Q. Do tubes last very long?

A. Yes. A good average figure is 5,000 hours of operation. Many tubes give much longer service when operated with ordinary care.

Q. Is equipment available?

A. Yes. RCA can supply—on priority—standard electronic heating equipment rated at up to 100-kw. output (340,000 BTU per hour). Descriptive bulletins are available on request (see coupon).



RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

RCA VICTOR DIVISION . CAMDEN, N. J.

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Q. What materials can be heated?

A. Many non-metallic materials can be economically heated by electronic means. For example: wood, rubber, plastics, resins, chemicals, glass, ceramics, foods, textiles, paper, (Metals can also be heated electronically, but are not considered in this discussion.)

Q. Is the equipment hard to operate?

A. No. Once the process has been "set up," any intelligent worker can operate the equ pment without difficulty.

Q. How is equipment maintained?

A. The RCA Service Company makes regular inspections of RCA installations on a yearly contract basis. Tube replacement is included in the contract.

For further information, address: RCA, Electronic Apparatus Section (70-46H), Camden, N. J.

LISTEN TO "The Music America Loves Best" on the RCA program every Saturday, 7:30 P.M., E.W.T., Blue Network

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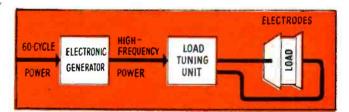


Fig. 1. Elements of an electronic heating installation. Standard 60-cycle power is converted by electron tubes to high-frequency (radio-frequency) power for heating.

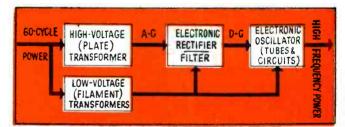


Fig. 2. Simplified block diagram of an electronic generator. In large units, the transformer is located outside the generator enclosure.

SEND TH		ctronic Apparatus, Section Camden, N. J.	in,
Please send r electronic he	e the booklets checked, whiting.	hi ch tell more about e	conomical
"R-F Hea	Wood with Radio-Freque ing Speeds Plastic Moldi stronic Generator 15-B"		•
Name			
Company			······································
Address			
City		State	[30-48H]

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Carefully designed to provide maximum strength and rigidity with a minimum of weight, Sterling Switches have high current carrying capacity, particularly in the power frequency range. The use of pure silver eliminates the need for high spring pressures, required to cut insulating oxides on the electro-plated contacts commonly used. With Sterling Switches, turning torque is reduced to a minimum.

tandardiged RADIO

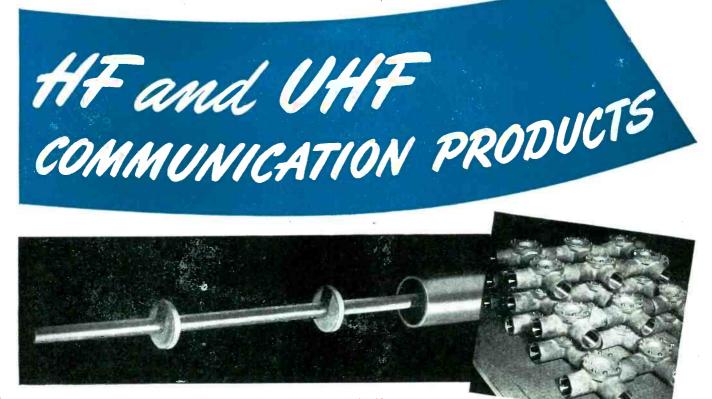
STERLING SWITCHES

In both standard models (Nos. 86S and 88S) a carefully planned arrangement assures maximum voltage flash-over between contacts and between rotor and frame. A multiplicity of rotor and detent combinations permits a great variety of wiring arrangements on No. 86S.

Front and rear views of No. 86S Sterling Switch are illustrated, the diagram showing a typical rotor style.

minication

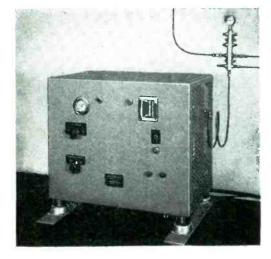
www.americanradiohistorv.com



CP STANDARDIZED COAXIAL TRANSMISSION LINES incorporate several significant refinements in design. They are available in a number of sizes, ranging from a flexible $\frac{1}{4}$ " line insulated with spun glass, to large size, high power, ultra high frequency lines. A complete assortment of standardized fittings, together with maintenance equipment is made for each size line, including: HF and UHF end seals. Magicseal solderless couplings, junction boxes, elbows, anchor joints, differential expansion joints, etc.

ANTENNAS AND RADIATING SYSTEMS made by Communication Products include standard high frequency rotary beams, half-wave "foldbacks," vertical and horizontal coaxial radiators and ultra high frequency fixed and mobile directive arrays. Illustrated at right, a half-wave coaxial antenna.





AUTO-DRYAIRE, a completely automatic device for maintaining pre-set pressures of moisturefree air in coaxial transmission lines. It is independent of critical gases and heavy cylinders and will function for indefinite periods, providing 1,000 cubic inches of conditioned air per minute.

Q-MAX A-27 R.F. LACQUER is a new, fast-drying lacquer having extremely low loss, for use in the treatment of radio frequency components. It is available in 1-, 5-, or 55-gallon containers shipped directly from our factory.



744 BROAD ST., NEWARR, N. J. FACTORT: 346 BERGEN AVENUE, JERSET CITT, N. J. Coaxial Transmission Line and Fittings • Sterling Switches • Auto-Dryaire Antenna and Radiating Systems • Q-Max A-27 Radio Frequency Lacquer



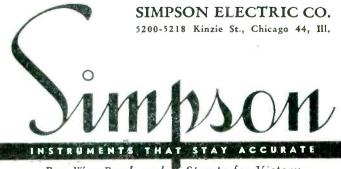
THIS unretouched photomicrograph, approximately 50 times actual size, shows pretty clearly what we mean by the value of experience, when it comes to the making of electrical instruments and testing equipment.

THIS PIVOT PROVES A POMME

Pivots play an important part in determining an instrument's life and accuracy. In the Simpson-made pivot above, you have what is truly a masterpiece of its kind . . . perfect in contour . . . all surfaces brilliantly polished to prevent rusting . . . rounded end properly correlated with radius of jewel to minimize friction and withstand vibration and shock . . . heat-treated for an unusual combination of strength and hardness.

The obvious explanation for, this excellence rests in the fact that Simpson employs some processes others do not, and safeguards every step of manufacture by the finest and most complete control modern science can provide. But in the final analysis, it is only Simpson's long experience which makes such a pivot possible.

That experience reaches back more than 30 years. From it has come new shortcuts in manufacture, new refinements in design, which today permit Simpson to make "instruments that stay accurate" in greater volume than ever before. From this long specialization has come too a sound basis for further advance; in your postwar Simpson Instruments you will see still more forcefully the value of this experience.



Buy War Bonds and F Stamps for Victory



à

COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT



Federal, long recognized as a munufactarer of better vacuum tubes, now leads with new production methods resulting in still greater tube efficiency and length of life. Everywhere, it's Federal tubes for superior transmitting and industrial power the Federal name on communications equipment signifies exacting radiomechanical design built in . . . plus every extra performance-giving factor.

Lederal research and design development are continuous, adding new concepts of operation over and beyond accepted performance ratings. This extra care adds ruggedness and high performance dependability to Federal equipment.

Transmitters built by Federal are designed for smooth adjustment over the full frequency range. They are made in a great variety of frequency ranges and power sizes ... from walkit-takie to 200 KW transmitters ... is streighteneics of 45 Kiloes des to the upper limit of the redio frequency spectrum.

Buck of every federal transmitter are almost three decades of engineering, and manufacturing experience, which assure the allity to produce any type or power of communications equipment ... for point 50-point, broadcast, radio telephone of telegraph or for aircraft, marine or mobile stations.

Look to Federal for the finest in radio communications equipment...now and in the future!

Newark S. N. A.

Federal Telephone and Radio Corporation

THE FACTS ABOUT SMALL METAL TUBING UP TO 5/8" OD

Uperior facilities are devoted exclusively to the production of small metal tubing. Long before the war we set our maximum size at %" OD because experience has shown that only by so doing could we maintain high quality in the smaller diameters. As a result, we have a mill, operating at top speed, equipped to produce in a routine manner what formerly was known as "specialty" tubing. So, if you need cold drawn tubing in any metal, and the OD does not exceed %"— then the inherent benefits of our specialization are yours for the using.

SUPERIOR TUBE COMPANY, NORRISTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA

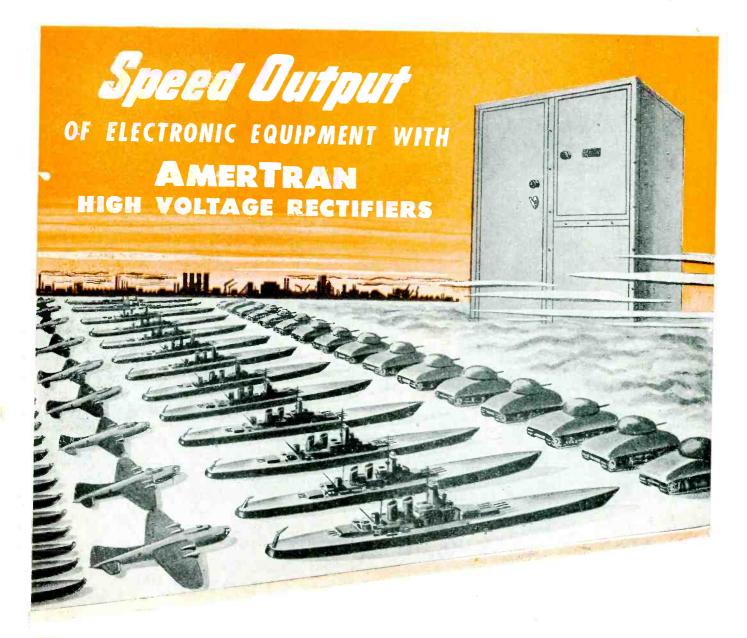
FOR EVERY SMALL TUBING "APPLICATION FROM 5/8" OD DOWN

SUPERIOR 💭 Seamless in various analyses. WELDRAWN 🐠 Welded and drawn Stainless, "Monel" and "Inconel"

SEAMLESS and Patented LOCKSEAM Cathode Sleeves

THE BIG NAME IN

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any manufacturers of naval, aircraft and land communications equipment know that they have better assurance of meeting exacting delivery schedules when the High Voltage Rectifiers are made by AmerTran. Acceptance is also assured through our familiarity with special applications, including navigating and locating devices.

AmerTran Rectifiers can be made to conform in general appearance with other apparatus with which they may be associated.

Delivery is assured by our access to stable mate-

rial sources, plus a proved, fast production system that employs certain recently developed techniques.

In spite of the pressure of war production, AmerTran Rectifiers are built to the same quality standards that have characterized AmerTran products for forty-three years. Quotations will be forwarded promptly upon receipt of your specifications.

AMERICAN TRANSFORMER CO., 178 Emmet St., Newark 5, N.J.



Pioneer Manufacturers of Transformers, Reactors and Rectifiers for Electronics and Power Transmission





Here's what the

BRUSH SURFACE ANALYZER

means to Him

Surface smoothness on the vital moving parts of his plane has been measured to one-millionth of an inch by the Brush Surface Analyzer. Such precision assures his safety.

The diamond stylus of this instrument explores surface finishes, and its movement is amplified up to one hundred thousand times, then immediately recorded on a moving paper chart for permanent record.

If accuracy is essential in your business, write today for a fully illustrated bulletin on what the Brush Surface Analyzer can do for you.

THE BRUSH DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

423 PERKINS AVE. • CLEVELAND 14, OHIO

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS



"We were confronted with a virtually complete stoppage of deliveries in our entire line of instruments, when a sudden change of specifications arose on the plastic handle of one small part. We were alarmed at the thought of a long delay and heavy costs of new molds.

"Because we always thought of "CREA-TIVE" as a source for laminated terminal strips, bushings, etc., we were delighted when you solved our dilemma so quickly with an inexpensive cast phenolic part."

> -The above is an excerpt from one of many similar letters in our files.

In these times of sudden specification changes, whip your plastic problems by calling on "CREATIVE". Frequently we can solve your problem right from stock with such parts as insulating grommet bushings, shown at the left . . . or we can fabricate to your specifications in suitable materials.

Take the first step NOW—send us blue prints for quotations and delivery promises.

201

"CREATIVE" INSULATING GROMMETS

holes are concentric. 2. All threads are clean and lubricated ... 3. All parts have geared collars and are matte finished for quick handling ... 4. All corners are chamfered to protect against fraying ... 5. Four standard sizes, all immediately available from stock.

Five important characteris-

tics save time and labor in wiring cperations:--1. All

Brooklyn 5, N.Y.

PLASTICS

978 Kent Avenue

Send for free sample card.

LONG LIFE, STABILITY AND HIGH EFFICIENCY...

E Electronic Vacuum Tubes.

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E-E POWER AMPLIFIERS for use as oscillators, amplifiers and modulators offer maximum efficiency plus lifetime stability of operation. The rugged construction of these tubes immediately suggests their applicability to industrial processes such as induction, heating or use in mobile equipment where vibration is a factor.

The high quality and uniform characteristics of E-E tubes are attested

to by their widespread use in the Armed Forces throughout the globe.

Engineers, designers and manufacturers are invited to add the informative E-E data book to their files. Write for your copy today no obligation of course. Illustration of Type EE-200 Power Amplifier Oscillator, Class & Modulator Plate dissipation 120 to 160 Walls

ELECTRONIC ENTERPRISES, INC.

GENERAL OFFICES: 65-67 SEVENTH AVENUE, NEWARK, 4, N. J. EXPORT DIVISION: 25 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, 7, NEW YORK CABLE ADDRESS: SIMONTRICE NEWYORK



EE200



HEATING EQUIPMENT CAN

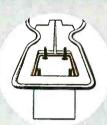
improve production ... save time and money



Electronic heat can surface harden gear teeth or localized areas in seconds instead of hours . . . with precise control over depth and degree of hardness.



Electronic heat can bond glass to metal faster with finer control of heated area. Often increases production units from hundreds to thousands per hour.



Electronic heat is revolutionizing brazing anc soldering operations. Speed and efficiency are increased and wasteful after-cleaning.operations are eliminated.



Electronic heat is Ideal for soft metal melting pots. Lowers operating costs. Assures longer life of pot. Reduces gas inclusions of the smelt. Ends fire hazards.



Electronic heat reaches through glass walls to degas metal elements in radio and fluorescent tubes without affecting the envelopes. Action is instantaneous.



Electronic heat seals packages rapidly and completely in matters of seconds on continuous production lines. Packaged goods containing foods are sterilized.

Our equipment offers you a selection of frequencies up to

300 megocycles —

and the following

power ronge, with

stepless control from zero to full load:

This company has been designing and building Electronic heating units (induction and dielectric) since 1921. We have the advantage of 23 years of pioneering knowledge and experience in this specialty.

Our equipment (known as "bombarders") has been used with satisfaction by the nation's leading electronic tube manufacturers for almost a quarter of a century, for exhausting and testing tubes.

Our apparatus has been time-tested for high efficiency and economy of operation, and is built to minimize maintenance problems. Our greater variety of models permits choosing the unit which is exactly suited to your application, and offers the correct combination of power and frequency which your jobs demand. You cannot get a power-wasting "misfit" machine from us. Before selecting any electronic heater, it will pay you to write us.





DIVISION OF "S" CORRUGATED QUENCHED GAP COMPANY 119 Monroe Street Garfield, New Jersey

Designers and Builders of High Frequency Converters Since 1921

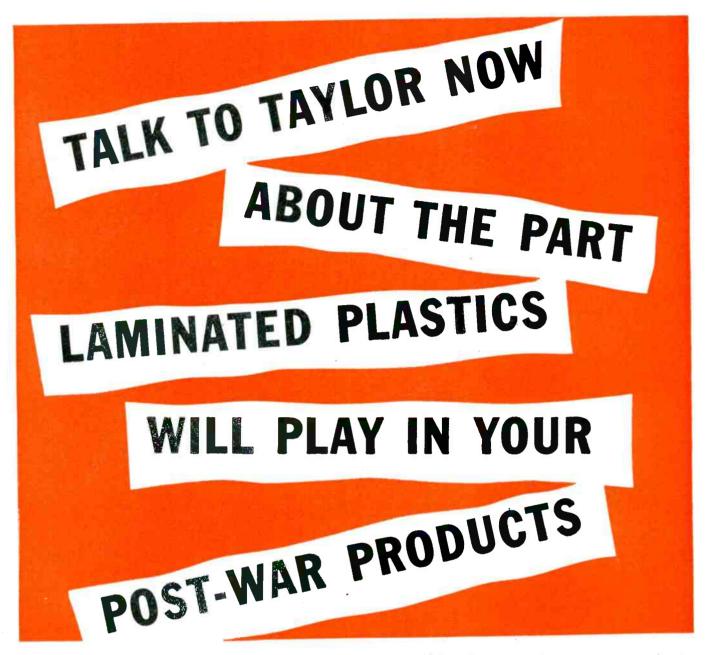


12 . K

15 Kw

18 Kw

25 KM



To help you *now* with your post-war plans, we have created and manned a Post-War Development Department. This Department has *no duties* other than those of discussing with forward-looking manufacturers the contributions that Vulcanized Fibre, Phenol Fibre, or Phenolastic Fibre^{*} can make to the performance and economy of the products of tomorrow.

Before you decide that a product or a part can best be made from aluminum or glass, steel or wood, or any other material, it will pay you to find out whether or not that product or part can be made better, cheaper, or faster in laminated plastics. Consultation on such problems with the engineers

in our Post-War Development Department is yours for the

asking, without cost or obligation. Write us, in complete confidence, about your plans and problems.

A new development by which finished sheets of Phenol Fibre can be reheated in your own plant and formed permanently to almost any shape in inexpensive, wooden dies.



Mass-produced by machining from tubes of Phenol Fibre, this radio part combines light weight, high dielectric quality, low moisture-absorption, and the ability to stand severe shock. Whatever combination of qualities you require, it's a rare case indeed that can't be solved by Laminated Plastics.

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POST-WAR DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT OF

LAMINATED PLASTICS: VULCANIZED FIBRE • PHENOL FIBRE • Sheets, Rods, Tubes, and Fabricated Parts NORRISTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA • OFFICES IN PRINCIPAL CITIES • PACIFIC COAST HEADQUARTERS: 544 S. SAN PEDRO ST., LOS ANGELES

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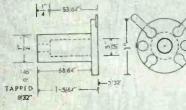


SPECIFY SYLVANIA AND BE SURE

AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE is no better than its most vital part—the electron tube. A reputation for high quality manufacture won many important wartime assignments in electronics for Sylvania. A few of the electronic devices, tubes and parts made by Sylvania are shown here. There are many more, some of which are military secrets. For information about Sylvania quality electron tubes and products, write Sylvania Electric Products Inc., 500 Fifth Avenue, New York 18, New York.



R-F CHOKES



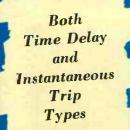
The molded Bakelite bobbins, upon which the chokes illustrated are wound, are carried in stock to these dimensions. MILLIONS of precision Radio Frequency Chokes of standard and special design are used in military and naval communications equipment. Because these vital components are required in enormous quantities, all on rapid delivery schedules, *AUTOMATIC* is a dependable source of supply for the Army and Navy.

Whether small or large, precision adjusted or wound to turns, AUTOMATIC can meet your need for quantity production of R-F Chokes as well as R-F and I-F Coils of any design, audio and power transformers, or complete assemblies incorporating them.

You can rely on AUTOMATIC for prompt service and large volume deliveries.

COMPLETE ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLIES & COMPONENT PARTS 900 PASSAIC AVE.

The Protection You Want When You Want It



HEINEMANN MAGNETIC CIRCUIT BREAKERS

In order to prevent nuisance trips on harmless overloads and staring surges, Heinemann provides a time delay type breaker which allows a specified time lapse before tripping on overloads, though it trips instantly on short circuits. Time delay breakers are available in any one of three inverse time delays, the lapse being governed by liquids of different viscosities. The same brecker can be had without time delay characteristics, simply as a straight instantaneous trip type. Ampere ratings between 10 milliamperes and 50 amperes may be matched accurately to the load by proper wire size and ampere turns on the magnet coil. Magnètic blowout provides high and fast interrupting tapacity. Make it a point to contact Heinemann engineers on any problem of circuit and yaguum tube protection,

HEINEMANN CIRCUIT BREAKER CO. Subsidiary of Heinemann Electric Co., Est. 1888 97 PLUM STREET TRENTON; N. I. You can depend upon these INSTRUMENTS DIRECT READING INSTRUMENTS



production of radio and allied equipment

TYPE 160-A

Frequency Range: 50kc. to 75mc. may be extended with external oscillator down to 1 kc. Range of Q Measurements, Coils: 50 to 625.

Accuracy: in general \pm 5%

Range of Q Tuning Condenser: 30-450 mmf. (Vernier Condenser: = 3 mmf.)



Q.METER





BEAT FREQUENCY GENERATOR

TYPE 170-A

Frequency Range: 30mc. to 200 mc. Range of Q Measurements, Coils: 100-1200 Accuracy: In general $\pm 10\%$ Range of Q Tuning Condenser: 10-60 mmf.

TYPE 110-A

The factory counterpart of the Q-Meter. Compares fundamental characteristics of inductance or capacitance and Q under production line conditions with a high degree of accuracy, yet quickly and simply. Insures uniform parts held within close tolerances. Frequency range 100 kc. to 25 mc.





TYPE 150 SERIES

Type 150 A—Frequency 41-50 mc. and 1-10 mc. Type 151 A-Frequency 30-40 mc. and 1-9 mc. Type 152 A-Frequency 20-28 mc. and 0.5-5 mc. Type 154 A-Frequency 27-39 mc. and 1-7 mc. Developed specifically for use in design of F.M. equipment. Frequency and Amplitude Modulation available separately or simultaneously.



TYPE 140-A

A single compact instrument which provides wide fre-quency and voltage coverage of generated signals. Frequency Range: 20 cycles to 5 mc. in two frequency ranges.

Output Voltage Range: 1 millivolt to 32 volts. Accuracy: = 3%. Output Power: One watt into external load.



BOONTON RADIO

orporation boonton, new jersey,

Right on the nose ON EVERY COUNT!

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LABORATORY REPORT SUBJECT:
<u>IEXEL</u> Insulating Tape Diclectric strength,
Resistance to solvents OK Flexibility
Tensile strength Gre

Of course, this is a simulated laboratory report. But the conclusions reached are real and true, whether obtained by testing instruments or by actual duty.

One important reason for the performance of ***LEXEL** insulated wire and cable is the fact that the insulation is CENTER-SEALED. ***LEXEL** forms a continuous helical tube in which the conductor is automatically and permanently centered through every inch of its length. The tube seals itself by heat. Insulation is uniformly effective at all points.

*LEXEL Insulation Wire is an approved military specification for compact installations in low-tension service, such as controls, instruments, lead-in and hook-up wires and electronic circuits.

Ask for additional information and names of manufacturers who supply ***LEXEL** (cellulose acetate butyrate) insulated wire.

CUSTOM-MADE INSULATION

As a regular service, Dobeckmun engineers also develop laminated insulation products, custom-made to special purpose specifications, such as Dobar insulation paper for slot cell and phase insulation of motors, and insulation for shipboard cables and other uses. If your requirements are unusual, call on us.

*"LEXEL" is a registered trade-mark of The Dobeckmun Company.

NO Burning NO Pitting NO Sticking

Automatic Control Is Really Automatic with Adlake Plunger-type Mercury Relays

Put Adlake Plunger-type Mercury Relays of correct capacity and rating on your control panel and you've really got *automatic* control. No inspection. No cleaning. No servicing. Here's why . . .

The contact mechanism of Adlake Plunger-type Mercury Relays is *hermetically sealed inside* a glass or metal cylinder.

Dirt and dust can't get inside to "gum up" operation. And, because contact is made by liquid metal (mercury), it is positive, chatterless, silent and *impervious to burning, pitting and sticking.*

For panel mounting. Can be supplied with quick or

time delay action; normally open or normally closed; and for A. C. or D. C. energization. Contact rating μp to 100 amps. A. C.; proportional D. C. ratings.

CYILD

D.C

For many kinds of service, particularly those considered "difficult," there is no other type of relay that can give such dependable service.

There's a lot more about Adlake Relays that every engineer should know.

Our complete bulletin tells the story. Ask for it -no obligation.



TYPE

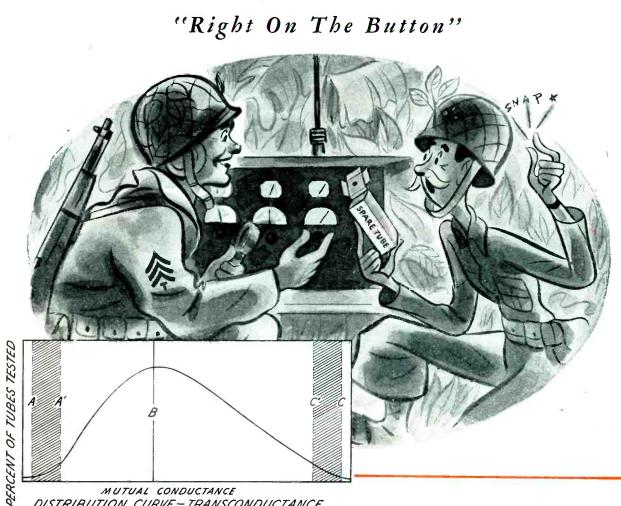
OPERATING

ADLAKE

1040

VOLTAGE

MANUFACTURERS OF ADLAKE HERMETICALLY SEALED MERCURY RELAYS FOR TIMING, LOAD, AND CONTROL CIRCUITS



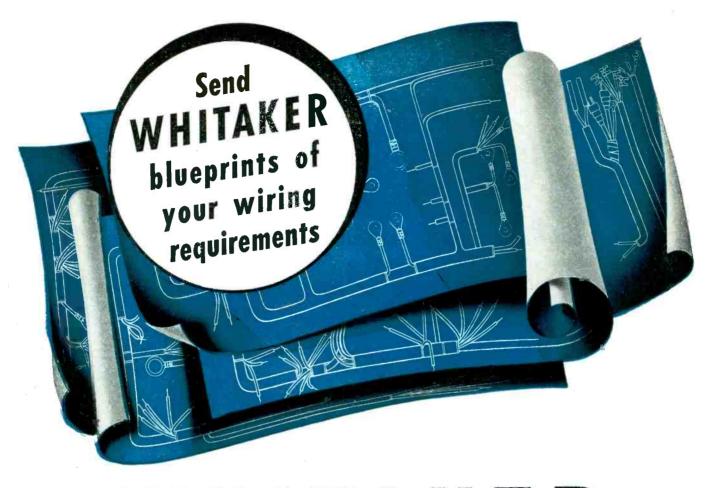
MUTUAL CONDUCTANCE DISTRIBUTION CURVE-TRANSCONDUCTANCE

Conscientious electronic equipment manufacturers avoid special selection of tubes. When a battlefront tube replacement is made, they want "on the button" performance. They allow for possible additive effects of tolerances for other components — and for the many minor differences of equipment assembly, wiring, and adjustment. Also they realize it is impracticable to manufacture all electronic tubes of a given type exactly alike. Yet they demand and deserve close observance of their tolerances for each tube characteristic. (See A and C on the distribution curve.) Hytron insists on still tighter factory specifications. (Compare A' and C'.)

Hytron goes still further. Based on past experience — its own and others' — whenever practicable a "bogie", or desired goal, for each characteristic is set. (Compare B.) Controlled design and production aim at producing the majority of tubes with this preferred value, which is not necessarily and arbitrarily midway between tolerances. It is rather the ideal for peak performance-dictated by experience and attainable if exact duplication were possible.

Specify Hytron for tighter specifications - for "bogie"-controlled production for uniform performance.





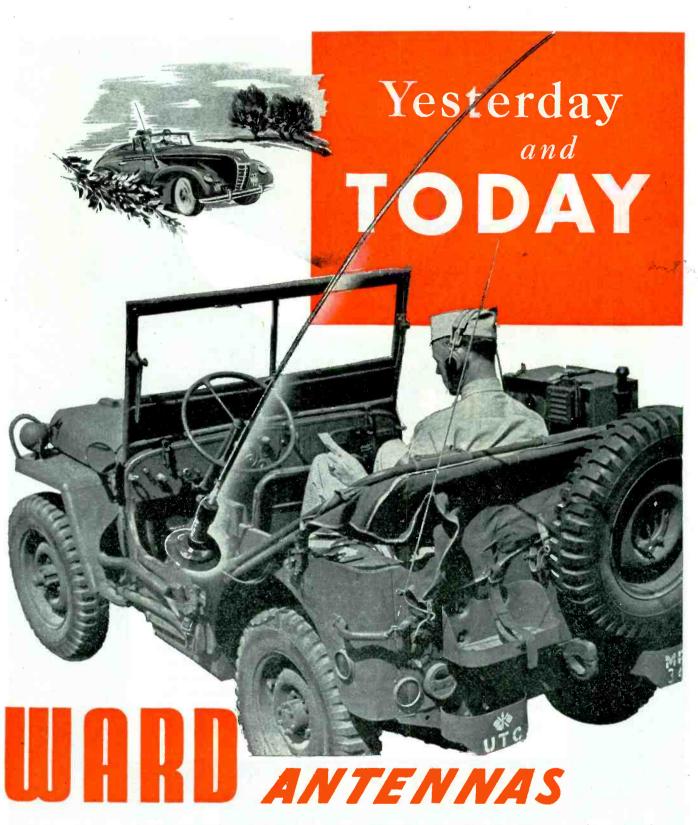
WHITAKER has the <u>experience</u> and <u>facilizies</u> to produce * WIRING HARNESSES * BONDING JUMPERS * CABLE ASSEMBLIES * AIRCRAFT and RADIO CABLE PRODUCTS

Roll up your blueprints and specifications — dictate a letter outlining your needs and dispatch your wiring problem to the nearest Whitaker plant. We welcome inquiries covering either war-time or postwar production . . . Backed by a quarter of a century of specialized experience producing wire and cable products, Whitaker has the facilities for large-scale production — plus the ability and "know-how" for quickly turning out cable assemblies to meet rigid specifications.

In addition to an engineered wiring service, Whitaker also offers a quality line of standard cable products. There will be no obligation involved in your getting the facts, so why not write today!

WHITAKER CABLE CORPORATION

(Formerly Whitaker Battery Supply Company) Kansas City, Mo. • St. Joseph, Mo. • Philadelphia • Oakland



The year before Pearl Harbor, WARD PRODUCTS CORPORATION manufactured and sold *better than 90%* of all aerials used by leading manufacturers of automobiles, radios and portable radios. That commanding position was made possible by superior designing ability, manufacturing knowledge and production efficiency.

That expertness of antenna manufacturing is today being totally applied to the war effort ... and in wartime, as in peacetime, WARD is the leading manufacturer of antennas. The name WARD is found on aerials used on command cars, tanks, planes—on communication units of all kinds—on battle fronts all over the world... The knowledge that is being gained from this wartime effort will mean new and improved products in peacetime. If the use or specifying of antennas is included in your post-war planning, look to WARD! WARD PRODUCTS CORPORATION, 1523 E. 45TH STREET, CLEVELAND, OHIO OPERATES POSITIVELY FROM A MOMENTARY IMPULSE

a small "memory-type" relay with R-F INSULATION

Originally designed for aircraft services, this new Struthers-Dunn 50XBX "Memory" Relay is ideally suited for numerous other applications as well. It is of two-coil, latch-type construction, having radio frequency insulation on its double-pole, double-throw main contacts. These contacts operate immediately upon receipt of a momentary impulse from a push button, limit switch, or any other source of brief or extended impulses.

The coils are practically universal in that they will operate on voltages as low as 12-volts D.C. Since they are in the circuit only momentarily, they cannot overheat on much higher voltages, nor will they hum or overheat on A.C. as each coil may be connected to de-energize itself as soon as it has performed its function.

Struthers-Dunn Type 50XBX "Memory" Relays will operate in any position, are shock-proof to 10 G's, and set new standards of efficiency on applications where the contacts must "remember" unfailingly which coil was last energized—by remaining latched in position until they are released by energizing the other coil.

STRUTHERS-DUNN, INC., 1321 ARCH ST., PHILADELPHIA 7, PA.

STRUTTERS BARELAY TYPES

DISTRICT ENGINEERING OFFICES: ATLANTA . BALTIMORE . BOSTON . BUFFALO . CHICAGO . CINCINNATI . CLEVELAND DALLAS . DENVER . DETROIT . HARTFORD . INDIANAPOLIS . LOS ANGELES . MINNEAPOLIS . MONTREAL NEW YORK . PITTSBURGH . ST. LOUIS . SAN FRANCISCO . SEATTLE . SYRACUSE . TORONTO . WASHINGTON

Partners For Greater Production

CALLITE . . . specialists in tube components . . and America's leading Tube Manufacturers

The task of further increasing electronic production this year necessitates, more than ever, the pooling of knowledge and resources. Manufacturers, who ordinarily would not go outside their own organizations for components, today find it practical and expedient to call in *specialists*.

We, at Callite, are such specialists.

We have long enjoyed the confidence of leading electronic and electrical parts and equipment manufacturers. We have devoted many years to



Specialists in hard glass leads, tungsten and molybdenum wire, rod and sheet, formed parts and other components for electronic tubes and incandescent lamps. pioneering and development work in this field and we have extensive facilities for fulfilling your metallurgical requirements.

For several years, RCA has entrusted a part of its requirements for certain special components such as tungsten and molybdenum wire, tungsten leads for hard glass, tungsten filaments, and tungsten and molybdenum powders to Callite.

Working closely with many industries keeps us in touch with design trends and new developments. Our engineers will be glad to advise on your current technical problems or assist in working out your postwar plans. If you are in the market for metallurgical components, investigate our *specialized abilities*. Callite Tungsten Corporation, 544 Thirty-ninth St., Union City, N. J. Branch Offices: Chicago and Cleveland.

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PIONEERS IN TUNGSTEN METALLURGY OVER 25 YEARS
```

Standard of Excellence

Bliley Crystal Units are doing a great wartime job. Increased engineering knowledge, expanded facilities, and improved production techniques have emerged from this effort. This wartime experience will be reflected in peacetime application.

Bliley Crystals will again take their rightful place with their pre-war record of dependability, accuracy and user acceptance. Not counting applications covered by wartime secrecy necessities, there will be Bliley Precision-made Crystals for diathermy, ultrasonic generators, pressure gauges, carriercurrent communications systems, radio frequency filters, and precision interval timers. And, of course, in greater quantities than ever before, frequency controlling crystal units for all radio communication necessities, F. M. or A. M., fixed, portable, mobile or air borne. As always, Bliley Engineers are ready to extend their assistance to you . . . call on them freely.

OFFICIAL S GNAL CORPS PHOTO SCR-299 MOBILE RADIO STATION

BLILEY CRYSTALS

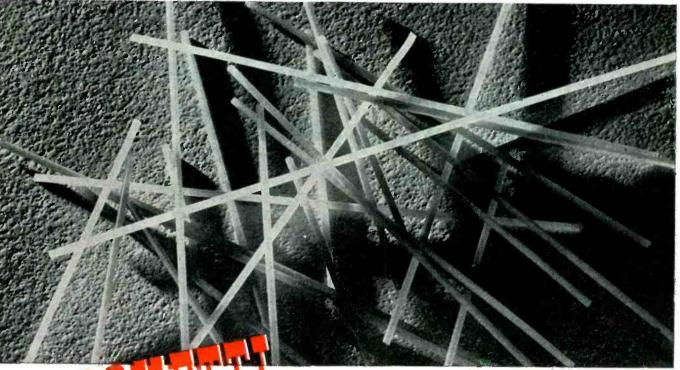
Accurate Dependable

BLILEY ELECTRIC COMPANY - - - ERIE, PA.

y Crystal

June 1944 --- ELECTRONICS

Westinghouse Electronic Tubes . . . doing a job on every front, in every battle, in every war industry



space a better does a better does a better ob than steel... To help meet the sky-

To help meet the sky-rocketing demand for Westinghouse Electronic

Tubes, Westinghouse has devised a simple but ingenious timesaver. When welding certain filaments, instead of inserting a piece of steel into the filament coil to keep it in alignment, we use a strip of spaghetti. The spaghetti is then burned out and the whole job completed in $1\frac{1}{2}$ minutes instead of 5. This is but one example of how Westinghouse resourcefulness has enabled us to increase production 30 times. Today, we're not only meeting time and quality "musts" on Government contracts—we're also continuing to supply the heavy demands of war industry. Your nearest Westinghouse Office or Distributor will be glad to receive your inquiries for Westinghouse Tubes. Westinghouse Electric & Manufactur-

ing Company, Bloomfield, N. J.

These Westinghouse Tubes Now Available in Limited Quantities

131-

WT 105

WL-195.				. Pliotron
WL-196.				Pliotron
WL-463.		2		. Pliotrou
KU-610.				. Thyratron
KU-627.				Thyratron
KU-628				Thyratron
KU-629.				Thyratron
WL-632A				Thyratron
WL-651/65	6			Ignitron
WL-652/65	7			Ignitron
WL-655/65	8			Ignitron
WL-672.	÷			Thyratron
		4		. Thyratron
				Thyratron
WL-681/68	6 -			Ignitron
WL-710.				Ballast Tube
				Ballast Tube
				. Phanotron
WL-892				. Pliotron
				Pliotron
WL-896.				Ballast Tube
		通	1	

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This TURBO insulation meets the sory to stand up against general break-downs, impairment through maisture obsorption, and the general deteriorating influences caused by noids, alkalis, etc



EXTRUDED TUBING: resistant to sub-zero temperatures Where the effects of extreme low insulation embrithement, TURBO Extruded Tubing is especially suited. Sudden climatic changes, wild fluctuations in temperature, or refrigerant operating conditions will not effect the denordphility VARNISHED GLASS TUBINC: resistant to extremely high heat to extensive use of this TURBO product is directly attributable to its excellent characteristics under high heat conditions. Heavy duty operating conditions, confined areas where ventilation is minimized and other

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The facilitating of production and ossembling operations, with corresponding increases in functional efficiency, are effected with this TUBBO insulation product Available in any size, length ar rolar, these TUBBO markers are strictly in accord with Army, Navy and Air Coras

VARNISHED TUBING • SATURATED SLEEVING

New products, processes and equipment have already made their appearance as the result of the scientific advances induced by the intensified war demands; the picture is clear in requiring greater advances in functional efficiency.

TURBO engineers and technicians are abreast of the new developments, designs and improvements. For example, the "flash" point of TURBO Tubing, already high, is being forced to ever higher levels. This means increased protection from combustion hazards—more essential even than "slow" burning. It means the fire never gets a chance to start. Conversely, embrittlement temperatures—the antidote to cracking—are being constantly lowered. TURBO looks ahead.

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THE hydraulic turning machine, manufactured by the Gilman Engineering Works of Janesville, Wisconsin, makes use of the long life, dependability, and accuracy of repeat performance of the Micro Switch to control its entire operating cycle automatically.

Actuation of the Micro Switch at the exact point in the movement of the hydraulically driven slide when the Elgin Head has completed a cut swings the slide away from the work. This motion actuates a second Micro Switch which controls automatic return of the slide to its starting position.

The die cast enclosure of the Micro Switch, mounted on the apron of the machine, provides rugged conduit connection, and a synthetic rubber bellows on the operating plunger protects against the entrance of coolant, oil, chips, and dirt throughout the switch life of millions of operations.

The small size of the Micro Switch and a wide selection of easy-to-use actuators and enclosures has fitted it into many special additions to machines already installed, as well as to new designs. The Micro Switch has electrical capacity, at line voltage, to control many classes of single phase motors directly, without intermediate relays or contactors, providing accurate, positive, trouble-free control.

Send for Micro Switch Catalog-Handbook No. 60 for complete details on the wide range of housings, actuators, and electrical characteristics in which Micro Switches are available. If the switch is desired for aircraft use, also ask for Handbook-Catalog No. 70.

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YOU CAN PROVE TO YOURSELF IN FIVE SECONDS...

That new BH Fiberglas "extra Flex" Sleeving is more flexible than saturated sleeving

WE'VE TOLD YOU about the non-fraying quality of the new BH Sleeving. But don't forget the extra flexibility we've built into it. You can prove this to yourself with the five-second test of sleeving flexibility:

Obtain from us a sample of BH Extra Flexible Fiberglas Sleeving equal in size to the saturated sleeving you use now.

Following Figure 1, hold eight-inch lengths of both BH Extra Flexible Fiberglas Sleeving and saturated sleeving between the thumbs and fingers of both hands. Stretch both sleevings to make them straight.

Now release the sleeving ends held in your left hand. Instantly, the new BH Fiberglas Sleeving will fall limp, proving its extra flexibility. The saturated sleeving will remain straight, practically inflexible. The comparison is shown in Figure 2.

NON-FRAYING • FLEXIBLE • HEAT-RESISTANT NON-INFLAMMABLE • WATER-RESISTANT NON-CRYSTALLIZING at LOW TEMPERATURES

The new BH Extra Flexible Fiberglas Sleeving is woven from the choicest continuous-filament Fiberglas yarns. It possesses high dielectric strength, is water-resistant and, like all BH Sleeving and Tubing—is non-inflammable.

All sizes from No. 20 to $\frac{5}{8}''$, inclusive, are available. Write for samples of this radically new and different sleeving today—in the sizes you desire. Seeing is believing! Bentley, Harris Manufacturing Co., Dept. E, Conshohocken, Pa.

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NON-BURNING IMPREGNATED MAGNETO TUBING • NON-BURNING FLEXIBLE VARNISHED TUBING • SATURATED AND NON-SATURATED SLEEVING

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to meet airborne communications equipment specifications

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Greatly expanded production facilities on a wide range of small and redium transformers include Pulse Transformers, Solenoid Coils, Search Coils. Other products include Range Filters and Headsers.

> Consolidated Engineers will also design transformers for special applications or will build to your specifications.

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Let THEM do the Talking

On land and sea, in the air and under the sea, success in combat rests heavily on Communications... the ability to talk over distances of a few feet or many miles. But here at home, the success of our effort depends greatly on the ability of all of us not to talk... to keep to ourselves the things we are doing and the things we are going to do.

We in the Electronic Industry have been asked

greatly to increase our output of many types of Communications equipment. We'll do *that* job, but its effectiveness must not be hurt by any careless conversation on our part. Let the man with the "mike" do all the talking.

THE ROLA COMPANY, INC., 2530 Superior Avenue, Cleveland 14. Manufacturers of Transformers, Coils, Headsets and other Electronic parts for Communication Systems.

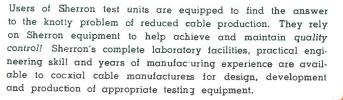


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Combined Operations Demand Noise-Free Radio Channels

Upon reception and transmission of radio commands . . . upon freedom from local static's message-mangling crashes . . . may depend the timing which makes combined operations successful.

On every front, Solar Elim-O-Stat Filters are keeping speech channels clear ... absorbing local interference where it starts ... at motors, generators, contacts.

Severe seasoning under combat conditions gives Solar engineers war-proved products to study, helps prepare for industry's "combined operations" when world skyways, seaways and railways again are routes of neighbor-to-neighbor trade. Let Solar advise you on radio-noise suppression. Solar Manufacturing Corporation, 285 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.

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THE COST OF Tomorrow's Peace

Today peace-loving Americans are united with thirty-three other nations in a common objective of destruction.

Millions of our fine, young men and women find themselves invading foreign lands in order that their own shores may be spared, and their free way of life preserved.

Their sacrifices will be great. Their job will be well done.

But what of the job they will expect of us when they have finished theirs...the job of turning their hard-won victory into a lasting pattern of peace?

Can we come up to their great expectation? We must realize that this is the last opportunity of our generation. We must do a better job of it than we did in the Twenties and the Thirties.

We have our backs to the wall, and the scars of World War I and a thirteen-year depression still are upon us. The final test of our way of life is at hand!

As we look over our shoulder into the immediate past, we see little to encourage us. But we also see much to make us pause. We see a tremendous fighting machine, created in a matter of months by the miraculous organization of our resources.

We, the largest of the peace-loving nations, have overnight become masters at the business of waging war. Today, as a result of the coordination of industry, labor, and government, we are producing for war alone as much as our total normal production for peace.

We have amply demonstrated our ability to harness the vast productive capacity we possess. Why cannot these resources, which we have organized so efficiently for the destruction of life and property, be directed toward the destruction of the causes of war?

May not the patriotic and emotional strength and the unity of action which have been stimulated for the purpose of winning the war be directed, at least equally well, toward the attainment of world peace and international harmony?

If they are not so directed, what lies ahead but another war? And how can America, in a world that is so rapidly shrinking in size, avoid involvement in αny of tomorrow's conflicts?

International peace is an ambitious dream and its price is high, but the price of war is even higher. Our world cannot long survive the periodic waste of its human and material resources.

Our country can be the most potent single force in bringing about the international understanding that leads to peace, in developing the unity that will make the most of the ample resources nature has provided everywhere.

There is no unity in selfishness. There can be no unity if any one of the great powers fails to do its part in determining and eliminating from the world the basic causes of aggression.

These basic causes stem from greed and the suppression of opportunity for individual progress; for self-preservation is the first law of nature.

Mussolini's dramatic march on Rome in 1922 was made possible by disillusioned veterans of World War I who could find no jobs and whose future held no promise. Some of Hitler's most determined followers came from the same ranks.

Men denied the opportunity to make a living, for themselves and for their children, are easy prey to false doctrines and dangerous "isms."

In any realistic appraisal of our domestic problems—economic, labor, racial—it is clear that we can solve them, not by waiting until we reach some utopian accord, but by making a series of compromises. We do this because we know how discord can impair the very roots of private enterprise, self-government, and selfdiscipline—the essentials of a dynamic democracy.

Similarly, peaceful reconstruction of our world economy depends on the ability of nations to reconcile their differences in a series of working agreements.

If we in the United States want lasting peace and if we want to preserve our democratic way of life, we must take over our full share of the task of initiating these compromise measures. Acknowledging our inescapable responsibility as the greatest economic and military power in the world, we must attempt to insure the free flow of world trade, and develop—with profit for both parties—backward areas abroad as well as at home. And we must do this by making all nations share the responsibility, not by allowing ourselves to be manoeuvered into being an international Santa Claus.

With our allies, we will have to see to it that the devastated portions of the world rehabilitate themselves as quickly as possible; that practicable and realistic trade and economic relations between nations are developed; and that the energies and productive capacities of these nations are set free to function in a climate that is favorable to the growth of free enterprise and individual initiative. As the most powerful economic force on earth, we have the most to gain and the most to lose at the peace table; and we must never forget that with our power comes responsibility.

We cannot hope to solve all of the problems of all nations—nor even all of our own—but our way can become the way for more of the world's humanity. Our strength can become the guiding spirit of the smaller nations.

*

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In the development of a sound American foreign policy, let us take care not to attempt to control the destinies of other nations. Let us remember that we must set the example of selfdetermination of independent, free peoples.

Freedom is essential to international peace; and free competition—whether it be between individuals, between businesses, or between nations—is the mainspring, the synchronizer, and the preserver of freedom. For competition always is synonymous with private enterprise.

We are not a covetous nation. We have no territorial ambitions. Our international commercial aspirations are dominated by the conviction that we have a great stake in world unity and world prosperity. We know that we can no longer live apart from other nations and that we cannot ignore the fundamental elements which affect the well-being of other countries.

Our foreign policy must encompass a world of trade, and help develop it.

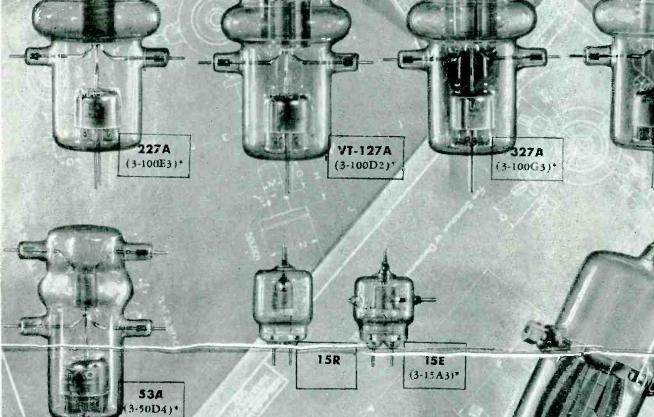
We dare not blunder in the execution of that foreign policy if the American way of life is to survive. A democracy resolved upon isolation is doomed in the world of tomorrow.

Let us resolve that out of this devastating catastrophe we shall emerge with fuller understanding and greater determination to build the kind of world which can materialize only if this country has the vision and the will to see it through.

We still are free to decide our own fate—still free to shape our own future. We still are free to preserve the liberty and happiness that has made our country the hope of the world.

Mules H. W. haw. W.

President, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc.



Here are **8** special purpose Vacuum Tubes originated, developed and quantity produced by Eimac during the past few years

*The designations on these tubes are new Eimac type numbers which are descriptive of the tube characteristics. For example (3-100G3): the first digit 3 indicates triode, the figure 100 indicates plate dissipation, the letter "G" indicates physical type and the last digit 3 is a code indication of the mu of the tube.

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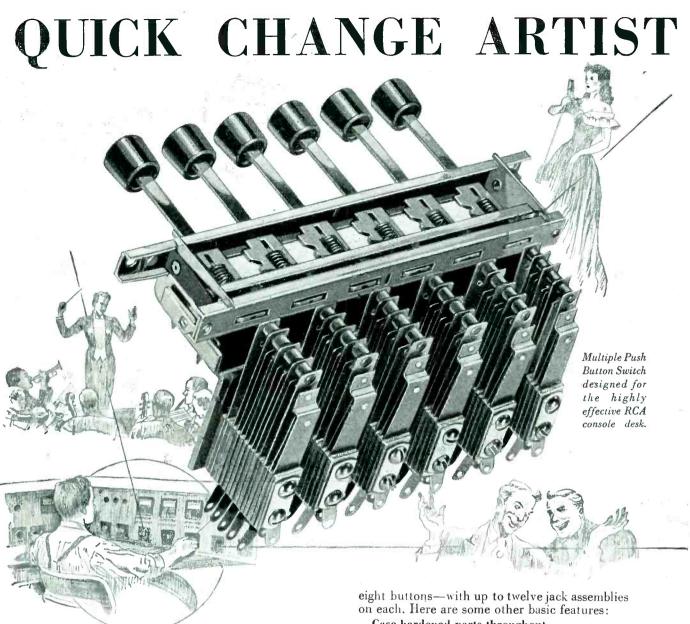


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"Quick Change Artist" may be a somewhat fanci-ful title, but it helps to describe this Mallory multiple push button switch which was originally designed to perform lightning changes in network programs. Installed in the broadcasting studio console, several circuits could be completed instantaneously.

There's another way in which this switch lives up to its name. It's adaptable to many other applications-particularly those having to do with testing equipment for vacuum tubes and other electronic parts. It has a capacity of up to

Case hardened parts throughout.

Low-resistance - achieved by silver contacts that have a wiping, self-cleaning action. Adaptability to audio and DC circuits, relay and meter switching, monitoring, public address and studio console switching.

Availability in latching or non-latching types. You are invited to check these features against your own requirements-and to call on Mallory's extensive experience in meeting unusual switching needs. It's amazing how often Mallory products, already serving one phase of industry, can be readily adapted to other phases, solving the most difficult problems. Just send a sketch or description of the installation you have in mind.

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ELECTRONICS....KEITH HENNEY....Editor....JUNE, 1944

CROSS TALK

BATTLE... The lines are now being drawn for the next battle of television.

Heavy artillery, and smoke screens, are being brought to bear on the followings points of view: (1) Television should start off at the end of the war with present-day standards and on present-day frequencies. (2) Television should wait another year or two for further research to make sure that the ideal system has been developed. (3) Television should go to much higher frequencies so that greater detail and color will be possible.

Manufacturers of radio receivers in general are on the side which feels that the sooner television gets going, the better. Enthusiasts for FM are on the side of those who say "Wait. The final system has not yet evolved. Put television on the higher frequencies." CBS prefers that television go back to the laboratory (See New York Times May 3, letter to the editor from Paul Kersten.) NBC prefers that television get on the air quickly and that the future be allowed to take care of itself.

Very little is said about the effects of multipath transmission within cities where such anomalies become very troublesome as the frequency is raised and as the band width is increased. FM enthusiasts cannot speak without bias—they have their eyes on at least one of television's present channels. Opinions of eminent psychologists or color experts who state that color will add immeasurably to the value of television can be discounted. The movies got along for many years without color, and many effective movies are presented in black-and-white today.

No one can doubt the desirability of a 1000-line picture, brighter, bigger, steadier than is possible today. Full color is desirable. No one can doubt that manufacturers will be hungry for television sets to sell; nor that many citizens returning from the war will want jobs designing, building, selling and servicing television receivers or working in television stations. No one can doubt that the public will not wish to buy an expensive receiver likely to be obsolete the following year. The questions that must be decided are: (1) If television goes back to the laboratory, what will be its status in one, two or three years? (2) Will the delay be worth it? (3) What happens to frequency assignments in the meantime? (4) If television is put on 300-1000 megacycles, will the transmission difficulties ruin the advantages gained by use of the wider bands available? (5) What is the chance that television receivers operating on present standards will become worthless within one, two or three years because of further research? (6) Will television sales on present standards inhibit further progress?

Such questions must be studied by the RTPB and then by FCC before the television battle is finally won.

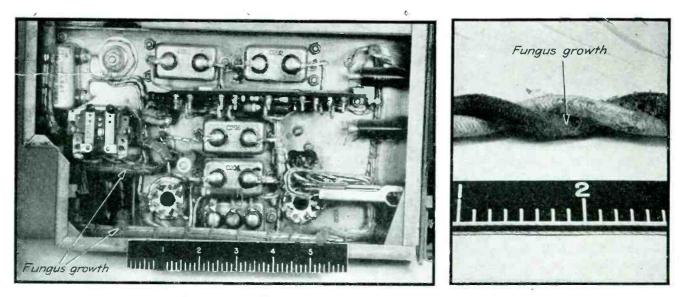
► MORSE . . . On May 24, 1844, just 100 years ago, Samuel Finley Breeze Morse tapped out his historic telegraph message, "What hath God wrought!" Within the century that followed the entire world has been tied together with wires, tenuous but sure avenues of communication between peoples of different races and lands. In spite of great skepticism and ridicule the inventor brought his work to a successful conclusion.

In the general acclamation over this centenary of Morse's invention of the telegraph and in the general criticism of the Kilgore bill which puts the government in the research business, no one seems to have remembered that only through a grant of \$30,000 to Morse by the Government was the development accomplished. Commercial companies saw no prospect of profit in the idea of connecting cities together by wires.

Not only is this a precedent for Government financing of research, but the reported \$135,000,000 per year which is being spent by Government through NDRC for wartime research is another precedent. Only the post-war revelations of NDRC accomplishments will enable us to assay the benefits therefrom.

Fungus-Proofing

Electronic equipment used in the tropics frequently fails because serious leakage-paths are introduced by molds thriving under conditions of high relative humidity. Fungicides suitable for use in protective sprays for chassis, and the organic wehicles which hold them in place, are discussed. Protective methods for component parts are also suggested



Interphone amplifier section of Signal Corps SCR-528 radio set, showing fungus growth on cabling, and close-up of twisted-pair

TROPICALIZATION, or the moisture and fungus-proofing of electronic equipment, has been under investigation for many years. It is of considerable immediate importance and will also have much to do with the performance of American apparatus in the post-war period.

A pin-hole in the protective coating of a capacitor or coil may cause no difficulty in a dry climate. But in countries where the normal relative humidity ranges around 90, with the thermometer hovering close to the 100 deg mark and condensation taking place each night, such an opening is certain to represent trouble.

It cannot be pointed out too strongly that moisture-proofing alone is rarely adequate protection in tropical climates. The material used for protecting equipment against moisture must not itself provide a home and food for fungus. This fact has frequently been overlooked. Many growths affecting equipment performance in, say, the South Pacific, may not be native. They may be transported in a dormant state from the United States, becoming active when encountering a favorable combination of humidity and temperature.

Common Equipment Failures

Among components that give trouble are:

Paper Capacitors—Wax coating frequently ruptures, and moisture lowers the insulation resistance.

Metal-Case Capacitors — Some seals do not adequately withstand moisture, and seepage occurs.

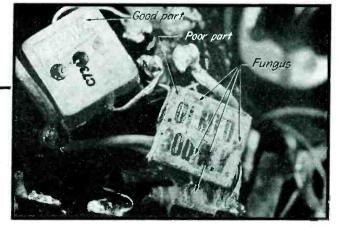
Transformers—Absorption of water sometimes takes place through cracks in the impregnation, thus lowering insulation resistance. Resistance between windings may drop from several thousand megohms to a few thousand ohms in less than a week. A heavy rainstorm may cause this in one night.

Cotton-Braided Wire—Unprotected insulation becomes saturated with moisture and creates propagation places for all types of mold. Growth takes place rapidly and, as fungus retains water, the surface

TYPICAL VEHICLES

Nitrocellulose Lacquers Mixed Cellulose Ester Lacquers Natural Gum Varnishes Phenolic Varnishes Vinyl Lacquers Urea and Melamine Enamels Styrene Lacquers Alkyd Enamels Hydrocarbon Resin Lacquers Rubber Resin Lacquers





Close-up of two capacitors in Signal Corps SCR-610 equipment, showing how moisture-proofing material provided a home and food for molds in one case while the other component part was unaffected

insulation may develop a resistance of a few ohms per yard.

By R. PROSKAUER Vice-President The Insl-x Company, Inc. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Molded-Phenolic Pieces—Many fillers absorb considerable amounts of water, causing the parts to swell and at times to break up. Short circuits may also occur through the pieces.

Laminated-Phenolic Parts—Canvas or cotton-base laminated sheet, due to wick action of the textile, may aborb water at a rapid rate, causing the adhesives to loosen, and the laminations to separate.

R-F Coils—Leakage paths often occur between terminals when laminated phenolics are used to support the terminals, and the "Q" of the coil is sometimes seriously affected.

Research Approach

Much of the difficulty experienced with sets in use in tropical climates is caused by wax, a material which offers food and lodging to most bacteria. As many component parts are wax-filled or wax-coated, a toxic over-coating for completed assemblies had to be devised which would not appeal to fungi, and which would at the same time moistureproof all parts.

It appeared that tropicalization must be divided into two phases; one, the overall treatment of assembled sets, and two, the coating of individual component parts (especially those in reserve stores). Research work was undertaken and the program was divided into the following headings:

- (1) Investigation of Protective Lacquers
- (2) Investigation of Fungicides
- (3) Investigation of Specific Component Part Insulation
- (4) Investigation of Protective Methods Other Than the Use of Organic Coatings

Organic Vehicles

After consultation with manufacturers of raw materials, 39 types of organic vehicles were selected for

TYPICAL FUNGICIDES

Bordeaux Mixture Copper Phosphate Cuprous Oxide Copper Acetate Mercuric Chloride Ethylene Chloride Carbon Disulfide Ethyl Mercuric Chloride Phenols Hydrocyanic Acid Copper Oleate Copper Naphthenate

Mercuric Oxide Copper Thiocyanate Phenyl Mercury Oleate Phenyl Mercury Acetate Phenyl Mercury Nitrate Phenyl Mercury Borate Silver Chromate Ethyl Mercury Oleate Para-Formaldehyde Para-Dichlorbenzene Chlorinated Phenols Ethylene Oxide test, together with 29 fungicides. The main goals sought after in vehicles were:

(a) Low Vapor-Permeability.

The maximum practical diffusion constant should be, we believe, 2.5×10^{-8} with a film thickness of about 0.003 in. Beyond that figure there appears to be danger of vapor penetration.

As a check on vapor-diffusion tests, 6 by 2-in. low-carbon steel panels were coated and, after thorough drying, were immersed for two weeks in distilled water. Some of the vehicles so tested fell by the wayside within 48 hours. Eight of those with 15-minute drying-time prevented corrosion of the metal, including two showing the best vapor-diffusion constant. On a few panels the results of the immersion tests were at variance with vapordiffusion tests. Of the vehicles with moisture - resistant satisfactory qualities and fast-drying performance, the investigators selected one that had minimum variation between wet and dry dielectric strength.

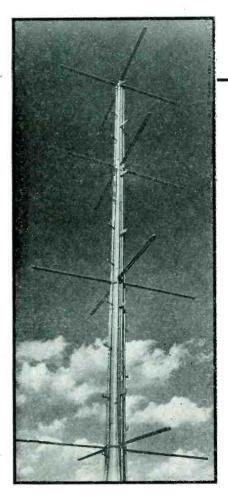
(b) Minimum Solvent Action.

Many organic vehicles require strong solvents that would irreparably injure certain component parts. Among these solvents the most severe are ketones and esters. Alcohols and hydrocarbons are the least severe.

(c) Rapid Drying-Time.

Minimum drying time is obtained from lacquers, several hav-(Continued on page 224)

FREQUENCY MODULATION



THERE ARE NOW on the horizontwo new services for the broadcaster to offer to his audience. One of these is frequency modulation, the other is television. Both of these had some start before the war and f-m, in particular, made considerable progress. The impact of the war on television, plus its relatively unsettled state before the war, can result in a re-examination of television after the war to the point where it may not become an immediate public service.

Frequency modulation is not encumbered with any problems which will affect service now being rendered to the public or which will delay or hold up its immediate post-war expansion. Since frequency modulation is nearest on the horizon, it is proposed to discuss its possible practical effects Analysis of the probable post-war growth of f-m broadcasting in the United States. Twenty million _receivers and 2000 transmitters expected to pro-_____ vide high-quality nation-wide coverage, with equal day and night service, five years after the war ends

on the broadcaster and some of the reasons why the broadcaster should not only do post-war thinking, but post-war planning on f-m in the interest of maintaining himself in business.

The Federal Communications Commission promulgated a complete set of rules for f-m which set it up as a business on the same substantial level as a-m broadcasting. All available channels were snapped up quickly in some parts of the United States by farseeing interests both in and out of the present broadcasting business.

It is very likely that additional channels will be provided. F-M channels now are situated between 42 and 50 Mc. It is possible that this space may be extended to 56 Mc, which would almost double the present number of channels. This would make possible a great expansion in the numbers of broadcasting stations in any one locality. It would also make possible the entry of new people into the broadcasting business and could also remove inequalities of assignments which some broadcasters feel exist in the older a-m structure. Many broadcasters, now having what they regard as inferior assignments, and anxious to improve their position, would have the opportunity to do so. The soundness of this reasoning has already been proven in at least one large city.

Evaluation of Post-War Broadcasting Industry

To evaluate properly the postwar broadcasting industry, it will be necessary to estimate, as well as one can, the number of f-m receivers and the number of f-m stations which may reasonably be expected to be in operation five years after the war. It will be necessary to make some estimate of the burden which f-m will place on the electromagnetic spectrum.

To be able to convey our proposals for f-m service in terms of a-m service with which the average man is already familiar, some comparisons between the two types of service will also be in order. To orient our thinking in this matter, consider the present status of frequency modulation as given in Table I. Scattered and uncorrelated as this data is, it nevertheless indicates the beginning of a pattern which may be followed in our quest for data on f-m broadcasting.

Based on the experience of a-m broadcasting, Fig. I and Table II provide some clue as to the degree to which United States homes may be provided with radio receivers. Because of the difference in propagation characteristics between the a-m band and the channels available for f-m service, Fig. 1 and Table II cannot be used directly to provide comparable data for f-m broadcasting. If, however, we assume that we can conveniently and economically serve all of the population in the Northeastern States, all in the North Central, all in the Pacific and one half of those in the Southern States, 105,000,000 persons or 28,-000,000 homes will be available as a market for f-m broadcasting. This represents the market which, under present conditions, can be served economically.

Not all of the 28,000,000 homes can be served by f-m broadcasting

and Its Post-War Future

By J. E. BROWN Assistant Vice President, Zenith Radio Corporation, Chicago, Ill.

in the period immediately following the end of the war. Economic consideration indicates that the large metropolitan areas will probably be provided with service first.

Estimate of Number of F-M Receivers

Approximately 67,000,000 persons (or 51 percent of the population of the country) live in metropolitan areas and, from a marketing point of view, will be ready for widespread f-m service as soon as it can be provided. This represents 17¹/₂ million homes. About 10 percent of these homes will probably not have radio receivers, leaving a total of about 16,000,000 dwellings as an immediate potential post-war market in metropolitan areas. Within five years after the end of the war, the 28,000,000 homes in the regions designated above should be supplied with adequate f-m service.

Within a five year period twothirds of these families may be expected to own f-m receivers. It may be noted that approximately 90 percent of these homes are already equipped with a-m receivers. A total of 18,600,000 receivers appears reasonable at the end of five years on the basis of a static population. The Census Bureau predicts a 14 percent increase in the number of families from 1940 (for which our statistics apply) to 1950. By 1950 as many as 21,-000,000 families may be expected to own f-m receivers. From this reasoning we arrive at a figure of between 18,000,000 and 22,000,000 f-m receivers in American homes within five years after the war.*

There is another factor to take into account which will probably place the figures calculated above on the conservative side. By 1933, after about ten years of a-m broadcasting, more than 20,000,000 homes had radio receivers. This growth took place in a period when the average production of radio sets was about 2,630,000 receivers per year, and when the cost of radio receivers (particularly in the early part of that decade) was relatively high. As a result of considerable development in f-m equipment for war purposes, and more than adequate and well organized production facilities, the cost of f-m receivers in the period following World War II will be far less than the cost of a-m receivers produced after World War I, and they will produce infinitely superior results. Furthermore, Table III shows a pronounced tendency to have more than one radio set in American homes, which would further tend

TABLE I-PRESENT STATUS OF FREQUENCY MODULATION

- 1. There are 51 f-m stations operating on a commercial program basis
- 2. There are at least 10 experimental and educational stations on the air
- 3. More than 50,000,000 people reside in the areas now served by f-m stations
- 4. Approximately 120 applications for construction permits or re-instatement are now on file with the FCC
- 5. A recent survey indicates that 144 companies plan to open f-m stations as soon as possible after the war
- 6. Applications for f-m stations cover districts ranging from the 2500 square miles with a population of 500,000 proposed for Springfield, Massachusetts, to the 69,400 square miles with a population of 4,346,000, eventually to be covered by the Gordon Gray station on Clingman's Peak in North Carolina
- 7. There are more than 600 principal trading centers in the U.S.
- 8. There are 137 metropolitan areas, made up of densely populated divisions in and around cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants. These areas include 237 metropolitan counties which contain more than half the nation's population
- **9.** There are over 1000 cities of 10,600 population or more. At least twothirds of these are sufficiently distinct from the metropolitan areas to support f-m stations
- 10. Power-for-power, an f-m station will frequently provide superior coverage up to and somewhat beyond the primary service area of regular a-m broadcasting stations
- **11.** The service area of a 250-watt f-m broadcasting station is more than 4 times that of a 250-watt 1000 kc a-m broadcasting station at night

^{*} Data for calculating the number of f-m receivers is taken from the 1940 census. Data for estimating the number of transmitters is taken from population figures for 1943 ration book, Series P3, No. 38, "Estimated Population as of March 1943".

 TABLE
 II — GEOGRAPHICAL
 DISTRIBU-TION

 TION
 OF
 POPULATION

Northeastern States	35,914,000
North-central States	
Southern States	41,504,000
Pacific States	9,675,000
Mountain States	4,133,000

to make the above estimate conservative.

Outlook for F-M Transmitters

Certainly there will be no f-m receivers in operation if there are no transmitters available for originating program material. This brings us to a discussion of the number of f-m transmitters which can be profitably placed into service. Such an analysis can be made by considering only those factors contributing to the public requirements for f-m service. However, any estimates based on this assumption alone must be guided by the availability of suitable f-m channels. Particularly at the present time when problems of frequency allocation are under consideration, study of both of these problems may be useful in appraising the number of channels which should be made available for f-m service.

Based entirely on our present view of radio broadcasting and the services rendered by broadcast stations, it is possible to look forward to a continuous growth until approximately 1,900 f-m broadcasting stations are in operation. Other estimates place this figure at 2,000 stations. The major part of this growth should take place in the five year period following the war. As shown in Table IV, a total of 1899 f-m broadcasting stations (including 250 educational stations) should be built during this period.

Underlying these figures are the following three assumptions which are believed to be reasonable and representative of good engineering and economic practice:

(1) At the present time there are 22 channels allocated to Class B stations designed for coverage of areas comprising a basic trade area and a "principal city". Usually this area is composed of a principal city, one or more cities, and the areas adjacent to these cities. A Class B station would serve such cities as Chicago and New York.

(2) Assuming that a new band of 6 Mc is added to the group of Class B channels from 50 to 56 Mc for example, a total of 52 Class B channels will be provided, each 200 kc. wide. This is shown in Fig. 2.

(3) Good engineering practice dictates that stations in a given area should be separated by at least one channel. Thus, a maximum of 26 channels would be available in any given area.

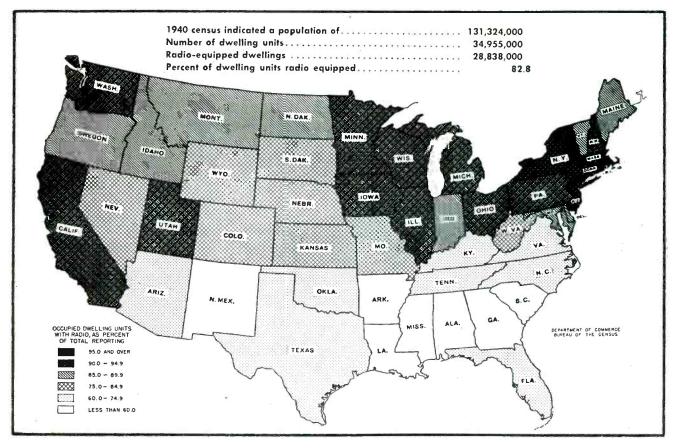
F-M stations in any given locality are assigned channels on the basis of 3 stations for national network programs in addition to a block of stations based upon the population of the area to be served. For the largest metropolitan areas one station is allotted for every 200,000 persons whereas in the towns having from 50,000 to 100,000 persons, one station is alloted for every 75,000 persons. In Table IV, the mean population is taken as the basis for calculating the number of stations, except for the 12 largest metropolitan areas and the towns 50,000 or less. Calculations for the 12 metropolitan trade areas having a population of 1,000,000 or more are given in Table V.

Of the 250 non-commercial stations, 100 stations are allowed for various colleges and universities throughout the United States. Approximately 135 stations for the principal cities in the major metropolitan districts and 15 stations for smaller cities with active educational programs will be needed.

F-M Stations for Complete National Coverage

To give complete year-round coverage of the United States which will provide every listener with a reasonable choice of programs, at least 800 f-m broadcasting stations must be located in cities having a population of less than 50,000 persons. The geographical distribution of these stations in the various states should be made equitably upon the basis of the rural population to be served. This distribution

TABLE III—F	ETAIL	. RADIO SAI	LES IN THE	E UNITED	STATES	5
		Total Sets				Homes With
Year		Sold			R	adio Šets
1937		8,064,780			26	,666,500
1938		7,100,000				,500,000
1939		10,538,000				,700,000
1940	'	11,150,000				,300,000
1941		13,100,000				,300,000
1942		4,400,000				,800,000
			Increase	in Home	s	
Total		54,352,780	With Ra	idio Sets	4	,133,500
		U. S. SE	Popula-	No. of		
			tion	Stations		
	No.	Est.	Served	on		Total
	of	Mean	Ьу	Popula-	No. of	No.
Areas whose	such	Popula-	Each	tion	National	of
population is:	areas	tion	Station	basis"	Stations	Stations
1,000,000 or more	12	(See Table ∨)	200,000	145	36	181
400,000 to 1,000,000	27	700,000	175,000	109	81	190
100,000 to 400,000	86	250,000	125,000	172	258	430
50,000 to 100,000	12	75,000	75,000	12	36	48
50,000 or less			75,000			800
			Commercial			1,649
			Non-comm	ercial stati	ons	250
			• • •			1 000
			Total			1,899
						HI. HI MARKAN MARKAN



FIG, 1—Home radio receivers in the United States, by States, 1940

may be most easily worked out by subtracting from the total population of each State that population residing in concentrated trade areas serving 50,000 persons or more. Economic considerations may make it difficult to apply this method of reasoning to a few sparsely settled areas, but, generally speaking, the proposed method is believed to be sound in principle and entirely practical in its application.

The method of arriving at the number of stations required for rural population is based on the assumption that adequate service can be maintained by alloting one station for each 75,000 persons. The total civilian population of the United States, based on ration book No. 2 registrations,** was 128,231,000. Of these 68,403,000 persons live in the metropolitan areas of the United States; 59,-829,000 persons live in the districts which do not include cities of at least 50,000 population. If we allot one station for each group of 75,000 persons of the 59,829,000

persons living in rural districts, we arrive at the figure of 800 stations required for rural use.[†]

The above figures, which indicate a rapid growth in the number of f-m stations until a total of something like 1900 is reached, are based on pre-war thinking in regard to transmitter installation and operating costs, and program availability and cost. Progress in these fields would greatly increase the number of stations which would be practical for use in the non-metropolitan areas. Under the f-m broadcasting system, the ability of a trading district to support a transmitter, rather than the availability of frequencies, should be and undoubtedly will be the major factor in determining how many stations will exist in a given area. The growth of f-m broadcasting in the days immediately following the war will be limited only by the availability of transmitters and receivers. At least 60 percent of the predicted growth of the number of transmitters should take place in the first three years following the war.

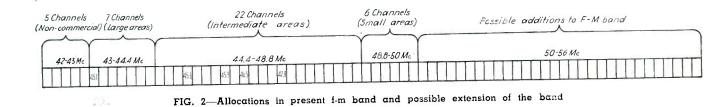
Comparison of F-M and A-M Service Areas

Many broadcasters have failed to become interested in frequency modulation because of an opinion, now thoroughly disproved, that the transmission range of an f-m station is limited to such a small service area as to represent an uneconomical undertaking. The facts of the case are that power-forpower, an f-m station will frequently provide superior coverage up to, and somewhat beyond, the primary service area of regular a-m broadcasting stations on a day-and-night, 365-day year basis. In fact, at lower powers and in the areas of low earth-conductivity, the service is superior.

The service area of most a-m broadcasting stations is now so limited by heterodynes and interference that an f-m station will offer better service, unless and until the f-m structure becomes so

^{**} This data was issued by the Bureau of Census on October 31, 1943.

[†] The predicted number of f-m stations required to serve rural areas was originally based on an analysis of population distribution and economic factors existing in a number of typical states. The value of 800 stations arrived at by simple allocation of one station per 75.000 rural population checks closely with the figure secured by the more complicated methods of analysis.



burdened with f-m stations as to make proper operation impossible from an engineering standpoint. This can be proven by listening to both services at night at some point fifty to sixty miles outside Chicago or New York, in which cities there are a large number of both f-m and a-m broadcast stations. In general, it will be found impossible to hear the local 100watt, 250-watt and 1000-watt a-m stations at these distances, or if heard, signals will be burdened. with heterodynes to the point where they have no entertainment value. The same situation will generally apply to 5000-watt stations. It will be found, however, that even those f-m stations operating on 1000 watts will give 100 percent service day or night, 365 days in the year.

Thus f-m stations can produce an interference-free quality service which even 50 kw clear channel a-m stations frequently fail to produce. These facts all apply to primary service areas — those areas in which, presumably, the broadcaster makes his living. These are the reasons why broadcasters not occupying clear channels will consider seriously the establishment of f-m stations when such installations can again be made.

Field Strength Determinations

So far, consideration has been given to a distribution of f-m stations on the basis of population, without regard to primary service area. Much has been written regarding the "line of sight" characteristics of transmission on high frequencies and it is logical to reason that this limitation would make the comparison even more unfavorable for f-m. This reasoning may entirely fail to give the correct answer, however, for it is necessary to consider all of the factors which influence transmission distances and which limit service areas. The more important of these factors are power, antenna height, directivity, soil conductivity and nature of the topography of the area to be served, and the strength of man-made or natural interfering signals.

Consider the case of the standard broadcast station operating, for example, on 1000 kc with a power of 250 watts and an antenna 200 feet high. Such a station could be expected to produce an effective field intensity of about 75 millivolts per meter at one mile. The lowest signal strength that will give satisfactory broadcast reception is, of course, a function of the interference level at the receiver and will vary through wide limits. It has been general experience that a signal strength of 500 microvolts per meter gives a satisfactory signal-to-noise ratio in average rural locations for perhaps 90 percent of the time. This level is used by the FCC as the limit of good coverage.

If the figure of 500 microvolts per meter is used as the limit for satisfactory reception, and if we assume that the station is erected

TABLE V—PROPOSED ALLOCATION OF F-M STATIONS IN METROPOLITAN AREAS OF MORE THAN ONE MILLION PERSONS

		Number of Stations (3, plus 1 for each
	Population	200,000
Area	Served	persons)
New York	10,991,000	26*
Chicago	4,532,000	25
Los Angeles	3,135,000	19
Philadelphia	2,962,000	18
Boston	2,692,000	16
Detroit	2,566,000	16
Pittsburgh	2,082,000	13
San Francisco	1,725,000	11
St. Louis	1,496,000	10
Cleveland	1,199,000	9
Baltimore	1,197,000	9
Washington, D. C.	1,179,000	9

* Maximum number of channels assumed in this analysis. where average soil conditions exist, a non-directional antenna will provide a service area within a radius of about 39 miles, representing an area of 4,800 sq. miles. Since there are only a very limited number of broadcast channels available, a station of this type could not economically be given exclusive use of a channel and it would be necessary to assign other stations to the same channel. In so doing it is necessary to take into account both nighttime and daytime conditions.

Now, nighttime signals from a standard broadcast station may produce strong interferences with other stations at great distances. A station which produces a useful daytime signal at only 50 miles may seriously limit the service area of another station 2000 miles away at night.

Interference Factors

In view of these facts, interference limits have been adopted by the FCC in an effort to make the best possible use of the limited number of channels which are available. In the example which just has been examined, the station would fall in the local Class III B group and nighttime protection would extend only to the 4,000 microvolt-per-meter contour. The radius for the 4,000 microvolt-permeter contour is only about 11.5 miles, so that the nighttime service area has been reduced from 4800 square miles to only 414 square miles. The range has therefore been reduced until the nighttime service area is less than onetenth of the daytime service area.

Let us consider the case of a 250 watt f-m transmitter operating with an antenna also 200 ft. high and having unity gain, and operating on a carrier of 46 Mc. Again, the useful range of such a station is partially limited by the prevailing noise level. As a result of the inherently low static level on 46

Mc and due to the advantages of f-m reception, a signal of 50 microvolts per meter has been found to give good service. On this basis adequate signal strength will be laid down for a radius of 24 miles, thereby serving an area of 1,800 miles either day or night, substantially independent of static level. The service area of the f-m station is thus more than four times that of the standard broadcast station at night. In the daytime, the f-m station would serve an area a little less than one-half of that of the standard broadcast stations.

In terms of completely dependable 100 percent coverage, this comparison is by no means unfavorable to the f-m station. Perhaps the most important consideration here is that the range of the f-m station can be extended by increasing the power, increasing the antenna gain, or by taking advantage of available tall buildings to obtain greater antenna height. This extension of local coverage can be obtained with negligible increase in the "nuisance range" of the station. Such extension or range for the standard broadcast station cannot be obtained without greatly increasing the skywave signal and consequent interference caused at great distances.

Soil conditions and frequency have a profound effect on the coverage of standard broadcast stations. For example a low-power regional station located in the central plains area of the United States and operating on a low frequency channel may have greater coverage than a 50-kw station in the New England area.

The Question of Fidelity

Much has been said about the fidelity of transmissions. There are some who say that the public is not interested in this fidelity. There are others whose thinking has been so superficial that they claim that improvement in broadcast receivers and speakers can make the a-m service the equivalent to the f-m service from a fidelity standpoint.

To those who question the public's interest in the higher fidelity of the f-m service, it can be said that enough practical f-m field experience is available to prove that higher fidelity does have definite public interes[†], and that it is liked and appreciated, and is a logical natural advance in radio progress.

To those who believe that the a-m service can be made to compare with the f-m service from a quality standpoint, it is pointed out that unless FCC changes the present a-m broadcasting structure, this can never be accomplished. Broadcasting stations now operate on channels spaced 10 kc apart. Radio receiver manufacturers must design their receivers with enough selectivity to separate one station from another. The best of receiver cir-

raise our sights to that level where f-m broadcasting can take over the requirements of primary coverage for broadcasting entirely. This could mean that only superpower stations would be licensed in the broadcast band. Let us say nothing less than 50 kw, and these on clear channels only. This would provide rural service throughout the United States which might not be generally available everywhere from a-m and f-m stations. The f-m service would provide a primary service in every locality in which it is established.

There are some who will say

	Station Classifi- cation FCC Designa-	Power in	Field strength (µper meter) for which protection is assured		
Class	tion	kw	Day	Night	
Dominant Clear Channel	IA	50	100	Not duplicated	
Dominant Duplicated	IB	10-50	100	500	
econdary	11	1/4 to 50	2500	Not operated	
Regional	IIIA	1 to 5	500	2500	
Regional	IIIB	1/2 to 1 night 1 to 5 day	500	4000	
ocal	IV	0.1 to 0.25	500	4000	

cuits do not dare be broad enough to accept the inter-station interference which exists half way between channels. This means that the fidelity of a-m broadcast receivers is defined and limited to something less than 5000 cycles. Improvements in speakers or circuits or any part of the system cannot overcome this limitation. It can only be overcome by spacing broadcasting stations further apart than 10 kc.

An engineering evaluation of proper spacing would indicate that stations ought to be at least 20 kc apart. Whether this can be done with the present broadcasting structure is extremely problematical. It is not believed that it can be done unless the number of broadcast stations assigned to the present a-m broadcast band is considerably reduced.

Primary Coverage with "Super Power"

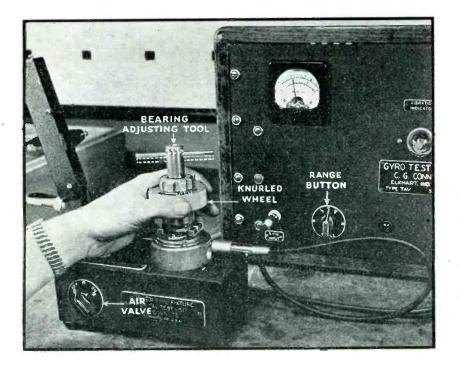
At this point we might want to

that f-m is an expensive service, that the receivers are complicated and that they are not available in small table models of a size and price comparable to a-m sets. The answer is clear. In the last five years of the radio receiver industry, nearly all receivers sold, whether they were \$9.95 models or sets selling for hundreds of dollars, were superheterodynes. The initial comment made by the people in the industry 15 years ago, when superheterodynes were first proposed, was that they were complicated and expensive and could not be manufactured cheaply. There can be no question but what f-m receivers will follow this same pattern. Whether we like it or not, the laws of economics cannot be circumvented.

The question will then be asked, how can you produce high fidelity in a \$9.95 f-m receiver? The answer to this one is that probably (Continued on page 262)

AN ELECTRONIC Tachometer, Accelerometer and Vibrometer

Utilizing principles applicable to many industrial problems, unit cuts time of testing gyroscope rotors to small fraction of that previously needed. Electronic device rapidly and accurately measures rotational speed, acceleration, and vibration



I NCREASED SPEED of production, coupled with the need for greater precision in manufactured products of recent design, necessitates improved methods of inspection. In the case of gyroscope rotor assemblies manufactured by C. G. Conn, Ltd., the units must be tested without any appreciable load being applied to them. In such cases, electronic methods afford an excellent means of carrying out the necessary tests.

The Conn gyro test unit is designed primarily to assist in adjusting and testing gyroscope rotor assemblies and combines in one unit the functions of a tachometer to indicate rotor speed, an accelerometer to indicate the rate of change of rotor speed, and a vibrometer to indicate visually and audibly the vibration present in a rotor assembly. The principles involved are applicable to a wide variety of industrial problems.

A functional block diagram of the essential elements of the test unit are shown in Fig. 1. The rotor under test is mounted in a fixture and, by means of an air jet, is rotated at a fairly high speed to simulate operation in a gyro-horizon indicator or directional gyro. Two Bearing adjustments can be made to permit a gyro to coast from full speed to rest in a specified time, indicated on the meter. Such adjustments can be made in a few seconds, whereas previous practice was to measure coast time (in the neighborhood of ten minutes) and then make successive adjustments after the gyro had come to rest

pickups are mounted in the fixture in such a manner that rotation of the rotor produces varying voltages in each of the pickups.

Voltage from the crystal pickup, employed to operate the vibrometer, is fed to a Class A^{*} amplifier whose output feeds a peak-discharge circuit using a gas tetrode. The plate circuit of the gas tetrode operates a peak-vibration indicator lamp. The output from the Class A voltage amplifier also feeds a Class A power amplifier which operates a speaker. The indicator lamp and speaker are used to provide visual and aural indications of the vibrations occurring when the gyro rotor is set in motion.

Voltage from the electrostatic pickup is employed to operate the tachometer and accelerometer cirsuits. The tachometer, or frequency indicating channel, measures the speed of rotation of the gyro rotor. It consists of four electronic elements: (1) a Class A voltage amplifier for increasing the magnitude of voltage obtained from the electrostatic pickup, (2) a Class C limiter amplifier which

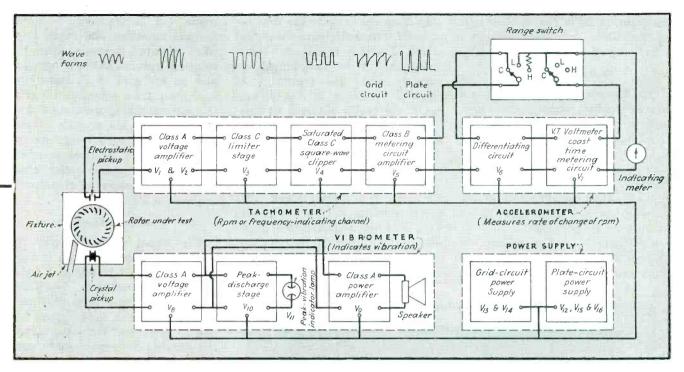


FIG. 1—Block diagram illustrating functional elements of tachometer, accelerometer, and vibrometer. The curves at upper

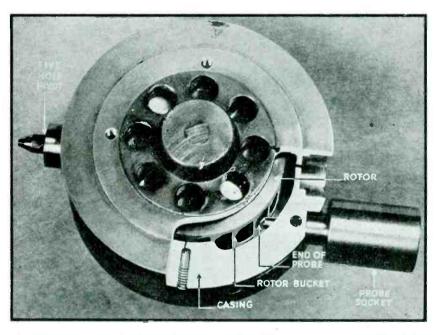
left illustrate oscillographic wave forms observed in portions of the circuit above which they appear

FIG. 2—Cut-away view of gyro rotor showing probe pick-up arrangement

provides additional gain and introduces some limiting action, (3) a saturated Class C square-wave clipper whose output is essentially a rectangular wave, and (4) a Class B metering-circuit amplifier that produces a series of sharp pulses or peaks of plate current.

The output of the tachometer is fed to a range switch and when this switch is on position L or H, the tachometer is connected to an indicating meter which averages the energy of the pulses from the metering circuit and reads low or high values of rotational speed. The number of pulses is proportional to the speed of the gyro rotor, hence the meter indication is also proportional to the gyro rotor speed.

When the range switch is placed on position C the output of the tachometer is fed into the accelerometer, which measures the rate of change of rotational speed. The accelerometer consists of two electronic elements: (1) a differentiating circuit whose output is proportional to the acceleration rather than to the speed of the gyro rotor,



and (2) a vacuum-tube voltmeter or amplifier whose plate circuit feeds the indicating meter.

The wave forms at the top of Fig. 1 indicate the voltage wave forms existing in the various circuits with which they are associated.

Electrostatic Pick-up

Considering the tachometer and accelerometer portions of the circuit, rotational speed input is obtained from an electrostatic pickup placed close to the rotor vanes or buckets.

- The rotor constitutes one electrode of the electrostatic pickup while the second electrode is a small probe, shown in Fig. 2. As the rotor buckets (or vanes) pass by the probe, the change in capacitance between the probe and the vanes causes a displacement current to flow through the series resistor R_1 of Fig. 3. The voltage drop developed across R_1 is fed to the input of the Class A voltage amplifier, consisting of V_1 and V_2 .

Voltage Amplifier

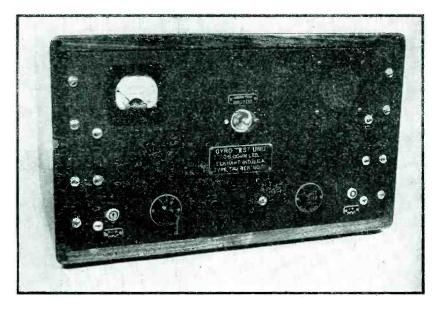
The voltage amplifier circuit is a conventional resistance-coupled type with a gain of approximately 100 per stage. This circuit operates as a Class A amplifier for input signals of less than about 10 millivolts but V_2 clips off the top of the signal and commences modification of the wave shape for input signals of more than 10 millivolts.

Oscillograms of the voltage obtained from the gyro vanes show that the voltage varies considerably from one cycle to the next because of irregularities in the bucket strips. For this reason, rotational speed cannot be determined accurately from the frequency of electrical voltages in the pickup, but is preferably obtained by integrating clipped pulses in the manner to be described.

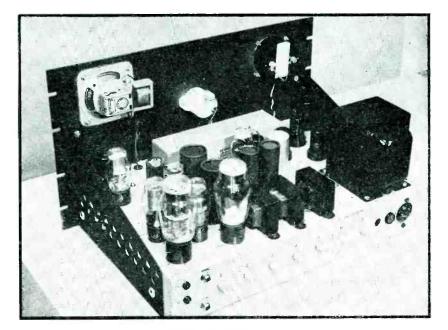
Limiter Stage

The output of the voltage amplifier is fed to a limiter stage. This stage contains a triode, V_3 , with fixed grid bias adjusted to approximately four times the cut-off value, or about 20 volts for a 6SF5.

The limiter stage functions to



Front-panel view of gyro test unit



Interior of gyro test unit

block out extraneous voltages, thermal agitation and other noise when no input is applied from the rotating gyro. The high negative bias on the grid of V_s stops lowlevel noise from actuating its grid, thereby stabilizing the operation of the circuit in the absence of signals from the gyro rotor. At the same time, V_s contributes some squaring or clipping action since all negative portions of signal voltage are cut off.

Clipper Stage

The signal obtained from the outpt of the limiter stage is relatively large and is fed to a saturated Class C clipper. The function of the clipper is to produce a wave of the same fundamental frequency as that of the input signal, but having a rectangular wave shape whose magnitude is independent of that of the input signal.

The signal voltage applied to the grid of V_4 is of such magnitude that on negative portions of the cycle the grid is driven beyond cut-off and the part of the wave more negative than that necessary to reach cut-off is eliminated. On positive peaks the grid is driven positive so that plate saturation is reached. The part of the wave more positive than that required to produce saturation is likewise eliminated. The resultant wave obtained from the plate V_4 is essentially rectangular. Slight rounding of the corners is caused by the loading effect of the coupling network to V_{5} . This rounding effect becomes more pronounced at high frequencies but does not interfere with proper operation.

The magnitude and shape of the square wave delivered by V_* are practically independent of the magnitude or shape of the input signals, provided the input is greater than 2 millivolts. Most gyro rotors produce a voltage of 5 millivolts or more when used with the probe pickup already described.

Metering Circuit Amplifier

A study of the schematic wiring diagram of Fig. 3 might lead to the conclusion that the metering circuit is a conventional amplifier. There are important differences, however, since the metering stage further modifies the signal received

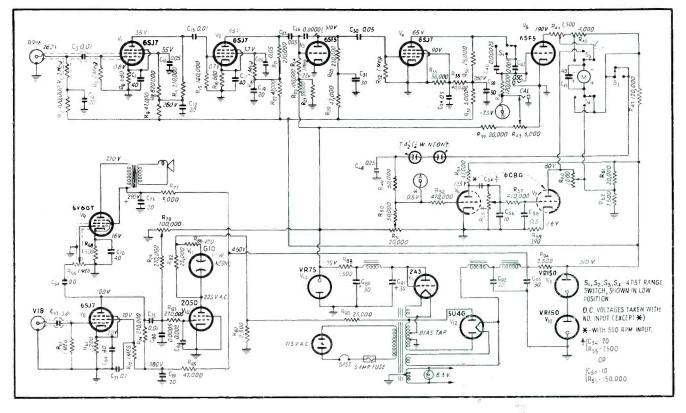


FIG. 3—Schematic wiring diagram of Conn electronic gyro test unit. The tube complement corresponds to the tube designations given in Fig. 1

from the clipper to form a series of sharp pulse waves of plate current of uniform height.

A fixed negative voltage, somewhat greater than cut-off is applied to V_5 . With no signal input, therefore, V_5 draws no plate current. When a signal is applied, negative peaks merely make the grid more negative, while positive peaks cause V_5 to draw pulses of plate current.

The time constant of the input circuit to V_{5} , consisting of R_{41} and either C_{40} or C_{42} , is short, so that the coupling capacitor becomes fully charged at a time interval which is short compared to the period of pulses from the gyro rotor. Therefore, the current which flows through resistor R_{41} reaches its maximum value and drops to zero in a period of time less than the shortest half cycle of the input signal. A pulse of voltage is produced by the surge of current through R_{ii} and this is applied to the grid of V_5 . Pulses in a positive direction cause V_5 to draw plate current, while pulses in a negative direction are eliminated by the fixed cut-off bias. Since the pulses of grid voltage are complete before

the end of any half cycle, plate current pulses will all be the same in magnitude but there will be a larger or smaller number of them per unit time, depending upon the speed of the gyro rotor.

With the range switch set on position L or H (Fig. 1), output of V_{3} in the metering circuit amplifier is connected to the indicating meter. The movement of the meter has sufficient mechanical inertia so that it cannot follow the rapid individual plate current pulses of V_{5} . However, it is able to produce a reading which is proportional to the integral, or average value of the plate current pulses. Since these pulses are of constant amplitude but vary in frequency, the meter reading will also be proportioned to the frequency and may be calibrated in terms of revolutions per minute. Plate current flowing through V_{5} as indicated by the meter is a measure of the input frequency or speed of rotation of the gyro rotor.

With switch on position L, the meter indicates speeds of from 160 to 400 cps or 400 to 1000 rpm for a rotor having 24 buckets. With the switch on the high position H,

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frequencies from 2000 to 6,000 cps or speeds of 5,000 to 15,000 rpm may be measured.

Accelerometer or Coast-time Meter

When the test unit is used to measure coast-time (deceleration, or negative acceleration) the range switch is thrown to position C(Fig. 1). This connects the output of the tachometer to the differentiating circuit and vacuum-tube voltmeter of the accelerometer, while at the same time the indicating meter is connected to the output circuit of the vacuum-tube voltmeter, V_{τ} .

Since the output of V_s is proportional to the frequency of rotation of a gyro rotor, a differentiating circuit is required to produce a reading proportional to acceleration. The differentiating stage is intended to detect the slow change in plate voltage of V_s encountered when a gyro rotor coasts.*

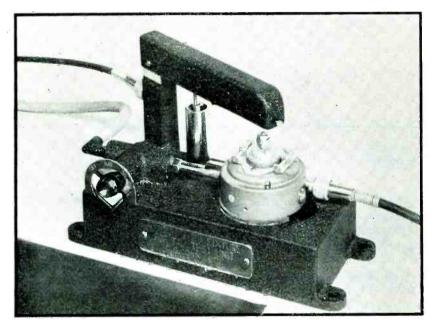
For such low frequencies, any reasonable coupling capacitor would introduce a serious error in the re-

^{*}Ordinarily the rotor would coast for about ten minutes before coming to rest from an initial speed of about 10.000 to 13,000 rpm and require one to two minutes to coast from 1000 rpm to 500 rpm, the speed range used for deceleration measurements.

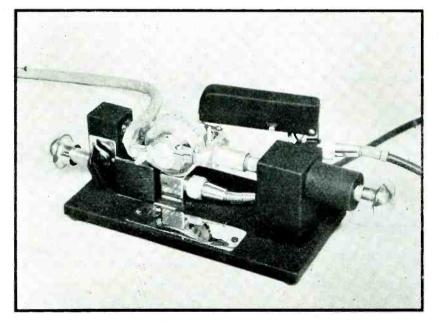
sponse of the differentiating stage. Therefore direct coupling is required, and this is accomplished by means of two neon glow—lamps, connected in series, and marked $T-4\frac{1}{2}$ in Fig. 3.

The voltage drop across a glow lamp is nearly independent of the current through it, within certain limits. This characteristic of the glow lamp makes possible a reduction in the absolute value of the voltage, from the plate of V_5 to the grid of V_6 , without altering the magnitude of the voltage change. For example, for the circuit as shown, a change of plate voltage of V_5 from 160 to 150 volts, will produce a change of from 40 volts to 30 volts at the grounded end of the glow lamps. Since the voltage drop across each lamp is approximately 60 volts, or 120 volts for the two in series, in the example cited above, it will be seen that the lamps have been used to subtract a constant value of approximately 120 volts from the plate voltage change of V_5 .

The voltage derived from V_s through the glow lamps is positive with respect to ground. It is applied to the grid of V_s in series with a negative voltage derived from the



Horizon gyro fixture



Directional gyro fixture

supply. The value of this negative voltage is adjusted by means of $R_{\scriptscriptstyle 51}$ so that the grid voltage is minus 0.5 volt at 500 rpm, or minus 6.5 volts at 1,000 rpm of gyro rotor. Thus, the plate current of $V_{\rm e}$ is relatively high at low rotor speed and low at the higher rotor speed of about 1,000 rpm. As a result, the voltage on the plate of V_{e} is high at high rotor speeds and low at low rotor speed. It may be said, therefore, that the voltage on plate of $V_{\rm e}$ is proportional to the rotor frequency, at least within the range of useful operation.

Differentiator

Capacitor $C_{\rm st}$ and resistor $R_{\rm ss}$ in the plate circuit of $V_{\rm s}$ constitute the differentiating circuit, so that the grid voltage applied to V_{τ} is proportional to the deceleration of the rotor.

The operation of the circuit may be described in the following manner: The signal voltage applied to the grid of V_{τ} is proportional to the voltage across R_{55} , or to the current which flows through capacitor C_{54} and resistor R_{55} . If the resistance of R_{55} is small compared to the capacitive reactance of C_{54} , the current through these two circuit elements is proportional to the time rate of change of the voltage across the combination. However, this voltage is the varying plate voltage of V_{0} . The grid voltage on V_{7} , therefore, is proportional to the rate of change of the plate voltage of V_0 , which is proportional to the speed of the gyro rotor. Hence signal voltage on V_{τ} is proportional to deceleration of the gyro rotor.

Coast-Time Amplifier

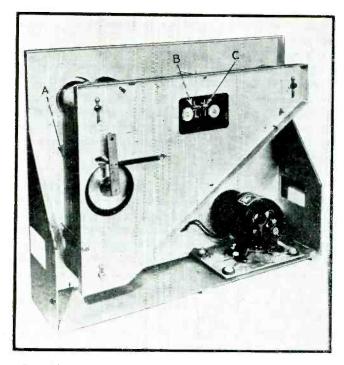
The coast-time amplifier, V_{γ} , is a vacuum-tube voltmeter operated at low plate voltage. With no signal applied to its grid, V_{τ} draws sufficient plate current to cause the indicating meter to read approximately full scale. The voltage developed across R_{55} by a decelerating rotor is negative and therefore reduces the plate current drawn by V_{7} . The amount by which the plate current of V_7 is reduced is determined by the voltage developed across R_{55} , which depends upon the rate at which the gyro rotor is de-(Continued on page 310)



Radiotelephone operators at No. 1 Wireless School in Montreal quickly recognize and correct their own speech defects after hearing them played back by this Bell Labs "Mirrophone"

Speech-Training Machine

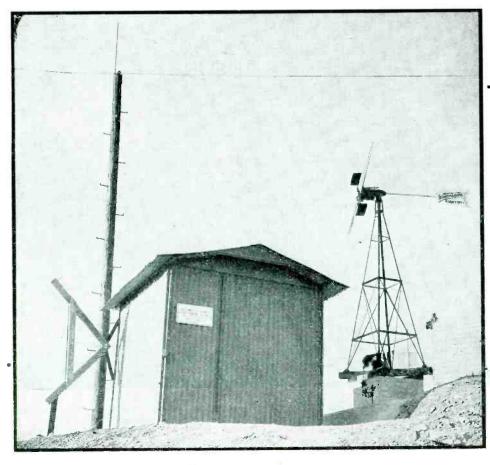
RCAF radiotelephone operators practice correct, clear and peppy speaking before a magnetic-tape sound recorder to prevent "washouts" due to misinterpretation of orders



A 100-foot endless tape of special magnetic steel called "Vicalloy" (at A) provides a full minute of voice recording. At B—wiping-out coil; C—recording and playback coil



Speech instructor George L. Long uses a collection of electronic devices to demonstrate that articulation depends upon full use of the lips, tongue, teeth and palate



UHF

By MAURICE E. KENNEDY Communications Engineer

Communications Engineer Los Angeles County Flood Control Distric Los Angeles, Cal.

Flint Peak repeater station, showing a pole supporting the 2,726-kc receiving antenna, the 312-Mc transmitting antenna with square-corner reflector, the building housing the equipment and a winddriven generator

OMMUNICATIONS agencies attempting to use receiving equipment in the downtown areas of large cities have long been faced with the problem of high noise levels from electrical induction sources. This condition, towith numerous gether other causes of signal attenuation, frequently makes it desirable to establish receiving stations in more favorable locations and to relay transmissions to the city via radio.

Poor daytime reception from 100-watt medium-frequency stations located at isolated mountain dams led to the development of an ultra-high-frequency repeater for the Los Angeles County Flood Control District. A suitable location was selected on 1900-foot Flint Peak, near the center of the heavily populated area of Southern California. This site is nine miles visual distance from KFCD. the headquarters station in the city of Los Angeles, where transmissions from the various dams must be received.

A permit for the construction of the repeater was issued by the FCC on March 19, 1941, and the call-letters W6XFE were assigned. The station was placed in service in November of that year.

It was considered desirable to arrange the equipment so that it could be turned on or off at any time by radio remote control from Los Angeles. This was accomplished by means of an auxiliary circuit and selective relays.

Medium - frequency reception was satisfactory at night so it was also desirable to render the repeater inoperative during the hours of darkness. This was accomplished by equipping the station with a clock-switch.

W6XFE gear is shown in blockdiagram form in Fig. 1 and schematically in Fig. 2.

Medium-Frequency Receiver

The repeater equipment utilizes a conventional superheterodyne for reception of signals on 2,726 kc.

The receiver incorporates one

stage of r-f preselection, two stages of iron-core i-f amplification, a crystal-controlled (Pierce) oscillator for fixed channel reception, and one stage of a-f amplification.

Automatic volume control voltage is obtained from one diode of a 7C6 tube. The output of the triode section of the 7C6 is coupled to the grid of a zero-bias isolating stage operating control relays and to the transmitter modulator tube.

Relay Control

Coupling and filter networks isolate automatic control circuits from normal audio circuits.

One triode section of a 7N7 tube is used as a zero-bias isolation amplifier and the other section of the tube is biased to operate as a grid-controlled d-c rectifier. A band-pass filter network is used to prevent the automatic control from operating on frequencies other than the 1000-cps dial-tone transmitted by a pulsing dial at the Los Angeles station.

A 10,000-ohm sensitive relay is

REPEATER STATION

Transmissions on 2,726 kc from isolated mountain dams are relayed to flood-control headquarters during noisy daylight hours. The centrally-located and unattended 312-Mc equipment at W6XFE may be turned on or off at any time by radio remote control from KFCD. A clock-switch renders it inoperative after dark

connected in the plate circuit of the 7N7 rectifier section. This relay serves to pulse the stepping relay, which was constructed to permit automatic re-set when the last contact is reached. The filament and re-set relays have holding contacts which lock them in place as the stepping arm passes their contact. All holding circuits are broken when the stepping relay is dropped to its zero position.

A seven-dash dial-pulse from the control desk at the Los Angeles station lifts the stepping arm to the contact which closes and holds the filament relay. Filament current is thus supplied to the oscillator and modulator tubes of the 312-Mc transmitter. After a 30-second pause to permit the tubes to warm up, a second sevendash pulse is transmitted and plate power is applied. The circuit is in operation as soon as plate power is applied and reception of the repeater channel is available on a loudspeaker in the control room in Los Angeles.

When service from the repeater channel is not desired, a dial pulse of six dashes on the 2,726-kc carrier of KFCD lifts the stepping arm to the re-set contact and the relay drops to zero. This procedure gives the central station operator control of the unattended transmitter and serves to conserve battery power when the repeater channel is not used.

U-H-F Transmitter

Two type HY615 tubes are used in a push-pull, tuned plate-tuned cathode, oscillator circuit. The heater supply leads are twisted and pulled through the cathode

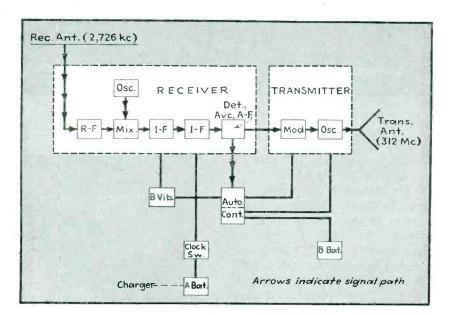
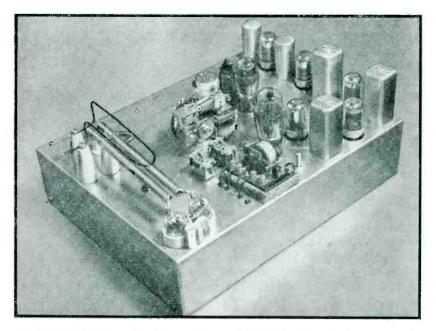
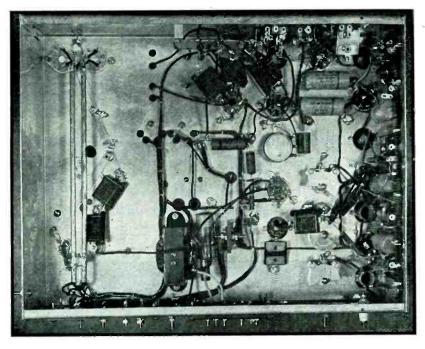


FIG. 1—Block diagram of W6XFE gear, comprising a medium-frequency superheterodyne automatically controlling and modulating an ultrahigh-frequency oscillator. Details are given in the schematic of Fig. 2



Top view of repeater unit. The receiver is at the right, relays in the center and transmitter at the left

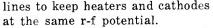


Bottom view of chassis. HY615 cathode-tuning lines appear at the left

on \circ 4 ft. by 4 ft. frame. The excited element is 95 percent of a half-wavelength. The active element is current-fed by means of a short tuned transmission line and "hairpin" coupling-link placed in inductive relation to the plate line of the transmitter.

All elements and feeder measurements were calculated and later checked by actual operating measurements. The calculations were found to be sufficiently accurate. Standing waves on the feeder lines are checked by moving a metal rod or a finger along in close relation to the line and watching the dips on the plate meter of the transmitter. Insulation problems were greatly simplified by having all points of mechanical contact at ground potential.

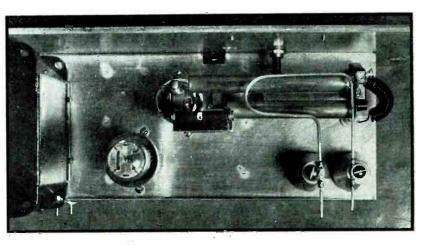
The 312-Mc receiving antenna



Very little difficulty was experienced in obtaining strong oscillations at frequencies up to 325 Mc. A marked reduction in output was experienced above 325 Mc and it was not possible to obtain satisfactory oscillations above 350 Mc.

Frequency drift over a 24-hour period was quite a factor in the operation of the original 312-Mc oscillator. The drift was traced to extreme temperature fluctuations encountered on the unprotected mountain peak. It was necessary to redesign the plate and cathode lines to maintain the all-important constant center-spacing of the copper tubing. Heavy-wall, largerdiameter tubing was used with a single-point tuning-fork type Flexible leads were mounting. provided to connect the open ends of the plate line to the tube connections.

The transmitting frequency is determined by the length of the lines, spacing between the lines and by the setting of the shorting bar at the closed end of the lines. Adjustable "penny size" plates have recently been installed across the tube end of the lines. Frequency is measured by Lecher wires and a General Radio type 758-A wavemeter. Approximately 3 watts output is realized.



Simple super-regenerative receiver used at KFCD in Los Angeles to pick up signals from W6XFE, nine miles away on Flint Peak

The HY615's are plate-circuit modulated by a 6K6G pentode operated from the transmitter power supply and driven by the associated receiver.

Antenna Systems

The receiving antenna for the 2,726-kc receiver is a conventional single-wire type.

The radiating system for the 312-Mc repeater transmitter is a square-corner reflector type with the excited element near the focal point and 0.5 wavelength in front of the vertex of the reflector frame. The 0.6-wavelength reflector elements are spaced 4 in. apart on the roof of the office building in which the Los Angeles station is located is similar in design. Because of the physical proximity of this antenna to the tuning house for the KFCD 2,726-kc transmitting antenna, it was more convenient to voltage-feed the active element to the u-h-f receiver located in the tuning house.

Field strength measurements show a 30-db front-to-back signal difference for the parasitic reflector type of square-corner antenna used.

Power Supply

Power for the mountain-top sta-

tion is developed by a heavy-duty wind-driven Wincharger and a 600 ampere-hour storage battery. Heavy-duty B batteries are used for plate power on the modulator and u-h-f oscillator. Plate supply for the 2,726-kc receiver and the relay control tube is developed by a vibrator power unit.

Time Switch

A weight-driven time-switch turns the 2,726-kc receiver and relay control tube's plate and filament power on at 8:00 A.M. and off at 5:00 P.M. Satisfactory communication is possible on the regular low-frequency channel during the balance of the 24-hour day. This procedure conserves battery power at the repeater station.

Battery-Charging Problem

Current consumption of the repeater equipment is $4\frac{1}{2}$ amperes at 6 volts in the stand-by condition and $5\frac{1}{4}$ amperes when transmiting messages to the headquarters in Los Angeles.

The wind-driven charger scheme is not entirely satisfactory during certain months of the year and will ultimately be supplemented with an engine-driven charging system for prolonged periods of calm weather.

The receiver used in Los Angeles is a simple oscillator with a single type HY-615 tube used as a self-quenching super-regenerative detector. Tuning is accomplished by means of a dial-operated copper wedge between the copper tubes forming the resonant circuit, at the tube end.

U-H-F Receiver

One stage of a-f amplification is used at the receiver, on the roof of the building, to feed a 500-ohm audio line running down to the control desk on the fourth floor. An additional amplifier for the repeater channel is mounted on a channel rack in the control room of KFCD.

Filament and plate power are supplied to the receiver by a small a-c power unit located within the antenna tuning house. Relay control from the fourth floor turns the receiver on and off.

An early attempt to locate the u-h-f receiver in the control room, with a concentric feeder to the antenna on the roof, was not successful because of high losses in the transmission line at 300 Mc.

Performance Data

A routine service trip is made to the station on the mountain at 30-day intervals.

Reliable average signal levels over the 9-mile visual signal path have been obtained for a period of more than two years. Short duration fading and signal attenuation of approximately 4 db has been observed during periods of heavy rain.

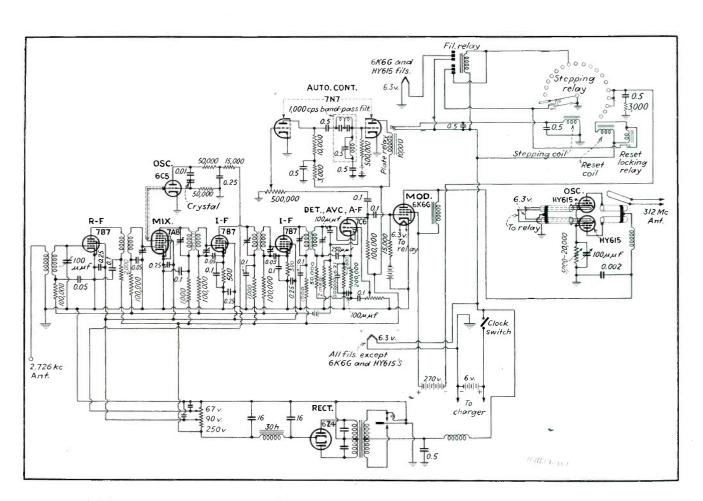


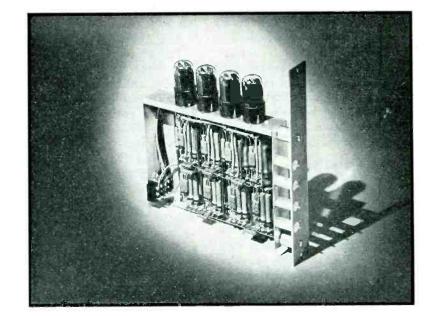
FIG. 2-Schematic of mountain-top radio repeater unit shown on a preceding page in block-diagram form

Counter decade using four standard-size tubes. The four neon indicating lamps are mounted on the vertical front panel, with their ends protruding

LECTRONIC COUNTERS have been in use for many years, principally for such research purposes as counting cosmic rays, but this essentially experimental equipment has generally been both bulky and costly. It was felt that a simple electronic counter, economical to manufacture and dependable under a wide variety of conditions, would find definite applications in industry and other fields where the characteristics of electromagnetic or mechanical counters place operating speed limits on associated machinery or apparatus.

Rather than attempt to develop all of the many applications, it was decided to concentrate on the counter decade that forms the basic unit for every application. With appropriate input circuit accessories and a suitable number of these decades (one for each digit in the maximum quantity to be counted), the special requirements of particular applications are readily met.

After due consideration, it was decided that the counter decade should use a system involving a minimum number of parts and tubes to represent the numbers from 0 to 9. Various combinations of four numbers may be used to constitute a full decade, such as



A Four-Tube

1-2-2-5, 1-2-3-4 and 1-2-4-8. The last combination, 1-2-4-8, is a binary progression that may represent the numbers 0 to 16 if properly used.

The binary system is well adapted to electronic counting. A series of trigger circuits may be connected in such a manner that two-pulses from one circuit may cause one operation of the succeeding circuit. The binary system of notation is difficult to interpret, however, since all of us have been educated to interpret numbers by

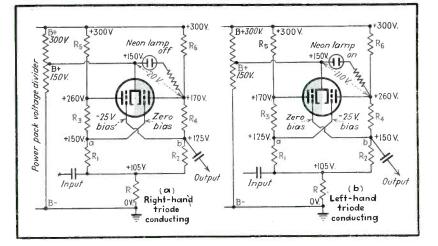


FIG. 1—Simplified version of one stage of the counter decade, giving potentials with respect to ground for the two possible operating conditions

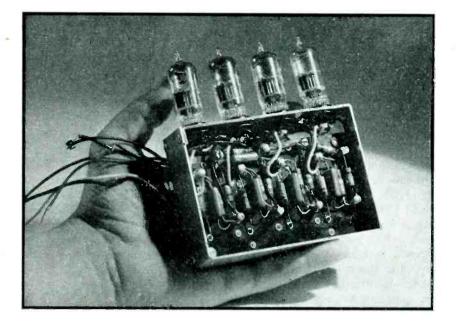
the decimal system. For this reason it is necessary to introduce a method of stopping the binary counting progression at the count of ten and resetting the electronic counter to zero. This is accomplished easily and automatically by two feedback capacitors, to be described later.

Development of Counter Decade

During the development of the counter decade, it became apparent that if coupling tubes were to be used between counter stages, much of the economy of the binary system would be lost and almost the same number of tubes and component parts would be used for a decade as in conventional counter circuits like the round-the-ring and conjugate pair types.

After some experiment, it was decided that two Eccles-Jordan type trigger circuits should not be coupled directly from the plate of one side of the first tube to the two following grids through capacitors. While this method of coupling can be adjusted to operate, it was found quite critical because the two coupling capacitors required cancelled the trigger action of the two grids.

What is believed to be a new principle was evolved to accomplish coupling. The final circuit for the



Complete counter decade using four miniature 6J6 tubes. Additional resistors and capacitors are on the other side of the vertical insulating strip. Neon indicating lamps are remotely mounted on another panel

> By JOHN T. POTTER Potter Instrument Co. Flushing, N. Y.

COUNTER DECADE

Utilization of Eccles-Jordan trigger circuits in the binary progression 1-2-4-8, with ingenious use of two capacitors to give forced resetting at the count of ten, makes possible a compact unit having many counting and measuring applications

counter decade comprises four stages, each employing an ordinary dual-triode vacuum tube (such as a 6SN7, 6N7, 6J6, etc.) arranged in an Eccles-Jordan trigger circuit in conjunction with an indicating neon lamp. The basic functioning of all stages is alike, and is dependent upon shifting of operating potentials back and forth between the two sets of values indicated on the simplified circuit for the first stage, shown in Fig. 1.

Operation of Trigger Circuit

Note first that a fixed potential of +150 volts (with respect to B - and ground) is applied to the cathode of the tube at all times by the power pack. Grid and plate potentials are obtained from the resistance network included in the basic circuit, however, and depend upon relative currents through the two branches of the network.

Assume that the grid of the right-hand triode is essentially at cathode potential (zero bias) as indicated in Fig. 1(a), and assume

that no signal pulses have yet arrived. At zero bias, the right-hand triode will conduct saturation plate current, and its plate-cathode voltage drop will be low (actually it is 20 volts, lower than the extinction voltage of the neon lamp connected across this section). For this assumed initial condition, then, the neon lamp in the stage is extinguished.

The grid bias voltages should be examined next, since they control the switch-over from one triode section to the other in a stage. These bias voltages are obtained from points a and b on the two branches of the resistance network.

Redrawing the circuit in the form shown in Fig. 2 will help to show why points a and b give different bias values. If the tube were removed, each branch of the resistance network would act simply as a bleeder across the power supply (like left-hand branch R_s - R_s - R_1 -R in Fig. 2), and voltages would divide in proportion to resistance values. Under this condition point

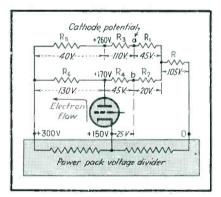


FIG. 2—Diagram illustrating how current drawn through R_8 by the conducting triode section upsets potentials in one branch of the resistance network

a and point b would be essentially at cathode potential (+150 volts above ground).

With the right-hand triode section conducting, however, it draws current through R_e as shown in Fig. 2, and greatly increases the voltage drop across R_e . This leaves less voltage for R_4 and R_2 , and hence drives point b in a negative direction with respect to the cathode. A shift of 25 volts was found sufficient to drive a triode section to cutoff, and resistor values were accordingly chosen to give this distribution of voltages.

Returning to Fig. 1(a), note that the grid of the right-hand triode is connected to point *a* (which is at cathode potential, as assumed for this explanation and as required for saturation plate current in this section). The grid of the left-hand triode goes to point *b*, which is at ± 125 volts with respect to ground and hence 25 volts negative with respect to the cathode. This being essentially the cutoff bias, the left-hand triode is nonconducting under the initial assumed conditions.

The stage is stable in this condition until a negative pulse (with respect to ground) is applied to its input circuit. Any positive pulse fed into the stage has no effect, because it is dissipated in the low impedance of the conducting triode section.

Upon arrival of a negative pulse at the input, both grids swing in a negative direction (just as if a battery were connected across R with positive terminal going to its ground). There is no direct effect in the nonconducting left-hand triode since its grid is already at negative cut-off, but the negative grid swing of the right-hand triode stops its plate current. The resulting redistribution of voltage drops across R_4 , R_4 and R_2 places point b at cathode potential as indicated in Fig. 1(b). Thus the grid of the left-hand triode swings positive to zero bias, and the left-hand triode conducts. Point a goes 25 volts negative with respect to the cathode, keeping the grid of the righthand triode negative once it is driven negative by a negative input pulse. Thus, original circuit conditions with respect to right and left-hand triodes are reversed.

With the right-hand triode nonconducting, its plate-cathode voltage goes up to about 110 volts, above the striking value of the neon lamp, and the lamp glows.

Arrival of a second negative pulse again triggers the stage, returns it to the original conditions of Fig. 1(a), and extinguishes the neon lamp. Also, the swing in the potential of point b from the +150 v of Fig. 1(b) to the +125 v of Fig. 1(a) produces a negative pulse that is transmitted through the output capacitor of the stage to the input of the next stage.

Summarizing, then, every negative pulse blocks the conducting triode section and makes the other section conducting, every alternate negative input pulse lights the neon lamp, and the intervening alternate negative input pulses put out the neon lamp and simultaneously transmit a negative pulse to the next stage.

Operation of Counter Decade

A complete counter decade employs four identical stages of the type just discussed, connected together as shown in Fig. 3. The stages are numbered 1, 2, 4 and 8 according to the binary system; the number assigned to each stage is equal to the number of negative pulses required at the input of the decade to make the neon lamp in the stage come on the first time.

In preparation for a count a

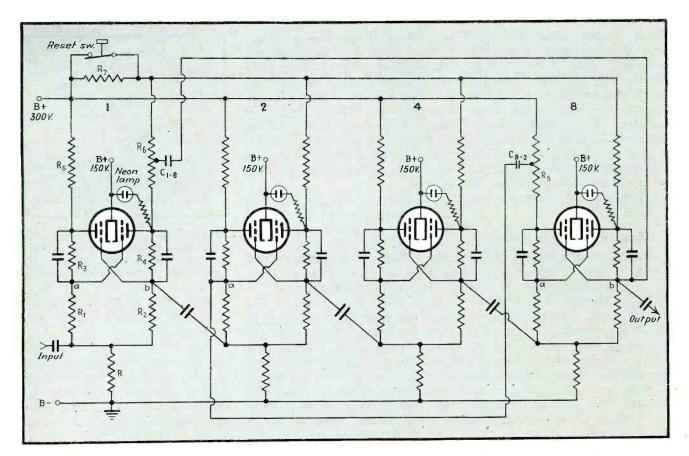


FIG. 3-Complete circuit of the four-tube counter decade

momentary displacement of the reset switch inserts a common dropping resistor R_{τ} in the voltage supply line to all right-hand triodes. This drives the grids of all lefthand sections negative, so that the decade is preset with all right-hand triodes conducting and all neon lamps extinguished. Each stage following the first receives a negative triggering impulse upon every second operation of the stage preceding. Progression through a count from zero to nine will therefore occur as shown in Fig. 4.

For its tenth operation, the decade must transmit a negative pulse to the succeeding decade and must reset to its original zero condition as required by the decimal system. This means that the tenth pulse must put out all lamps. The count of 10 in the binary system calls for lamps 8 and 2 being on, hence lamp 1 (on for the 9 count) will go out automatically. Forced resetting therefore means putting out lamp 8 and preventing lamp 2 from coming on.

After the ninth pulse, the lefthand sections are conducting in both stage 1 and stage 8. When stage 1 is reversed by the 10th pulse, a negative pulse obtained from a tap on R_0 in this stage is fed through capacitor C_{1-8} to stage 8, causing point b of this stage to swing negative. This drives the grid of the conducting left-hand section of stage 8 negative, causing a switchover and putting out neon lamp 8. (All points on R_6 of stage 1 are driven negative by arrival of the tenth pulse; the magnitude of the swing depends on the position of the tap, and can be as high as 90 volts at the plate end of R_6 , so the magnitude of the pulse is readily adjusted. It must be large enough to cause switchover by itself, but not too large because at the eighth count it must be overpowered by the negative pulse which comes from stage 4 and correctly triggers stage 8 to turn on its lamp.)

In an essentially similar manner, a positive pulse obtained from a tap on resistor R_{5} of stage 8 during the forced switchover of this stage is fed through capacitor C_{s-2} to point *a* of stage 2, where it completely overwhelms the negative pulse fed into this stage from stage 1. Since the lamp for stage 2 was out after

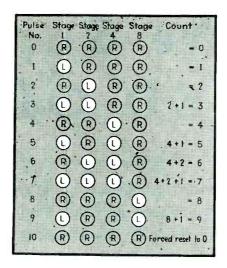


FIG. 4—Unshaded circles represent neon lamps that are ON in a four-lamp decade for a progression through a count from zero to nine. The tenth input pulse restores the decade to the zero condition and sends one negative pulse to the next decade. The letter R means that the right-hand triode in that stage is conducting, while L has the same meaning for the left-hand triode

the ninth impulse, it therefore stays out. (All points on R_s of stage 8 are driven positive by the forced switchover of the stage; the magnitude of the swing depends on the position of the tap, and can be as high as 90 volts at the plate end of R_s , so the required pulse amplitude is easily obtained.)

Switchover thus provides the correct potential shift for forced resetting of the decade, and the correct direction of shift is obtained by making the capacitor connection to the correct resistor (R_6 or R_5). As before, positive pulses getting into stage 8 through C_{1-s} during previous counts have no effect because they are dissipated in the low-impedance path provided by the conductive section of stage 8.

A negative pulse from stage 8 through C_{s-2} to stage 2 at the arrival of the eighth pulse is not contrary to the normal input signal at that time. For all lower counts than 8 there is no switchover in stage 8 and hence no pulses are sent through C_{s-2} to cause trouble. Capacitors C_{s-2} and C_{1-8} thus provide forced resetting after a count of nine without affecting normal operation at any of the lower counts.

The capacitors across resistors R_{a} and R_{*} in each stage serve to short out these resistors momentarily during each impulse, thereby

increasing the magnitude of the impulse available for triggering action.

An unusual feature of this type of counter decade is the ability to operate at pulse rates ranging all the way from above 100 kc down to as low a rate as desired, with no substantial changes in circuit constants. It is only necessary to provide a negative pulse at the input that is approximately the correct amplitude and shape. When sinewave input exists, as from an oscillator that is started and stopped at the beginning and end respectively of the interval to be measured, a single multivibrator stage is generally inserted between the oscillator and the decade input for pulse-shaping purposes.

Discussion of Applications

Welding Timer. The counter decade may be reset to zero, then selected counters may be turned on before a count. If, for example, in a 0-to-9 counter lamps 2 and 1, or a count of three, are turned on by resetting inversely, then the output will operate when 7 pulses have passed through the counter. In this manner, a counter may be made predetermined.

In the case of welding timing, the counter may be operated from the 60-cycle power frequency, and after a predetermined reset will count the exact number of cycles going into a weld. In the same field, the counter may be used as a cycle counter to check present timing equipment.

Interval Timer. One of the widest present uses of electronic counters is in the field of interval timing. In this application, a crystal-controlled oscillator frequency is fed into the counter by an electronic switch or gate operated by initiating and terminating pulses from the time interval. If a 100-kc crystal is used as the initial counting frequency, the accuracy of the time interval will be +0 and -0.00001second for an interval as long as desired. In many cases, this interval is one second and is read on 5 decades. The accuracy in this case would be 0.01 percent for a fullscale reading.

Many variations of this type (Continued on page 358)

Accurate Sorting of COLORED OBJECTS

Tiles emerging from kilns on conveyor-belts are automatically shuttled into proper bins. Method involves conversion of color into electrical impulses by spectro-photoelectronic means, utilizing cathode-ray oscilloscopes and phototubes

R^{OUTINE TESTS of many electrical characteristics. Often, only one point on the characteristic is utilized in order to simplify the testing procedure, but occasions arise which make it desirable to use the entire curve under dynamic conditions.}

If a test can be arranged so that the electrical output given by a particular input is repeated at regular, short intervals, then the cathoderay oscilloscope may frequently be employed. This ordinarily implies the need for an attendant at the oscilloscope, but methods have been devised which eliminate this necessity.

By LELAND L. ANTES

Bureau of Engineering Research The University of Texas Austin, Texas

Several applications of an automatic method of testing which may be utilized on production lines will be described. Some of these apply directly to the electrical characteristics of test specimens, while others make use of electrical characteristics which are derived from such primary factors as spectral transmittance or reflectance.

Basic C-R Tube Method

Assume that a production-line test of the plate characteristic of

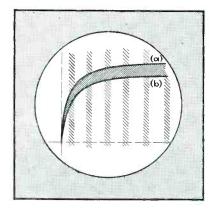
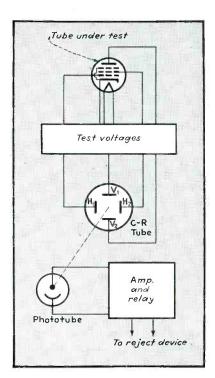


FIG. 1—Cathode-ray oscilloscope screen, showing mask between upper (a) and lower (b) tolerance curves. The additional vertical stripes avoid continuous light output when items under test are defective

FIG. 2—Method of automatically rejecting defective vacuum tubes by photo-electronic means, used as a basis for the tile-sorting device discussed in the text



vacuum tubes is to be made. By using any of several circuits which have been described in detail^{1, 2}, the plate current-plate voltage curve for selected operating conditions may be obtained on the screen of a cathode-ray tube. If tolerance limits for the plate characteristic are defined, these upper and lower limits may be expressed in terms of two curves on the screen, shown as (a) and (b) of Fig. 1.

Assume that any tube under test which exhibits a plate characteristic lying inside the shaded area between the curves is to be graded satisfactory, and any tube which exhibits a characteristic lying outside the shaded area is to be rejected. If the shaded area is covered with an opaque mask, the light output from the screen will be suppressed as long as the spot remains between the limiting curves, as will be the case for all satisfactory tubes. However, in the case of a defective tube the luminous spot will fall below the mask, and light will be emitted from the screen.

Adding Automatic Operation

If the screen of the cathode-ray tube is placed within the compass of a photoelectric surface, it will then be possible to convert the light energy of the cathode-ray spot to electrical energy whenever the spot falls outside the area covered by the mask.

The output of the phototube or other photosensitive surface may then be amplified and used to actuate thyratrons which control the mechanical operation of removing the rejected tube from the output. Such an arrangement is shown schematically in Fig. 2.

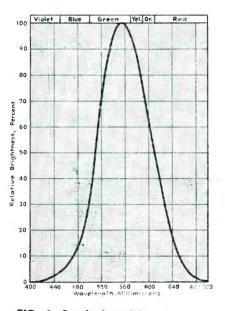
If an a-c amplifier is to be used with the phototube, an improvement in operation will result from square-wave modulation of the electron stream, or the addition of a number of opaque vertical stripes (Fig. 1) across the face of the cathode-ray tube screen. The purpose of the square-wave modulation, or of these stripes, is to break up the trace produced by the traveling spot so that it is impossible for continuous light output to occur when the tube under test yields a curve which falls mostly on the unmasked area. This situation would exist in the case of a "dead" tube, and might exist when the tube under test possesses a defective characteristic.

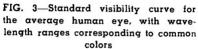
General Applications

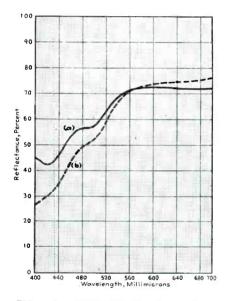
Many applications of the procedure just outlined will be useful to the engineer who deals with testing or sorting problems in other fields in which the entire characteristic curve of a device must be considered. For example, it offers a solution to the problem of checking the frequency response of microphones, amplifiers, filters, or other devices, at a rapid rate. If the useful inputfrequency range of the device is "swept" by means of a motordriven oscillator frequency-control or other frequency-modulating system, the rectified output may be filtered and used to produce the required frequency response characteristic.

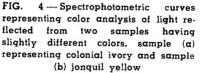
In the case of an audio-frequency device, such as a crystal pickup cartridge which is to be tested for response from 30 to 10,000 cycles per second, it is likely that several seconds may be required to complete a test cycle. The time-constant of the output filter must be sufficiently large to smooth 30 cycles and, unless means are provided for lowering this time-constant as the test frequency is increased, the rate of frequency variation must remain low enough to prevent smoothing of sharp anomalies in the characteristic.

The horizontal sweep of the cathode beam may be accomplished by mechanical as well as by electronic means, and this may be desirable in those instances which require relatively long periods for completing









the test cycle, or which might dictate a non-linear sweep motion.

The Color Problem

Going one step further with the same techniques, an experimental apparatus has been constructed to sort articles of the same shape, but having different colors. This applies particularly to colored tiles, as they emerge from the kilns on conveyor belts.

Because of the selective place-

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ment necessary in the various temperature and atmospheric zones in the kilns, different colored glazes are frequently unloaded at the same time. It may also happen that different firing conditions imposed upon the same glaze material will result in color variations. The method of selection, if it is to compare with the human eye, must therefore make use of the spectral reflectance curves of the various tiles.

The color of any object is determined by the energy-wavelength distribution of light reflected by the object to the eye. The normal eye, in addition, exhibits a selective response, which may be satisfactorily expressed by the standard visibility curve shown in Fig. 3. This curve represents the relative efficiency of the eye in converting radiant energy to visual response, or brightness, at each wavelength in the range of 400 to 700 millimicrons.

The visual response is greatest for yellow-green light of approximately 550 millimicrons, and may be seen to fall off rapidly at each end of the visible spectrum, so that violet light in the range below 430 millimicrons and red light in the range above 680 millimicrons are usually of little importance in determining the color, as compared with the remainder of the spectrum.

If the light reflected to the eye by an object has constant energy distribution at all wavelengths, the object appears white or neutral gray; otherwise some color is apparent. A change in the spectral character (color) of the illumination will cause a corresponding change in the character of the light reflected from the object to the eye. For example, white paper will appear red when illuminated with red light. The definition of the color of an object therefore becomes a problem.

Probably the most precise method of color definition is that which makes use of the spectrophotometric curve. Such a curve shows the percentage of vertically incident light reflected by the object at each wavelength. The spectrophotometric curves of two samples of enameled porcelain, determined by the GE recording spectrophotometer, are given in Fig. 4. Curve (a) is

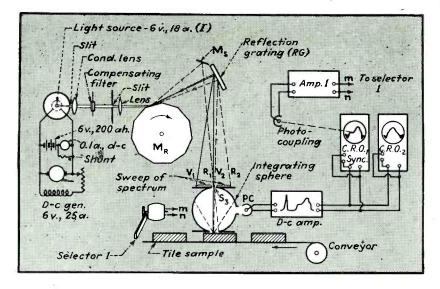


FIG. 5—Arrangement for sorting colored objects, showing one selection channel

obtained from a colonial ivory and curve (b) is from a jonguil yellow.

Details of Tile-Sorter

Referring to Fig. 5, light from an incandescent lamp, I, passes through a combination of slits and condensing lenses and a compensating filter and falls on the rotating polygonal mirror M_R . A narrow band of light is thus caused to sweep repeatedly across the mirror M_s and the reflection grating RG. The reflection grating has the property of spreading out white light into a spectrum similar to that obtained from a prism, but has the advantage of greater angular spread with more linear displacement on the wavelength scale.

The sweep of the narrow band of light across the reflection grating results in a reflected spectrum sweeping across the slit S_a at short, regular intervals. During each sweep period, reasonably pure monochromatic light of every wavelength, from violet to red, successively irradiates the tile under test while the tile is traveling under the open bottom of the integrating sphere. Light reflected from the tile illuminates the highly reflecting interior surface of the integrating sphere, and the diffuse, reflected light from the sphere is picked up by the phototube, PC.

Arrangement of Electronic Gear

The output waveform of the phototube will depend on a number of factors, including especially the spectrophotometric characteristic of the tile specimen. This spectrophotometric curve is distorted by the phototube, due to the nonuniformity of its spectral response. Obviously, if the results are to be useful, the spectral response of the phototube should approximate that of the human eye, or should at least be fairly constant throughout the visible portion of the spectrum.

Although the phototube output waveform is decidedly inferior to the spectrophotometric curve, it does contain enough information to identify the color of the tile passing through the apparatus, for no tile having a different spectral reflectance curve can produce the same waveform.

The spectral reflectance waveform obtained from the tile, plus a synchronizing pulse obtained from mirror M_s as it is swept by the moving band of light from the rotating mirror, produces one complete cycle of the phototube excitation to the d-c amplifier. The output of this amplifier is used to drive the vertical deflecting plates of two or more cathode-ray oscilloscopes. The synchronizing pulse precedes the spectral waveform by a definite time and triggers the horizontal sweep generator at the proper instant. timing arrangement has This proved especially useful because of slight imperfections in the alignment of the segments making up the rotating polygonal mirror.

Each oscilloscope screen is provided with a mask designed to cover the allowable variations in color response for each type of tile to be selected. An individual photosensitive surface and amplifier, coupled to one masked cathode-ray tube screen, will complete a single selection channel.

The electrical output of each selection channel is connected to a back-contact relay, acting through a motor-driven time-delay device in such a way that a tile selected by the channel is mechanically shoved into its appropriate bin. A lever operated by each tile, as it passes beneath the integrating sphere, switches the electron beam on and off, avoiding operation between tiles.

Design Precautions

For close tolerance limits in color selection, many precautions are necessary.

The power supply to the light source must be regulated carefully. Direct-current excitation of the lamp is necessary, and a lead storage battery floating on the line without net charge or discharge is fairly good insurance against voltage fluctuation. Gradual blackening of the lamp will occur, but this difficulty may be overcome by the use of a variable compensating filter and a white reference standard.

The spectrophotometer phototube should have a spectral response characteristic similar to the RCA 926, which has the S3 sensitive surface. D-C amplification of its output is necessary to avoid unequal phase shifts of the various frequency components, since these will begin with a fundamental of 15 to 30 cps and may extend upward by a factor of 10.

Design data on d-c amplifiers mav be obtained from many sources, but one recent publication is notable.³ In an attempt to avoid the instabilities associated with d-c amplifiers, the use of a carrier system has recently been considered.

The writer wishes to thank Messrs. C. R. Granberry, Robert Anwyl, A. S. Jackman, J. H. Mitchell, and A. P. Deam for their help on the project.

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 (2) Street, C. C., Techniques for Tube Data, ELECTRONICS, p. 50. Oct. 1941.
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STUDYING Thermal Behavior OF HOUSES

Four thyratrons and a pentode provide electronic control for an electrical model of each house under study, and are connected to an electrical power source representing the furnace. A 24-hour heating cycle is thus scaled to 1/60th sec, and results determined with a cathode-ray oscilloscope and two ammeters. Fuel-conserving conclusions are given

THE ANALYTICAL SOLUTION of problems of thermal transients in thermal networks of any but the simplest character is very tedious. Experimental solutions of these problems with laboratory heat networks are not easy.

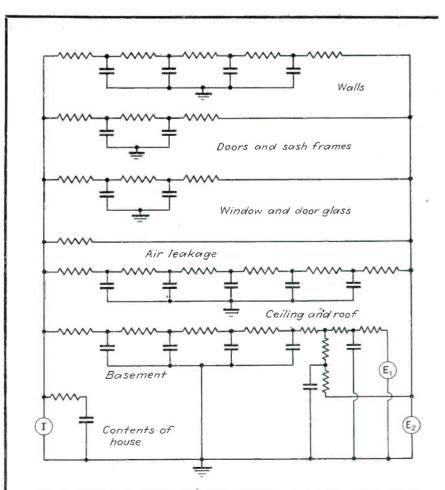
The flow of heat through conductors which have thermal resistance and capacitance and the flow of electricity through electrical conductors which have resistance and capacitance are subject to analogous laws and hence to the same differential equation. It is possible to construct an electric circuit model whose resistance and capacitance represent to a scale the resistance and capacitance of a thermal network. Further, one can apply to the electrical model scaled voltages to represent temperature sources and scaled current sources to represent heat current sources.

After applying scaled stimuli and boundary conditions to the model, one can measure voltages and currents as functions of time and infer the nature of the response of the thermal network to corresponding stimuli and boundary conditions. A cycle of actions of several hours' or even days' duration in the heat network may be represented by an analogous cycle in an electrical network in a fraction of a second if a proper scaling of parameters is used.

This article describes the use of electronics in the study of the ther-

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and

FIG. 1—Thermal resistance-capacitance network of a house. Potential E_1 represents the temperature of ground water, E_2 represents the outside temperature and I represents the furnace

mal behavior of houses. The methods here used could be readily applied to a large number of problems in which the same linear differential equations appear and in which, likewise, an analytic solution is laborious.

The Problem

The thermal networks and sources of three houses with identical external dimensions but different insulation properties were used. The problems were to determine, for a range of constant outside temperatures, the following:

1. The steady heat current required of the source to maintain the inside of the house at 70° F when the outside temperature is constant.

2. The saving in daily average heat current when the thermostat is set to a lower temperature for a period and then reset again to bring the house temperature back to 70°F. The saving in heat current is to be determined as a function of the number of hours per day during which the inside temperature is below 70°F. Constant outside temperature is assumed.

3. The minimum temperature of the house during the lower temper-

ature period of problem 2 is to be determined.

Solution to the Problem

In a thermostatically controlled house, the furnace acts in the following manner. At some time in the morning, the thermostat is raised from a lower temperature setting to another setting, for instance, 70°F. The furnace then acts as a constant heat current source, raising the temperature of the house until it reaches 70°F; at this point, the furnace effectively acts as a constant temperature source maintaining the house at 70°F until some time in the evening, when the thermostat is reset at a lower temperature. The furnace is then effectively removed from the heat circuit until the thermostat is again set at 70°F, or until the house reaches the lowered setting of the thermostat. If the house temperature reaches the lowered setting, the furnace acts as a constant temperature source until the thermostat setting is raised, at which point it changes over to a constant current source again and the cycle is repeated.

An electrical source which be-

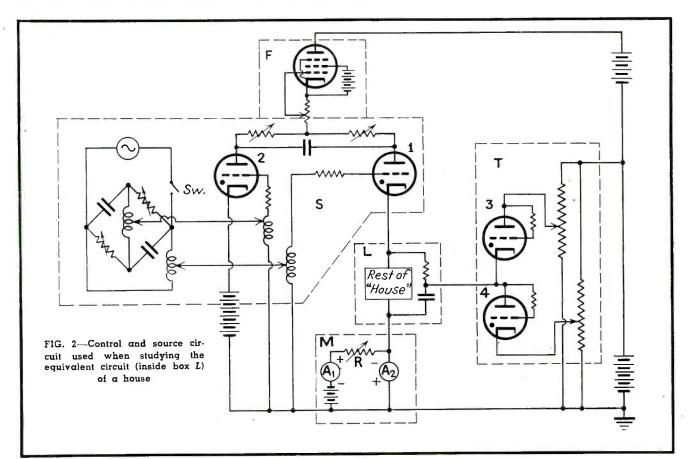
haves in the above manner was constructed and connected to electrical circuit models of the houses under study. The 24-hour cycle in a house was scaled to 1/60 second in the electrical model. The reading of a d-c ammeter gave the solution of problem 1, the steady heat current required. The reading of a second d-c ammeter gave the answer to problem 2, the saving when the thermostat is turned down. An oscilloscope pattern indicated directly a plot of values of inside temperature as a function of time, answering problem 3 and indicating how long the house temperature is below 70° F. The general conclusions were:

1. The saving accomplished by turning the thermostat down for a part of the day is small, in this case being never greater than 6 percent for periods of 8 hours below 70°F.

2. The percentage saving is smaller as the outside temperature is lowered.

3. The percentage saving varies roughly with the square of the time during which the house is at lower temperature.

4. For small changes in house temperature, transient inside tem-



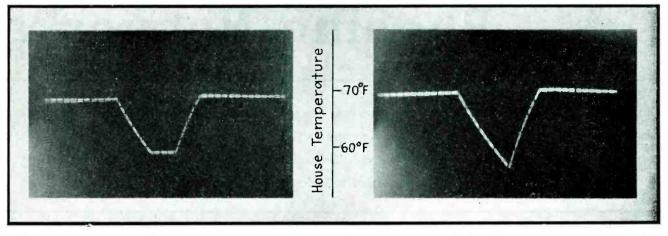


FIG. 3-Representative oscilloscope patterns of house temperature plotted against time of day. Each pattern represents a 24-hour day during which outside temperature was 0°F. Left: Heat supplied during low period. Right: No low-period heat

peratures are nearly linear functions of time.

The House Network

Figure 1 represents the thermal network of the houses studied. The resistors in the top row represent the series resistances formed by the layers of the wall. In thermal quantities they have the units deg-hr/Btu; in the electrical model the units are volt-sec/coulombs, or ohms.

The capacitors in the top row represent the lumped capacitances of the layers of the wall. In thermal quantities their units are Btu/deg; in the electrical model the units are coulombs/volt, or farads. Similar statements apply for the other resistances and capacitances.

In Fig. 1, I represents the furnace, a heat current source. When operating at maximum output it is a constant-current source, the rate of current flow being in the units Btu/hr, corresponding to coulombs/second, or amperes.

Constant voltage E_{\perp} represents the ground temperature under the surface; this voltage is necessary since some heat flows through the basement floor to the ground.

Numerically, the values of parameters in the thermal and electrical circuits are not equal, the electrical constants being scaled to give sensible size parameters, sources, and time relationships. As has been mentioned, 24 hours in the thermal network corresponds to 1/60 second in the electrical network.

Electronic Circuit Used

The control and source circuit is

shown in Fig. 2. Part L of the circuit represents the load, that is, the house network. The capacitor shown within L represents the capacitance of the contents of the house. The "temperature" of this part is recorded on the oscilloscope. E_1 and E_{*} of Fig. 1 have been omitted in L to simplify the circuit.

Section F is the "furnace" which is, when full on, a constant-current source. The tube (five 6F6's in parallel in the actual circuit) is biased to cause it to give constant current over the range used for its plate voltage.

Section S is the timing circuit, and is a conventional inverter circuit fed by a constant-current source. Thyratrons 1 and 2 are triggered by peaking transformers, one of which is fed through a phaseshifting network in order that the portion of the cycle during which tube 2 is conducting is a variable. The portion of the cycle during which tube 2 conducts represents the lower temperature period in the heat cycle.

Part T of the circuit acts as a thermostat. Tubes 3 and 4 are thyratrons whose grids are tied to the plates by means of resistors. If the voltage across either tube rises to about 15 volts in the conducting direction, the tube conducts, maintaining a plate voltage of 15 volts. During part of the cycle tube 1 in section S is conducting. When the "house" gets to "70°", its further rise in "temperature" is prevented by tube 4 in section T. The current source then feeds enough current to the "house" to maintain it at "70°", and the re-

mainder of its constant current goes to the thermostat circuit. When tube 2 of section S conducts, the "house" voltage begins to decrease. When this voltage decreases to a predetermined point, tube 3 of section T maintains the voltage constant by providing current to keep the "house" voltage constant until the current of the "furnace" comes through tube 1 again.

With these elements described, one can now trace the cyclic action of the control circuit. If tube 1 in section S is conducting, tube 4 in section T maintains "house" voltage at a value corresponding to 70°F. Then the peaking transformer in the grid circuit of tube 2. section S, fires tube 2 and the "house" voltage drops but never goes below a value dictated by tube 3 of circuit T. At a later predetermined point in the cycle, the peaking transformer of tube 1, section S, fires tube 1 and the "house" voltage increases to the value representing 70°F, at which point it is maintained by tube 4, circuit T.

The relative phase angles of the peaking transformers thus determine what portion of the cycle the "house" is below a voltage corresponding to 70°F. The oscilloscope traces of "house" voltage reproduced in Fig. 3, show the temperature as a function of time for two instances in the problem studied. The "time-off" period may be altered by shifting the phase of the peaking transformers, and different outside conditions may be represented by changing the voltages in section T of Fig. 2.

(Continued on page 362)

Phasing Networks

Graphical methods are applied to the design of phase-shifting and impedance-matching networks required to distribute power properly in directional antennas. Compared to conventional network analysis the vector method results in economy of circuit components and simplified design procedure

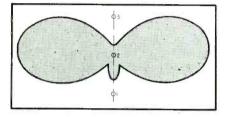


FIG. 1—Desired radiation pattern, which can be produced by the antenna array of Fig. 2

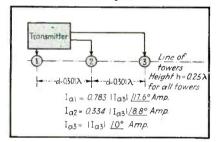


FIG. 2—Antenna array required to produce the radiation pattern of Fig. 1



ECTOR synthesis is a convenient mathematical tool which is very helpful to the designer of r-f phase-shifting and impedancematching networks for the directional arrays used by many broadcast stations. Not only does this combination graphical and mechanical technique afford a clear understanding of the operation of a-c circuits, but it can also be used to "synthesize" network designs which display great simplicity when compared to circuits determined by ordinary methods. Problems in the design of phasing net-

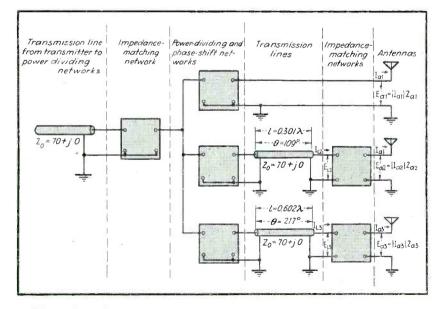


FIG. 3—Block diagram of system of networks and transmission lines for feeding antennas with the currents and voltages necessary to produce directional radiation pattern

works for directional antenna arrays are particularly susceptible to solution by vector methods.

Principles of Vector Synthesis

In general, the synthesis of a network by vector manipulation usually reduces to the following problem: Given a pair of vectors I_1 and E_1 , representing the current through and the voltage across an impedance, it is required to establish a circuit which will transform I_1 and E_1 into another pair of vectors, I_2 and E_2 . The latter pair of vectors is usually specified by the conditions of the problem.[†]

When the input and output impedances R_i and R_2 between which the network must operate are known, the two currents are related by a simple law which equates input and output powers:

$I_1^2 R_1 = I_2^2 R_2$

The method of designing a network by vector synthesis may be most easily outlined by means of a specific example. To illustrate the general method, let it be required to design phasing networks suitable for providing currents of the desired magnitude and phase to three vertical radiators, in order to produce the radiation pattern shown in Fig. 1.

 $[\]dagger$ If the circuit is free from dissipation, the second pair of vectors is subject to the restriction.

 $[\]frac{1}{2} (E_1 I_1^* + E_1 I_1) = \frac{1}{2} (E_2 I_2^* + E_2^* I_2)$

in which the asterisk (*) denotes the conjugate function. This equation states that the network must neither create nor destroy power.

or Broadcast Arrays

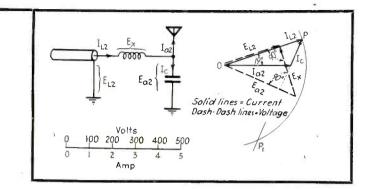
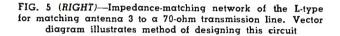


FIG. 4—L-type network for matching impedance of transmission line to impedance of antenna 2, with vector diagram from which design of the network is derived



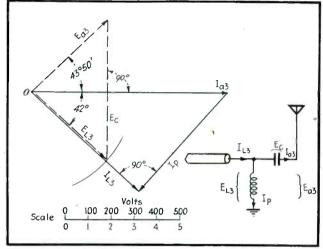
An analysis of this radiation pattern reveals that the towers must be 0.25 λ high, separated by a distance 0.301 λ , and fed with currents whose magnitudes and relative phases are as given in Fig. 2. A block diagram showing the elements of a suitable system of networks to produce the desired radiation pattern is shown in Fig. 3.

The problem at hand is now to design, by methods of vector synthesis, impedance-matching networks between the transmission lines and the antennas, power-dividing and phase-shift networks, and the impedance-matching circuit which connects the transmission line from the transmitter to the three power-dividing and phaseshift networks. (It should be noted from Fig. 2 that antenna 1 is located at the transmitter and consequently does not require a transmission line, as do the other two antennas.)

Example of Vector Synthesis

To design a feed system for the array of Fig. 3, it is necessary to start at the antennas and work back through each network and transmission line toward the transmitter. The conditions of the problem yield the following information regarding antenna currents, impedances, and powers:

 $I_{a1} = 6.7/17.6^{\circ}$ amperes $I_{a2} = 2.86/8.8^{\circ}$ amperes



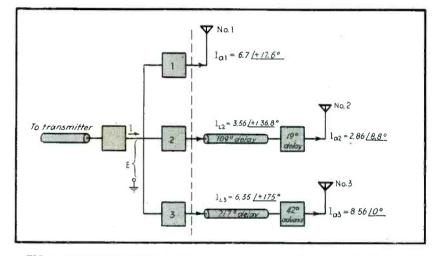


FIG. 6—Block design illustrating the summary of phase shifts occurring between the power-dividing networks and the antenna

 $\begin{array}{l} I_{a^3}=8.56/0^\circ \text{ amperes} \\ Z_{a1}=28.7+j39=48.4/53.67^\circ \text{ ohms} \\ Z_{a2}=108-j45=117/-22.63^\circ \\ Z_{a3}=38.5+j37=53.5/43.83^\circ \\ P_{a1}=1290 \text{ watts} \\ P_{a2}=890 \text{ watts} \\ P_{a3}=2820 \text{ watts} \end{array}$

where I_{a1} , I_{a2} , and I_{a3} are currents in antennas 1, 2, and 3 respectively, and the angles represent phases relative to that of I_{a3} . The quantities Z_{a1} , Z_{a2} , and Z_{a3} are the impedances of antennas 1, 2, and 3, respectively, and P_{a1} , P_{a2} , and P_{a3} are the powers in antennas 1, 2, and 3, respectively.

From this data the voltage applied to the antennas and the currents in the transmission lines (whose impedance is $Z_o = 70 + j0$) can be determined as follows:

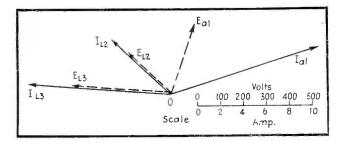
$$I_{L2} = \sqrt{P_{a2}/Z_o} = \sqrt{890/70} = 3.56 \text{ amp.}$$

$$I_{L3} = \sqrt{P_{a3}/Z_o} = \sqrt{2820/70} = 6.35 \text{ amp.}$$

$$E_{L2} = Z_o I_{L2} = 70 \times 3.56 = 250 \text{ volts}$$

$$E_{L3} = Z_o I_{L3} = 70 \times 6.35 = 444 \text{ volts}$$

where E_{a1} , E_{a2} , and E_{a3} are the voltages applied to antennas 1, 2, and 3 respectively and the phase angle of each voltage is referred to the corresponding antenna current as a reference, I_{L2} and I_{L3} are the magnitudes of the currents in the transmission lines feeding antennas 2 and 3, and E_{L2} and E_{L3} are the mag-



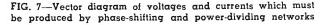


FIG. 9-Vector diagram for input circuits ->

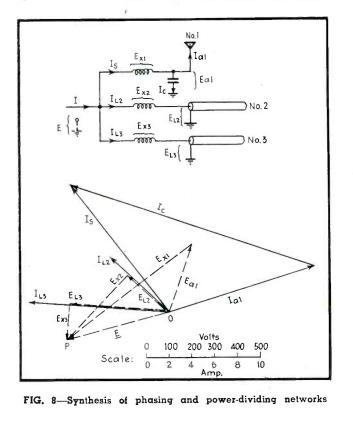
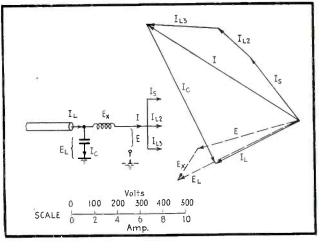
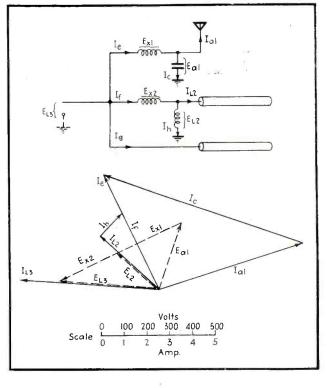


FIG. 10-Alternative design of phasing networks ->





nitudes of the voltages across these transmission lines. With this data, the impedance-matching networks between the transmission lines and the antennas can now be designed.

Design of Network for Matching Impedances

The sketch in Fig. 4 illustrates the synthesis of a network for matching the line impedance of $Z_* = 70\angle0^\circ$ ohms to the center antenna impedance of $117 \angle -22.63^\circ$ ohms. We begin by drawing a vector of length 2.86 units to represent the antenna current I_{a° . This vector can be drawn in any convenient direction but since it is used as the reference vector, it will be drawn along the x-axis. To some suitable voltage scale, the vector for the antenna voltage E_{a2} , at an angle of -22.63° with respect to I_{a2} , can also be drawn.

An L network of the type shown will give the impedance transformation. For such a network, Kirchhoff's law for branching currents must be satisfied, i.e., $I_{L_2} = I_{s_2} + I_c$, where I_o is the current through the capacitor. Therefore the tips of I_{L_2} and I_o must coincide at some point P which lies on a circle of radius $I_{L_2} = 3.56$, drawn from 0 (zero) as a center. Since the current through a reactance forms a 90-deg angle with the voltage across it, we may lay out I_{\circ} at right angles to $E_{\circ,\circ}$, and the intersection of I_{\circ} with the circle locates the point P.

The potential E_{12} must equal the sum of E_x and E_{a2} . Therefore, the tail of E_x must lie on the tip of E_{a2} , and the direction of E_x is normal to the current I_{12} through the inductance. The magnitude of E_x is determined by the point of intersection with I_{12} , and the voltage triangle is completed by drawing E_{12} from 0 (zero) to the point of in-

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tersection of E_s with current I_{L^2} .

Because I_e leads E_{a2} by 90 deg, the parallel reactance must be that due to a capacitance. Similarly, since E_x leads I_{L2} by 90 deg, the series reactance must be that due to an inductance. The magnitudes of the required reactances are obtained by dividing the length of a vector representing voltage across a reactance by the length of the corresponding current vector, i.e., $X_L = E_x/I_{L2}$, and $X_e = E_{a2}/I_e$.

The network of Fig. 4 is a delay network because I_{a2} lags behind L_{L2} . Had we chosen to extend I_{c} in the opposite direction, intersecting the circle at P_{1} , a phase-advance network would have been obtained.

Choice of Configuration

The choice between the phase-advance and the phase-delay configuration is purely a matter of convenience. Any impedance transformation problem may be solved by either network. However, in designing the matching circuit for antenna 3 we choose the phase-advance network because this choice happens to simplify design of the phasing networks. We begin the construction of the vector diagram for antenna 3 (Fig. 5) by drawing vectors I_{a3} and E_{a3} . The series capacitor introduces a voltage E_{c} which adds to E_{as} , but in a direction normal to I_{a3} . Then, a circle of radius E_{Ls} locates the tip of E_c , and the vector I_{L3} , whose length is known, is drawn through the point of intersection. The vector I_p , drawn normal to and lagging I_{L3} , completes the construction.

Phasing Networks

A summary of the phase shifts in the lines and antenna tuning units is given in Fig. 6. Each of the two transmission lines introduces a delay (in degrees) of $\theta = 360 l/\lambda$, where l is the length of the line and λ is the wavelength. For $\lambda = 0.301$ the delay is 109 deg, and for λ =0.602 the delay is 217 deg. The apparatus to the left of the dotted line in Fig. 6 is required to divide the transmitter power into three parts and distribute it among the three antennas with the required phase angles and amplitudes. Figure 7 represents the three voltages and currents leaving the phasing apparatus at the dotted lines of Fig. 6.

The remaining problem is that of selecting a voltage vector Ewhich can be rotated and transformed by means of three separate reactance networks to produce E_{a1} , $E_{1.2}$, and E_{L_3} . An important point is that the vector E may be of any magnitude and of any phase, and we may therefore select E to suit our own convenience. Referring to Fig. 8 we see that reactances in series with transmission lines 2 and 3 produce voltage vectors $E_{\scriptscriptstyle x^2}$ and E_{x3} which intersect at P. The vector E, drawn from 0 (zero) to P, is then a convenient vector to represent the input voltage.

Since the antenna current I_{a1} is far removed in direction from E, it is necessary to obtain somehow a new current I_s that is at least within 90 deg. of E. This is accomplished by introducing a parallel capacitance across antenna I_s , producing the current I_c leading E_{a1} by 90 deg. An inductance in series with I_s introduces a voltage vector E_{x1} , drawn from the tip of E_{a1} by 90 deg. An inductance in I_s perpendicular to E_{x1} we have satisfied all the conditions of the problem.

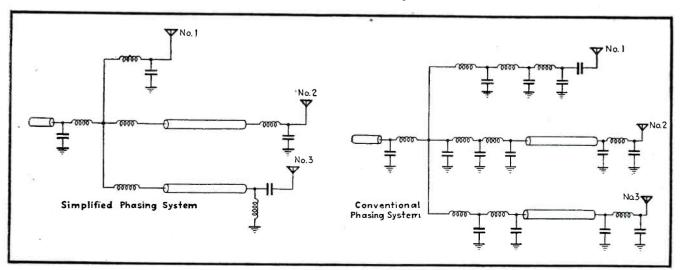
Input Circuit

An input circuit, to provide a load impedance of 70 + j0 ohms for the transmitter, is illustrated in Fig. 9. The total current I is obtained by adding vectorially the three branch currents I_{s} , I_{L2} and I_{L3} . By adding a series inductance to produce E_s , and a parallel capacitance to produce I_c , the voltage and current triangles are all properly completed.

Alternative Solution

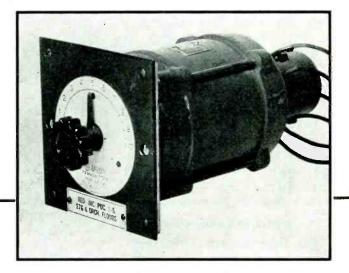
In an earlier paragraph, it was stated that any voltage vector E(Fig. 8) could be selected when designing the phasing networks. Suppose, for instance, that antenna 3 is thought to be the dominant element in the array and that we wish to do all the tuning in the networks feeding antennas 1 and 2. Then, E_{L_3} is the input voltage, as shown in Fig. 10. The design in this case follows the same principles established in previous examples.

Completed simplified system of networks designed by vector synthesis, and equivalent system of networks designed by conventional methods



Grid Control of

Summary of typical phase-shifting cercuits which enable smooth control of thyratrons and ignitrons to be obtained



Selsyn transmitter for obtaining phase shift from 3-phase power

THE usefulness of the gas-filled electron tube lies in its low, constant, internal voltage drop and the resulting high circuit efficiency for large currents. However, the ionization of the gas which permits this low drop also prevents the control grid from stopping the current flow when it has once begun. Hence, the most usual application of thyratrons is on an alternating current system where the periodic reversal of the anode voltage permits deionization and a chance for the grid to regain control. After the current has ceased flowing, a negative grid will prevent its restarting even though the anode has

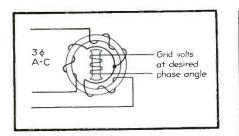
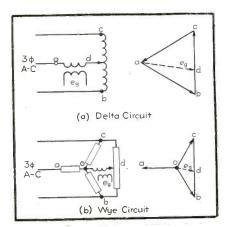


Fig. 1—Use of Selsyn for grid control by which any desired phase may be applied to the grid



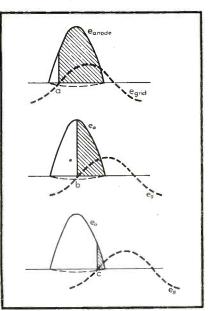


Fig. 3—Grid control by phase shift. Shaded area indicates tube conduction: dotted line is critical grid firing curve

Fig. 2—Auto-transformer or potentiometer to add a fixed voltage to a variable out-ofphase voltage for limited degrees of phase shift again become positive. It is by retarding the application of the tripping voltage to the grid until the desired time in the positive cycle that the average current in the thyratron is controlled.

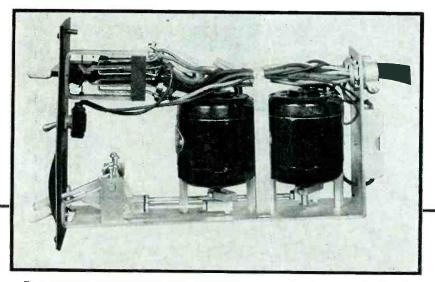
For some simple "On-Off" actions, it is possible to operate the grid from a d-c supply, but to obtain a smooth control of the gridfiring angle throughout the required part of the positive cycle, it is necessary to use firing circuits which operate wholly or partially from the same a-c supply used for the anode circuit.

Three Fundamental Methods of Obtaining Phase Shift

If a 3-phase supply is available, we may use a form of transformer wound with a 3-phase stator and a rotatable secondary by means of which we can apply any desired phase to the grid circuit. This is the familiar "selsyn" or "autosyn" device, as shown in Fig. 1.

For limited phase shift, we may add a constant voltage of fixed phase to a variable out-of-phase voltage by means of an autotransformer or potentiometer placed across the second phase winding as in Fig. 2. The vectors show that this method will change the amount as well as the phase of the grid voltage, but, since the thyratron

Gas-Filled Tubes



By W. D. COCKRELL Industrial Engineering Division General Electric Company Schenectady

Two rotary control inductors with switches in a control unit used as in Fig. 6

critical firing voltage is usually very near zero, this change in the amount of grid voltage is not detrimental.

Grid-Shift Circuits Obtained from Single-Phase A-C

However, 3-phase often is not available and it is necessary to obtain our phase shift from a singlephase circuit by means of resistance-reactance bridges and such devices. These may be divided into: (1) those which change components of the bridge circuit to obtain a definite phase shift of a constant amplitude voltage, (Fig. 3), and (2) circuits which combine a fixed phase shift obtained from the a-c supply, with a variable d-c voltage (Fig. 4).

First to be considered are the bridge type of phase-shift circuits. These usually are composed of a transformer having a mid-tap and reactance and resistance legs to form the other two sides of the bridge.

The circuit of Fig. 5a combines a resistor and a capacitor. The values of capacitance required for reasonable impedances at the normal commercial frequencies, such as 60 cycles, are usually so large that variation of the capacitance is not practical. Therefore, the resistive element is varied. This usually consists of a small rheostat which may be operated by hand or by automatic mechanical control means of conventional design.

If the bridge consists of a resistor and a reactor, as in Fig. 6, we have a greater freedom of action, since either the resistor or the inductance of the reactor may be varied. For instance, the reactor may consist of a solenoid whose core may be withdrawn, or a small induction regulator in which the rotor and stator may be moved with respect to each other. Or the inductance may be of the saturable reactor type in which direct current supplied to one winding of the reactor will saturate the core and thus vary the a-c reactance of the other winding. This has the added advantage that the direct current is insulated from the thyratron grid circuit.

Grid Circuit Waveform

Because of the rather severe third harmonic that appears in the a-c circuit of a saturable reactor, the grid circuit wave form will no longer be sinusoidal, but becomes more of a square wave form. This, however, is quite desirable for a grid tripping circuit.

A bridge circuit using only one variable element cannot fully swing the output vector (since one leg

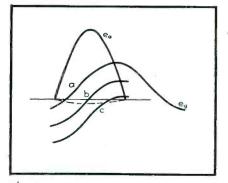


Fig. 4—Grid control by fixed alternating and variable direct voltages. Compare this with Fig. 3

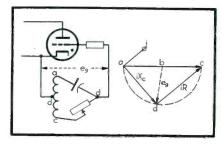


Fig. 5—Resistor-capacitor phase-shift network

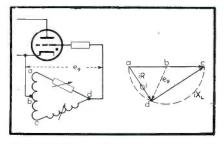
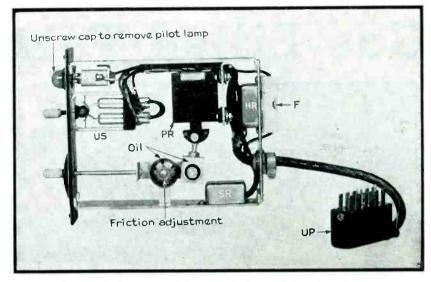


Fig. 6—Resistor-reactor phase-shift network

cannot be reduced to zero). But by combining capacitors and inductances in one leg, it is possible to obtain a phase shift of almost 360 deg as the inductance of the reactor is varied past the resonant point.

The variable resistance for the bridge may be obtained directly or may be reflected through a transformer placed in one leg. A number of interesting electronic circuits have been developed to supply this resistance element.

Two circuits are shown (Figs. 7a and 7b) in which electronic tubes replace the resistance directly. There is also a certain amount of rectification in Fig. 7b which



Small solenoid with adjustable core, PR, in a unit control panel

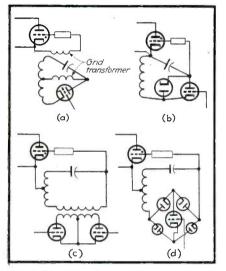


Fig 7—Vacuum tubes replacing resistor of Fig. 5

changes the d-c component of the grid voltage.

Circuits which reflect the resistance through a transformer are particularly useful because this permits insulation of the control circuit from the thyratron circuit. The simplest of these are the biphase, half-wave rectifier (Fig. 7c) and the bi-sected rectifier square in which one tube does the work of the two tubes of the previous circuit. This last circuit is sometimes used directly in the bridge, as in Fig. 7d.

Grid Shift Using Fixed Phase and Variable Direct Current

One of the most used forms of this type of control is that of Fig. 8, using a 90-deg phase shift on which is superimposed direct voltage which may be varied from the positive peak voltage to the negative peak voltage of the a-c component. Theoretically, this permits the transmission of an integrated voltage proportional to the d-c control voltage. Under practical consideration, however, the load is rarely a pure resistive load, but is inductive or contains a back emf so that the actual relation of power output is not so linear.

Because there is no inductance in the grid circuit and the incidental capacitances are small, this system is capable of extremely highspeed operation. But, for the same reason, it is susceptible to highfrequency transients, and the small angle of intersection between the controlled voltage and the critical grid voltage at the beginning and end of the cycle makes it somewhat critical to tube characteristics and temperature unless it is used in some self-balancing overall control circuit.

Another ingenious circuit of this type has been used for a number of

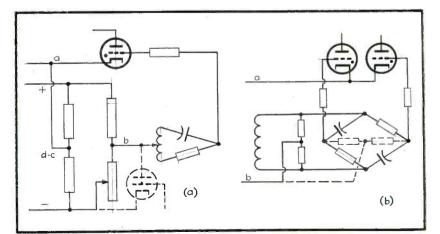
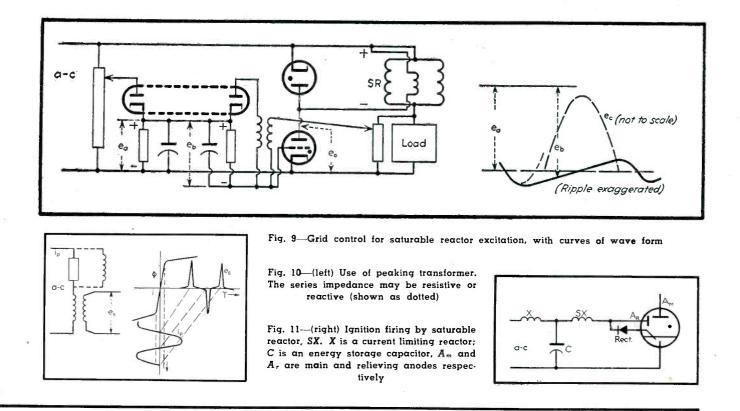


Fig. 8—Control by varying d-c voltages. At (a), a tube (shown as dotted) is employed as the variable resistor; at (b), circuit variation to control two thyratrons and to obtain mid-tap



years to supply the d-c saturable reactors for power and heating uses. This circuit, shown in Fig. 9, combines a long time constant (e_a) and short time constant (e_b) capacitor-resistor timing circuit and a twin-diode rectifier.

A feedback transformer from the load supplies the excitation for the short time constant network, tending to force the grid negative; and the long time constant network, which tends to turn the thyratron on, is supplied from a control voltage which may be of any frequency or phase. Only a few milliamperes are drawn from the control circuit so that this control, although somewhat slow in operation, lends itself very well to controls requiring much preliminary switching and superimposed control signals such as the preselected and preset lighting effects required for theater lighting control. The voltage feedback feature compensates to a great extent for changes in load.

Peaking Transformers

For greatest accuracy in firing a thyratron at an exact point in the phase, it is customary to insert a "peaking transformer" in the grid firing circuit after it has passed through the phase-shift network. This peaking transformer is a type of saturated transformer permiting a very sharp sliver of voltage, only a few electrical degrees wide, to be generated once each half cycle. Thus, the thyratron is fired during these few degrees if it is to be fired at all during the cycle. Figure 10 shows a typical peaking transformer and the output voltage wave shape.

Ignitron Firing

Another similar form of peaking action may be produced by means

SYMBOLS

As a means of trying out some new symbols recommended by recent ASA committees, Mr. Cockrell has granted *Electronics* permission to use these new symbols in the diagrams in this article.

Half-loops represent inductors; capacitors are indicated by adjacent straight and curved lines. Variable capacitors would have arrows drawn through the plates at a 45-deg. angle.

of a saturating reactor made of some magnetic material having a very sharp bend to the saturation curve, such as "Nicaloi". This saturating reactor, in the circuit shown in Fig. 11, will permit a sudden surge of current to be passed through an ignitron igniter which is similar in action to the surge of voltage from a peaking transformer. This type of circuit is often used in the large pumpedtype of ignitron rectifier. When the arc has started, the igniter current is transferred to a "relieving" electrode which protects the starter from excess current and heating. A blocking layer rectifier is placed in series with the igniter to prevent damage due to reverse current.

Anode Firing

An ignitron tube for control circuits such as resistance welding is usually fired by the principle known as "anode firing" (Fig. 12). In this circuit, a firing thyratron is connected between the ignitron anode and the igniter. When the thyratron grid is fired in the usual way, the igniter is thus connected to the ignitron anode, but as soon as the ignitron is ionized and becomes conducting, the voltage

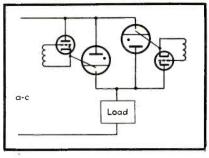


Fig. 12—Anode firing of ignitrons by thyratrons acting as single-phase a-c switches Since resistance welders are inherently low power factor lagging loads in which the thyratron is fired somewhere between 45 and 135 electrical degrees, this circuit is quite satisfactory for this operation.

Cautions to be Observed

It must be remembered that each time the grid of an electron tube goes positive it tends to draw grid

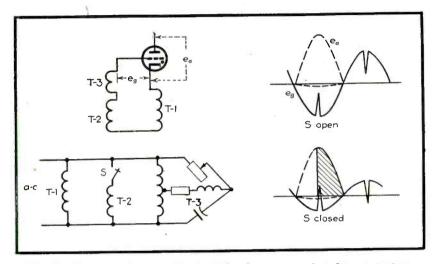


Fig. 13—Three-transformer grid circuit for thyratron used to fire an ignitron as in Fig. 12. T-1 supplies hold-off voltage; T-2 supplies turn-on voltage, T-3 supplies peaking voltage, adjustable phase; S is a control switch

across the thyratron and igniter drops to the inter-electrode potential of the ignitron (below 20 volts), and the thyratron is extinquished, thus protecting the igniter.

Because the thyratron cathode is floating except for its connection to the igniter, it is necessary that it be fired through a grid transformer. Its grid circuits (Fig. 13) often consist of three transformer secondaries. The first (T-1) is an out-of-phase voltage which holds the grid quite negative. The second (T-2) is an in-phase voltage not quite equal to the first out-of-phase voltage, which is energized when the thyratron is to conduct. The third (T-3) is the secondary of a peaking transformer which may be phase-shifted and which, combined with the second "turn-on" voltage, permits the thyratron to fire when the second transformer is energized.

current. This current is usually minimized by inserting a resistor in series with the grid. From a theoretical standpoint, this should be as high as possible, but from a practical standpoint, due to small parasitic currents caused by grid contamination, capacitances, insulation leakage, etc., this resistance is usually limited to 50,000 or 100,000 ohms, although for shield-grid thyratrons this may be raised to a megohm or more.

Grid Rectification

Sometimes, a small capacitor is placed in parallel with this grid resistor (Fig. 14) to be charged by grid rectification on the inverse cycle and thus force the grid slightly more negative than usual. This compensates for any small phase shifts which have occurred between the anode potential and the grid transformer winding, and prevents the tube from being turned on full by too much grid retard which might possibly make the grid positive at the beginning of the following positive anode cycle.

Other Considerations

If a grid transformer is placed in the phase-shifted circuit to permit firing of an insulated thyratron or to permit firing a second thyratron on the inverse cycle, it must be remembered that the reactance of a transformer will load the phaseshift circuit and this must be allowed for in computing the vectors. This also applies if a peaking transformer is used.

It is customary in some circuits to place a small capacitor (Fig. 15) between the grid and cathode for protection against surge and transient voltages. The effect of this capacitor, usually less than 0.01 μ f, must be allowed for in the grid circuit design.

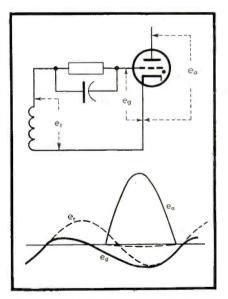


Fig. 14—Phase advance obtained by grid rectification

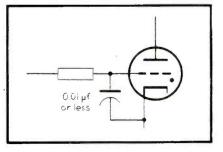


Fig. 15—Grid-cathode capacitor for protection against surge or transient voltages



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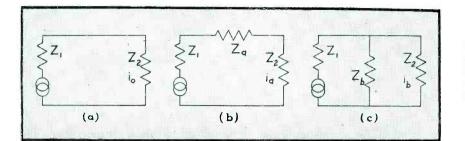


FIG. 1—Equivalent circuit of transmission line (a), same circuit with inserted series impedance (b), and same circuit with inserted shunt impedance (c). Accompanying charts give insertion loss or gain in these circuits

Transmission Loss Charts

Nomographs for calculating transmission losses or gains caused by insertion of a series impedance into a line or bridging of an impedance across a line, in three ranges of values

T F AN emf E acts through an impedance Z_1 onto an impedance Z_2 in series, as in Fig. 1 (a), the current in Z_2 is given as $i_a = E/(Z_1 + Z_2)$. If a series impedance Z_a is placed between Z_1 and Z_2 as in Fig. 1(b), the current now flowing through Z_2 is $i_a = E/(Z_1 + Z_2)$

By JACK G. ROOF

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 Z_{s}). The absolute ratio of the currents in these two instances is

 $\frac{i_o}{i_a} = \left| \frac{Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_a}{Z_1 + Z_2} \right| = \left| \frac{1 + Z \not \perp \theta}{Z \not \perp \theta} \right|,$ where $Z \not \perp \theta \equiv (Z_1 + Z_2) / Z_a$ Similarly, for the case of the bridged impedance of Fig. 1(c), i_o is as above, and $i_b = EZ_b/(Z_1Z_b + Z_2Z_b + Z_1Z_2)$. The absolute value of the current ratio is

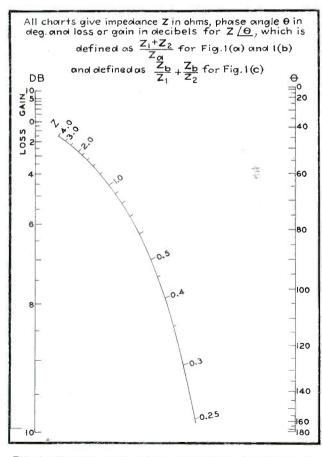


FIG. 2—Chart for small values of impedance Z and large db losses and gains

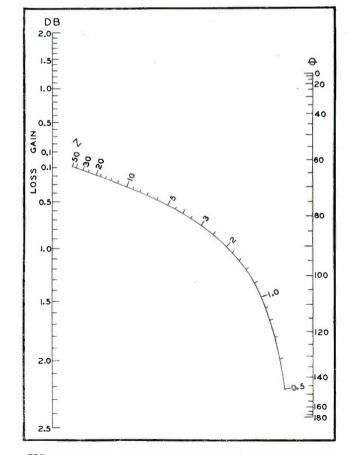


FIG. 3—Chart for intermediate values of Z and intermediate db losses and gains

 $[\]left|rac{i_o}{i_b}
ight|=\left|rac{Z_1Z_b+Z_2Z_b+Z_1Z_2}{Z_1Z_b+Z_2Z_b}
ight|=$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{Z_b}{Z_1} + \frac{Z_b}{Z_2} + 1\\ \frac{Z_b}{Z_1} + \frac{Z_b}{Z_2} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 + Z \not d \\ Z \not d \theta \end{vmatrix},$$

where $Z \not d \theta \equiv \frac{Z_b}{Z_1} + \frac{Z_b}{Z_2}$

Thus, in either case the same general equation results, with a necessarily different definition of $Z \perp \theta$ in the two set-ups. The decibel loss due to the current decrease after insertion of the impedance is given by

$$DB = 20 \log_{10} \left| \frac{i_o}{i_{a,b}} \right| = 20 \log_{10} \left| \frac{1 + Z \angle \theta}{Z \angle \theta} \right|$$

Carrying out the indicated addition of unity to $Z \ \ \ \ \theta$ and the subsequent division of this sum by $Z \ \ \ \ \theta$, one obtains

$$DB = 20 \log_{10} \sqrt{\frac{Z^2 + 2Z \cos \theta + 1}{Z^2}} = 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{Z^2 + 2Z \cos \theta + 1}{Z^2}\right) \quad (1)$$

In this equation DB is so defined that a positive value means a loss and a negative value means a gain in transmission. To convert Eq. (1) to a type for which a nomograph may readily be constructed, one may make the following change

in form:

$$10^{DB/10} = \frac{Z^2 + 1}{Z^2} + \frac{2}{Z}\cos\theta$$

which is of the form $f(DB) = \phi(Z)$ + $\psi(Z) \cdot F(\theta)$. This latter type of equation is known to be one for which a nomograph is calculable.¹

Nomographs emphasizing two ranges of DB loss (or gain) are shown in Fig. 2 and 3. The charts are labelled so as to indicate whether there is a loss or a gain in transmission due to insertion of the new impedance. When $\cos \theta$ is negative it is sometimes possible for DB to be negative, indicating a transmission gain.

Improving Accuracy

Because of the particular form of Eq. (1), the accuracy at low values of DB and high values of Z is not very good. However, when Z^2 is large compared to unity, this equation can be simplified to give

$$10^{DB/10} \simeq 1 + \frac{2}{Z} \cos \theta$$
, or
 $10^{DB/10} - 1 \simeq \frac{2}{Z} \cos \theta$ (2)

which is a good approximation if

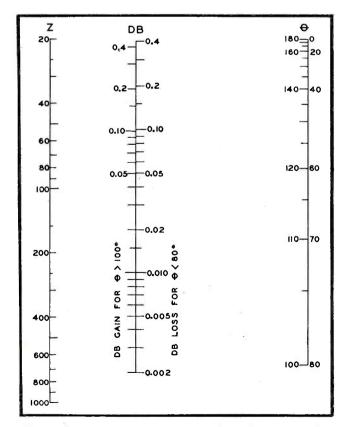


FIG. 4—Chart for large values of impedance Z and small db losses and gains

 $Z^2 \gg 1$ and if θ is not too near 90° . This equation has the form $f_2(DB) = \psi(Z) \cdot F(\theta)$, which may be represented in various forms of nomographs.

Ordinarily, because $F(\theta)$ involves $\cos \theta$, which passes through zero and has negative values, the usual scheme of three parallel logarithmic scales would not be practical. However, since the approximate Eq. (2) is not valid for values of θ near 90°, this objection is of no significance. Figure 4 gives such a nomograph for high values of Zand low values of DB for $0 < \theta < 80^{\circ}$ and $110^\circ < \theta < 180^\circ$. In this chart, use of the scale of $\theta < 80^\circ$ requires reading a transmission loss; for $\theta > 100^\circ$, a gain. The maximum possible error in this chart comes with use of $\theta = 80^\circ$ or 100° and Z = 20. in which case the absolute value of DB is about 13 percent low. This error decreases very rapidly as Zbecomes larger or θ deviates further from 90°, being only 3.5 percent for $\theta = 70^{\circ}$ and Z = 40.

The accuracy in Fig. 2 and 3 is limited only by the ability to construct, reproduce, and read the nomographs accurately. If a nomograph giving more precise values of losses and gains over a specific range of Z and θ were needed, it could be readily constructed along the lines indicated above.

1. Suppose an impedance $Z_a = 150/15^\circ$ is inserted in series between a generator of impedance $Z_1 = 500/60^\circ$ and a receiver of impedance $Z_2 = 200/90^\circ$. Then

$Z \ \angle \theta \equiv (Z_1 + Z_2)/Z_a$

has a value of approximately $4.53 \angle 53.4^{\circ}$. Use of Fig. 3 shows for $\overline{Z} = 4.53$ and $\theta = 53.4^{\circ}$ a loss of approximately 1.16 decibels by insertion of the series impedance specified.

2. Suppose an impedance $Z_b = 500\angle 120^\circ$ is bridged across a receiver of impedance $Z_2 = 25\angle 15^\circ$ which is being powered by a generator of impedance $Z_1 = 10730^\circ$. Then $Z \ \angle \theta = \frac{Z_b}{Z_1} + \frac{Z_b}{Z_2}$ has a value of approximately 65.5 $\angle 137.5^\circ$. Fig. 3 shows a gain of approximately 0.10 db by use of this impedance bridge.

REFERENCES

(1) Davis, D. S., "Empirical Equations and Nomography," McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1943

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THERE'S A JOB FOR



The filaments of oscillator type tubes require a "warm up" of 20 to 30 seconds which is usually provided by a time delay relay such as Guardian's Type T-100. In this relay the time delay is adjustable between 10 and 60 seconds and is accomplished by means of a resistance wound bi-metal in series with a resistor. The contact capacity of the T-100 is 1500 watts on 110 volt, 60 cycle, non-inductive AC. The power consumption of coil and time delay during closing of the thermostatic blade is approximately 10 VA; after closing, 5.5 VA.

A similar relay giving almost the same performance but costing somewhat less is the Series T-110. This relay may be equipped with an extra set of open or closed contacts, if desired. In industrial control, both relays may be used in applications requiring the changing of circuits after a predetermined interval.

GUARDIA

1625-G W. WALNUT STREET



T-100 Laminated Time Delay Relay Send for Bulletin R-5



T-110 Time Deloy Relay (not laminated) Send for Bulletin R-5

Consult Guordian whenever a tube is used however—Reloys by Guardion are NOT limited to tube applications but are used wherever automatic control is desired for making, breaking, or changing the characteristics of electrical circuits.

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BUYERS' GUIDE



ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS

In preparing this war-year Directory we have endeavored to list companies by products as an immediate buyers' guide for war materials. Moreover, we have listed products which companies have indicated that they will continue to manufacture after the war. Thus, this Directory should be useful as a buyers' guide for the present emergency as well as for post-war planning.

PUBLISHED 1944 by ELECTRONICS A McGraw-Hill Publication 330 West 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

Adapters_

TEST ADAPTERS

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass. American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten FKway. S., Mt. Vernon,

Dayton Acme Co., 930 York St., Cincin-nati, Ohio. General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York

York
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Radio City Products Co., 127 W. 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radrite Meter Works, College Ave., Bluffton, Ohio
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Corp., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Wood Electric Co., Inc., C. D. 826 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.

Aircraft Relavs_

See Relays, Sensitive Control

Aluminum.

See Metals

Ammeters.

See Meters

Amplifiers.

AUDIO FREQUENCY AMPLIFIERS

Air Associates, Inc., 5827 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 North Vine St., Los Angeles, Calif.
American Communications Corp., 306 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Arrow Radio Co., 900 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 31, Conn.
Aviometer Corp., 370 W. 35th St., New York 1, N. Y.
Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone, Pa.
Ballantine Laboratories, Inc., Boonton, N. J.

Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone, Pa.
Ballantine Laboratories, Inc., Boonton, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bell Sound Systems, Inc., 1183 Essex Ave., Columbus, Ohio
Bogen Co., David, 663 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Carrillitone Mfg. Co., 30 N. Penn St., York, Pa.
Chicago Sound System Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Cincinnati Time Recorder Co., 1733 Cen-tral Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio
Collins Radio Co., 855 35th St., N.E., Cedar Rapids, Mich.
Commercial Research Labs. Inc., 20 Bart-lett Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Communications Equipment Co., 134 W. Colorado St., Pasadena 2, Calif.
Communication Equipment & Engrg. Co., 504 N. Parkside Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Communication Equipment & Engrg. Co., 504 N. Parkside Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dewald Radio Mfg. Corp., 794 E. 140 St., Bronx, New York, N. Y.
Eastern Amplifier Corp., 794 E. 140 St., Bronx, New York, N. Y.
Electronic Corp. of America 45 West 18th Street, New York, N. Y.
Electronic Corp. of America 45 West 18th Street, New York, N. Y.
Electronic Corp. of America 50 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Corp. 207 Main St., Wor-cester, Mass.
Electronic Tansformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Erwood Co., 223 W. Erie St., Chicago, 111.

D-2

Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corp., 88-06 Van Wyck Blvd., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th St., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Federal Radio & Television Mfg. Co., 700 E. Florence Blvd., Los Angeles 1, Calif. Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Federal Radio & Television Mfg. Co., 700
E. Florence Blvd., Los Angeles 1, Calif.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591
Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Foote Pierson & Co., Inc., 75 Hudson St., Newark 4, N. J.
Forest Electronic Co., 320 E. 65 St., New York, N. Y.
Gates Radio Co., 220 Hampshire St., Quincy, Ill.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St. Boston 3, Mass.
General Electric Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Gibbs & Co., Thomas B., Div. of Borg Corp., George W., 814 Michigan St., Delavan, Wisc.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Neb.
Gray Mfg. Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hartford, Corn.
Grenby Mfg. Company, Plainville, Conn.
Guide Radio Corp., 161 Sixth Ave., New

Ogalala, Neb.
Gray Mfg. Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hartford, Conn.
Grenby Mfg. Company, Plainville, Conn.
Guided Radio Corp., 161 Sixth Ave., New York, 13, N. Y.
Halstead Traffic Communications Corp., 155 West 44th St., New York, N. Y.
Harvey-Wells Communications, Inc., North St., Southbridge, Mass.
Hatry & Young, 203 Ann St., Hartford, Conn.
Heney Motor Co., Gentleman Prod. Div., Freeport, Ill.
Herbach & Rademan Co., 522 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago 13, Ill.
Howard Radio Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago 13, Ill.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Karadio Corporation, 2233 University Ave., St. Paul, Minn.
Knickerbocker Development Co., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Langevin Co., Inc., 37 W. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Langevin Co., 1661 Howard Ave., Utica, N. Y.
Madison Electrical Products Corp., Madi-son, New Jersey
Maicon Electrical Products Corp., Madi-son, New Jersey
Maicon Electrical Products Corp., Madi-son, New Jersey
Maicon Electrical Products Corp., Madi-son, New Jersey
Mack Industries, John, Liberty St., Ply-mouth, Ind.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Aneles 6, Calif.

Maico Co., Inc., 25 North 3rd St., Minnneapolis 1, Minn.
Meck Industries, John, Liberty St., Plymouth, Ind.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Angeles 6, Calif.
Metron Instrument Co., 432 Lincoln St., Denver, Colo.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Miller Corp., Wm., 362 W. Colorado St., Pasadena, Calif.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
National Scientific Products Co., 5013 N. Kedzie Ave., Chlcago 25, Ill.
National Union Radio Corp., 15 Washington St., Newark 2, N. J.
Newcomb Audio Products Co., 2815 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 18, Calif.
Operadio Mfg. Co., St. Charles, Ill.
Oxford Tartak Radio Corp., 3911 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago. Ill.
Paraphone Hearing Aid. Inc., 2056 E. 4th St., Cleveland 15, Ohio
Photobell Corp., 116 Nassau St., New York 7, N. Y.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Castronics, Inc., 2701 California Ave., Seattle 6, Wash.

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Radio Mfg. Engineers, Inc., 304 First Ave., Peoria, Ill.
Radolek Co., 601 W. Randolph St., Chi-cago 6, Ill.
Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chi-corp. Ull.

Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Record-O-Vox, Inc., 1379 East 8th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rehtron Corp., 4313 Lincoln Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Remler Company, 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco, Calif.
Rieber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Rowe Radio Research Laboratory, 2422 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 39, Ill.
S.O.S. Cinema Supply Co., 449 W. 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.
Sanborn Co., 39 Osborne St., Cambridge, Mass.
Schulmerich Electronics, Inc., Sellersville, Pa.

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Schulmerich Electronics, Inc., Sellersville, Pa.
Schuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts., N. E. Washington 24, D. C.
Setchell Carlson, Inc., 2233 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.
Sherron Metallic Corp., 1291 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 138 W. Fourth St., New York, N. Y.
Skaggs Transformer Co., 5894 Broadway, Los Angeles, Calif.
Sonora Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago 28, Ill.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Sound Equipment Corp. of California, 6245

washington St., Chicago 28, Ill.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Sound Equipment Corp. of California, 6245 Lexington Ave., Hollwood. Calif.
Springfield Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass.
Stark Sound Engrg. Corp., P.O. 493, Fort Wayne 1, Ind.
Talking Devices Co., 4451 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Templetone Radio Co.. Mystic, Conn.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Valco Mfg. Co., 4700 W. Walton St., Chi-cago 51, Ill.
Victory Radio Corp., 155 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y.
Walsh Engineering Co., 34 DeHart Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Warwick Mfg. Corp., 4640 W. Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.
Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark Ave., Racine, Wis.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Western Sound & Electric Labs., Inc. 3512 West St., Faul Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wis.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Bos-ton, Mass.
Wilcox Electric Co., 1400 Chestnut Street, Kansas City, Mo.
Wurlitzer Mfg. Co., Rudolph, North Tona-wanda, N. Y.

CIRCUIT ANALYZERS

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Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Clough-Brengle Co., 5501 N. Broadway, Chicago 22, Ill.
DeWald Radio Mfg. Corp., 440 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Electrical Facilities, Inc., 4224 Holden St., Oakland 8, Calif.
Espey Mfg. Co. Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., 320 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Cal.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
H-W Mfg. Co., 3124 Larga Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

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Analyzers_

J. B. T. Instruments, Inc., 441 Chapel St., New Haven 8, Conn.
 Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Lit-tle St., Bellewille 9, N. J.
 Philco Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia, Page

The St., Benewine 5, N. S., Philco Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Precision Apparatus Co., 92-27 Horace Harding Blvd., Elmhurst, N. Y.
Radio City Products Co., 127 W. 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Frequency Laboratories, Inc., Boon-ton, N. J.
Readrite Meter Works, College Ave., Bluff-ton, Ohio
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Simpson Electric Co., 5218 W. Kinzie St., Chicago 24, Ill.
Sound Equipment Corp., 6245 Lexington Ave., Hollywood, Calif.
Supreme Instrument Corp., Greenwood, Miss.
Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted

Miss.
Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted Ave., Chicago, III.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Triumph Mfg. Co., 913 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 7, III.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.

COLOR ANALYZERS

Bausch & Lomb Optical Co., 635 St. Paul St., Rochester, N. Y.
Gaertner Scientific Corp., 1201 Wright-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Philharmonic Radio Corp., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Photobell Corp., 116 Nassau St., New York 7, N. Y.
Photovolt Corp., 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Photovolt Corp., 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Phot-Tron Instrument Co., 5713 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Rubicon Co., 3751 Ridge Ave., Philadel-phia, Pa.
Saxl Instrument Co., 38 James St., East Providence, R. I.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

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Gaertner Scientific Corp., 1201 Wright-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill. General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass. Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto. Cal. Mico Instrument Co., 80 Trowbridge St., Cambridge, Mass. Philharmonic Radio Corp., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa. White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

NOISE ANALYZERS

Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Ferris Instrument Co., 110-112 Cornelia St., Boonton, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Corp., Boonton, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sprague Electric Co., 189 Beaver St., North Adams, Mass.
Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

SURFACE ANALYZERS

Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, O. Physicists Research Co., 343 S. Main St., Ann Arbor, Mich. United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.

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Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4,

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Anodes_

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Dixon Crucible Co., Joseph, Monmouth St., Jersey City, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
National Carbon Co., Inc., Cleveland I, Ohio
Opio Carbon Co., 12508 Bargos Rd. Cleve

Ohio Carbon Co., 12508 Berea Rd., Cleve-

land, Ohio Speer Carbon Co., St. Mary's, Pa. Stackpole Carbon Co., Tannery St., St. Mary's, Pa. United States Graphite Co., Saginaw, United Si Mich.

METAL ANODES

METAL ANODES
American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn. Belmont Smelting & Refining Works, Inc. 330 Belmont Ave., Brooklyn 7, N. Y. Born, S. C. Platinum Works, J. 12 Channing Ave., Malvern, Pa.
Chase Brass & Copper Co. 236 Grand St. Channing Ave., Malvern, Pa.
Chase Brass & Copper Co. 236 Grand St. Waterbury 91, Conn.
Thision Lead Co., 836 W. Kinzie St., Chansteel Metallurgical Corp., 2200 Sheri-dan Rd., North Chicago, III.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Guismith Bros. Smelling & Refining Co. 58 F. Washington St., Chicago, III.
Godsmith Bros. Smelling & Refining Co. 58 F. Washington St., Chicago, III.
Handy & Harmon, 82 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Mational Lead Co., 111 Broadway, New N. J.
National Lead Co., 111 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Matonal Lead Co., Norristown, Pa.
Wery York, N. Y.
Mery Conser, Norristown, Pa.
Wania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Frith Ave., New York, N. Y.

Antennas____

RECEIVING ANTENNAS

Aircraft Accessories Corp., Fairfax & Funston Rds., Kansas City, Kansas. Airplane & Marine Instruments, Clear-field, Pa. American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

field, Pa.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Amy, Aceves & King, Inc., 11 W. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Andrea Radio Corp., 4320 34th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Bassett, Inc., Rex, 500 S.E. Second St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Birnbach Radio Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Brach Mfg. Corp., L. S., 55 Dickerson St., Newark, N. J.
Cardy-Lundmark Co., 1801 West Byron St., Chicago 13, 111.
Commication Products, Inc., 744 Broad St., Newark 2, N. J.
Cornish Wire Co., 15 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Fisher Research Laboratory, 1961 Uni-versity Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
Fishwick Radio Co., 430 Colorado Bldg., Washington, D. C.
Fleron & Son, Inc., M. M., 113 N. Broad St., Boston 3, Mass.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
General Electric Co., Ischenectady, N. Y.
Harco Steel Construction Co., 1180 E. Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Hoyt Electrical Instrument Works, Boston, Mass.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
J. F. D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Fort Hamilton Pkw., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Jefferson-Travis Radio Mfg. Corp., 245 East 23rd St., New York, N. Y.

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Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn. Lafayette Radio Corp., 901 W. Jackson Bivd., Chicago 7, Ill.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Lit-tle St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Link, Fred M., 125 W. 17th St., New York, N. Y.
Mec-Rad Div., Black Industries, 1440 E. 222nd St., Cleveland 17, Ohio (H. F. Components)
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Noblitt-Sparks Industries, E. 17th St., Columbus, Ind.
Philco Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadel-phia, Pa.
Philson Mfg. Co., Inc., 156 Chambers St., New York, N. Y.
Premax Products Div., Chisholm-Ryder Co., College & Highland Aves., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Quam-Nichols Co., 526 East 33rd Place, Chicago, Ill.
Radiat Corp., 3571 W. 62nd St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Schuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts., N. E., Washington 24, D. C.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Stromberg-Carlson Telephone Mfg. Co., 100 Carlson Rd., Rochester, N. Y.
Trebor Radio Co., Pasadena, Calif.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Utilities Service Co., 1 Pine St., Allentown, Pa.
Ward Products Corp., 1523 E. 45th St., Cleveland, Ohio

Pa. Ward Products Corp., 1523 E. 45th St., Cleveland, Ohio Whisk Laboratories, 145 West 45th St., New York, N. Y. Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Mich.

TRANSMITTING ANTENNAS

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National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Engineering Labs., Inc., 35-54 36th St., Long Island City. N. Y.
Radio Receptor Co., 251 W. 19th St., New York, N. Y.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Schuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts., N. E., Washington 24, D. C.
Truscon Steel Co., Youngstown, Ohio Utilities Service Co., 1 Pine St., Allen-town, Pa.

Utilities Service Co., 1 Pine St., Allentown, Pa.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Wincharger Corp., 7th & Division Sts., Sioux City, Iowa
Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Michigan

Attenuators_

see Controls

Ballasts_

see Tubes

Batteries.

DRY BATTERIES

Acme Battery Corp., 59 Pearl St., Brook-lyn, N. Y.

Acme Battery Corp., 59 Pearl St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bond Electric Corp., Div. of Western Cartridge, New Haven, Conn.
Bright Star Battery Co., 200 Crooks Ave., Clifton, N. J.
Burgess Battery Co., Foot of Exchange St., Freeport, Ill.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Dry Batteries, Inc., 13000 Athens Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Marathon Battery Co., Vausau, Wisc.
National Carbon Co., Inc., Cleveland 1, Ohio
National Union Radio Corp., 15 Washington St., Newark 2, N. J.
Philco (Battery Division), Philadelphia, Pa.
Ray-O-Vac Co., Madison, Wis.
Southern Battery Co., Appomattox, Va.
United States Electric Mig. Corp., 222 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.
Western Cable Battery Co., Inc., 395 Sibley St., St. Paul, Minn.

STORAGE BATTERIES

STORAGE BATTERIES
American Battery Co., 17 E. Jefferson St., Chicago, III.
American Battery Corp., P. O. Box 931, Toledo, Ohio.
Auto-Lite Battery Corp., P. O. Box 931, Toledo, Ohio.
Automatic Electrical Devices Co., 324 E. 3rd St., Cincinnati, Ohio.
Bowers Battery & Spark Plug Co., Read-ing. Pa.
Botter Auto-Lite Co., Toledo I, Ohio.
Electric Storage Battery Co., Allegheny Ave., West Orange, N.J.
Ceneral Lead Batteries Co., 196 West Railway Ave. Paterson, N.J.
Guinon, Inc., 901 E. Keefe Ave., Mil-waukea I, Wis.
Guis Gorage Battery Corp., 35 Neoga St., St. Louis, Mo.
Guis Gorage Battery Corp., 35 Neoga St., St. Louis, Mo.
Guis Corage Battery Corp., 35 Neoga St., St. Louis, Mo.
Guis Corage Battery Corp., 35 Neoga St., St. Louis, Mo.
Mattery Co., Marlboro, Mass.
Me Storage Devices Co., 1631 Park Ave., Co., Marlboro, Mass.
Me Steray Co., Marlboro, Mass.
Me Steray Co., Marlboro, Mass.
Me Steray Co., First National, Ave., Chicago, II.
Mattery Co., First National, Ave., Co., Storage Battery Division. Phiadelphia, Pa.
Teido Con, (Storage Battery Division. Phiadelphia, Pa.
Teido Lite Battery Co., 4500 W. 16th St., Indianapolis, Ind.

D-4

Solar Corp., 944 W. Bruce St., Milwaukee, Wis.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Universal Battery Co., 3410 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.
Western Cable Battery Co. Inc., 395 Sibley St., St. Paul, Minn.
Willard Storage Battery Co., 246 E. 131st St., Cleveland 1, Ohio

Bearings, Miniature_

Ace Mfg. Co., 1255 E. Erie Ave., Phila-delphia, Pa. Bird & Co., Waltham, Mass. General Plate Div., Metals & Controls Corp., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass. Miniature Precision Bearings, Keene, N. H.

Moraine Products Div., General Motors Corp., Dayton, Ohio

Bellows_

Chicago Metal Hose Corp., 1309 S. Third Ave., Maywood, Ill. Clifford Mfg. Co., 564 E. First, Boston, Mass. Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill. Fulton Sylphon Co., Knoxville, Tenn.

Blanks, Recording___

see Discs

Blowers, Small_

Chelsea Fan & Blower Co., 1206 Grove St., Irvington, N. J.*
Eastern Air Devices, Inc., 585 Dean St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Haydu Bros., Mt. Bethel Rd., Plainfield, N. J.
Heinze Electric Corp., Lowell, Mass.
Kahle Engineering Co., 1307 Seventh St., North Bergen, N. J.
L-R Manufacturing Co., 65 New Litch-field St., Torrington, Conn.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Smith Mfg. Co., F. A., P. O. Box 509, Rochester, N. Y.

Blueprinting Machinery_

Ozalid Products Div., General Aniline & Film Corp., 1500 Ansco Rd., Johnson City, N. Y.
Paragon-Revolute Corp., 97 South Ave., Rochester 4, N. Y.
Pease Co., C. F., 2643 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Peck & Harvey, 4327 Addison St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Shaw Blue Print Machine Co., Inc., 7 Campbell St., Newark, N. J.
Wickes Brothers, 515 N. Washington Ave., Saginaw, Mich.

Bombarders_

Eisler Engineering Co., 763 S. 13th St., Newark, N. J.
S-W Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Scientific Electric Div. of "S" Corrugated Quenched Gap Co., 119 Monroe St., Garfield, N. J.
Sherron Metallic Corp., 1201 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.

Breakers_

CIRCUIT BREAKERS (for electronic applications)

Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., F. Newark, N. J.

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Burlington Instrument Co., Burlington, Burlington Instrument Co., Burlington, Iowa
Federal Electric Products Co., Inc., 50 Paris St., Newark, N. J.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Heinemann Circuit Breaker Co., 97 Plum St., Trenton 2, N. J.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Leach Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Littelfuse, Inc., 4755 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, 11.
Penn Electric Switch Co., Goshen, Ind.
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Smith Mfg. Co., F. A., P. O. Box 509, Rochester, N. Y.
Spencer Thermostat Co., Attleboro, Mass.
Square D Co., 6060 Rivard St., Detroit 11. Mich.
Trumbull Electric Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Wortimenson Electric & Mfg. Co., East

1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

Conn. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bridges_

ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT BRIDGES

see Analyzers also Testers

see Analyzers also Testers
Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone. Pa.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Biddle Co., James G., 1213 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Central Scientific Co., 1700 Irving Park Hd., Chicago, III.
Ciough-Brengle Co., 5501 N. Broadway, Chicago 22, III.
Communication Measurements Laboratory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Cornell-Dubilier Electric Corp., 1000 Ham-iliton Elvd., South Plainfield, N. J.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Electronic Supply Co., 207 Main St., Wor-cester, Mass.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Foxboro Co., Foxboro, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady. N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady. N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady. N. Y.
General Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Industrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia, 4a, Pa.
Marion Instrument Co., Manchester, N. H.
Oregon Electronic Mfg. Co., 206 S.W.
Washington St., Portland 4, Oreg.
Photobell Corp., 116 Nassau St., New York 7, N. Y.
Radio City Products Co., Inc., 127 West 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio City Products Co., Inc., 127 West 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Roiler-Smith Co., 3751 Ridge Ave., Phila-delphia, Pa.
Shallcross Mfg. Co., C. J., 540 Park Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Tech Laboratories, 7 Lincoln St., Jer-sey City, N. J.
Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
Thwing-Albert Instrument Co., Penn St. & Pulaski, Ave., Philadelphia 4, Pa.
Trojekt Testrume

Mass. Winslow Co., 9 Liberty St., Newark, N. J.

June 1944 --- ELECTRONICS

Broadcast Monitors_

see Monitors, Broadcast

Brushes, Carbon & Graphite

Brushes, Curbon & Gruphice
Becker Brothers Carbon Co., 3450 S. 52nd Ave., Chicago, Til.
Calebaugh Self-Lubricating Carbon Co., 2245 E. Ontario St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Carbon Engineering Corp., Slinger, Wis.
Carbon & Graphite Corp., 249 W. Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Dixon Crucible Co., Joseph, Monnouth St., Jersey City, N. J.
Electro-Nite Carbon Co., 1133 E. Colum-bia Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Graphite Metallizing Corp., 1000 Nepper-han Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.
Helwig Co., 2548 N. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Henrite Products Corp., Ironton, Ohio Keystone Carbon Co., 1935 State St., St. Mary's, Pa.
LeCarbone Co., Myrtle Ave., Boonton, N. J.
LeVallev-Vitae Carbon Brush Co., Rom-

Mary's, Pa.
LeCarbone Co., Myrtle Ave., Boonton, N. J.
LeVailey-Vitae Carbon Brush Co., Rom-bout Ave., Beacon, N. Y.
Morganite Brush Co., 33-02 48th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
National Carbon Co., Carbon Products Div., Cleveland, Ohio
Ohio Carbon Co., 12508 Berea Rd., Cleve-land, Ohio
Pittsburgh Carbon Brush Co., 811 Fulton St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Pure Carbon Co., St. Mary's, Pa.
St. Mary's Carbon Brush Co., 109 N. 11th St., Birmingham, Ala.
Speer Carbon Co., St. Mary's, Pa.
Stackpole Carbon Co., St. Mary's, Pa.

Pa. Stackpole Carbon Co., St. Mary's, Pa. Superior Carbon Products, Inc., 9112 George Ave., Cleveland, Ohio United States Graphite Co., 1621 Holland Ave., Saginaw, Mich.

Cabinets_

CABINETS, CHASSIS AND PANELS

Accurate Molding Corp., 116 Nassau St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Calif.
Aluminum Goods Mfg. Co., Manitowoc, Wis.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway S., Mi. Vernon, N. Y.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Aldin St., Orange, N. J.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Caswell-Runyon Co., Huntington, Ind.
Churchill Cabinet Co., 2119 Churchill Ave., Chicago 22, Ill.
Cole Steel Equipment Co., 349 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Columbia Metal Box Co., 260 E. 143rd St., New York, N. Y.
Columbia Metal Box Co., 260 E. 143rd St., New York, N. Y.
Columbia Metal Box Corp., 975 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Crontrols Inc., Hillerest Rd., Towaco, N. J.
Corry Jamestown Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dahlstrom Metallic Door Co., Buffalo St., Jamestown, N. Y.
DeWald Radio Mfg. Corp., 440 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Edwards, Inc., T. J., 121 Beach St., Bos-ton 5. Mass.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio
Electrical Insulation Co., Inc., 12 Vestry St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Supply Co., 207 Main St., Wor-ceester, Mass.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111

III.
 Etched Products Corp., 39-01 Queens Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
 Falstrom Co., 7 Falstrom Court, Passaic, N. J.
 Federal Electric Products Co., Inc., 50 Paris St., Newark, N. J.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Franklin Fibre-Lamitex Corp., 12th & French St., Wilmington. Del.
Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Erooklyn, N. Y.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hadley Co., Robert M., 711 E. 61st St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Hoffman Radio Corp., 3430 South Hill St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Hoffman Radio Corp., 3430 South Hill St., Los Angeles, 7, Calif.
Industrial Sound Products Co., 3597 Mission St., San Francisco, Calif.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-62 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Karp Metal Products Co., 129 30th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kunt Metal Products Co., Inc., Porter Ave. at Johnson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Nickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Lewyt Corp., 60 Broadway, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lindsay & Lindsay, 222 W. Adams St., Chicago 4. 111.
Metallic Arts Co., 243 Broadway, Cambridge, Mass.
Miden, Mass.
Miden, Mass.
Miden, Mass.
Maiden, Mass.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
New England Etching & Plating Co., 25
Spring St., Holyoke, Mass.

Millen Mig. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
New England Etching & Plating Co., 25 Spring St., Holyoke, Mass.
Northern Laboratories, i.td., 50 Church St., New York 7, N. Y.
Olesen Illuminating Co., Ltd., Otto K., 1560 Vine St., Hollywood 28, Calif.
Par Metal Products Corp., 32-62 49th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Paramount Radio Corp., 967 32nd St., Oakland, Calif.
Penn Fibre & Specialty Co., 2030 E. West-moreland St., Philadelphia 34, Pa.
Plastic Fabricators, Inc., 440 Sansome St., San Prancisco, Calif.
Premier Metal Etching Co., 21-03 44th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Radiad Service, 720 West Schubert Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Remler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Fran-cisco 10, Calif.
Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio
Schuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts., N.E., Washington 24, D. C.
Screenmakers, 64 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Mark, 188 West Fourth St., New York, N. Y.
Sonora Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago 28, Ill.
Spraulding Fibre Co., 310 Wheeler St., Tonawanda, N. Y.
Syracuse Ornamental Co., 581 So. Clinton St., Stracuse, N. Y.
Terbor Radio Co., Pasadena, Calif.
Tri-United Plastics Corp., 20-30 Grand Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Trebor Radio Co., Pasadena, Calif.
Tri-United Plastics Corp., 320 Grand Ave., New York, N. Y.
Washurateuring Co., 1722 W. Ar-cade Pl., Chicago 12, Ill.
Wallace Mfg. Co., Wm. T., Chili & Madison Aves, Peru, Indiana
Watterson Radio Mig. Co., P. O. Box 54, Dallas 1, Texas
Wells-Gardner & Co., 2701 N. Kildare Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Wildor Mfg. Co., 794 East 140th St., New York 54, N. Y.
Winters & Crampion Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Michigan.
Wullior Mfg. Co., Rudolph, North Tona-wanda, N. Y.

Cable_

see also Wire

COAXIAL CABLE

Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind. American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.

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American Steel & Wire Co., Rockefeller Bidg., Cleveland, Ohio Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broad-way, New York, N. Y. Andrew Co., 363 East 75th St., Chicago 19,

way, New York, N. Y.
Andrew Co., 363 East 75th St., Chicago 19, Ill.
Belden Mfg. Co., 4673 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 55, Ill.
Boston Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 65 Bay St. (Dorchester), Boston, Mass.
Brach Mfg. Corp., L. S., 55 Dickerson St., Newark, N. J.
Chicago Metal Hose Corp., 1315 S. 3rd Ave., Maywood, Ill.
Communication Products Co., Inc., 744 Broad St., Newark 2, N. J.
Doolittle Radio, Inc., 7421 S. Loomis Elvd., Chicago, Ill.
Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
Federal Telephone & Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
General Cable Corp., 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Ilsco Copper Tube & Product, Inc., Marie-mont Ave., Mariemont 3, Ohio
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortlandt St., Belle-ville, N. J.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Link, Fred M., 125 W. 17th St., New York, N. Y.

Capacitors_

Link, Fred M., 125 W. 17th St., New York, N. Y.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 4, Ill.
Okonite Co., Passaic, N. J.
Precision Tube Co., 3828 Terrace St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Sherron Metallic Corp., 1201 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn 6, N. Y. (test equip-ment)
Simplex Wire & Cable Co., 79 Sidney St.; Cambridge 39, Mass.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Uniform Tubes, Shurs Lane & Lauriston St., Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Wood Electric Co., Inc., C. D., 826 Broad-way. New York, N. Y.

FIXED CAPACITORS

FIXED CAPACITORS
Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass. (Electrolytic, Mica, Oil, Paper)
Aircraft-Marine Products, Inc., 1523 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg, Pa.
American Condenser Corp., 4410 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Paper)
Atlas Condenser Products Co., 548 West-chester Ave., Bronx, N. Y. (Electrolytic, Paper)
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill. (Paper)
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. (Air, Oil)
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio (Air)
Capacitrons, Inc., 318 W. Schiller St., Chicago, Ill. (Oil, Paper)
Cardwell Mig. Co., Allen D., 81 Prospect St. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Centraiab, 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wis. (Ceramic, Mica)
Condenser Products Co., 1375 N. Branch St., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Condenser Products Co., 1375 N. Branch St., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Condenser Products Co., 1375 N. Branch St., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Condenser Products Co., 1375 N. Branch St., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Condenser, Products Co., 1375 N. Branch St., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Condinental Carbon, Inc., 13900 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, Ohio (Paper)
Connell-Dublifier Electric Corp. 1000 Hamiliton Elvd., South Plainfield, N. J. (Electrolytic, Mica, Oil-falled, Motorstarting, Paper, Air, X-Ray, etc.)
Cosmic Radio Co., 609 E. 135th St., New York, N. Y.
Crowley & Co., Henry L., 1 Central Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Deutschmann Corp., Tobe, Canton, Mass. (Paper, Mica, Electrolytic, Oil, Ceramic, Air, etc.)

Dumont Electric Co., 34 Hubert St., New York, N. Y. (Electrolytic, Mica, Oil, Paper)
Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Calif. (Vacuum)
Electrical Reactance Corp., Franklinville, N. Y.
Electro-Motive Mfg. Co., S. Park & John Sts., Willimantic, Conn. (Mica)
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111
Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Erie Resistor Corp., 640 W. 12th St., Erie, Pa. (Ceramic)
Fast & Co., John E., 3101 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 41, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. (Air Trimmer, Oil, Paper, Vacuum, Radio-Frequency Biocking & by-pass. High-Frequency Power or Plate)
General Electronics Inc., 101 Hazel St., Paterson, N. J.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass. (Air, Mica, Paper)
Girard-Hopkins, 1000 40th Ave., Oakland, Calif. (Oil, Paper)
God All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Neb. (Oil, Paper)
H. R. S. Products, 5707 W. Lake St., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Industrial Condenser Corp., 1125 W. North Ave., Oil, Condenser Corp., 1125 W. North Ave., Chicago, Ill. (Electrolytic, Oil, Paper)
Jennings Radio Mfg. Co., R. 3, Box 22, San Jose, Calif. (Vacuum)
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn. (Air, Oil)
Kaar Engineering Co., 619 Emerson St., Palo Alto, Calif.
Kellogg Switchbaard & Supply Co., 6650 S.

Somson Co., E. P., Wascea, Minn. (Any Oil)
Kaar Engineering Co., 619 Emerson St.. Palo Alto, Calif.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill. (Oil & Wax filled, Paper, Oil, Impregnated & Wax Impregnated)
Lapp Insulator Co., 31 Gilbert St., Le Roy, N. Y. (Ceramic)
Magnavox Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind. (Electrolytic)
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind. (Electrolytic, Paper)

Wayne, Ind. (Electrolytic)
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind. (Electrolytic, Paper)
Micamold Radio Corp., 1087 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn 6, N. Y. (Ceramic, Electrolytic, Network, Ore and Corp., 15 Washing-ton St., Newark 2, N. J.
Noma Electric Corp., 55 West 13th St., New York, N. Y. (Mica)
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Polymet Condenser Co., 699 East 135th St., New York, N. Y.
Potter Co., 1950 Sheridan Rd., North Chi-cago, Ill. (Oil, Paper)
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J. (Mica, Oil, Paper)
Rothestein, Albert, 135 Liberty St., New York, N. Y.
Sangamo Electric Co., Springfield, Ill. (Mica, Ceramic, Paper)
Sickles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chicopee. Mass. (Mica, Silver Mica)
Solar Mfg. Corp., 285 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y. (Ceramic, Electrolytic, Mica, Oil, Paper)
Sprague Electric Co., 189 Beaver St., Now York, N. Y. (Geramic, Electrolytic, Mica, Oil, Paper)
Sprague Electric Co., 189 Beaver St., North Adams, Mass. (Electrolytic, Mica, Oil, Paper)
Sprague Electric Co., Telex Park, Minne-apolis, Minn. (Mica)
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pritsburgh, Pa. (Oil, Paper)
Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Michigan
COMPRESSED GAS CAPACITORS

COMPRESSED GAS CAPACITORS

Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Oga-lala, Nebr.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Lapp Insulator Co., 31 Gilbert St., Le Roy, N. Y.

VARIABLE RECEIVER TUNING CAPACITORS

American Steel Package Co., Squire Ave., Defiance, Ohio Barker & Williamson, Upper Darby, Pa.

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Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Cardwell Mfg. Corp., Allen D., 81 Prospect St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Federal Mfg. & Engrg. Corp., 199-217 Steuber St., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Halstead Traffic Communications Corp., 155 East 44th St., New York, N. Y.
Hammarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34 St., Ne York, N. Y.
Hoffman Radio Corp., 3430 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 7, Calif.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Kaar Engineering Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Millen Mfg. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chicaga 10, 111.

Mass. Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chi-cago 10, Ill. Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y. Radio Condenser Co., Camden, N. J. Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chi-cago, Ill. Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Mich.

VARIABLE TRANSMITTER TUNING CAPACITORS

CAPACITORS
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Cardwell Mfg. Corp., Allen D., 81 Prospect St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Federal Manufacturing & Engrg. Corp., 199-217 Steuben St., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Instrument Corp., 829 Newark Ave., Elizabeth 3, N. J.
Hammarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Johnson, E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Kaar Engineering Co., 619 Emerson St., Palo Alto, Calif.
Lapp Insulator Co., 31 Gilbert St., LeRoy, N. Y.
Millen Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chi-cago 10. III.

Mass.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chicago 10, III.
Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, III.
Standard Coil Products Co., 2329 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, III.
Wilcox Electric Co., 1400 Chestnut St., Kanasa City, Mo.
Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Mich.

VARIABLE TRIMMER CAPACITORS

VARIABLE TRIMMER CAPACITORS
American Steel Package Co., Squire Ave., Defiance, Ohio
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., East Newark, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Cardwell Mfg. Corp., Allen D., 81 Prospect St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Centralab, 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwau-kee 1, Wis.
D-X Crystal Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Erie Resistor Corp., 640 W. 12th St., Erie, Pa.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Guthman, Inc., E. I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, Ill.
Hammarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34 St., New York, N. Y.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.

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Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Millen Mfg Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chi-cago 10, Ill.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Sickles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chi-copee, Mass.
Standard Coll Products Co., 2329 N. Pul-aski Rd., Chicago 18, Ill.
Teleradio Engineering Corp., 484 Broome St., New York, N. Y.

Cells_

PHOTO-ELECTRIC CELLS

see Phototubes

Cements_

Ceramics_ see Insulation

Chambers, Test_

RADIO CEMENTS

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
American Products Mfg. Co., 8127 Oleander St., New Orleans, La.
Bakelite Corp., 30 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Crowley & Co., Henry L., 1 Central Ave., West Orange, N. J.
D-X Crystal Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Linicky & Co., Leslie L., 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.
Maas & Waldstein Co., 438 Riverside Ave., Newark, N. J.
Paisley Products, Inc., 1770 Canalport Ave., Chicago 16, Ill.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn.
Schott Co., Walter L., 9306 Santa Monica Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

Ave., Chicago 16, Ill.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn.
Schott Co., Walter L., 9306 Santa Monica Blvd., Beverly Hills, Cal.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Zapon Div. Atlas Powder Co., Ludlow St., Stamford, Conn.
Zophar Mills, Inc., 112 26th St., Brooklyn 32, N. Y.

HUMIDITY, PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE

American Coils, Inc., 27 Lexington St., Newark, N. J.
American Instrument Co., 8010 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Deepfreeze Division, Motor Products Corp., 2301 Davis St., N. Chicago, Ill.
Distillation Products Inc. 255 Bider David

Corp., 2301 Davis St., N. Chicago, Ill.
Distillation Products, Inc., 755 Ridge Rd., W. Rochester, N. Y.
Industrial Filter & Pump Mfg. Co., 1621-25 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Kold-Hold Mfg. Co., 446 North Grand Ave., Lansing, Mich.
Mobile Refrigeration, Inc., 38-32-54th St., Woodside, Long Island, N. Y.
Northern Laboratories, Ltd., 50 Church St., New York 7, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Revco Inc., Deerfield, Mich.
Sparkes Mfg. Co., Ltd., 318 Jefferson St., Newark, N. J.
Tenney Engineering, Inc., 8 Elm Street, Montolair, N. J.
Young Bros. Co., 6500 Mack Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Changers_

AUTOMATIC RECORD CHANGERS

AUTOMATIC RECORD CHANGERS
A. Admiral Corp., 444 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago 11, Hl.
Andrea Radio Corp., 43-20 24th St., Long Island City, Y.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Avenue, Chicago, Hl.
Tarnsworth Television & Radio Corp., 3700 Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Gatvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, Hl.
Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, Y.
Garrard Sales Corp., 401 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.
General Industries Co., Taylor & Olive St., Elyria, Ohio
General Industries Co., Taylor & Olive St., Elyria, Ohio
Gatio Corp., 1260 Clybourd Ave., Chicago 10, Hl.
Philo Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Record-Ovox, Inc., 1379 E. 8th St., Brookyn, N. Y.
Stelowr, M. Y., Stelowr, St., Brokyn, N. Y.
General Industries Co., Stelowra, N. J.
Mido Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Record-Ovox, Inc., 1379 E. 8th St., Brookyn, N. Y.
Stelowra, H.
Stelowra, M. Y., Stelowra, N. J.
Heokyn, N. Y.
Micago, HI.
Stelowra, Marce, Stelowra, St., Brookyn, N. Y.
Micago, M.
Micago, M.
Micago, M.
Micago, M., Stelowra, Stelowra, N. J.
Mator Corp., Stelowra, Stelowra, St., Brookyn, N. Y.
Micago, M. W., Stelowra, M. J., Brookyn, N. Y.
Micago, M. H.
Micago, M. K., Marken, M. J., Brookyn, N. Y.
Micago, M. K., Stelowra, M. K., Browra, M. Y.
Micago, M. H.
Micago, M.
Micago, M. H.

Changers, Frequency_

see Vibrators

Chassis_

see Cabinets

Chokes_

POWER and AUDIO CHOKES

POWER and AUDIO CHOKES
Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 West 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Calif.
American Communications Corp., 306 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St. Newark, N. J.
Amplifer Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Aray Mfg. & Supply Co., Inc., 3107 Pine St. St. Louis 3, Mo.
Audio Development Co., 2833-13th Ave S., Mineapolis, Minn.
Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irvington 1, N. J.
Coto-Coil Co., Pavilion Ave., Providence, R. I.
Davis & Co., Inc., 1 North St., Cale-donia, N. Y.
Davis & Co., Inc., 1 North St., Cale-donia, N. Y.
Davis (Co., James W., 2734 N. Pulaski R.G., Chicago 39, Ill.
Electronic Engineering Co., 207 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Supply Co., 207 Main St., Wor-cester, Mass.
Electronic Supply Co., 2031-47th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Supply Co., 3931-47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Foster Co., A. P., 719 Wyoming Ave., Lockland 15, Ohio
Franklin Transformer, 65 22nd Ave. N. E., Minneapolls, Minn.
Freed Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Gardiner Electric Mfg. Co., 4227 Hollis St. Emeryville 8, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Transformer Corp., 1250 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 24, Ill.
Glenn Roberts Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Neb.
Hadley, Robert M. Co., 711 E. 61st St., Los Angeles, Cal.
Halldorson Co., The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 28, Ill.
Hardwick, Hindle, Inc., 40 Hermon St., Newark, N. J.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., Inc., 2416 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hollywood Transformer Co., 645 N. Martel Ave., Los Angeles 36, Cal.
Hudson American Corp., 25 W. 43rd St., New York, N. Y.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
Iengevin Co., Inc., 37 W. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Langevin Co., Inc., 5125 W. 25th Pl., Cicero, Ill.
Magnetic Windings Co., Div. Essex Wire Corp., 16th & Buller Sts., Easton, Pa.

Lectronm, Inc., 9120 ... Ill. Magnetic Windings Co., Div. Essex Wire Corp., 16th & Butler Sts., Easton, Pa. Merit Coll & Transformer Corp., 311 N. Desplaines St., Chicago, Ill. National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass. Co. 26 Waverly

Merit Coil & Transformer Corp., 311 N. Desplaines St., Chicago, III.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
New York Transformer Co., 26 Waverly Place, New York, N. Y.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radionic Controls, 3758 Belmont Ave., Chicago 18, III.
Radionic Transformer Co., 411 S. Sangamon St., Chicago, III.
Rytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Waltan, Mass.
Red Arrow Electric Corp., 100 Coit St., Irvington, N. J.
Rola Co., Inc., 2530 Superior Ave., Cleveland. Ohio
SW Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chicago, III.
Stead St., Chicago, III.
Math Mfg. Co., Nathan R., 105 Pasadena Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Sumath Transformer Corp., 500 N. Halastead St., Chicago, III.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Summit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Teason Electric Mfg. Co., 5119 S. Riveragolis I, Minn.
Apolis I, Minn.
Andor Fleeteric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Halastead St., Chicago, III.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Summit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Teason Electric Mfg. Co., 5119 S. Riveragolis I, Minn.
Anderson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, III.
Tansformer Products, Inc., 113 W. 51
St., New York, N. Y.
Mator Products Co., 820 Orleans St., New York, N. Y.
Mator Products Co., 34 DeHart Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Mator Products Co., 378 Wash-ington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

R. F. and I. F. CHOKES

Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
Albion Coil Co., Albion, Ill.
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bridgeport Mfg. Co., Bridgeport. Ill.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Burnett Radio Lab., Wm. W. L., 4814 Idaho St., San Diego, Calif.
DX Crystal Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.

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Electronic Products Mfg. Co., 7300 Huron River Drive, Dexter, Michigan Electronic Winding Co., 6227 Broadway, Chicago 40, 11. Erwood Co., 223 W. Erie St., Chicago, Ill. Essex Electronics, 1060 Broad St., New-ark 2, N. J. Fast & Co., John E., 3101 N. Pulaski Road, Chicago 41, 11. Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y. Ferranti Electric Inc.. 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y. Gardiner Electric Mfg. Co., 4227 Hollis St., Emeryville 8, Calif. General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.

General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
General Winding Co., 420 West 45th St., New York, N. Y.
Gold Shield Products, 25 W. Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Guthman & Co., E. I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, Ill.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Hammarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., Inc., 2416 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Hudson American Corp., 25 W. 43rd St., New York, N. Y.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Lectrohm, Inc., 5125 W. 25th Pl., Cicero, Ill.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.

Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Lectrohm, Inc., 5125 W. 25th Pl., Cicero, III.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, III.
Millen Mfg. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
Miller Co., J. W., 5917 S. Main St., Los Angeles, Cal.
Muter Company, 1255 S. Michigan, Chicago, III.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
Ohmite Mfg. Co., 4835 W. Flournoy St., Chicago, III.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp., 1056 N. Wood St., Chicago, III.
Sickles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chicoge, Mass.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, III.
Sound Equipment Corp., 2452 Lexington Ave., Hollywood, Calif.
Standard Coil Products Co., 2329 N. Pulaasi Rd, Chicago, III.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Summit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Teleradio Engineering Corp., 484 Broome St., New York, N. Y.
Clips

TEST and TUBE CLIPS
Alean Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock. American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th A. Chicago, HI.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N.
Ba Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Electric Mfg. Co., Bantam, Conn.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., 46-44 11th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Minestock Electric Co., 46-44 11th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Manson Co., E. F., Wasee, Minn.
Kelogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, HI.
Ku Vernon, N. Y.
Marata Fabricators, Inc., 4619 Ravensa, wood Ave., Chicago, 150 Exchange, Base Co., Frank W., 301 Congress St., Boston, Mass.
Miseler Electric Co., 1533 E. 31st St., Cleveland, Ohio

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TEST and TUBE CLIPS

Clips_

National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass. Penn Union Electric Corp., 315 State St., Penn Uhion Electric Corp., 320 Zurier, Pa. Erie, Pa.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Wood Electric Co., Inc., C. D., 826 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Zierick Mfg. Corp., 385 Gerard Ave., New York, N. Y.

Coils_

POWER and A. F. COILS and WINDINGS

Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Calif.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irvington, N. J.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Carron Mfg. Co., 415 S. Aberdeen St., Chicago, Ill.
Coto-Coil Co., Pavilion Ave., Providence, R. I.
Dano Electric Co., 93 Main St., Winsted, Conn.
Davis & Co. Dean W., 549 W. Fulton St.,

Coto-Coll Co., Pavilion Ave., Providence, R. I.
Dano Electric Co., 93 Main St., Winsted, Conn.
Davis & Co., Dean W., 549 W. Fulton St., Chicago, Ill.
Dinion Coll Co., Inc., 1 North St., Cale-donia, N. Y.
Doyle, Inc., James W., 2734 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Electrical Coil Winding Co., 2734 Saun-ders St., Camden, N. J.
Electrical Specialty Co., 2304 Washington St., Boston, Mass.
Electricical Transformer Co., 421 Canal St., New York, N. T.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Winding Co., 6227 Broadway, Chicago 40, Ill.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931-47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Ferranti Electric Inc. 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Foster Co., A. P., 719 Wyoming Avc., Lockland 15, Ohio
Freed Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Gardner Electric Mfg. Co., 4227 Hollis St., Emeryville 8, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Mfg. Co., 420 Hest 45th St., New York, N. Y.
Glenn Roberts Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Guthman & Co., Edwin I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, Ill.
Hadley Co., Robert M., 711 East 61st St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Haldorson Company. The 4500 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago 28, 111.
Hatlatic Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hollywood Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.

Instrument Résistors, Inc., Little Falls, N. J.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Kellogg Switchboard & Sunply Co., 6659 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Langevin Co., Inc., 37 W. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Lawton Products Co., Inc., 624 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y.
Magnetic Windings Co., Div. of Essex Wire Corp., 16th & Butler Sts., Eastin, Pa.
Merit Coil & Transformer Corp., 311 N. Desplaines St., Chicago, Ill.
Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
New York Transformer Co., 26 Waverly Place, New York, N. Y.
Pothefer Winding Labs., 111 Albermarle Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Philco Co., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia 3, Pa.
Premier Crystal Laboratories, Inc., 55 Park Row, New York 63, N. Y.

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Presto Electric Co., 4511 New York Ave., Union City, N. J.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radionic Transformer Co., 411 S. Sanga-mon St., Chicago, Ill.
Rola Co., Inc., 2530 Superior Ave., Cleve-land, Obio
S-W Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
Sickles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chico-pee, Mass.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Smith Mfg. Co., Nathan R., 105 Pasadena Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Standard Coil Products, 2329 N. Pulaski

Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Com.
Standard Coil Products, 2329 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Standard Transformer Corp., 1500 N. Halsted St., Chicago, Ill.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Sum-mit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Teleradio Engineering Corp., 484 Broome St., New York, N. Y.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W.
Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Transformer Products, Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y.
Ungar, Inc., Harry A., 615 Ducommun St., Los Angeles 12, Calif.
United Transformer Co., 150 Varick St., New York 13, N. Y.
Walsh Engineering Co., 34 DeHart Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Webster Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburg, Fa.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Wash-ington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Whisk Laboratories, 145 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y.

R. F. RECEIVING or TRANSMITTING COILS

R. F. RECEIVING or TRANSMITTING COILS
Aero Communications, Inc., 231 Main St., Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.
Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
Albion Coil Co., Albion, Ill.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
American Communications Corp., 306 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Andrew Co., 363 E. 75th St., Chicago 19, Ill.
Aray Mfg. & Supply Co., Inc., 3107 Pine St., St. Louis 13, Mo.
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Birdgeport Mfg. Co., Bridgeport, Ill.
Burnett Radio Lab., Wm. W. L., 4814 Idaho St., San Diego, Calif.
Carron Mfg. Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Coto-Coil Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Electricoil Transformer Co., 421 Canal St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Winding Co., 6227 Broadway, Chicago 40, Ill.
Eros Radio Labs., Inc., Fenimore Ave., Hempstead, N. Y.
Essex Electronics, 1060 Broad St., Newarak 2, N. J.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Ferderal Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Scherk, N. Y.
Hamma

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Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Belmont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca. Minn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Langevin Co., Inc., 37 W. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Lawton Products Co., 624 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y.
Leotone Radio Co., 63 Dey St., New York 7, N. Y.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mount Carmel, Ill.
Millen Mfg. Co., Janes, 150 Exchange St., Maiden, Mass.
Miller Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
New England Radiocrafters, 1156 Commonwealth Ave., Boston 34, Mass.
New England Radiocrafters, 1156 Commonwealth Ave., Boston 34, Mass.
New York Transformer Co., 26 Waverly Place, New York, N. Y.
Philoc Co., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia 3, Pa.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.

Place, New York, N. Y.
Philco Co., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia 3, Pa.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 1341 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago 5, Ill.
Sow Mfg. Co., 1056-58 N. Wood St., Chicago 27, Ill.
S-W Inductor Co., 1056-58 N. Wood St., Chicago 21, Ill.
Sickles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chicopee, Mass.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, 111.
Sonora Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago 28, Ill.
Sound Equipment Corp. of California, 6245 Lexington Ave., Hollywood, Calif.
Standard Coil Products Cor., 2329 N. Pulaski Road, Chicago 18, Ill.
Standard Winding Corp., 2-4 Johnes St., Newburgh, N. Y.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Summit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Teleradio Engineering Corp., 484 Broome St., New York, N. Y.
Transmitter Equipt. Co., 345 Hudson St., New York 14, N. Y.
Ungar, Inc., Harry A., 615 Ducommun St., Lob Angeles 12, Calif.
Webber Co., Earl, 1313 Randolph St., Chicago 7, Ill.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Washington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

SOLENOID COILS

SOLENOID COILS Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 West 35th St., Chicago, Ill Albion Coil Co., Albion, Ill, Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y. Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill. Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J. Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Calif. Consolidated Radio Products Co., 350 W. Eric St., Chicago, Ill. Coto-Coil Co., Pavilion Ave., Providence, R. I. Davis & Co., Dean W., 549 W. Fulton St., (Chicago, Ill.

Erie St., Chicago, Ill.
Coto-Coil Co., Pavilion Ave., Providence, R. I.
Davis & Co., Dean W., 549 W. Fulton St., Chicago, Ill.
Dinion Coil Co., Inc., 1 North St., Cale-donia, N. Y.
Doyle, Inc., James W., 2734 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicapo, Ill.
Eclipse Aviation Div. of Bendix Aviation, Bendix, N. J.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Electrical Coil Winding Co., 2734 Saun-ders St., Camden, N. J.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Winding Co., 6227 Broadway. Chicago 40, Ill.
Essex Electronics, 1060 Broad St., New ark 2, N. J.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.

Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Gardner Electric Mfg. Co., 4227 Hollis St., Emeryville 8, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Ginn Roberts Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago, 11.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago, 11.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago, 11.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Instrument Resistors, Inc., Little Falls, N. J.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Jefferson Electric Co., Bellwood, 11.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Langevin Co., Inc., 37 West 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Leotone Radio Co., 63 Dey St., New York, N. Y.
Madison Electrical Prods. Corp., Madison, New Jersey
Magnetic Windings Co., Div. of Essex Wire Corp., 16th & Butler Sts., Easton, Pa.
Merit Coil & Transformer Corp., 311 N. Desplaines St., Chicago, 11.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
New York Transformer Corp., 26 Waverly Place. New York, N. Y.
Northelfer Winding Labs., 111 Alber-marle Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Parker Engineering Products Co., 16 W. 22nd St., New York 10, N. Y.
R. M. Mfg. Co., Div. of Essex Wire Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Radionic Controls, 3758 Belmont Ave., Chicago 18, III.

R. M. Mill, Co., 1910. of Essex Wire Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Radionic Controls, 3758 Belmont Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 West 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Rola Co., Inc., 2530 Superior Ave., Cleve-land, Ohio
Sickles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chico-pee, Mass.
Smith Mfg. Co., Nathan R., 105 Pasa-dena Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Special Chemicals Corp., 30 Irving Place, New York, N. Y.
Standard Coil Products Co., 2329 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Standard Winding Co., 2-4 Johnes St., Newburzh, N. Y.
Thermador Elec. Mfg. Co., 5119 S. River-side Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.
Trabformer Products, Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y.
Trebor Radio Co., Pasadena, Calif.
Ungar, Inc., Harry A., 615 Ducommun St., Los Angeles 12, Calif.
Webber Co., Earl, 1313 W. Randolph St., Chicago 7, Ill.
Welman Manufacturing Co., 7122 Mel-rose Ave., Los Angeles 46, Calif.

Chicago 7, Ill.
Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St., Racine, Wisc.
Wellman Manufacturing Co., 7122 Mel-rose Avc., Los Angeles 46, Calif.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Wash-ington Ave., Brilgeport, Conn.

Coil Winding Machines

see Machines

Colorimeters_

PHOTO-ELECTRIC COLORIMETERS

Central Scientific Co., 1700 Irving Park Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Coleman Electric Co., 310 Madison St., Maywood, Ill.
DeJur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, Ill.
Fisher Scientific Co., 711 Forbes St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Frober-Faybor Co., Chagrin Falls, Ohio Gamma Instrument Co., Inc., 95 Madison Ave., New York 16, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
National Technical Laboratories, 820 Mission St., South Pasadena, Calif.

Pfaltz & Bauer, Inc., 350 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Philharmonic Radio Corp., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Photovolt Corp., 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Pho-Tron Instrument Co., 5713 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rubicon Co., 3751 Ridge Ave., Phila-delphia, Pa.
Saxl Instrument Co., 38 James St., East Providence, R. I.
Schaar & Co., 754 W. Lexington St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Scientific Glass Apparatus Co., Bloom-field, N. J.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston,

Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston,

White Re Mass

Condensers_

see Capacitors

Connectors_

CABLE CONNECTORS and COUPLINGS

A. B. C. Products, Inc., 11952 Montana Ave., W. Los Angeles 24, Calif.
Airadio, Inc., Melrose Ave. & Battery Pl., Stamford, Conn.
Aircraft-Marine Prods., Inc., 1523 N. 4th St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontine St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Alden Froducts Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.
American Radio Hardware Co., 152 Mac-Questen Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Andrew Co., 363 E. 75 St., Chicago 19, Ill.

Ave, Chicago, Ill.
American Radio Hardware Co., 152 Mac-Questen Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Andrew Co., 363 E. 75 St., Chicago 19, Ill.
Astatic Corp., 830 Market St., Youngs-town, Ohio
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Atlas Sound Corp., 1443 39th St., Brook-lyn, N. Y.
Automatic Metal Products Co., 315 Berry St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Birnbach Radio Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Burnd, Ohio
Burndy Engineering Co., Inc., 107 East-ern Blvd., New York 54, N. Y.
Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Calif.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Baston 27, Mass.
Connector Corp., 401 N. Broad St., Phila-delphia 8, Pa.
Dante Elec. Mfg. Co., Bantam, Conn.
Diamond Instrument Co., North Ave., Wakefield, Mass.
Dossert & Co., 242 W. 41st St., New York, N. Y.
Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Wire Div., Port Huron, Mich.
Federal Mfg. Co., Bartam, Los Angeles 36, Calif.
Heyman Mfg. Co., Division of Los Angeles Corp., 540 N. La Brea, Los Angeles 36, Calif.
Heyman Mfg. Co., Kenilworth, N. J.
Hubbel, Inc., Harvey, Bridgeport 2, Conn. Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, Ill.
Harwood Co., Division of Los Angeles 36, Calif.
Heyman Mfg. Co., Kenilworth, N. J.
Hubbel, Inc., Harvey, Bridgeport 2, Conn. Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, Ill.
Harwood Co., Division of Los Angeles 36, Calif.
Heyman Mfg. Co., Kenilworth, N. J.
Hubbel, Inc., Harvey, Bridgeport 2, Conn. Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, Ill.
Moling Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Jones, Howard B., 2300 Wabansia Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Kellogg Switc

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Penn-Union Electric Corp., 315 State St., Erie, Pa.
Precision Specialties, 220 North Western Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Pyle-National Co., 1334 N. Kostner Ave., Chicago 51, Ill.
Remler Co., Ltd., 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco 10, Calif.
Rice's Sons, Inc., Bernard, 325 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Sherman Mfg. Co., H. B., 22 Barney St., Battle Creek, Mich.
Thomas & Betts Co., Inc., 36 Butler St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Trunbull Electric Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Ucinite Co., 459 Watertown St., New-tonville, Mass.
United-Carr Fastener Corp., 31 Ames St., Cambridge 42, Mass.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20. N. Y.
Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Mich.
Wood Electric Co., Inc., W. D., 826 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Zierick Mfg. Corp., 385 Gerard Ave., New York, N. Y.

Contacts_

Controls_

see Points

Contactors_

Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Elec. Co., 103 Hawthorn St., Hartford, Conn.
Antomatic Electric Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Minn.
Colt's Patent Fire Arms Mfg. Co., 1429 Park St., Hartford, Conn.
G-M Laboratories, Inc., 4313 N. Knox Ave., Chicago 32, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York

General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 Walnut St., Chicago, Ill.
Hart Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford 6, Conn.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Leach Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Phila-delphia 15, Pa..
Tork Clock Co., 1 Grove St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Trumbull Electric Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Warrick, Charles F., 16251 Hamilton Ave., Detroit 3, Mich.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

ATTENUATORS

ATTENUATORS
Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Cineina Engineering Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif.
Clarostat Mfr. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton Street, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
DeWald Radio Mfg. Corp., 440 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
H-B Electric Co., 6122 N. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brook-lyn 6, N. Y.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Ato, Calif.
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Madison Electrical Products Corp., Mad-ison, N. J.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.

Ohmite Mfg. Co., 4885 W. Flournoy St., Chicago, Ill
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rowe Radio Research Laboratory Co., 2422 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 39, Ill.
Shallcross Mfg. Co., 10 Jackson Ave., Collingdale, Pa.
Tech Laboratories, 7 Lincoln St., Jersey City, N. J.
Utah Radio Products Co., 820 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Variaten Cinema Engineering Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif.
White Research. 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
Zephyr Products Corp., 160 E. 116th St., New York 29, N. Y.

VOLUME and TONE CONTROLS

Allen Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Centralab, 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
Chicago Telephone Supply Co., 1142 W. Beardsley Ave., Elkhart, Ind.
Clarostat Mfg. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton Street, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4.
Je. J.
Defur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.

Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
DeJur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Bklyn. 6, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument 'Co., 10514 Dupont Ave. Cleveland, Ohio
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Kellorg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Avenue, Chicago 38, 111.
Madison Electrical Products Corp., Mad-ison, New Jersey
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
National Union Radio Corp., 15 Washing-ton St., Newark 2, N. J.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Precision Resistor Co., 324 Badger Ave., Newark, N. J.
Stackpole Carbon Co., St. Mary's, Pa. Tech Laboratories, 7 Lincoln St., Jersey City, N. J.
Utah Radio Products Co., 820 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Wirt Co., 5521 Greene St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Wurlitzer Mfg. Co., Rudolph, North Tona-wanda, New York

Converters_

ROTARY CONVERTERS

see Generators

VIBRATOR TYPE

ABC Radio Laboratories, 3334 N. New Jersey St. Indianapolis 5, Ind.
American Television & Radio Corp., 300 E. 4th St., St. Paul, Minn.
Electronic Laboratories, Indianapolis, Ind.
Kurman Electric Co., 3030 Northern Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chtago, Ill.
Radiart Corp., 3571 W. 62nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Utah Radio Products Co., 820 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Vibrapower Co., James. 1551 Thomas St., Chicago, Ill.

Cores_

D-10

POWDERED IRON CORES

Advance Solvents & Chemical Corp., 245 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
Crowley & Co., H. L., 1 Central Ave., West Orange, N.J.
Electro Products Laboratories, 549 W. Randolph St., Chicago, Ill.

Ferrocart Corp. of America, P. O. Box 126, Hastings-on-Hudson 6, N. Y.
General Aniline Works, Div. of General Aniline & Film Corp., 435 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Harper Electric Furnace Corp., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Mallory Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Mepham Corp., G. S., 2001 Lynch Ave., East St. Louis, Ill.
Moraine Products Div., General Motors Corp., Dayton, Ohio
Pyroferric Corp., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Stackpole Carbon Co., Tannery St., St., Mary's, Pa.

Couplings_

COAXIAL CABLE COUPLINGS

see Connectors

Crystals_

CRYSTAL FINISHING EQUIPMENT

CRYSTAL FINISHING EQUIPMENT
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Consolidated Diamond Saw Blade Corp., 420 Yonkers Ave., New York, N. Y.
Diamond Tool Replacement Co., Div. of Oscap Mfg. Co., Inc., 207 W. Saratoga St., Baltimore 1, Md.
Felker Mfg. Co., Torrence, Calif.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Neb.
Jefferson. Inc., Ray, 40 E. Merrick Rd., Freeport, L. I., N. Y.
Linick & Co., Leslie L., 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.
Martindale Electric Co., 617 Edgewater Br., Cleveland, Ohio
Merkle-Korff Gear Co., 213 N. Morgan St., Chicago 7, Ill.
National Research Corp., 100 Brookline Ave., Boston, Mass.
Parker Engineering Prods. Co., 16 West 22nd St., New York 10, N. Y.
Vreeland Lapidary Mfg. Co., 2020 South-west Jefferson St., Portland, Oregon

QUARTZ CRYSTALS and HOLDERS

Aircraft Accessories Corp., Fairfax & Funston Rds., Kansas City. Kansas
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
American Jeweis Corp., Attleboro, Mass.
American Jeweis Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Bassett, Inc., Rex, 500 S. E. Second St., Fort Lauderdale, Fla.
Beaumont Elec., 1304 S. Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bendix Radio Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 920 E. Fort St., Baltimore, Md.
Billey Electric Co., Erie. Pa.

Bendix Radio Div. Bendix Aviation Corp., 920 E. Fort St., Baltimore, Md.
Billey Electric Co., Erie, Pa.
Breon Laboratories, Williamsnort, Pa.
Burnett Radio Lab., Wm. W. L., 4814 Hidaho St., San Diego, Calif.
C. W. Mfg., 3800 Brooklyn Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Cambridge Thermionic Corp., 447 Con-cord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Carlisle Crystal Corp., 132 N. Hanover St., Carlisle, Pa.
Collins Radio Co., 855 35th St., N. E., Cedar Rapids. Iowa
Commercial Crystal Co., 112 N. Water St., Lancaster, Pa.
Commercial Equipment Co., 1416 Mc-Gee St., Kansas City, Mo.
Commercial Radio Equip. Co., 7134 Main St., Kansas City, Mo.
Crystal Lab., Inc., 801 W. Maple St., Wichita, Kansas
Crystal Research Lab., Inc., 29 Allyn St., Hartford, Conn.
Dallons Laboratorles, 5066 Santa Monica Bivd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Daughetee Mfg., 228 N. Clinton St., Chi-cago, III.
Diamond Drill Carbon Co., 63 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
L. A. Dow, 2208 4th Ave., Seattle, Wash.

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DX Crystal Co., 1841 West Carrol Ave., Chicago, III.
Eldson's, 1309 N. 2nd St., Temple, Texas Electric Appliances Corp., 120 W. North St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Electronic Ind. (III.), Sandwich, III.
Electronic Ind. (III.), Sandwich, III.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Bivd., Clifton, N. J., Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Bivd., Clifton, N. J., Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Bivd., Clifton, N. J., Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Bivd., Clifton, N. J., Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Bivd., Clifton, N. J., Federal Engineering Co., 37 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Engineering Co., 37 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Engineering Co., 37 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Foote Mineral Co., 1609 Summer St., Philadeiphia, Pa.
Franklin Transformer, 607-609 22nd Ave., N. E., Minneapolis 4, Min.
Frequency Measuring, 1816 Walnut St., Kanasa City, Mo.
Galvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, III.
General Crystal Corp., 1715 Foster Ave., Schenetady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., 1 River Road, Schenetady, N. Y.
General Crystal Corp., 814 Michigan St., Delawa, Wis.
Good-All Electric, 220 N. Spruce St., Ogala, Neb.
Hallerafters Co., 2611 Indiana Ave., Chi-cago, III.
Harvey Radio Lab., Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Harvey Wells Communications, Inc., North St., Southbridge, Mass.
Harvey Radio Lab., Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Harvey Radio Lab., Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Harvey Radio Lab., 1404 Franklin St., Nicheran City, Ind.
Henry Mig. Co., 2213 Westwood

Pacific Radio Crystal Co., 1035 Post St., San Francisco, Cal.
Pan-Electronics Laboratories, Inc., 498 Spring St., N. W., Atlanta Ga.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, III.
Petersen Radio Co., 2800 W. Broadway, Council Bluffs, Iowa
Phileo Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadel-phia, Pa.
Piezo Electric Products Co., 104 Fifth Ave., Brooklyn Park 25, Md.
Precision Instrument Mfg. Co., Inc., 57-02 Hoffman Dr., Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.
Precision Piezo Service 427 Mayflower St., Baton Rouge, La.
Prenier Crystal Labs., Inc., 63 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Quartz Lab, Inc., 1513 Oak St., Kansas City, Mo.
Quartz Products Co. of New York, 304 E. 45th St., New York, N. Y.
R. E. C. Mfg. Corp., 1250 Highland St., Holliston, Mass.
Radell Corp., 6327 Guilford Ave., Indi-anapolis, Ind.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Specialty Mfg. Co., 403 N. W. 9th Ave., Portland, Oregon
Reeves Sound Lab., Inc., 62 W. 47th St., New York, N. Y.
R.-9 Crystal Co., Inc., 909 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Remler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Fran-cisco 10, Calif.
Scientific Radio Service, 4301 Sheridan St., University Park, Md.
Sentry Crystal Co., 206 S. W. Washing-ton St., Portland, Ore.
Sherron Metallic Corp., 39 Keen St., Pat-erson, N. J.
Smith Lab., M. L., 16 Field St., Kane, Pa.
Somerset Laboratories, 124 Valleybrook Ave., Lyndhurst, N. J.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Haza, Brooklyn 6, N. Y. (test equip-ment.)
Sipp-Eastwood Corp., 39 Keen St., Pat-erson, N. J.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Woolworth Eldg., Carlisle, Pa.
Standard Plastics, 1548 S. Robertson Blvd., Los Angeles 35, Calif.
Telephonics Corp., 350 West 31st St., New York, N. Y.
Turner Company, 909 17th St., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Universal Television System, 112 W. 18th St., Kansas City, Mo.

Vreeland Lapidary Mfg. Co., Portland, Ore.
Wallace Mfg. Co., Wm. T., Chili & Madi-son Aves., Peru, Indiana
Wellman Mfg. Co., 7122 Melrose Ave., Los Angeles 46, Calif.
Western Electric Co., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Wilcox Elec. Co., Inc., 14th & Chestnut, Kansas City, Mo.
Wynne Precision Co., 114¹/₂ N. Hill St., Griffin, Ga.

ROCHELLE SALT CRYSTALS

Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Tibbetts Laboratories, Camden, Maine.

Cutting Heads_

see Recorders, Sound

Dial Lights_

see Lights

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Dials

see also Knobs. Pointers

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

see also Knobs, Pointers
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
American Emblem Co., Utica, N. Y.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Austin Co., O., 42 Greene St., New York, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave, Upper Darby, Pa.
Bastian Bros. Co., 1600 N. Clinton Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Cardy-Lundmark, 1801 West Bryon St., Chicago 13, Ill.
Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Rav-enswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
Dearborn Glass Co., 2414 W. 21st St., Chicago, Ill.
Eastern Etching & Mfg. Co., Chicopee, Mass.
Emeloid Co., 287 Laurel Ave., Arlington, N. J.
Erie Resistor Corp., 640 W. 12th St., Erie, Pa.
Ethed Products Corp., 39-01 Queens Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
General Electric Corp., 10 Queens Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
General Electric Corp., 10 State St., Can-bridg 29, Mass.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Grames & Sons, Inc., L. F., 366 Union St., Allentown, Pa.
Houp Iress, Inc., 4600 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Grammes & Sons, Inc., L. F., 366 Union St., Allentown, Pa.
Houp Iress, Inc., 460 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Grammes & Sons, Inc., L. F., 366 Union St., Allentown, Pa.
Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Grammes & Sons, Inc., St. F., 366 Union St., Mlengraving Co., 19 West 21st St., New York 10, N. Y.
Mchenney Plastic Co., 655 Godfrey Ave., S. W., Grand Rapids 1, Michigan
Milen Mig. Co., James, 150 Exchange Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Millen Mig. Co.,

Mass.
New England Etching & Plating Co., 25 Spring St., Holyoke, Mass.
New England Radiocrafters, 1156 Com-monwealth Ave., Boston 34, Mass.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, Ill.
Plastic Fabricators, Inc., 440 Sansome St., San Francisco, Calif.
Premier Crystal Laboratories, Inc., 63 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Premier Metal Etching Co., 21-03 44th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York, N. Y.
Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio

N. Y. Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio Screenmakers, 64 Fulton St., New York 1,

N. Y.
Silk Screen Supplies. Inc., 33 Lafayette Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sillcocks-Miller Co., 10 Parker Ave., W. South Orange, N. J.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Waterbury Button Co., 835 S. Main St., Waterbury, Conn.
Worcester Moulded Plastics Co., 8 Graf-ion St., Worcester, Mass.

Direction Finders.

see Radio Compass Receivers

Discs_

BLANK RECORDING DISCS

Advance Recording Products Co., 36-12 34th St., Long Island City, N. Y. Allied Recording Products Co., 21-09 43d Ave., Long Island City 1, N. Y. Audio Devices, Inc., 444 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y. Dearborn Glass Co., 2414 W. 21st St., Chicago, Ill.

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Dossert & Co., 242 W. 41st St., New York, N. Y.
Duotone Co., 799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Federal Recorder, Elkhart, Ind.
Galvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, 11.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gould-Moody Co., 395 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Gray Mfg. Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hartford, Conn.
Home Recording Co., 9 E. 19th St., New

Gray Mig. Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hartford, Con.
Home Recording Co., 9 E. 19th St., New York, N. Y.
Howard Radio Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago 13, Ill.
Mirror Record Corp., 58 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sound Devices Co., 160 East 116th St., New York, N. Y.
Speak-O-Phone Recording & Equipment Co., 23 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y.
Talking Devices Co., 4447 Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Wilcox Gay Corp., Charlotte, Mich.
Zephyr Products Corp., 160 E. 116th St., New York 29, N. Y.

Discs, Rectifier_

see Rectifiers

Dividers.

VOLTAGE DIVIDERS

see Resistors, Wire Wound

Drafting Equipment_

United States Blue Print Paper Co., 207 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Universal Drafting Machine Co., 1426 W. Third St., Cleveland, Ohlo
Weber Co., F., 1220 Buttonwood St., Phila-delphia 23, Pa.
White Co., David, 315 Court St., Mil-waukee, Wisc.
Wickes Bros., 515 N. Washington St., Saginaw, Mich.
Williams, Brown & Earle, Inc., 918 Chest-nut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Dynamotors_

see Generators

Enamels_

see Finishes

Equalizers_

see Filters

Escutcheons_

see also Dials, Scales

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

American Emblem Co., Utica, N. Y. American Emblem Co., Utica, N. Y. American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

N. Y. Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y. Austin Co., O., 42 Greene St., New York, N. Y.

Austin Co., O., 42 Greene St., New York, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
Eastern Etching & Mfg. Co., Chicopee, Mass.
Emeloid Co., Inc., 287 Laurel Ave., Arling-ton, N. J.
Erie Resistor Corp., 640 W. 12 St., Erie, Pa.
Etched Products Corp., 39-01 Queens Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
Farley & Loetscher Mfg. Co., Dubuque, Iowa
Event St., 2000

Farley & Iowa

Iowa
Flock Process Corp., 53 W. 21st St., New York 10. N. Y.
Gemloid Corp., 79-10 Albion Ave., Elm-hurst, N. Y.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, III.
Grammes & Sons, Inc., L. F., 366 Union St., Allentown 2, Pa.
Hopp Press. Inc., 460 West 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Long Island Engraving Co., 19 West 21st St., New York 10, N. Y.
Meyercord Co., 5323 W. Lake St., Chicago, III.

III.
New England Etching & Plating, 25 Spring St., Holyoke, Mass.
Plastic Fabricators. Inc., 440 Sansome St., San Francisco, Calif.
Premier Metal Etching Co., 21-03 44th Ave., Long Island City. N. Y.
Screenmakers, 64 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
N. Y.
Screenmakers, Co. 10 Baykor, Ave. W.

N. Y. Sillcocks-Miller Co., 10 Parker Ave. W., South Orange, N. J. Syracuse Ornamental Co., 581 So. Clinton St., Syracuse, N. Y. United-Carr Fastener Corp., 31 Ames St., Cambridge 42, Mass. Victory Mfg. Co., 1722 W. Arcade PL, Chicago 12, Ill.

Facsimile Receivers and Transmitters_

see Receivers & Transmitters

Fibre

see Insulation

Filter Chokes_

see Chokes, Power & Audio

Filte**rs**_

ELECTRIC WAVE SECTION FILTERS

ELECTRIC WAVE SECTION FILTERS
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway. New York, N. Y.
Audio Development Co., 2833 13th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irving-ton, N. J.
Electronic Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Freed Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Hollywood Transformer Co., 645 N. Mar-tel Ave., Los Angeles 36, Calif.
International Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
Miller Co., J. W., 5917 S. Main St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
S-W Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.

Calif. S-W Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chicago, Ill. Transformer Products, Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y. United Transformer Co., 150 Varick St., New York, N. Y.

EQUALIZER FILTERS

EQUALIZER FILTERS
Altee Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Calif.
American Transformer Co. 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Audio Development Co., 2833 13th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Audio Development Co., 2833 13th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Dave Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
Electronic Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Holywood Transformer Co., 645 N. Martel Ave., Los Angeles 36, Calif.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Kenyon Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Angeles 6, Calif.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Swindto Co., 1056 N. Wood St. Chicago, Ill.
Setuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts., N. E. Washington 24, D.C.
Tondarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Transformer Products, Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y.
MOISE FILTERS

NOISE FILTERS

NOISE FILTERS Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass. Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway. New York, N. Y. Andrea Radio Corp., 43-20 24th St., Long Island City, N. Y. Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J. Avia Products Co., 749 N. Highland, Los Angeles, Calif. Continental Carbon, Inc., 13900 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, Ohio Cornel-Dubilier Electric Corp., 1000 Ham-ilton Blvd., South Plainfield, N. J. Deutschmann Corp., Tobe. Canton. Mass. Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y. Erie Resistor Corp., 640 West 12th St., Erie, Pa. Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y. Freed Radio Corp., 200 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.

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General Winding Co., 420 West 45th St., New York, N. Y.
Girard-Hopkins, 1000 40th Ave., Oakland. Cal.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Halldorson Comnany. The 4500 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago 28, 10.
Industrial Condenser Corp., 1725 W. North Ave., Chicago, Il.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City. N. Y.
Kellorg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, 11.
Kenyon Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St. Indianapolis, Ind.
Measurements Corp., Boonton. N. J.
Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Philmore Mfr. Co., 113 University Pl.

Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
S-W Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
Solar Mfg. Corp., 285 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.
Sprague Electric Co., 189 Beaver St., North Adams. Mass.
Technical Apoliance Corp., 516 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
United Transformer Co., 150 Varick St., New York 13, N. Y.
Whisk Laboratories, 145 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y.

Finders, Direction_

see Radio Compass Receivers

Finishes_

INSULATING ENAMELS

INSULATING ENAMELS
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
Bakelite Corn., 30 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Day & Co., James B., 1872 Clybourn Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Franklin Paint & Varhish Co., Benjamin, 4820 Lanedon St., Philadelphia, Fa.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Clement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectadv. N. Y.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
Lilly Varnish Co. 670 S. California St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Lowe Bros. Co., 436 E. Third St., Dayton, Obio
Maas & Waldstein Co., 423 Riverside Ave., Newark, N. J.
Master Finishers. Inc., 2415 Prairie Ave., Chicago 24, Ill.
Muroby Varnish Co., 224 McWhorter St., New Wrinkle, Inc., 314 W. First St., Dayton 2, Ohio
Pratt & Lambert, Inc., 75 Tonawanda St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Schott Co., Walter L., 206 Santa Monica Rivd., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Standard Varnish Works, Colo Bichmond Terrace, Staten Island, N. Y.
Watson-Standard Co., 225 Galveston St., Pitsburgh, Pa.
Zapon Div., Atlas Powder Co., Ludlow St., Stamford, Conn. Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

INSULATING VARNISH

Aluminum Finishing Corn., 1119 E. 22nd St., Irdiananolis, Ind.
American Products Mire, Co., 8127 Olean-der St., New Orleans, La.
Arco Co., 7301 Bessemer Ave., Clevelard 4, Ohlo
B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Bakelite Corn., 30 E. 42d St., New Work 17, N. Y.
Bakelite Corn., 30 E. 42d St., New Work 17, N. Y.
Dav & Co., James B., 1872 Clybourn Ave., Chicago, III.
Dolph Co., John C., 168 Emmett St., Newark, N. J.
Durvz Plastics & Chemicals, Inc., 1929; Walck Road, North Tonawanda, N. Y.
General Cement Mfr., Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, III.

General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
George Co., P. D., 5200 N. Second St., St. Louis, Mo.
Haynes Laboratories, Inc., C. W., 61 Chandler St., Springfield, Mass.
Hilo Varnish Corp., 42 Stewart Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insl-X Co., Inc., 857 Meeker Ave., Brook-lyn, N. Y.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
Jones-Dabney Co., Smith & Proback Sts., Louisville, Ky.
Lastik Products Co., American Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Lilly Varnish Co., 670 S. California St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Lowe Brothers Co., 436 E. Third St., Day-ton, Ohio

Liny Varnish Co., 670 S. California St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Lowe Brothers Co., 436 E. Third St., Day-ton, Ohio
Maas & Waldstein Co., 438 Riverside Ave., Newark, N. J.
Makalot Corp., 262 Washington St., Bos-ton, Mass.
Marbiette Corp., 32-21-30th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y.
Murphy Varnish Co., 224 McWhorter St., Newark, N. J.
New Wrinkle, Inc., 314 W. First St., Day-ton 2, Ohio
Pratt & Lambert, Inc., 75 Tonawanda St.: Buffalo, N. Y.
Production Engrg. Corp., 666 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J. (Service)
Robertson Chemical Co., 9808 Meech Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Standard Insulation Co., 74: Paterson Ave., East Rutherford, N. J.
Standard Varnish Co., 425 Galveston St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wastan-Standard Co., 225 Galveston St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Zapon Div., Atlas Powder Co., Ludlow St., Stamford, Conn.
Zophar Mills, Inc., 118-26th St., Brooklyn 32, N. Y.

LACQUER FINISHES

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944

New England Radiocrafters, 1156 Commonwealth Ave., Boston 34, Mass.
New Wrinkle, Inc., 314 W. First St., Dayton 2, Ohio
Pratt & Lambert, Inc., 92 Tonawanda St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Roxalin Flexible Finishes, Inc., 800 Magnolia Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.
Schott Co., Walter L., 9306 Santa Monica Blvd., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Standard Varnish Works, 2600 Richmond Terrace, Staten Island, N. Y.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Watson-Standard Co., 225 Galveston St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Zapon Div., Atlas Powder Co., Ludlow St., Stamford, Conn.

Flock & Flocked Paper_

Cellusuede Products, Inc., Rockford, Ill. Flock Process Corp., 53 West 23rd St., New York 10, N. Y.

Forks_

ELECTRICALLY DRIVEN TUNING FORKS

ELECTRICALLY DRIVEN TUNING FORKS
American Time Products, Inc., 580 Fifth Ave, New York 19, N. Y.
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Bud Radio. Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Cambridge Instrument Co., Grand Central Terminal, New York, N. Y.
Central Scientific Co., 1700 Irving Park Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Chicago Apparatus Co., 1735 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Gaertner Scientific Corp., 1201 Wright-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Constant Mfg. Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Gibbs & Co., Thomas B., Div. of George W. Borg Corp., 814 Michigan St., Delavan, Wisc.
Rieber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Riverbank Laboratories, Geneva, Ill.
Wetha Scientific Co., 41, 515 Sedgwick St., Chicago 54, Ill.

Forms_

COIL FORMS

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Insulating Tube Co., Inc., 26 Cottage St., P. O. Box 1, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortland St., Belleville, N. J.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Lenoxite Div., Lenox, Inc., 65 Frince St., Trenton, N. J.
Mullen Mfg. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
Munsell & Co., Eugene, 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mykroy. Inc., 1917 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 4, Ill.
National Tile Co., Anderson, Ind.
New York, N. Y.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn.
Precision Paper Tube Co., 2033 W. Charleston St., Chicago, Ill.
Spaulding Fibre Co., 310 Wheeler St., Tonawanda, N. Y.
Speer Resistor Corp., St. Mary's, Pa.
Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Thomas & Son Co., R., Lisbon, Ohio Ucinite Corp., 459 Watertown Ave., New-tonville, Mass.
Victory Manufacturing Co., 1722 W. Ar-cade Place, Chicago 12, Ill.

Fuses_

Bussmann Mfg. Co., University at Jefferson, St. Louis 4, Mo.
Chase-Shawmut Co., Newburyport, Mass.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Eagle Electric Mfg. Co., 23-10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Litteffuse, Inc., 4755 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Monarch Fuse Co., Ltd., Jamestown, N. Y.
Ohmite Mfg. Co., 4835 W. Flourney St., Chicago, Ill.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Pierce Renewable Fuse Inc., 111 Hertel Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

GASES. RARE

Air Reduction Sales Co., 60 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y. Linde Air Products Co., 30 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.

American Instrument Company, Silver Spring, Md.
Baldwin-Locomotive Works, Eddystone, Pa.
Consolidated Engineering Corp., 1255 F. Green St., Pasadena, California.
Foxboro Co., Foxboro, Mass.
General Electric Company, Schenectady, N. Y.
Vathaway Instrument Company, 1215 S.

N. Y.
Hathaway Instrument Company, 1315 S. Clarkson St., Denver, Colorado
Metzger & Son, F. F., Philadelphia, Pa.
Miller Corporation, William, Pasadena, Calif.
Olsen Testing Machine Company, Phila-delphia, Pa.
Pratt & Whitney, Hartford, Conn.
Saxi Instrument Company, Inc., East Providence, R. I.
Starrett Company, L. S., 165 Crescent St., Athol, Mass.
Waugh Labs, Div. of Waugh Equipment Co., 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.

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Galvanometers_ see Meters

Gauges, Strain_

Gases_

Gears, Precision_

Ace Mfg. Co., 1255 E. Erie Ave., Phila-delphia, Pa.
Gray Mfg. Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hart-ford, Conn.
Perkins Machine & Gear Co., 130 Circuit Ave., Springfield, Mass.
Quaker City Gear Works, 1910-32 N. Front St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Shakeproof, Inc., 2501 N. Keeler Ave., Chicago 39, 111.

Generators _

DYNAMOTORS, ROTARY CONVERTERS

DYNAMOTORS, ROTARY CONVERTERS
Air-Way Electric Appliance Corp., 2101 Auburn Ave., Toledo, Ohio
Alliance Mfg. Co., Aliance, Ohio
Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co., Kent, Ohio
Black & Decker Mfg. Co., Kent, Ohio
Brown-Brockmeyer Corp., 1000 S. Smith-ville Rd., Dayton, Ohio
Burke Electric Co., 12th & Cranberry
St., Erle, Pa.
Carson Machine & Supply Co., Box 4547, Oklahoma City 9, Okla.
Carter Motor Co., 1608 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria, Ill.
Century Electric Co., 1806 Pine St., St. Louis 4, Mo.
Clements Mfg. Co., 6650 S. Narragansett Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Columbia Electric Mfg. Co., 4519 Hamil-ton Ave., N. E., Cleveland, Ohio
Communication Measurements Labora-tory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N.Y.
Continental Electric Co., Inc., 325 Ferry

Communication Measurements Laboratory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Continental Electric Co., Inc., 325 Ferry St., Newark, 5, N. J.
Crocker-Wheeler Elec. Mfg. Co., Ampere, N. J.
Dromeyer & Co., A. F., 4316 N. Kilpatrick Ave., Chicago, III.
Eastern Air Devices, Inc., 585 Dean St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eclipse Aviation Div. of Bendix Aviation Corp., Bendix, N. J.
Electric Indicator Co., 21 Parker Ave., Stamford, Conn.
Electric Products Co., 1725 Clarkstone Road, Cleveland 21, Ohio
Electric Specialty Co., 211 South St., Stamford, Conn.
Electric Specialty Co., 211 South St., Stamford, Conn.
Electrical Engrg. & Mfg. Corp., 4606 W. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles 16, Calif.
Electrical Corp., Greenwich, Conn.
Euerka Vacuum Cleaner Co., Detroit, Michigan
Fidelity Electric Co., Stamert, 1961 University Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
General Electric Co., Scheneetady, N. Y.
Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315 S. Clarkston St., Denver, Colo.
Holtzer-Cabot, Signal Div., 400 Stuart St. Boston 17, Mass.
Homelite Corp., Port Chester, N. Y.
Imperial Electric Co., 556 W Monroe St., Chicago, III.

Homelite Corp., Port Chester, N. Y.
Imperial Electric Co., 84 Ira Ave., Akron I. Ohio
Janette Mfg. Co., 556 W Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.
Kato Engineering Co. 530 N. Front St., Mankato, Minn.
Lawrence Aeronautical Corp., Stiles St., Linden, N. J.
Leland Electric Co., 1501 Webster St., Dayton, Ohio
Master Electric Co., 126 Davis Ave., Dayton, Ohio
Midco Mfg. & Distr. Co., Sheboygan, Wis.
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Onan & Sons, D. W., 43 Royalston Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600
Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Penn Boller & Burner Mfg. Corp., Fruitville Road, Lancaster, Pa.
Ploneer Gen-E-Motor Corp., 5841 W. Dickeen S. Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Quality Electric Co., Ltd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Redmond Co., A. G., 201 Monroe St., Owosso, Mich.
Reliance Electric & Engrg. Co., 1084
Ivanhoe Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

D-14

Robbins & Myers, 1345 Lagonda Ave., Springfield, Ohio
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Trav-ler Karenola Radio & Television Corp., 1028-36 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
United Engineering Co., 3317 N. Craw-ford Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Warren Telechron Co., Ashland, Mass.
Webster Products, 3325 Armitage Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wincharger Corp., 7th & Division, Sioux City, Iowa
Wyse Laboratories, Dayton, Ohio

GAS AND HAND DRIVEN GENERATORS

Bendix Aviation Corp., Bendix, N. J.
Burke Electric Co., 12 & Cranberry St., Erie, Pa.
Carter Motor Co., 1603 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
Continental Electric Co., Inc., 325 Ferry St., Newark 5, N. J.
Delco Appliance Div., General Motors Corp., 391 Lyell Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Electric Products Co., 1725 Clarkstone

Corp., 391 Lyell Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Electric Products Co., 1725 Clarkstone Road, Cleveland 21, Ohio
Electric Speclalty Co., 211 South St., Stamford, Conn.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Homelite Corp., Port Chester, N. Y.
Kato Engineering Co., 530 N. Front St., Mankato, Minn.
Midco Mfg. & Distributing Co., S. 13th & Kentucky Ave., Sheboygan, Wis.
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Onan & Sons, D. W., 43 Royalston Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
Pioneer Gen-E-Motor Corp., 5841 W.
Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Warwick Mfg. Corp., 4640 W. Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Plitsburgh, Pa.
Wincharger Corp., 7th & Division, Sioux City, Iowa

SIGNAL GENERATORS

Airadio, Inc., Stamford, Conn. Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone,

Pa. Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave.,

Pa.
Pa.
Parker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bendix Aviation Corp., Bendix Radio Di-vision, Baltimore, Md.
Bendix Aviation Corp., Marine Div., 1 Hanson Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Boonton Radio Corp., Boonton, N. J.
Carron Mfg. Co., 415 S. Aberdeen St., Chicago, Ill.
Clough-Brengle Co., 5501 N. Broadway, Chicago 21, Ill.
Dayco Radio Corp., 915 Valley St., Day-ton 4, Ohio
Electric Indicator Co., 21 Parker Ave., Stamford, Conn.
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 East 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Fada Radio & Electric Co., Inc., 30-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Federal Mfg. & Engineering Corp., 199-217

Fada Radio & Electric Co., Inc., 30-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Federal Mfg. & Engineering Corp., 199-217 Steuben St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ferris Instrument Co., 110-112 Cornelia St., Boonton, N. J.
Freed Radio Corp., 200 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brook-lyn 6, N. Y.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Cal.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohlo

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Kellegg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cleero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Measurements Corp., Boonton, N. J.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Monarch Mfg. Co., 2014 N. Major Ave., Chicago, Ill.
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Packard Bell Co., 1115 So. Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Precision Apparatus Co., 92-27 Horace Harding Blvd, Elmhurst, N. Y.
Radex Corp., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Radio City Products Co., 127 W. 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Design Co., 1353 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Remier Electronics Co., 152 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Rieber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Superior Instruments Co., 227 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Superior Instrument Mfg. Co., Inc., 345 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Triumph Mfg. Co., 913 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Plitsburgh, Pa.
White Research \$99 Boylston St., Bos-ton, Mass.

SQUARE WAVE GENERATORS

Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Audio-Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Belmont Radio Corp., 521 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Browning Labs., Inc., 750 Main St., Win-chester, Mass.
DuMont Laboratories, Inc., Allen B., 2 Main Ave., Passaic, N. J.
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Fada Radio & Electric Co., Inc., 30-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.

Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y. General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass. General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass. Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn. Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Calif. Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio. Measurements Corp., Boonton, New Jer-sey

Measurements Corp., Boonton, New Jer-sey Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J. Reiner Electronics Co., 152 West 25th St., New York, N. Y. Transmitter Equipment Co., 345 Hudson St., New York 14, N. Y. White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Geophysical Apparatus_

Associated Research, Inc., 231 S. Green St., Chicago 7, 11.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Cambridge Instrument Co., Grand Central Terminal, New York, N. Y.
Consolidated Engineering Corp., 1255 E. Green St., Pasadena. Calif.
Engineering Laboratories, Inc., 624 E. Fourth St., Tulsa, Okla.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Fisher Research Lab., 1961 University Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
Geophysical Instrument Co., Key Blvd. & Nash St., Arlington, Va.
Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315 S. Clarkson St., Denver, Colo.
Heiland Research Corp., 130 East Fifth St., Denver, Colo.
Illinois Testing Laboratories, Inc., 420 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

Mico Instrument Co., 80 Trowbridge St., Cambridge, Mass.
Miller Corp., Wm., 362 W. Colorado St., Pasadena, Calif.
Western Geophysical Co., 711 Edison Bldg., Los Angeles 11, Calif.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Mass

Graphite_

COLLOIDAL GRAPHITE

Acheson Colloids Corp., Port Huron, Mich. Asbury Graphite Mills, Asbury, N. J. General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill. Grafo®Colloids Corp., Sharon, Pa.

Harnesses.

WIRE HARNESSES

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Headphones_

Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill. Aviometer Corp., 370 West 35th St., New York 1, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irv-Ington, N. J.
Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Cannon Co., C. F., Springwater, N. Y.
Connecticut Telephone & Electric Div. of Great American Industries, 70 Bri-tannia St., Meriden, Conn.
Consolidated Radio Co., 350 W. Erie St., Chicago, 111.
Eby Co., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
Federal Telephone & Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Hil.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Murdock Mfg. Co., William J. Chelsea, Mass.
Myers & Sons, E. A., Radiocar Bidg., Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh, Pa.
National Scientific Products Co., 5013 N. Kedzie Ave., Chicago 25, Hl.
Permoflux Corp., 4916 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, III.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Quam-Nichols Co., 526 East 33rd Place, Chicago, III.
Rola Co., Inc., 2350 Superior Ave., Cleve-land. Ohio
Shure Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago, III.
Speak-O-Phone Recording & Equipment Co., 23 W. 60 St., New York, N. Y.
Telephonics Corp., 350 West 31st St., New York, N. Y.
Telephonics Corp., 350 West 31st St., New York, N. Y.
Tibbets Laboratories, Camden, Maine.
Trimm Radio Mfg. Co., 1770 W. Berteau Ave., Chicago, III.
Universal Microphone Co., 424 Warren Lane, Inglewood, Calif.
Utah Radio Products Co., 200 Orleans St., Chicago, III.

Heads, Cutting_

see Recorders-Sound

Heating, Electronic_

Heating, Electronic
Aero Communications, Inc., 231 Main St., Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y.
Ajax Electrothermic Corp., Ajax Park, Trenton, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 V Dickens Ave., Chicago 39, 111.
Branston Electric Mfg. Co., 65 Gill Place, Buffalo 13, N. Y.
Budd Induction Heating, It Detroit, Michigan
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fuh. St., New York, N. Y.
Burdick Company, Milton, Wisconsin Blvd., Union City. N. J.
DeForest Labs., Lee, 5106 Wilshire Blvd., +Los Angeles, Calif.
Duramold Div. of Fairchild Eng. & Air-plane Co., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Electrin Equipment Corp., 917 Meridian Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Federal Electric Co., Inc., 8700 South State St., Newark, N. J.
Fischer Corp., 703 Ivy Street, Glendale, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Girdler Corp., Thermex Div., 224 E. Broad-

Fischer Corp., 703 ivy Street, Giendale, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Girdler Corp., Thermex Div., 224 E. Broad-way, Louisville, Ky.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Harper Electric Furnace Corp., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Illinois Tool Works, 2501 N. Keeler Ave., Chicago 39, Ill.
Induction Heating Corp., 389 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Kahle Engineering Corp., 1307 Seventh St., North Bergen, N. J.
Kurman Electric Co., 35-18 37th St., Long Island City, N. Y.

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Lepel High Frequency Laboratories, 39 West 60th St., New York, N. Y.
Liebel-Florsheim Corp., Cincinnati, Ohio North American Philips Co., Inc., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Ohio Crankshaft Co., 3800 Harvard Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Craftsmen, 1341 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago 5, Ill.
Radio Frequency Laboratories, Inc., Boon-ton, N. J.
Radio Receptor Co., 251 W. 19th St., New York, N. Y.
Remiler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Fran-cisco 10, Calif.
"S" Corrugated Quenched Gap Co., Sci-entific Electric Div., 111 Monroe St., Garfield, N. J.
Sherron Metallic Corp., 1201 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Therapeutic Oscillator Company, Des Moines, Iowa
Van Norman Company, Springfield, Mass.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., E. Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weltronic Co., 20735 Grand River Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Holders.

CRYSTAL HOLDERS

see Crystals

Indicators_

Horns_

SPEAKER PROJECTOR HORNS

Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 Vine St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Atlas Sound Corp., 1443 39th St., Brook-lyn, N. Y.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Erwood Co., 223 W. Erie St., Chicago, Ill.

Igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Erwood Co., 223 W. Erie St., Chicago. Ill.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Hawley Products Co., St. Charles, Ill.
Jensen Radio Mfg. Co., 6601 S. Laramie Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Langevin Co., Inc., 37 West 65th Street, New York, N. Y.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
National Scientific Product Co., 5013 N. Kedzie Ave., Chicago 25, Ill.
Olsen Illuminating Co., Ltd., Otto, 1560 Vine St., Hollywood 28, Calif.
Operadio Mfg. Co., St. Charles, Ill.
Oxford Tartak Radio Corp., 3911 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Racon Electric Co., Inc., 52 E. 19th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
S. O. S. Cinema Supply Co., 449 West 42nd Street, New York 18, N. Y.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 188 W. Fourth St., New York, N. Y.
University Laboratories, 225 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Utah Radio Products Co., 820 Orleans Street, Chicago, Ill.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Indiccions

CAPACITOR LEAKAGE INDICATORS

Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Cornell-Dublier Electric Corp., 1000 Ham-ilton Blvd., South Plainfield. N. J.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Industrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
Leeds & Northup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Radio Corp of America, Camden, N. J.
Springfield Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass.
Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

POWER LEVEL INDICATORS and RECORDERS

Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Dayton 3, Ohio
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N.J.
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Marion Instrument Co., Manchester, N. H.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Monarch Mfg. Co., 2014 N. Major Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

VOLUME INDICATORS

see Meters

Inductors_

see Coils

Insulation_

see also Tubing, Finishes

BEAD INSULATION

American Lava Corp., Kruesi Bldg., Chattanooga, Tenn.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Corning Glass Works, Corning, N. Y.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
International Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.

International Products Co.p., 18, Md.
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortlandt St., Belle-ville, N. J.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Mykroy, Inc., 1917 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago, 47, Ill.
Ogush, Inc., William B., 33 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y.

Chicago, 47, 111. Ogush, Inc., William B., 33 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y. Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn. Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y. Saxonburg Potteries, Saxonburg, Pa. Steward Mfg. Co., D. M., E. 36th St., Chattanooga, Tenn. Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.

CERAMIC INSULATION

CERAMIC INSULATION
Acadia Synthetic Products Div., Western Felt Works, 4035 Ogden Ave., Chi-cago 23, Ill.
Akron Porcelain Co., Cory Ave., & Belt Line, Akron, Ohio
American Lava Corp., Kruesi Eldg., Chattanooga, Tenn.
Centralab Div. of Globe Union, Inc., 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
Cook Ceramic Mfg. Co., 500 Prospect St., Trenton, N. J.
Crowley Co., Henry L., 1 Central Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
General Ceramics & Steatite Corp., Keas-bey, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., 271 Hamilton St., Hartford, Conn.
Hartford, Conn.
Ilinois Electric Porcelain Co., Macomb, Ill.
Imperial Porcelain Works, Inc., Mul-berry St. & New York Ave., Trenton,

III.
Imperial Porcelain Works, Inc., Mulberry St. & New York Ave., Trenton, N. J.
International Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortlandt St., Belleville, N. J.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Knox Porcelain Corp., 200 Mynderse Ave., Knoxville, Tenn.

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Lapp Insulator Co., 31 Gilbert St., Le Roy, N. Y.

Lapp Insulator Co., 31 Gilbert St., Le Roy, N. Y.
Lenoxite Div., Lenox, Inc., 65 Prince St., Trenton, N. J.
Locke Insulator Corp. S. Charles & Crom-well Sts., Baltimore, Md.
Louthan Mfg. Co., 2000 Harvey Ave., East Liverpool, Ohio
McDanel Refractory Porcelain Co., 510 Ninth Avenue, Beaver Falls, Pa.
Metsch Refractories Co., East Liverpool, Ohio
Mica Products Mfg. Co., 60 Wooster St., New York, N. Y.
Mycalex Corp. of America, 60 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
Mykroy, Inc., 1917 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago 47, 11.
National Porcelain Co., 400 Southard St., Trenton, N. J.
National Tile Co., Anderson, Ind.
Ohio Brass Co., Mansfield, Ohio
Pacafic Clay Products, 306 West Ave., 26, P. O. Box 145, Sta. A., Los Angeles, Calif.
Porcelain Insulator Corp., 447 E. Main St., Lima, N. Y.
Porcelain Products, Inc., 124 Front St., Findlay, Ohio
Porceleir Mfg. Co., Greensburg, Pa.
Saxonburg Potteries, Saxonburg, Pa.
Sayonburg Potteries, Saxonburg, Pa.
Staur Porcelain Co., 61 Muirhead Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Mich. Star Porcelain Co., 61 Muirhead Ave., Trenton, N. J. Steward Mfg. Co., D. M., East 36th St., Chaltanooga, Tenn. Stupakoff Ceramic & Mfg. Co., Latrobe,

Stupakoff Ceramic & Mfg. Co., Latrobe, Pa.
Pa.
Thomas & Sons Co., R., Lisbon, Ohio
Union Electrical Porcelain Works, Tren-ton 5, N. J.
Universal Clav Products Co., 1505 E.
First St., Sandusky, Ohio
Washington Porcelain Co., Washington, N. J.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wisconsin Porcelain Co., Sun Prairie, Wisc.

FABRIC INSULATION

Auburn Mfg. Co., 110 Stack St., Middle-town, Conn.
B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Baer Co., N. S., 9 Montgomery St., Hill-side, N. J.
Creative Plastics Corp., 963 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Creative Plastics Corp., 903 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Dobeckman Co., 3300 Monroe Ave., Cleve-land, Ohio Electro Technical Products, Inc., Nutley 10, N. J. Endurette Corp. of America, Cliffwood, N. J. General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Bookford. Ill.

Insurette Corp. of America, Cliffwood, N. J.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Greenhut Insulation Co., 31 W. 21 St., New York, N. Y.
Holliston Mills, Inc., Norwood, Mass.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
McInerney Plastics Co., 655 Godfrey Ave., S. W., Grand Rapids 1, Mich.
Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y.
National Varnished Products Corp., 211 Randolph Ave., Woodbridge, N. J.
National Varnished Fibre Co., Maryland Ave., Wilmington, Del.
New Jersey Wood Finishing Co., Electrical Insulation Co., 74 Paterson Ave., East Rutherford, N. J.
Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Tingstol Corp., 1461 W. Grand Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.'
Variflex Corp., N. Jay St., Rome, N. Y.
Wirflex Corp., N. Jay St., Rome, N. Y.
Wirflex Corp., N. Jay St., West Warren, Mass.

FIBRE INSULATION

Acme Folding Box Co., Inc., 141 East 25th St., New York, N. Y.
 American Felt Co., Glenville, Conn.
 Auburn Mfg. Co., 110 Stack St., Middle-town, Conn.

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B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Baer Co., N. S., 9 Montgomery St., Hill-side, N. J.
Brandywine Fibre Products Co., 14th & Walnut Sts., Wilmington, Del.
Brown Co., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.

N. Y.
Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Franklin Fibre-Lamitex Corp., 12th & French Sts., Wilmington, Del.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Halowax Products Div., Union Carbide & Carbon Corp., 30 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Hawley Froducts, St. Charles, Ill.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Keasbey & Mattison Co., Ambler, Pa.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Lamicoid Fabricators, 3600 W. Potomac Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Lincoln Fibre & Specialty Co., Newport, Del.
McInerney Plastics Co., 655 Godfrey Ave.,

Lincoln Fibre & Specialty Co., Newport, Del.
McInerney Plastics Co., 655 Godfrey Ave., S W., Grand Rapids 1, Mich.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y.
National Vulcanized Fibre Co., Maryland Ave., Wilmington, Del.
Penn Fibre & Specialty Co., 2030 E. West-moreland St., Philadelphia 34, Pa.
Precision Fabricators, Inc., 120 N. Fitz-hugh St., Rochester, N. Y.
Printioid. Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Spaulding Fibre Co., 310 Wheeler St., Tonawanda, N. Y.
Stevens Paper Mills, Inc., Windsor, Conn. Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Varflex Corp., N. Jay St., Rome, N. Y.
West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., 230 Park Ave. New York, N. Y.
Wilmington Fibre Specialty Co., Wilming-ton 99. Del.

GLASS INSULATION

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GLASS BONDED MICA INSULATION

Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady. N. Y.
International Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.
Mycalex Corp. of America, 60 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
Mykroy, Inc., 1917 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.

PAPER INSULATION

Acme Folding Box Co., Inc., 141 East 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Auburn Mfg. Co., 110 Stack St., Middle-town, Conn.
Baer Co., N. S., 9 Montgomery St., Hill-side, N. J.

Brown Co., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Central Paper Co., Muskegon 28, Michigan Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Cottrell Paper Co., 88 Purchase St., Fall River, Mass.
Creative Plastics Corp., 963 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Electro Technical Products, Inc., Nutley 10, N. J.
Endurette Corp. of America, Cliffwood, N. J.

Endurette Corp. of America, Corp. 591 N. J. Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J. General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill. General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Com. Greenhut Insulation Co., 31 West 21st St., New York, N. Y. Hartford City Paper Co., Hartford City, Indiana

Greenhut Insulation Co., 31 West 21st St., New York, N.Y.
Hartford City Paper Co., Hartford City, Indiana
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Lamicoid Fabricators, 3600 W. Potomac Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Manning Paper Co., John A., Troy, N. Y.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mica Products Mfg. Co., 69 Wooster St., New York, N. Y.
Mitcheil-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
Mitcheil-Rand Insulation Dept., Woodbridge, N. J.
New Jersey Wood Finishing Co., Elec-trical Insulation Dept., Woodbridge, N. J.
Precision Fabricators, Inc., 120 N. Fitz-hugh St., Rochester, N. Y.
Schweitzer Paper Corp., 330 Ridge St., Rome, N. Y.
Schweitzer Paper Co., 142 Miller St., Newark, N. J.
Smith Paper Co., Sto Wheeler St., Newark, N. J.
Smith Paper Co., 101 Wheeler St., Tonawanda, N. Y.
Standard Insulation Co., 74 Paterson Ave., East Rutherford, N. J.
Stevens Paper Mills, Inc., Windsor, Conn, Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Tingstol Corp., 1461 W. Grand Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.

PLASTIC INSULATION

PLASTIC INSULATION
Acadia Synthetic Products, Div. Western Felt Works, 4035 Ogden Ave., Chi-cago 23, Ill.
Accurate Molding Corp., 116 Nassau St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
Aluminum Finishing Corp., 1119 E. 22nd St., Indianapolis, Ind.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th St., Chicago, Ill.
American Products Mfg. Co., 8127 Olean-der St., New Orleans, La.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bastian Bros. Co., 1600 N. Clinton St., Rochester, N. Y.
Blum & Co., Inc., Julius, 532 W. 22nd St., New York, N. Y.
Brand & Co., 276 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Burndy Engrg. Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Bly C., New York, N. Y.

Burndy Energy. Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Burndy Energy. Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York, N.Y.
Carter Products Co., 6921 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Catalin Corp., 1 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Celanese Celluloid Corp., 180 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N.Y.
Cincinnati Moulding Co., 2037 Florence Ave., Cincinnati 6, Ohio
Cochrane Chemical Co., 432 Danforth Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Creative Plastics Corp., 963 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Davis Plastics Co., Joseph, Arlington, N. J.
Dow Chemical Co., Midland, Mich.
Durez Plastics & Chemicals, Inc., 1922 Walck Rd., North Tonawanda, N. Y.
Electrical Insulation Co., Inc., 12 Vestry St., New York, N. Y.
Extruded Plastics, Inc., Norwalk, Conn.
Farley & Loetscher Mfg. Co., Dubuque, Iowa
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Formica Insulation Co., 4662 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio
Franklin Fibre-Lamitex Corp., 12th & French St., Wilmington, Del.
Garfield Mfg. Co., Garfield, N. J.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, II.
General Electric Co., Plastics Dept., 1 Plastics Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.
Gering Products, Inc., 7th & Monroe Ave., Kenilworth, N. J.
Gits Molding Corp., 30 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Halowax Products Div., Union Carbide & Carbon Corp., 30 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Halowax Products Div., Union Carbide & Carbon Corp., 30 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Halowax Products Corp., 60 Woolsey St., Irvington, N. J.
Insulating Tube Co., Inc., 26 Cottage St., P. O. Bav, Providence, R. I.
Industrial Synthetics Corp., Eastimore 18, Md.
Invington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.

International Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md. Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J. Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn. Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Kurz-Kasch Co., 1415 S. B'way, Dayton, Ohio

Kurz-Kasch Co., 1415 S. B'way, Dayton, Ohio
McInerney Plastics Co., 655 Godfrey Ave., S. W., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mica Products Mfg. Co., 69 Wooster St., New York, N. Y.
Mils Corp., Elmer E., 812 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y.
Monsanto Chemical Co., Plastics Div., Springfield 2, Mass.
Mykroy, Inc., 1917 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Varnished Products Corp., 211 Randolph Ave., Woodbridge, N. J.
National Varnished Products Corp., 211 Randolph Ave., Woodbridge, N. J.
National Varnished Products Corp., 210 Ave., Wilmington, Del.
Northwest Plastics, Inc., 2333 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.
Oris Mfg. Co., Thomaston, Conn.
Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, Ill.
Penn Fibre & Specialty Co., 2030 E. West-moreland St., Philadelphia 34, Pa.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn.
Precision Fabricators, Inc., 120 N. Fitz-

moreiand S., Walnut St., Jun-Conn.
Precision Fabricators, Inc., 120 N. Fitz-hugh St., Rochester, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Respro, Inc., Wellington Ave., Cranston, N. J.
Wiehardson Co., Lockland, Ohio.

Respro, Inc., Wellington Ave., Cranston, N. J.
Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio.
Rogers Paper Mfg. Co., Manchester, Conn.
Walter L. Schott Co., 9306 Santa Monica-Blvd., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Surprenant Electrical Insulation Co., 84 Purchase St., Boston, Mass.
Synthane Corp., Oaks, Pa.
Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Ucinite Co., 459 Watertown Ave., New-tonville, Mass.
Waterbury Button Co., 835 S. Maln St., Waterbury, Conn.
Werner Co., Inc., R. D., 380 Second Ave., New York 10, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

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Wilmington Fibre Specialty Co., Wilmington 99, Del.
Worcester Moulded Plastics Co., 8 Grafton St., Worcester 8, Mass.

STEATITE INSULATION

STEATITE INSULATION
American Lava Corp., Chattanooga, Tenn. Centralab Div. of the Globe Union, Inc., 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc. Cook Ceramic Co., 500 Prospect St., Tren-ton, N. J.
Crowley & Co., Inc., Henry, 1 Central Ave., W. Orange, N. J.
General Ceramics and Steatite Corp., Keasbey, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortlandt St., Belle-ville, N. J.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Lapp Insulator Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Looke Insulator Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Louthan Mfg. Co., The, 2000 Harvey Avenue, E. Liverpool, Ohio
National Tile Co., Anderson, Indiana
Pacific Clay Products, 306 West Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Pass & Seymour, Inc., Solvay Station, Syracuse, N. Y.
Star Polcelain Co., The, Trenton, N. J.
Steward Mfg. Co., D. M., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Wisconsin Porcelain Co., Sun Prairies, Wisc.

Insulators_

Acme Folding Box Co., Inc., 141 East 25th St., New York, N. Y. Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass. American Lava Corp., Kruesi Bldg., Chat-tenpoore.

ton, Mass.
American Lava Corp., Kruesi Bldg., Chattanooga, Tenn.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Arens Controls, Inc., 2253 S. Halsted St., Chicago 8, Ill.
Armstrong Cork Co., Lancaster, Pa.
Burndy Engineering Co., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York, N. Y.
Creative Plastics Corp., 963 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Ave., Clifton N. J.
Electronic Supply Co., 207 Main St., Worcester, Mass.
Fleron & Son, Inc., M. M., 113 N. Broad St., Trenton, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hanovia Chemical & Mfg. Co., 233 New Jersey & R. R. St., Newark, N. J.
International Froducts Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortlandt St., Belle-

International Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.
Isolantite, Inc., 343 Cortlandt St., Belleville, N. J.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Lapp Insulator Corp., S. Charles & Cromwell Sts., Baltimore, Md.
McDanel Refractory Porcelain Co., 510-9th Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.
Mykroy, Inc., 1917 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago 47, III.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western

National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, Ill.
Philadelphia Mica Corp., 3515 N. 10 St., Philadelphia 40, Pa.
Porcelain Products, Inc., 124 W. Front St., Findlay, Ohio
Premax Products Div., Chisholm Ryder Co., College & Highland Aves., Ni-agara Falls, N. Y.
Saxonburg Potteries, Saxonburg, Pa.
Stupakoff Ceramic & Mfg. Co., Latrobe, Pa.
Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Thomas & Sons Co., R., Lisbon, Ohio
Victor Insulators, Inc., Victor, N. Y.
Waterbury, Conn.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

MAST FOOTING and TOWER INSULATORS

Lapp Insulator Co., 31 Gilbert St., Le Roy, N. Y. Locke Insulator Corp., S. Charles & Crom-well Sts., Baltimore, Md.

Insulators, Vibration_

see Mountings

Intercommunicators_

Lake Mig. Co., 2323 Chestnut St., Oakland, Calif.
Magnavox Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Meck Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Angeles, Calif.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
National Intercommunicating Systems, 2434 Montrose Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Newcomb Audio Products Co., 2815 S. Hills St., Los Angeles 18, Calif.
Operadio Mfg. Co., St. Charles, Ill.
Oxford Tartak Radio Corp., 3911 S. Michi-gan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Pacific Div. Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif. Pacific Div. Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Philco Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.
Powers Electronic & Communication Co., Glencove, L. L., N. Y.
Radio Laboratories, Inc., 2701 California Ave., Seattle 6, Wash.
Radio Corporation of America, Camden, N. J.
Bauland, Corp. 1017 Nov.

Radio Corporation of America, Gamachi, N. J.,
Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Regal Amplifier Mfg. Corp., 20 West 20th St., New York, N. Y.
Remler Co., Ltd., 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco, Calif.
Schulmerich Electronics, Inc., Sellersville, Pa

Schulmerich Electronics, Inc., Sellersville, Pa.
Select-O-Phone Co., 1012 Eddy St., Providence, R. I.
Setchell Carlson, Inc., 2233 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 188 West Fourth St., New York, N. Y.
Talk-A-Phone Mfg. Co., 1219 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.

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Telautograph Corp., 16 West 61st St., New York 23, N. Y.
Telemotor Corp., 260 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Templetone Radio Co., Mystic, Conn.
Trav-Ler Karenola Radio & Television Corp., 1028 W. Van Buren St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Trebor Radio Corp., 155 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y.
Warwick Mfg. Corp., 4640 W. Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.
Watterson Radio Mfg. Co., P. O. Box 54, Dallas 1, Texas.
Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St., Racine, Wisc.
Western Sound & Electric Laboratories, Inc., 3512 W. St. Paul Ave., Mil-waukee, Wisc.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

Inverters_

Air-Way Electric Appliance Corp., 2101 Auburn Ave., Toledo, Ohio
Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wisc.
American Television & Radio Co., 300 E. Fourth St., St. Paul, Minn.
Apex Electric Mfg. Co., 1070 E. 152nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Benwood Linze Co., 1815 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.
Carter Motor Co., 1608 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Chereton Products Co., 4801 Woodward Ave., Detroit 1, Mich.
DeWald Radio Mfg. Corp., 440 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Diehl Mfg. Co., Somerville, N. J.
Eclipse Aviation, Div. of Bendix Aviation. Bendix, N. J.
Electric Specialty Co., 211 South St., Stamford, Conn.
Electron Equipment Corp., 917 Meridian Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Electronic Laboratories, Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Electronic Laboratories, Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gibbs & Co., Thomas B., Div. of George W. Borg Corp., \$14 Michigan St., Delavan, Wisc.
Holtzer-Cabot, Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Janette Mfg. Co., 556 W. Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.
Leland Electric Co., 1501 Webster St., Dayton, Ohio
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chi-cago 10, Ill.
Pioneer Gen-E-Motor Co., 5841 Dickens Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Russell Electric Co., Chicago, Ill.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Union Switch & Signal Co., Swissvale, Pa.
Webster Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago Au

Webster Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago 47, Ill. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co., Lima,

Ohio

Wincharger Corp., 7th & Division, Sioux City, Iowa

Irons_

ELECTRIC SOLDERING IRONS

Acine Electric Heating Co., 1217 Washington St., Boston, Mass.
American Electrical Heater Co., 6110 Cass Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Brach Mfg. Corp., L. S., 55 Dickerson St., Newark, N. J.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Cole Radio Works, 86 Westville Ave., Caldwell, N. J.
Drake Electric Works, 2656 Lincoln Ave.

Cole Radio Works, 86 Westvine Ave., Carl-weil, N. J.
Drake Electric Works, 3656 Lincoln Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Eagle Plastics Corp., 23:10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
Electric Soldering Iron Co., Deep River, Const.

Conn. General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

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Good Ali Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Hexacon Electric Company, 161 W. Clay Ave., Roselle Park, N. J.
Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, Ill.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Jackson Electro Corp., 124 Bleeker St., New York, N. Y.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cleero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Kelnor Mfg. Co., Central Tower Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.
Landers, Frary & Clark, 47 Center St., New York. N. Y.
Sound Ecquipment Corp. of California. 6245 Lexington Ave., Hollywood, Calif.
Standery Works, New Britain, Conn.
Trent Co., Harold E., 55th St. & Wyalus-ing Ave. Philadelphia 27, Pa.
Ungar, Inc., Harry A., 615 Ducommun St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Vasco Electrical Mfg. Co., 4116 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Vulcan Electric Co., 600 Broad St., Lynn, Mass.
Wellmade Electric Mfg. Co., Railroad Sq. & Church St., Torrington, Conn.

Mass. Wellmade Electric Mfg. Co., Railroad Sq. & Church St., Torrington, Conn.

Jacks_

see also Plugs

Jacks
see also Plugs
A.B.C. Products, Inc., 11952 Montana Ave., W. Los Angeles, Calif.
Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten pkway. S. Mt. Ver-non, N. Y.
Audio Development Co., 2833 13th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Automatic Metal Products Co., 315 Berry St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Birnbach Radio Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-cago, Ill.
Connecticut Telephone & Elec. Div. of Great American Industries, Inc., 70 Brittania St., Meriden, Conn.
Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
Electronic Products Mfg. Corp., 7300 Huron River Drive, Dexter, Mich.
Federal Mfg. & Engrg. Corp., 190 Steuben St. Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washing-ton St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Mossman, Inc., Donald P., 6133 North-west Highway, Chicago 31, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Bel-den Ave., Chicago 4, Ill.
Philmore Mfg. Corp., 130 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Standard Electric Time Co., 89 Logan St., Springfield, Mass.
Telephonics Corp., 350 West 31st St., New York, N. Y.
Trav-ler Karenola Radio & Television Corp., 1028 W. Van Buren St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Ucinite Co., 459 Watertown Ave., New-tonville, Mass.</li

tonville, Mass. Universal Microphone Co., 424 Warren Lane, Inglewood 31, Calif. Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Mich. Wood Electric Co., Inc., C. D., 826 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.

Keys and Coding Equipment

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-Ander Frödels Co., 117 Main St., Bröckton, Mass.
 American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55 St., Cleveland,

MacQuesten Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55 St., Cleveland, Ohio
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulten St., New York, N. Y.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
Electro-Medical Laboratory, Inc., Holliston, Mass.
Federal Manufacturing & Engineering Corp., 199-217 Steuben St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fleron & Son, Inc., M. M., 113 N. Broad St., Trenton, N. J.
Foote Pierson & Co., Inc., 75 Hudson St., Newark 4, N. J.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Gray Manufacturing Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hartford, Conn.
Haydon Mfg. Co., Forestville, Conn.
McElroy Manufacturing Corp., 82 Brookline Ave., Boston, Mass.
Remler Oo, 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco 10, Calif.
Reynolds Electric Co., 2650 W. Congress St., Chicago 12, 11.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 188 W. Fourth St., New York, N. Y.
Telegraph Apparatus Co., 325 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Telephonics Corp., 550 West 31st St., New York 1, N. Y.
Telepiex Co., 107 Hudson St., Jersey City, N. J., York, N. Y.

N. J. Vibroplex Co., Inc., 833 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Wallace & Tiernan Products, Inc., Belle-ville, N. J. Winslow Co., Inc., 9 Liberty St., Newark, N. J.

Knobs_

see Dials also Pointers

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
 American Insulator Corp., New Freedom,

Pa

American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon,

Pa.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Creative Plastics Corp., 975 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, JII.
Davies Molding Co., Harry, 1428 N. Wells St., Chicago 10, III.
Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphiaa 13, Pa.
Eclipse Moulded Products Co., 5151 North 32nd St., Milwaukee 9, Wisc.
Emeioid Co., 291 Laurel Ave., Arlington, N. J.
Emesson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Erie Resistor Corp., 640 W. 12 St., Erie, Pa.
Garfield Mfg. Co., Garfield, N. J.
General Coment Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, III.
General Radio Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chicago, III.
Goad All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Imperial Molded Products Corp., 2925 W. Harrison St., Chicago, 111
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
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Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 1415 S. Bway, Dayton, Ohio
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Millen Mfg. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.

National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
New England Radiocrafters, 1156 Com-monwealth Ave., Brookline, Mass.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Radio City Products Co., 127 West 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio
Rogan Brothers, 2001 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, III.
Syracuse Ornamental Co., 581 So. Clinton St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Victory Mfg. Co., 1722 W. Arcade Place, Chicago 12, 111.
Worcester Moulded Plastics Co., 8 Graf-ton St., Worcester, Mass. Mass.

Lacquer_

see Finishes

Lights____

DIAL LIGHTS

DIAL LIGHTS
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Carlton Lamp Corp., 730 South 13th St., Newark, N. J.
Ginch Mfg. Corp., 2335 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, III.
Dial Light Co. of America, 900 Broadway, New York 3, N. Y.
Dial Light Co. of America, 900 Broadway, New York 3, N. Y.
Dial Kight Co., 1713 Hubbard St., Chicago, III.
Emerson Radio & Ponograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave, New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Kulogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S.
Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, III.
Coglass, Inc., 1 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Maional Union Radio Corp., 15 Washington Schen Mark, N. Y.
Smal Indicator Corp., 894 Broadway, New York 3, N. Y.
Smal Indicator Corp., 894 Broadway, New York 3, N. Y.
Smal Indicator Corp., 894 Broadway, New York 3, N. Y.
Matoson Lamp Works, Inc., 95 Eighth Ave. Newark, N. J.
Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co., Bloomfield, N. J.

PILOT LIGHTS

PLOT LIGHTS
Alden Froducts Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 V. Van Buren St., Chicago, 11.
Conn, Ltd., C. G., Elkhart, Ind.
Buren Kig, Co., 1713 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, 11.
Chicago, II.
Parke Mfg. Co., 1300 North 9th St., St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Mattford 2, Cont.
Buren Mfg. Co., 1300 North 9th St., Sringfield, II.
Burtoford 2, Cont.
Buren Mfg. Co., 100 Bartholomew Ave., St.
Mattford 2, Cont.
Buren Mfg. Co., 100 Bartholomew Ave., N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Guera Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., N. Y.
Buren M. K., St. IO, King St., Morrise, town, N. Y.
Mattford 2, Cont.
Sciecer Ave., Chicago 39, 11.
Sciecer Ave., Chicago 39, 11.
Sciecer Ave., Sci

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Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Aircraft-Marine Products, Inc., 1523 N. 4th St., Harrisburg, Pa.
American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Belden Mfg. Co., 4647 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 55, Ill.
Burndy Engineering Co., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York 54, N. Y.
Cinch Mfg. Corp., 2335 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.

Lugs & Terminals_

Pa, Simpson Mfg. Co., Mark, 188 West Fourth St., New York, N. Y. University Laboratories, 225 Varick St., New York, N. Y. Utah Radio Products Co., 820 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill. Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

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Lines_

COAXIAL LINES

see Cable

Locknuts_

see Nuts

Lockwashers

see Washers

Loudspeakers_

See Washers
Loudspeakers
Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Cal.
Atlas Sound Corp., 1443 39th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Austin Electronic Mfg. Co., Warren, Pa. Best Mfg. Co., 1200 Grove St., Irvington, N.J.
Boom Electric Amplifier Corp., 1227 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
California Telephone & Elec. Co., 6075 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles 35, Calif.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Cinaudagraph Speakers, Inc., 3911 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dilks, Inc., Norwalk, Conn.
Flock Process Corp., 53 W. 21st St., New York 10, N.Y.
Gates Radio Co., 220 Hampshire St., Quincy, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y.
Guide Radio Corp., 100 Sixth Ave., New York, N.Y.
Hallicrafters Co., 2611 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Jensen Radio Mfg. Co., 6601 S. Laramie Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Jensen Radio Co., 63 Dey St., New York N.Y.
Kagnevox Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Mies Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N.Y.
National Scientific Products Co., 5013 N. Kedzle Ave., Chicago 25, Ill.
Okean Hluminating Co., 11d., Otto, 1560 Vine St., Hollywood 28, Calif.
Operadio Mfg. Co., 131 Muitersity Pl., New York, N.Y.
National Scientific Products Co., 5013 N. Kedzle Ave., Chicago 25, Ill.
Okean Hluminating Co., 11d., Otto, 1560 Vine St., Hollywood 28, Calif.
Operadio Mfg. Co., 131 Muiversity Pl., New York, N.Y.
Powers Electronic & Communication Co., Inc., 812 Broad Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Paradio Mfg. Co., 131 Muiversity Pl., New York, N.Y.
Quadio Mfg. Co., 131 Muiversity Pl., New York, N.Y.
Quadio Mfg. Co., 132 H. E. Cullerton St., St. Charles, Ill.
Oxford Tartak Radio Corp., 3911 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Racio Scope, 4916 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Racio Speakers, Inc., 221 E. Cul

Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Boston 27, Mass.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, III.
Pante Electric Mfg. Co., Bantam, Conn. Dosert & Co., 242 W. 41st St., New York, N.Y.
Eastern Specialty Co., 3617-19 N. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Electric Auto-Life Co., Wire Div., Port Huron, Mich.
Federal Screw Products Co., 224 W. Huron St., Chicago 17, III.
Franklin Mfg. Corp., A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N.Y.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., New York, N.Y.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chicago, III.
Granmes & Sons, Inc., L. F., 344 Union St., Allentown 2, Pa.
Harvey Radio Laboratories, Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Heyan Mfg. Co., 202 Bradford St., Brooklyn, N.Y.
Ganz M. G., Co., 202 Bradford St., Brooklyn, N.Y.
Mate St., Chicago 25, HI.
Maustrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 26, HI.
Maustrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 28, HI.
Maustrial Screw & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago, HI.
Mustrial Screw & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago, HI.
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Mustrial Screw & Supply Co., 6550 Bel.
Mustrial Screw & South Ave., 106 Screw, Screw Products, 2650 Bel.
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Machines_

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COIL WINDING MACHINES

COIL WINDING MACHINES
Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
Armature Coil Equipment, Inc., 2605 Vega Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio
Chapman Electrical Works, P. E., 1820 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
Electric Service Manufacturing Co., 17th & Cambria Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Essex Electronics, 1060 Broad St., Newark 2, N. J.
Facerai Instrument Co., 3931-Arth Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
God All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Chicago, Ill.
Guthman & Co., Edwin I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, Ill.
Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sveamore, Ill.
Kahle Engrg, Co., 1307 Seventh St., North Bergen, N. J.
Kahle Engrg, Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Mes Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Eroadwar, New York, N. Y.
Actanta, Ga.
Steles Co., F. W., 165 Front St., Chicopee, Mass.

Small Motors. Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Standard Coil Products Co., 2329 N. Pul-aski Road, Chicago 18, 111.
Stevens Machinery Co., 1461 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Universal Winding Co., 1655 Elmwood Ave., Cranston 3, R. I.

MARKING MACHINES

see Plastics & Metal Marking

TUBE MANUFACTURING MACHINES

Eisier Engineering Co., 740 S. 13th St., Newark 3, N. J.
Electronic Manufacturing Co., 20 Orange St., Newark 2, N. J.
Engineering Co., 27 Wright St., Newark, N. J.
Kahle Engineering Corp., 1307 Seventh St., North Bergen, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Magnesium_

see Metals

Magnets_

PERMANENT MAGNETS

PERMANENT MAGNETS
Advance Transformer Co., 14 N. May St., Chicago, Ill.
Arnold Engrg. Co., 147 E. Ontario St., Chicago, Ill.
Cinaudagraph Corp., 2 Selleck St., Stam-ford, Coun.
Crucible Steel Co. of America, 405 Lex-ington Ave., New York 17, N. Y.
Indiana Steel Products Co., 6 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Simonds Saw & Steel Co., Lockport, N. Y.
Taylor-Wharton Iron & Steel Co., High-bridge, N. J.
Thomas & Skinner Steel Products Co., 1120 E. 23d St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Tri-United Plastics Corp., 20-30 Grand Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Metal Marking Machines_

see Plastics & Metal Marking

Metal Plating on Plastics____

see Plating-Metal

Metals _

ALUMINUM

Aluminum Co. of America, Gulf Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Aluminum Finishing Corp., 1119 E. 22nd St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Belmont Smelting & Refining Co., 330 Bel-mont Ave., Brooklyn 7, N. Y.
Fairmont Aluminum Co., Fairmont, West Va.
Reynolds Metal Co., Federal Reserve Bldg., Richmond, Va.
Uniform Tubes, Shurs Lane & Lauriston St., Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.

MAGNESIUM

American Magnesium Corp., 2210 Harvard Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Belmont Smelting & Refining Works, Inc., 330 Belmont Ave., Brooklyn 7, N. Y.
Bohn Aluminum & Brass Corp., Lafayette Bldg., Detroit, Mich.
Dow Chemical Co., Midland, Mich.
General Plate Div., Metals & Controls Corp., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass.

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1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

NICKEL

Ingersoll Steel & Disc Co., New Castle, Ind.
International Nickel Co., 67 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
Lukens Steel Co., Coatesville, Pa.
Riverside Metal Co., Riverside, N. J.
Superior Metal Corp., Clearing, Ill.

POWDERED METAL PRODUCTS .

Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Electro Metal Corp., 320 Yonkers Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.
Belmont Smelting & Refining Works, Inc., 330 Beimont Ave., Brooklyn 7, N. Y.
Bound Brook Oil-Less Bearing Co., Bound Erook, N. J.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-iand, Ohio
Chrysler Corp., Amplex Div., Detroit, Mich.

Chrysler Mich.

land, Ohio
Chryster Corp., Amplex Div., Detroit, Mich.
Ceveland Tungsten, Inc., 10200 Meech Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Crowley & Co., Inc., Henry L., West Orange, N. J.
Ferrocart Corp. of America, Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Foote Mineral Co., 1609 Summer St., Philadelphia, Pa.
General Aniline & Film Corp., 435 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Handy & Harman, 82 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Johnson Bronze Co., Newcastle, Pa.
Keystone Carbon Co., Inc., 1935 State St., St. Mary's, Pa.
Magham Mig. Co., 444 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Malory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Mapham Corg., G. S., 2001 Lynch Ave., East St. Louis, III.
Moraine Products Div., General Motors Corp., Dayton, Ohio
Nationai Lead Co., 111 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
North American Philips Co., 100 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Powder Metallurgy Corp., 20-43 Green-point Ave., Long Is.and City, N.Y.
Stackpole Carbon Co. St. Mary's, Pa.
United States Graphite Co., Saginaw. Michigan

SPECIAL METALS

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

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Ney Co., J. M., Hartford, Conn.
North American Philips Co., Inc., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Philadelphia Rust-Proof Co., 3229 Frank-ford Ave., Philadelphia 34, Pa. (elec-troplating & treating)
Rapid Electroplating Process, Inc., 1414 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill. (electro-plating & treating)
Scovill Mfg. Co., 99 Mill St., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Simonds Saw & Steel Co., Lockport, N. Y.
Sirlan Wire & Contact Co., 260 Sherman St., Newark, N. J.
Swedish Iron & Steel Corp., 17 Battery Place, New York, N. Y.
Western Cartridge Co., East Alton, Ill.
Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Bloomfield, N. J.
Wilson Co., H. A., 105 Chestnut St., Newark, N. J.

STEEL ELECTRICAL

STEEL ELECTRICAL
Allegheny-Ludium Steel Corp., Oliver Bidg., Brackenridge, Pa.
American Rolling Mill Co., Curtis St., Middletown, Ohio
American Steel & Wire Co., Rockefeller Building, Cleveland, Ohio
Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corp., Carnegie Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Crucible Steel Co. of America, 405 Lex-ington Ave., New York, N. Y.
Empire Steel Corporation, N. Bowman St., Mansfield, Ohio
Follansbee Steel Corp., Third & Liberty Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Granite City Steel Co., Granite City, Ill.
Newport Rolling Mill Co., Ninth & Lowell Sts., Newport, Ky.
Republic Steel Corp., Republic Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
Thomas Steel Co., Delaware Ave., Warren, Ohio
Union Drawn Steel Div., Republic Steel Corp., Harsh Ave., S. E. Massillon, Ohio
Wheeling Steel Corp., Wheeling Steel Corp. Bldg., Wheeling, W. Va.
Youngstown, Ohio
THERMOSTATIC METALS

THERMOSTATIC METALS

Baker & Co., 113 Astor St., Newark 9, N. J.
Brainin Co., C. S., 233 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Callite Tungsten Corp., 544 39th St., Union Citv, N. J.
Chace Co., W. M., 1600 Beard Ave., Detroit, Mich.
General Plate Div., Metals & Controls Corp., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass.
Mallory Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Wilson Co., H. A., 105 Chestnut St., Newark, N. J.

Meters_

AMMETERS

Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Dayton 3, Ohio Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn. Burlington Instrument Co., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa Carson Micrometer Corp., P. O. Box 57, Little Falls, N. J. Columbia Electric Mfg. Co., 4519 Hamil-ton Ave. N. E., Cleveland, Ohio De Jur-Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.

ton Ave. N. E. Clevenan, Omo
De Jur-Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Electric Auto-Lite Corp., Toledo 1, Ohio
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Electronic Development Co., 2055 Harney St., Omaha 2, Nebr.
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 597, In-dianapolis, Ind.
Ferranti Electric. Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
G-M Laboratories Inc., 4313 N. Knox Ave., Chicago 32, Il.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickock Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Hoyt Electrical Instrument Works, Eos-ton, Mass.
J. B. T. Instruments, Inc., 441 Chapel St., New Haven 8, Conn.

ELECTRONICS --- June 1944

Knickterbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Marion Electrical Instrument Co., Manchester, N. H.
Meck Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind.
Metriss, Ind., 915 Riveria Drive, Indiananov apolis, Ind.
Northelectrical Instrument Corp., 79 Hilliard St. Manchester, Conn.
Northelectrical Instrument Corp., 79 Hilliard St. Manchester, Conn.
Prezison Apparatus Co., 92-27.
Prezison Apparatus Co., 92-27.
Rawson Electrical Instrument Co., 100 Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Reading Blvd, Elmhurst, L. L. N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Canden, N. J.
Ratter Meter Works, College Ave., Bluff.
Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Reader, Instrument Co., 715 N. Kedzie
Reader, Instrument Co., 715 N. Kedzie
Meter, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Call.
Rober, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Call.
Rober, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Call.
Rober, Inc., 6323 Avondale Ave., Chicago, 111.
Marge, Co., 6323 Avondale, Ave., Chicago, 112.
Meng-Blert Instrument Corp., 286
Mether Mark, Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Mether Mark, Ave., Mataled Phila, Pa.
Mether Mether, Marker, Mataled Phila, Pa.
Mether Mether, Statiane, Co., Inc., 300
Broadway, Oakland, Call.
Mether Mether, Pa.
Mether Mether

FIELD INTENSITY METERS

Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Fada Radio & Electric Co., Inc., 30-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N.Y.
Freed Radio Corp., 200 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Marion Instrument Co., Manchester, N. H.
Measurements Corp., Boonton, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, New Jersey

FREQUENCY METERS

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Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Calif.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Higgins Industries, Inc., 2221 Warwick Ave., Santa Monica, Calif.
Hoffman Radio Corp., 3430 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 7, Calif.
J-B-T Instruments, Inc., 441 Chapel St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Jefferson, Inc., Ray, 40 E. Merrick Rd., Freeport, Long Island, N. Y.
Lampkin Laboratories, Bradenton, Fla.
Lavoie Laboratories, Mattawan-Freehold Rd., Morganville, N. J.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Link, Fred M., 125 West 17 St., New York, N. Y.
Millen Mfg. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
North American Philips Co., Inc., 100 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Transceiver Labs., Inc., 8627 115th St., Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Rex Rheostat Co., 3 Foxhurst Rd., Bald-win, N. Y.
Reber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Shuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney St., N.E., Washington 24, D. C.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, New York

Conn. Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, New York Transmitter Equipment Co., 345 Hudson St., New York, N. Y. Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa. Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.

GALVANOMETERS

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Sanborn Co., 39 Osborne St., Cambridge Mass.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Simpson Electric Co., 5218 W. Kinzie St., Chicago 24, Ill.
Tagliabue Mfg. Co., C. J., 540 Park Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Thwing-Albert Instrument Co., Penn St. & Pulaski Ave., Philadelphia 4, Pa.,
Triplett Elec.rical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedg-wick St., Chicago 54, Ill.

Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
Winslow Co., 9 Liberty St., Newark, N. J.

LIGHT METERS

DeJur-Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok 'Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Pfaltz & Bauer, Inc., 350 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Photovolt Corp., 95 Mndison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Pho-Tron Instrument Co., 5713 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Rhamstine, J. Thos., 301 Beaubien St., Detroit 26, Mich.
Rubicon Co., 3751 Ridge Ave., Philadel-phia, Pa.
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedgwick St., Chicago 54, 111.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J. DeJur-Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton,

MODULATION METERS

Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Dayton 3, Ohio
General Electric Co., Schenectady. N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sundt Engineering Co., 4757 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.

OHMMETERS

Associated Research, Inc., 231 South Green St., Chicago 7, Ill.
Biddle Co., James G., 1213 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Day-ton 3, Ohio
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa
De Jur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.

De Jur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave. Cleveland 3, Ohio
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Grav. Instrument, Co., 6414 W. Johnson

General Éléctric Co., Schemectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Gray Instrument Co., 64½ W. Johnson St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Haines Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Hearing Aid Labs., 1404 Franklin St., Michigan City, Ind.
Heyers Products Co., Inc., 471 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Hottzer-Cabot Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Marion Instrument Co., 127 W. 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, New Jersey
Radio Design Co., 1353 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Radio Design Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Design Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Design Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Design Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Design Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, New Jersey
Radio Corp. 3751 Ridge Ave., Philadel-phia, Pa.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Shallcross Mfg. Co., 10 Jackson Ave., Col-lingdale, Pa.

D-22

Simpson Electric Co., 5218 W. Kinzie St.,

Simpson Electric Co., 5218 W. Kinzie St., Chicago, Ill.
Springfield Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass.
Sticht Co., Inc., Herman H., 27 Park Place, New York 7, N. Y.
Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Triumph Mfg. Co., 913 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedgwick St., Chicago 54, 1ll.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
Winslow Co., 9 Liberty St., Newark, N. J.

PH METERS AND RECORDERS

PH METERS AND RECORDERS
All American Tool & Mfg. Co., 1014 W. Fullerton Ave., Chicago 14, Ill.
Bristol Company, Waterbury, Conn.
Cambridge Instrument Co., Inc., Grand Central Terminal, New York, N. Y.
Central Scientific Co., 1700 Irving Park Bivd., Chicago, Ill.
Colloid Equipment Co., Inc., 310 Madison St., Maywood, Ill.
Colloid Equipment Co., Inc., 50 Church St., New York, N. Y.
Commercial Research Labs., Inc., 20 Bart-lett Ave., Detroit 3, Mich.
Fisher Scientific Co., 711 Forbes St., Pitts-burgh, Pa.
Gamma Instrument Co., Inc., 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., 1 River Rd., Schen-ectady, N. Y.
Hellige, Inc., 3718 Northern Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
Ladotte Chemical Products Co., Me-Cormick Bidg., Baltimore, Md.
Leeds & Northup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Leitz, Inc., E., 730 Fitth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Machett & Son, E., 220 East 23rd St., New York, N. Y.

Philadelphia, Pa.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Leitz, Inc., E., 730 Fitth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Machiett & Son, E., 220 East 23rd St., New York, N. Y.
National Technical Labs., 820 Mission St., Pasadena, Calif.
Pfaltz & Bauer, Inc., 350 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Rascher & Betzold, 829-835 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Rawson Electrical Instrument Co., 110 Potter St., Cambr.dge, Mass.
Rubicon Co., 3751 Ridge Ave., Phila-delphia, Pa.
Sargent & Co., E. H., 155 E. Superior St., Chicago, Ill.
Tagliabue Mfg. Co., C. J., 540 Park Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taylor & Co., W. A., 7300 York Road, Baltimore, Md.
Technical Preducts Co., P. O. Box 93, Memphis, Tenn.
Thwing-Albert Instrument Co., Inc., Belleville, N. J.
Welch Manufacturing Co., W. M., 1515 Sedgwick St, Chicago, Ill.
Wilkens-Anderson Co., 111 N. Canal St., Chicago, Ill.
PHASE ANGLE METERS

PHASE ANGLE METERS

Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Andrew Co., 363 East 75th St., Chicago 19, 11.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Du Pont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford Conn.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

POWER LEVEL METERS

see Indicators

"Q" METERS

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Boonton Radio Corp., Boonton, N. J. Grenby Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.

THERMOCOUPLE METERS

THERMOCOUPLE METERS
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Dayton 3, Ohio
Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa
General Electric Co., Sohenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
J-B-T Instruments, Inc., 441 Chapel St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Rausson Electrical Instrument Co., 110 Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Sensitive Research Instrument Co., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Simpson Electric Co., 5218 W. Kinzie St., Chicago 24, Ill.
Tiplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedgwick St., Chicago 54, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wheelco Instrument Co., 847 W. Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

TIME METERS

TIME METERS
American Time Products, Inc., 580 Fifth Ave., New York 19, N. Y.
Cramer Co., R. W., Centerbrook, Conn.
Electric Tachometer Corp., Broad & Spring Garden Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, In-dianapolis, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Haydon Mfg. Co., Forestville, Conn.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Industrial Timer Corp., 117 Edison Place, Newark 5, N. J.
Lumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
National Instrument Co., 246 Walnut St., Newtonville 60, Mass.
Rowe Radio Research Laboratory Co., 2422 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 39, Ill.
Warren Telechron Co., Homer Ave., Ash-land, Mass.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

VACUUM TUBE VOLTMETERS

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Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J. White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

VOLTMETERS

Aerolux Light Corp., 653 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
Ballantine Laboratories, Inc., Boonton, N. J.
Boess Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Day-ton, Ohio
Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Burlington Instrument Co., 316 Valley St., Burlington Inva
De Jur-Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Electronic Development Co., 2055 Harney St., Omaha 2, Nebr.
Engehard, Inc., Charles, 233 N. J. R. R. Ave, Newark, N. J.
Espey Mg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, In-dianapolis, Ind.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Flaza, New York, N. Y.
Ferris Instrument Co., 110-112 Cornelia St., Boonton, N. J.
G-M Laboratories, Inc., 4313 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Blectric Co., Inc., 471 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Haires Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brook-lyn 6, N. Y.
Hatry & Young, 203 Ann St., Hartford, Con.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 471 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Works, Bos-ton, Mass.
J-B-T Instruments, Inc., 441 Chapel St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Marion Instrument Co., 127 W. 26th St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Knickerbocker, Development Corp. 116 Little St., Cambridge, Mass.
J-B-T Instrument Co., 127 W. 26th St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Knickerbocker, Development Corp. 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Marion Instrument Co., 127 W. 26th St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Knickerbocker, Development Corp. 116 Little St., Cambridge, Mass.
Beletrical Instrument Co., 117 Instrument Scipp. 4000 Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Reliance Instrument Co., 127 W. 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Stalleross Mfg. Co., 5200-16 W. K

VOLUME INDICATOR METERS

Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Bues Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Day-ton 3, Ohio
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
De Jur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shel-ton, Conn.

Microammeters_

see Ammeters

Microfaradmeters_

see Bridges

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General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Marion Instrument Co., Manchester, N. H.
I'récision Apparatus Co., 92-27 Horace Harding Blyd., Elmhurst, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rek-O-Kut Co., 173 Lafayette St., New York 13, N. Y.
Simpson Electric Co., 5218 W. Kedzie St., Chicago 24, Ill.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Elufiton, Ohio
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Worcester Moulded Plastics Co., 8 Graf-ton St., Worcester 8, Mass.

WATTMETERS

Audio-Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St.,

Audio-Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, Indi-anapolis, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Rawson Electrical Instrument Co., 110 Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedg-wick St., Chicago 54, Ill.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.

Mica_

Mica
Asheville Mica Co., 5 River Rd., Biltmore, N. C.
Brand & Co., William, 276 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Cornell-Dubilier Electric Corp., 1000 Hamilton Blvd., South Plainfield, N. J.
English Mica Co., 220 E. 42d St., New York, N. Y.
Ford Radio & Mica Corp., 538 63rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Electric Corp., 518 63rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Electric Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.
International Products Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd. Chicago, III.
International Products Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd. Chicago, III.
Macallen Co., 16 Macallen St., Boston, Mass.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mica Ensulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mica Insulator Co., 69 Wooster St., New York, N. Y.
Micaell-Rand Insulation Co., Inc., 51 Murray St., New York T. N. Y.
Munsell & Co., Eugene, 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
New England Mica Corp., 3515 N. 10th St., Philadelphia 40, Pa.
Schoonmaker Insulation Co., A. O., 685 Greenwich St., Johnson City, Tenn. Spruce Pine Mica Co., Johns

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Microphone Stands_ see Stands, Microphone

Microscopes-

ELECTRON MICROSCOPES

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III.
Telephonics Corporation, 350 West 31st. St., New York, N. Y.
Tibbetts Laboratories. Camden. Maine
Turner Co., 909 17th St., N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Universal Microphone Co., 424 Warren Lane, Inglewood. Calif.
Victory Radio Corp., 155 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Mich.

General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.

Micrometers__

Microphones___

ELECTRONIC MICROMETERS Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315 S. Clarkson St., Denver, Colo. Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted Ave., Chicago, Ill. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., E. Pitts-burgh, Pa.

American Microphone Co., 1915 S. Western Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
 Amperite Co., 561 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Animer Rev. 501, 501 Diodaway, New Tork, N. Y.
Astatic Corp., 830 Market St., Youngstown, Ohio
Aurex Corp., 115 N. Franklin St., Chicago, Ill.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Aviometer Corp., 370 West 35th St., New York 1, N. Y.
Ballantine Laboratories, Inc., Boonton, N. J.

Aviometer Corp., 370 West 35th St., New York I, N. Y.
Ballantine Laboratories, Inc., Boonton, N. J.
Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irving-ton, N. J.
Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
California Telephone & Elec. Co., 6075 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles 35, Calif.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
Electro Voice Mfg. Co., 1239 South Bend Ave., South Bend, Ind.
Federal Telephone & Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Galvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51. Ill.
Gates Radio Co., Quiney, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Kaar Engineering Co., 619 Emerson St., Palo Alto, Calif.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Lektra Labs., Inc., 30 East 10th St., New York, N. Y.
Lifetime Sound Equipment Co., 1101 Adams St., Toledo, Ohio
Magnavox Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Quam-Nichols Co., 526 East 33rd Place. Chicago, Ill.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Reuler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Fran-cisco, Calif.
Shure Bros, 225 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.

Milliammeters_

see Ammeters

Mirrors, Television_

Glendale Optical Co., 250 Pennsylvania Ave., Bklyn., N. Y.
Laboratory Specialties, 144 South Wabash St., Wabash, Ind.
Panco Mirrors, Inc., 2958 Los Feliz Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Practo Photo Access. Corp., 383 Pearl St., Bklyn., N. Y.
Semon Bache & Co., 636 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.

Moisture Proofing Equipment_

General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Production Engineering Corp., 666 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J.

Monitors, Broadcast_

American Recordgraph Corp., 333 W. 52nd St., New York 19, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, Upper Darby, Pa.
Doolittle Radio, Inc., 7421 S. Loomis Blvd., Chicago, III.
DuMont Laboratories, Inc., Allen B., 2 Main Ave., Passaic, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago 13, III.
Link, Fred M., 125 West 17th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Engineering Laboratories, Inc., 35-54 36th St., Long Island City, N. Y.

Motor-Generators_

see Generators

Motors

FRACTIONAL HORSEPOWER and **MINIATURE**

Arachional HORSEPOWER and MINIATURE
Air Associates, Inc., Teterboro, N. J.
Air-Way Electric Appliance Corp., 2101 Auburn Ave, Toledo, Ohio
Alliance Mfg. Co., Lake Park Blvd., Al-liance, Ohio
Allis Co., Louis, 427 E. Stewart St., Mil-waukee, Wisc.
Anco Products Company, Paterson, N. J.
Arma Corp., 254 36th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bacon Electric Timer Corp., 4513 Brooklyn Ave. Cleveland, Ohio
Baldor Electric Co., River & Loomis Sts., Rockford, Ill.
Bendix Aviation Corp., Bendix, N. J.
Black & Decker Electric Co., 2262 W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
Bogue Electric Co., 1206 S. Smithville Rd., Dayton, Ohio
Burke Electric Co., 1206 S. Smithville Rd., Dayton, Ohio
Burke Electric Co., 1206 Pine St., St., Chicago 47, Ill.
Century Electric Co., 1806 Pine St., St., Louis 4, Mo.
Clevents Mfg. Co., 6650 S. Narragansett Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Delco Products Div., General Motors Corp., 32 E. First St., Dayton, Ohio
Delco Products Div., General Motors Corp., 32 E. First St., Dayton, Ohio
Delco Appliance Division, General Motors Corp., 391 Lyell Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Dients Mfg. Co., Somerville, N. J.
Dumore Co., 14th & Racine Sts., Racine, Mis.
Eastern Air Devices, Inc., 585 Dean St., Ill.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio

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Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio

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Electric Indicator Co., 21 Parker Ave., Stamford, Conn. Electric Motor Corp., Racine, Wis. Electric Specialty Co., 211 South St., Stam-ford, Conn. Electrolux Corporation, Old Greenwich, Conp.

Conn.

Electrolux Corporation, Old Greenwich, Conn.
Emerson Electric Mfg. Co., 1824 Washing-ion Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corp., 88-06 Van Wyck Blvd., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.
Fidelity Electric Co., 332 N. Arch St., Lancaster, Pa.
Franklin Transformer Mfg. Co., 65 22nd Ave., N. E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Industries Co., 304 Taylor Street, Elyria, Ohio
Hamisen Mfg. Co., Inc., Princeton, Ind.
Haydon Mfg. Co., Forestville, Com.
Heinze Electric Corp., Lowell, Mass.
Holtzer-Cabot, Signal Div., 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Howell Electric Motors Company, Howell,

Holtzer-Cabot, Signal Div., 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Howell Electric Motors Company, Howell, Mich.
Janette Mfg. Co., 556 W. Monroe St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Kimble Electric Co., 2011 W. Hastings St., Chicago, Ill.
Kingston-Conley Electric Co.. 68 Brook Ave., North Plainfield, N. J.
Kollsman Instrument Div. of Square D. Company, 80-08 45th Ave., Elmhurst, N. Y.
Lear Avia, Inc., 1718 Broadway, Piqua. Ohio
Leece-Neville Company, 5363 Hamilton Avenue, Cleveland. Ohio
Leich Electric Co., 1501 Webster St., Dayton, Ohio
Marathon Electric Mfg. Corp., Randolph & Cherry Sts., Wausau, Wisc.
Master Electric Co., 213 N. Morgan St., Chicago, Ill.
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Ohio Electric Mfg. Co., 5908 Maurice Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Merkle-Korff Gear Co., 5908 Maurice Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Oster Mfg. Co. of Illinois, John, Genoa, Ill.
Otis Elevator Company, Yonkers, N. Y.
Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600

Otis Elevator Company, Yonkers, N. Y. Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif. Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Packard Electric Div. of General Motors Corp., Warren, Ohio
Peerless Electric Co., 740 W. Market St., Warren, Ohio
Peerless Electric Co., 740 W. Market St., Warren, Ohio
Peerless Electric Co., 740 W. Market St., ens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Redmond, A. G., Owosso, Mich.
Reliance Electric & Engineering Co., 1084 Jvanhoe Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Reynolds Electric Co., 2650 W. Congress St., Chicago 12, Ill.
Robbins & Myers, 1345 Lagonda Ave., Springfield, Ill.
Signal Electric Mfg. Co., 1301 N. 11th Street, Springfield, Ill.
Signal Electric Mfg. Co., 1915 Broadway. Menominee, Mich.
Small Motors. Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Star Electric Motor Co., 200 Bloomfield Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.
Star Electric Motors, Inc., 5401 Tele-graph Rd., Los Angeles, Cal.
Sunlight Electrical Div., General Motors Corg., 523 Dana Ave., Warren, Ohio
U. S. Electrical Motors, Inc., 200 E. Slauson Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Victor Electric Products. Inc., 2950 Robert-son Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio
Wagner Electric Corp., 6400 Plymouth Ave., St. Louis Mo.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wincharger Corp., 7th & Division. Sioux City, Iowa

PHONOGRAPH

Alliance Mfg. Co., Lake Park Blvd., Alliance, Ohio
Autocrat Radio Co., 3855 N. Hamilton Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Garrard Sales Corp., 401 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.,

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General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Industries Co., Taylor & Olive Sts., Elyria, Ohio
Pacific Sound Equipment Co., 1534 Cahuenga Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, New Jersey
Robbins & Myers, 1345 Lagonda Ave., Springfield, Ohio
Webster Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.

TIMING

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VIBRATION INSULATING

Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 12 S. Main St., Akron 17, Ohio Goodrich Co., B. F., 500 S. Main St., Akron, Ohio

Ohio Johns-Manville, 22 E. 40th St., New York. N.Y Johnson Rubber Co., Middlefield, Ohio Lord Mfg. Co., 1635 W. 12th St., Erie, Pa. Racon Electric Co. Inc., 52 E. 19th St., New York 3, N.Y. United States Rubber, 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N.Y. Vibration Mfg. Co., 110 Stack St., Middle-town, Conn.

VOLTMETER

VOLTMETER
Associated Research, Inc., 231 S. Green St. Chicago 7. III.
Ballantine Laboratories, Inc., Boonton, N. J.
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Avenue, Dayton 3, Ohio
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St. Burlington, Iowa
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 East 63rd St.. New York, N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brook-lyn 6, N. Y.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 471 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Callf.

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

Mountings____

Multipliers_

Instrument Resistors, Inc., 25 Amity St., Little Falls, N. J.
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Marion Instrument Co., 334 Badger Ave., Newark, N. J.
Shalcross Mfg. Co., 10 Jackson Ave., Collingdale, Pa.
Sprague Electric Co., North Adams, Mass.
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedg-wick St., Chicago 54, 11.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Name Plates_

see Escutcheons

Needles_

CUTTING

Acton Co., H. W., 370 Seventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
Audak Co., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Audio Devices, Inc., 444 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y.
Capps Co., Frank L., 244 W. 49th St., New York, 19, N. Y.
Dossert & Co., 242 W. 41st St., New York, N. Y.
Duotone Co., 799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Eldeen Co., 504 N. Water St., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Electrovox Co., 169 Maplewood Ave.,

Eldeen Co., 504 N. Water St., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Eldern Co., 504 N. Water St., Milwaukee, Maplewood, N. J.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Federal Recorder Co., Elkhart, Ind.
Galvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, 11.
Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, 11.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, 11.
General Phonograph Co., Putnam, Conn.
Gould-Moody Co., 395 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Howard Radio Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago 13, 11.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Music Master Mfg. Co., 542 S. Dearborn St., Chicago 21, 111.
Paraloy Co., 600 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, 111.
Premo Products Corp., 6415 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, 111.
Prento Products Corp., 6415 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, 111.
Pronograph Needle Mfg. Co., 42 Dudley St., Providence, R. I.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W, 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Recotone Corp., 21-10 49th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Recotone Corp., 21-10 49th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Rewark 4, N. J.
Speak-O-Phone Recording & Equipment Co., 23 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y.
Wilcox Gay Corp., Charlotte, Michigan

PLAY BACK

Acton Co., H. W., 370 Seventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
Audio Devices Inc., 444 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y.
Boetsch Brothers, 221 E. 144th St., New York 5, N. Y.
Capps Co., Frank L., 244 W. 49th St., New York 19, N. Y.
Dossert & Co., 242 W. 41st St., New York, N. Y.
Duotone Co., 700 First 3 N. Y. Duotone Co., 799 Broadway, New York, N Y. Eldeen Co., 504 N. Water St., Milwaukee, Wi8c.

Wisc. Flectrovox Co., 169 Maplewood Ave., Maplewood, N. J. Galvin Mfg Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, Ili. Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Garrard Sales Corp., 401 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Phonograph Co., Putnam, Conn.
Gerett Corp., M. A., 724 W. Winnebago St., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Gould-Moody Co., 395 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Harris Mfg. Co., 2422 W. Seventh St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Howard Radio Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago 13, Ill.
Jensen Industries, Inc., 737 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.
Lowell Needle Co., 1 Wildore St., Putnam, Conn.

Lowell Needle Co., 1 Wildore St., Putnam, Conn.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Mirror Record Corp., 58 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Music Master Mfg. Co., 542 S. Dearborn St., Chicago 21, Ill.
Paraloy Co., 600 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Permo Products Corp., 6415 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Pfanstiell Chemical Co., 105 Lakeview Ave., Waukegan, Ill.
Phonograph Needle Mfg. Co., 42 Dudley St., Providence, R. I.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Recordine Corp., 21-10 49th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Recording Corp., Bedford Ave., Uni-versity City, Mo.
Speak-O-Phone Recording & Equipment, 23 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y.
Stark Sound Engrg. Corp., P. O. 493, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Wilcoz-Gay Corp., Charlotte, Mich.

Nicke!_

see Metals

Nickel Tubing_

see Tubing, Metal & Alloy

Noise Analyzers____

see Analyzers

Noise Filters___

see Filters

Noise Recorders_

see Recorders

Nuts_

SELF LOCKING

SELF LOCKING
An-cor-lox Div., Laminated Shim Co., Union St., Glenbrook, Conn.
Automatic Nut Co., Inc., Lebanon, Pa.
Boots Aircraft Nut Corp., New Canaan, Conn.
Camloc Fastener Co., 420 Lexington Ave., New York 17, N. Y.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Clark Bros. Bolt Co., Mildale, Conn.
Columbia Nut & Bolt Co., 945 Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Elastic Stop Nut Corp., 2371 Vauxhall Rd., Union, N. J.
Federal Screw Products Co., 224 W Huron St., Chicago 17, Ill.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Hartford Machine Screw Co., Hartford, Conn.
Industrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 25, Ill.
Manufacturers Screw Products, 216 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill.

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National Screw & Mfg. Co., 2440 E. 75th St., Cleveland, Ohio.
Palnut Co., 61 Cordier St., Irvington, N. J.
Pittsburgh Screw & Bolt Corp., 2719
Peble Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Russell Burdsall & Ward Bolt & Nut Co., Midland Ave., Port Chester, N. Y.
Security Locknut Corp., 630 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago 5, Ill.
Standard Locknut & Lockwasher, Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.
Standard Pressed Steel Co., Jenkintown, Pa.

Pa.

Pa. Thompson-Bremer & Co., 1640 W. Hub-bard St., Chicago, Ill. Tinnerman Products, Inc., 2106 Fulton Rd., Cleveland, Ohio United-Carr Fastener Corp., 31 Ames St., Cambridge 42, Mass.

Ohmmeters_

see Meters

Optical Equipment_

American Lens Co., Inc., 45 Lispenard St., New York 13, N. Y.
Bausch & Lomb, Rochester, N. Y.
Distillation Products, Inc., 755 Ridge Rd. W., Rochester, N. Y.
Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester 4, N. Y.
Electronic Products Mfg. Co., 7300 Huron River Drive, Dexter, Mich.
Gamma Instrument Co., Inc., 95 Madison Ave., New York 16, N. Y.
Herron Optical Co., 705 West Jefferson Bivd., Los Angeles 7, Callf.
Instrument Optics Co., 1872 Genesee St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
International Industries, Inc., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Mogey & Sons, Inc., Wm., 76 Interhaven Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Parker Engineering Products Co., 16 W. 22nd St., New York 10, N. Y.
Perkin-Elmer Corp., Glenbrook, Conn.
Scherr, George, 128 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Spencer Lens Co., Buffalo, N. Y.
Spencer Lens Co., Buffalo, N. Y.
Square D. Company, 6060 Rivard St., Detroit 11, Michigan

Oscillators_

AUDIO FREQUENCY

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Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Lepel Higfi Frequency Laboratory, Inc., 39 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y.
Maico Co., Inc., 25 North 3rd St., Min-neapolis 1, Minn.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Millen Mfg. Co., Inc., James. 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
Philharmonic Radio Corp., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Photobell Corp., 116 Nassau St., New York 7, N. Y.
Power Equipment Co., 627 W. Alexan-drine, Detroit 1, Michigan.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Design Co., 152 St. St., New York, N. Y.
Reiner Electronics Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Rieber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Rowe Radio Research Laboratory Co., 2422 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 39, Ill.
Signal Electronic & Mfg. Co., 439 Lafay-ette St., New York, N. Y.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 188 W. 4th St., New York, N. Y.
Sonora & Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Sonora & Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Sonora & Rodio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Sonora & Rodio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Supreme Instrument Corp., Greenwood, Miss.
Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted Ave., Chicago, III.
Templetone Radio Co., Mystic, Conn.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Triumph Mfg. Co., 913 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 7, 111.
United Cinephone Corp., 35 New Litch-field St., Torrington, Conn.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

RADIO-FREQUENCY

Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill. Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J. Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone,

Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone, Pa.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Breon Laboratories, Williamsport, Pa.
Burnett Radio Lab., Wm. W. L., 4814 Idaho St., San Diego, Calif.
Clough-Brengle Co., 5501 N. Broadway, Chicago 22, Ill.
Crystal Research Lab., Inc., 29 Allyn St., Harfford, Conn.
Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Thírd St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Electronic Products Co., 6227 Broadway, Chicago 40, Ill.
Epsey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 East 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Telephone & Radio Corp., 591 Broadway, Newark, N. J.
Ferris Instrument Co., Boonton, N. J.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
Greneral Electric Co., 305 State St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Haines Mfg. Co., Plainville, Conn.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Broklyn G, N. Y.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Calif.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Jackson Electrical Instrument Co., 123 Wayne Ave., Dayton, Ohio
Lawron Products Co., Inc., 624 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y.
Milen Mfg. Co., Inc., James, 150 Ex-change St., Malden, Mass.
Philharmonic Radio Corp., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Premier Crystal Laboratories, Inc., 63 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Premier Crystal Laboratories, Inc., 63 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.

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Radio Craftsmen, 1341 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago 5, Ill.
Radio Transceiver Labs., Inc., 8627 115th St., Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Reiner Electronics Co., 152 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Signal Electronic & Mfg. Co., 439 Lafay-ette St., New York, N. Y.
Signon Electric Co., 5218 W. Kinzie St., Chicago, Ill.
Standard Coil Products Co., 2329 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 18, Ill.
Supreme Instruments Corp., Greenwood, Miss.
Televiso Products, Inc., 6533 N. Olmsted Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Templetone Radio Co., Mystic, Conn.
Transmitter Equipment Mfg. Co., Inc., 345 Hudson St., New York 14, N. Y.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio
Triumph Mfg. Co., 913 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614
Freinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Mass.

Oscilloscopes___

CATHODE-RAY INSTRUMENTS

Oscillographs_

DIRECT WRITING

Consolidated Engineering Corp., Pasa-dena 5, Calif.

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General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Offner Electronics Inc., 5320 N Kedzie Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Rahm Instruments, Inc., 47 West 56th St., New York 19, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

MOVING-CONDUCTOR

Cambridge Instrument Co., Grand Central Terminal, New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Geophysical Instrument Co., Key Blvd. & Nash St., Arlington, Va.
Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315 S. Clark-son St., Denver, Colo.
Heiland Research Corp., 130 East Fifth St., Denver 9, Colo.
Miller Corp., Wm., 362 W. Colorado St., Pasadena, Calif.
Sanborn Co., 38 Osborne St., Cambridge, Mass.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

MULTI-ELEMENT

Cambridge Instrument Co., Grand Central Terminal, New York, N. Y.
Electro-Medical Laboratory, Inc., Holliston, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Heiland Research Corp., 130 East 5th St., Denver 9, Colo.
Metron Instrument Co., 432 Lincoln St., Denver, Colo.
Miller Corp., Wm., 362 W. Colorado St., Pasadena, Calif.
Sanborn Co., 39 Osborne St., Cambridge, Mass.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

PIEZOELECTRIC

Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio Electro-Medical Laboratory, Inc., Hollis-ton. Mass. Tibbetts Laboratories, Camden, Maine

ELECTRIC PHONOGRAPHS and RECORD PLAYERS

Admiral Corp., 3800 Cortlandt St., Chicago 28, Ill.
Andrea Radio Corp., 43-20 24th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Ansley Radio Corp., 21-10 49th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Autocrat Radio Coc., 3855 N. Hamilton Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bell Sound Systems, Inc., 1183 Essex Ave., Columbus, Ohio
Boetsch Bros., 221 E. 144th St., New York 51, N. Y.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Colonlal Radio Corp., 254 Rano St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Crosley Corp., 1329 Arlington St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio
D-X Crystal Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, Ill.

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

Panels_

see Cabinets

Parts, Tube_ see Tube Parts

Phonographs_

Paper_

see Capacitors, Fixed

see Insulation, Paper

see Tubing, Paper

DeWald Radio Mfg. Corp., 440 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Electro Acoustic Co., 2131 Bueter Rd. Fort Wayne, Ind.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Espey Mfg. Co., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Farnsworth Television & Radio Corp., 3700 Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Forest Electronic Co., 320 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Freed Radio Corp., 200 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Garoard Sadio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Garnard Sales Corp., 401 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Godirey Mig. Corp., 171 S. 2nd St., Mil-waukee 4, Wisc.
Harris Mfg. Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Meck Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind.
Midwest Radio Corp., 909 Broadway, Cin-cinnati, Ohio
Millis Industries, Inc., 4100 Fullerton Ave., Chicago 39, 111.
Music Master Mfg. Co., 542 S. Dearborn St., Chicago 21, 111.
Newcomb Audio Products Co., 2815 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 18, Calif.
Pacific Sound Equipment Co., 1534 Ca-huenga Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Philco Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.

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Photocells_

see Phototubes

Pickups_

INDUSTRIAL PICKUPS

INDUSTRIAL PICKUPS
Audak Co., Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Consolidated Engineering Corp., 1255 E. Green St., Pasadena 5, Calif.
Electro Products Laboratories, 549 W. Randolph St., Chicago, Ill.
Electronic Control Corp., 1573 E. Forrest St., Detroit, Mich.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315 S. Clark-son St., Denver, Colo.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Shure Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago, III.
Webster, Electric Co., 1900 Clark St.,

Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St., Racine, Wisc.

PHONOGRAPH PICKUPS

Aray Mfg. & Supply Co., Inc., 3107 Pine St., St. Louis 5, Mo. Astatic Corp., 830 Market St., Youngstown, Ohio

Astatic Corp., \$30 Market St., Youngstown, Ohio
Audak Co., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y.
Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave.. Cleveland, Ohio
Boetsch Bros, 221 E. 144th St., New York 51, N.Y.
Garrard Sales Corp., 401 Broadway. New York 13, N.Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady. N.Y.
Miller Corp., Wm., 362 W. Colorado St., Pasadena, Calif.
Pacific Sound Equipment Co., 1534 Ca-huenga Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N.Y.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N.Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Shure Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago, III.
Tibbetts Laboratories, Canden, Maine Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St.

Tibbetts Laboratories, Camden, Maine Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St. Racine, Wisc.

Pilot Lights___

see Lights

Plastics_

FABRICATORS of PLASTICS

Acadia Synthetic Products Div., Western Felt Works, 4035 Ogden Ave., Chicago

Acadia Synthetic Products Div., Western Feit Works, 4035 Ogden Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.
Accurate Molding Corp., 116 Nassau St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Alden Products Co., 11^r Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
American Cvanamid Co., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
American Insulator Corp., New Freedom, Pa, American Molded Products Co., 1251 N.

Pa,
Pa,
American Molded Products Co., 1751 N.
Honore St., Chicago, Ill.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave. Chicago, Ill.
Anchor Plastics Co., 71 Grand St., New York 13, N. Y.
Aray Mig. & Supply Co., Inc., 3107 Pine St., St. Louis 3, Mo.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.

Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. M. Jg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, New York 20, N. Y.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Auburn Button Works, Inc., 48 Canoga St., Auburn, N. Y.
Boonton Molding Co., Boonton, N. J.
Brach Mfg. Corp., L. S., 55 Dickerson St., Newark, N. J.
Breeze Corp., 41 S. Sixth St., Newark, N. J.
Bridgeport Molded Products, Inc., 303 Myrtle Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Brillnart Co., Arnold, 435 Middle Neck Rd., Great Neck, L. I., New York
Cardy-Lundmark Co., 1801 West Byron St., Chicago 13, III.
Celluplastic Corp., 50 Avenue L, Newark. N. J.

St., Chicago 13, III.
Celluplastic Corp., 50 Avenue L, Newark, N. J.
Chicago Molded Products Corp., 1020 N. Kolmar Ave., Chicago, III.
Cincinnati Moulding Co., 2037 Florence Ave., Cincinnati 6, Ohio
Cleveland Plastics, Inc., 1611 East 21st St., Cleveland 14, Ohio
Colt's Patent Fire Arms Mfg. Co., Plastics Div., Hartford, Conn.
Consolidated Molded Products Corp., 409 Cherry St., Scranton 2, Pa.
Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Creative Plastics Corp., 975 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Davis Molding Co., Harry, 1428 N. Wells St., Chicago 10, III.
Davis Plastics Corp., 975, Kent Ave., First St., Dayton, Ohio
Diemolding Corp., Rasbach St., Canastota, N. Y.
Dimoc Plastics 207 E. 6th St., Dayton, Ohio
Eagle Plastics Corp., 23-10 Bridge Plaza

Ohio Eagle Plastics Corp., 23-10 Bridge Plaza So., Long Island City, N. Y.

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Eclipse Moulded Products Co., 5151 North 32nd St., Milwaukee 9, Wis.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, Ill.
Emeloid Co., 291 Laurel Ave., Arlington, N. J.

Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, Ill.
Emeloid Co., 291 Laurel Ave., Arlington, N. J.
Erie Resistor Corp., 640 W. 12th St., Erie, Pa.
Felsenthal & Sons, G., 4122 W. Grand St., Chicago 49, Ill.
Formica Insulation Co., 4662 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio
Franklin Fibre-Lamitex Corp., 12th & French Sts., Wilmington, Del.
Garfield Mfg. Co., Garfield, N. J.
Gemenid Corp., 79-10 Albion Ave., Elm-hurst, L. I., N.Y.
General Electric Co., Plastics Dept., 1
Plastics Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.
General Laminated Products, Inc., 175
Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
House of Plastics, 1720 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 15, Ohio
Imperial Molded Products Corp., 60 Woolsey St., Irvington, N. J.
Insulation Products Corp., 60 Woolsey St., Irvington, N. J.
Insulation Products Corp., 60 Woolsey St., Irvington, N. J.
Insulation Products Corp., 80 Work Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Insulation Products Corp., 60 Woolsey St., Irvington, N. J.
Insulation Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.
Johns-Manville, 22 E. 40th St., New York, N. Y.

International Products Corp., Baltimore 18, Md.
Johns-Manville, 22 E. 40th St., New York, N. Y.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Keystone Specialty Co., 13723 Cove Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Knoedler Co., A. Lancaster, Pa.
Kuhn & Jacob Moulding & Tool Co., 1200 Southard St., Trenton, N. J.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Kurz-Kasch Co., 1415 S. Broadway, Dayton, Ohio
Lacey-Webber Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Lamicoid Fabricators, 3600 W. Potomac Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Maico Co., Inc., 25 North 3rd St., Minneapolis 1, Minn.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Mils Corp., Elmer, E., 812 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Molded Insulation Co., Plastics Div., Springfield 2, Mass.
National Fabricators, 100, Plastics Div., Springfield 2, Mass.
National Fabrics, Inc., 233 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.
Northern Industrial Chemical Co., 7-11 Elkins St., Boston, Mass.
Northwest Plastics, Inc., 520 Mill St., Lockport, N. Y.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, Ill.
Patent Button Co. of Tenn., Inc., 2221 Century St., Knoxyille 8, Tenn.
Plastic Manufacturers, Stamford, Conn., Plastic Manufacturers, Stamford, Conn.
Poinsetta, Inc., 95 Cedar Ave., Pitman, N. J.

Poinsetta, Inc., 95 Cedar Ave., Pitman, N. J.

Conn. N. J.
Poinsetta, Inc., 95 Cedar Ave., Pitman, N. J.
Precision Fabricators, Inc., Rochester, N. Y.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
R. E. C. Mfg. Corp., 1250 Highland St., Holliston, Mass.
Recto Molded Products, Appleton St. & R. & O. R. R., Cincinnati, Ohio
Remler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Fran-cisco 10, Calif.
Resistoflex Corp., Belleville 9, N. J.
Revnolds Spring Co., Molded Plastics Div., Revnolds Spring Co., Molded Plastics Div., Revnolds Spring Co., Molded Plastics Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Rogers Paper Mfg. Co., Manchester, Conn.
Rohm & Haas, 222 W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, Pa.
Roval Moulding Co., 69 Gordon Ave., Providence 5, R. I.

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Plax Co. Conn.

St. Regis Paper Co., 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Sillcocks-Miller Co., 10 Parker Ave., W. S. Orange, N. J.
Sinko Tool & Mfg. Co., 351 N. Crawford Ave. Chicago, Ill.
Standard Molding Corp., Dayton, Ohio
Stokes Rubber Co., Jos. Taylor & Webster Sts., Trenton, N. J.
Synthetic Plastics Co., 88 St. Francis St., Newark, N. J.
Syracuse Ornamental Co., 581 So. Clinton St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Talking Devices Co., 4451 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Tech-Art Plastics Co., 41-01 36th Ave., Long Island City 1, N. Y.
Techhart Plastics Co., 618 Clyde St., Pittsburgh 13, Pa.
Telex Products Co., Telex Park, Min-neapolis 1, Minn.
Tri-United Plastics Corp., 20-30 Grand Ave. Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Varfiex Corp., N. Jay St., Rome, N. Y.
Victory Manufacturing Co., 1722 W. Ar-cade Place, Chicago 12, Ill.
Waterbury Button Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Watertown Mfg. Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Western Lithograph Co., 2nd St., Los Angeles, Callf.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh Pa.
White Dental Mfg. Co., S. S., Industrial Division, 10 East 40th St., New York, N. Y.
Windman Bros, 3325 Union Pacific Ave., Los Angeles 23, Calif.
Worcester Moulded Plastics Co., 8 Grafton St., Worcester 8, Mass.

MANUFACTURERS of PLASTICS

American Cyanamid Co., Plastics Div., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y. Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y. Bakelite Corp., 30 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y. Carbide & Carbon Chemicals Corp., 30 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y. Catalin Corp., 1 Park Ave., New York, N. Y. Calanese Celluloid Corp. 180 Modicar American

Carbide & Carbon Chemicals Corp., 30 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Catalin Corp., 1 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Celanese Celluloid Corp., 180 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Central Process Corp., 1401 S. Circle Ave., Forest Park, Ill.
Ciba Co., Inc., 627 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Dow Chemical Co., Midland, Mich.
duPont de Nemours & Co., E. I., 626 Schuyler Ave., Arlington, N. J.
Durez Plastics & Chemicals, Inc., 1922
Walck Rd., North Tonawanda, N. Y.
Durite Plastics, Inc., 5010 Summerdale Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester 4. N. Y.
Electrical Insulation Co., Inc., 12 Vestry St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Plastics Dept., 1 Plastics Ave., Pitfsfield, Mass.
Hercules Powder Co., 916 Market St., Wilmington, Del.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
Makalot Corp., 262 Washington St., Bos-ton, Mass.
Mott-Smith Corp., 1041 M. Esperson Bildg., Houston, Texas
Mott-Smith Corp., 1041 M. Esperson Bildg., Houston, Texas
National Vulcanized Fibre Co., Maryland Ave., Wilmington, Del.
Nixon Nitration Works, Nixon, N. J.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, 11.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Piashon Co., 2112 Sylvan Ave., Toledo, Ohio
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford. Conn.
Reilw Tar & Chemical Corp., Merchants Bank Bidg., Indianapolis, Ind.
Respro, Inc., Wellington Ave., Cranston, R. I.
Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio
Rohm & Haas, 222 Washington Sq., Phila-delphia 5, Pa.

Richardson Co., Lockland, Ohio Rohm & Haas, 222 Washington Sq., Phila-delphia 5, Pa.

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St. Regis Paper Co., 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Synthane Corp., Oaks, Pa.
Taylor Fibre Co., Norristown, Pa.
Tennessee Eastman Corp., Kingsport, Tenn.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Plastics and Metal Marking Machines_

- Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
 Annis Co., R. B., 1101 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
 Auto Engraver Co., 1776 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
 B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York 16, N. Y.
 Bastian Bros Co., 1660 N. Clinton Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
 Becker Bros. Engraving Co., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
 Burndy Engrg. Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York 54, N. Y.
 Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravenswood Ave. Chicago, III.
 Eastern Etching & Mfg. Co., Chicopee, Mass.
 Edwards, Inc., J. T., 121 Beach St., Boston 5, Mass.
 General Electric Co., Pittsfield, Mass.
 Good All Electric 230 N Summe St.

Edwards, Inc., J. T., 121 Beach St., Boston 5, Mass.
General Electric Co., Pittsfield, Mass.
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Neb.
Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, Ill.
Kahle Engrg. Co., 1307 Seventh St., North Bergen, N. J.
Leiman Bros., 156 Christie St., Newark, N. J.
Markem Machine Co., Keene, N. H.
Mica Insulator Co., 30 Trowbridge St., Cambridge, Mass.
New Method Steel Stamps, Inc., 149 Jos. Cambridge, Mass.
New Method Steel Stamps, Inc., 149 Jos. Cambridge, Mass.
Numberall Stamp & Tool Co., Inc., 379 Huguenot Ave., Huguenot Park, Staten Island, N. Y.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, Ill.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn.

Ave. Chicago v. A.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Harttord, Conn.
Preis Engraving Machine Co., H. P., 155 Summit St., Newark 4, N. J.
R. E. C. Mfg. Corp., 1250 Highland St., Holliston, Mass.
Rogan Bros. 2003 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Screenmakers, 64 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.

Plastic Insulation_

see Insulation, Plastic

Plating, Metal, on Plastics

Electro Plastic Processes, 2035 West Charleston St., Chicago 54, Ill.
Metaplast Company, 205 West 19th Street, New York 11, N. Y.
Monroe Auto Equipment Co., Monroe, Michigan
Na Mac Products Co., 1027 N. Seward Street, Los Angeles 38, Calif.
Pacific Plastic & Mfg. Co., Inc., 4865 Exposition Blvd., Los Angeles 16, Calif.
Philin Sievering, Inc., 199 Lafayette Street, New York, New York

Players, Record_

see Phonographs

Plugs_

TERMINAL PLUGS

see also Jacks

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Airadio, Inc., Melrose Ave. & Battery Place. Stamford, Conn. Aircraft-Marine Prods., Inc., 1523 N. 4th St., Harrisburg, Pa.

Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontiae St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
American Metal Products Co., 315 Berry St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.
American Radio Hardware Co., 152 Mac-Questen Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Astatic Corp., Youngstown, Ohio
Ailas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Audio Development Co., 2833 13th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave.

Minneapolis, Minn. Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby. Pa. Birnbach Radio Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y. Brach, L. S., Co., Newark, N. J. Breeze Corp., Newark, N. J. Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio

Burndy Engrg. Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York 54, N. Y.
 Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209
 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Cal.

- New York 54, N. Y.
 Cannon Electric Development Co. 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Cal.
 Chicago Tel. & Supply Co.. Elkhart. Indiana
 Cinch Mfg. Corp. 2335 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
 Cole-Hersee Co. 54 Old Colony Ave., Boston 27, Mass.
 Communication Measurements Laboratory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
 Connecticut Telenhone & Electric Div., Green Michael, Parker, New York, N. Y.
 Connecticut Telenhone & Electric Div., Great American Industries, Inc., 70 Britannia St., Meriden, Conn.
 Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Eagle Plastics Corp., 23-10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
 Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
 Franklin Mfg. Corp., A. W., 175 Varick St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Franklin Mfg. Corp., A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
 General Electric Co., Bridgenort, Conn.
 General Electric Co., Lowell, Mass.
 Insuline Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
 Heinse Electric Co., Lowell, Mass.
 Insuline Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, Ill.
 Heinse Electric Co., Lowell, Mass.
 Insuline Corp., Bridge Ola 25th Avenue, Long Island City, N. Y.
 Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
 J. F. D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Fort Hamilton Pkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Jones, Howard B., 2300 Wabansia Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Kellogg Switchboard & Sunply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
 Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Molded Insulation Co., Philadelphia, Pa. National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
 North Electric Co., Galion, Ohio
 Northwest Plastics, Inc., 2330 University

National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
North Electric Co., Galion, Ohio
Northam Warren Co., Stamford, Conn.
Northwest Plastics, Inc., 2333 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place New York, N. Y.
Precision Specialties, 220 No. Western Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Pyle-National Co., 1334 N. Kostner Ave., Chicago 51, Ill.
Remler Company, Ltd., 2101 Bryant Street, San Francisco, Cal.
Selector Mfg. Co., L. I. Citv. N. Y.
Standard Winding Co., Newburgh, N. Y.
Telephonics Corp., 350 West 31st St., New York, New York
Trav-Ler Karenola Radio & Television Corp., 1028 W. Van Buren St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Ucinite Co., 459 Watertown St., Newton-ville, Mass.
Universal Microphone Co., 424 Warren Lane, Inglewood, Calif.
Utah Radio Products Co., 820 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Willows Mfg. Corp., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wood Electric Co., Inc., C. D., 826 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.

Pointers_

DIAL POINTERS

see also Knobs

also Dials

also Dials
American Emblem Co., Utica. N. Y.
American Emblem Co., Utica. N. Y.
American Endoi Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bastian Bros. Co., 1600 N. Clinton Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 East 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, III.
Eclipse Moulded Products Co., 5151 North 32nd St., Milwaukee 9, Wis.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eleipth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Felsenthal & Sons, G., 4122 W. Grand St., Chicago 49, III.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-cago, III.
Grammes & Sons, Inc., L. F., 344 Union St., Allentown 2, Pa.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City. N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Liberty Engraving & Mfg. Co., 2911 S. Central Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
New England Radiocrafters, 1156 Com-monwealth Ave., Boston 34, Mass.
Parisian Novelty Co., 3510 S. Western Ave., Chicago 9, III.
Plastic Fabricators, Inc., 440 Sansome St., San Francisco, Calif.
Pintioid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Radio City Products Co., 127 West 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Worcester Moulded Plastics Co., 8 Grafton St., Worcester 8, Mass.

Points_

CONTACT POINTS and ASSEMBLIES

CONTACT POINTS and ASSEMBLIES
American Platinum Works, New Jersey R. R. Ave. at Oliver St. Newark, N. J. Baker & Co., 113 Astor St., Newark, N. J. Bishop & Co., Platinum Works, J., 12 Channing Ave., Malvern, Pa.
Brainin Co., C. S., 233 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Callite Tungsten Corp., 544 39th St., Union City, N. J.
Cleveland Tungsten, Inc., 10200 Meech Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Fansteel Metallurzical Corp., 2200 Sheri-dan Rd., North Chicago, Ill.
General Plate Div., Metals & Controls Corp., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass.
General Tungsten Mfg. Co., 502 23d St., Union City, N. J.
Gibson Electric Co., 8350 Frankstown Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Independent Contact Mfg. Co., 540 39th St. Union City, N. J.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Metroloy Co., 57 E. Alpine St., Newark, N. J.
Noble Co., F. H., 535 West 59th St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Speer Carbon Co., St. Marv's, Pa.
Tungsten Contact Mfg. Co., North Ber-gen. N. J.
Wilson Co., H. A., 105 Chestnut St., New-ark, N. J.

Porcelain_

see Insulation-Ceramic

Posts_

BINDING POSTS and TERMINALS

Accurate Molding Corp., 116 Nassau St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Aircraft Froducts Co., 3502 E. Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

MacQuesten Pkway. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Co., 1633 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Baer Co., N. S., 9 Montgomery St., Hill-side, N. J.
Birnbach Radio Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Burke Electric Co., 12th & Cranberry St., Erie, Pa.
Burndy Engineering Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York, N. Y.
Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Calif.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Cinch Mfg. Corp., 2335 W. Van Buren St.,

Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Calif.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Cinch Mfg. Corp., 2335 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Cinch Mfg. Corp., 2335 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Continental-Diamond Fibre Co., 16 Chapel St., Newark, Del.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Creative Plastics Corp., 975 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eby, Inc., Hugh H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelnhia 13, Pa.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
Fahnestock Electric Co., 46-44 11th St., Loone Island City. N. Y.
Federal Screw Products Co:, 224 W. Huron St., Chicago 17, Ill.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectadv, N. Y.
General Electric Co., State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Industrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 25, Ill.
Insulation Mfg. Co., 11 New York Ave., Bklyn, N. Y.
Jones, Howard B., 2300 Wabansia Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Kellorg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indiananolis, Ind.
McInerney Plastics Co., 170 Waiteh, N. Y.
Mallory & Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 4, Ill.
Netherner Industrial Chemical Co., 7-11 Elkins St., Boston, Mass.
Pation-MacGuyer Co., 17 Virginia Ave., Providence 5, R. I.
Pilmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Malden, Mass.
Pation-MacGuyer Co., 17 Virginia Ave., Providence 5, R. I.
Pilmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Plastic Manufacturers, Stamford, Conn. Precision Specialties, 220 No. Western Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Radio Corp. of A Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Standard Electric Time Co., 89 Logan St., Springfield, Mass.
States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Thwing-Albert Instrument Co., Penn St. & Pulaski Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Variaten Cinema Engrg. Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif.
Waterbury Button Co., 835 S. Main St., Waterbury. Conn.
Wood Electric Co., Inc., C. D., 826 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

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Potentiometers_

see Variable Resistors

Power Cord_

see Wire

Power Plants_

see Generators

Power Supplies_

Altee Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Calif.
American Instrument Co., 8030 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
American Television & Radio Co., 300 E. Fourth St., St. Paul, Minn.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, III.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Benwood Linze Co., 1815 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.
Browning Labs., Inc., 750 Main St., Win-chester, Mass.
Carter Motor Co., 1608 Milwaukee Ave., Clicago 47, III.
Communication Equipment Co., 134 Colo-rado St., Pasadena 2, Calif.
Communication Measurements Laboratory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Consolidated Engineering Corp., 1255 E.
Green St., Pasadena 5, Calif.
Electro Products Laboratories, 549 W.
Randolph St., Chicago, II.
Electronic Laboratories, Inc., Indianap-olis, Ind.
Electronic Laboratories, Inc., Indianap-olis, Ind.
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, II.
Espey Mfg. Co., 305 East 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Fisher Research Laboratory, 1961 Uni-versity Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Inc. W. 130 Cedar St., New York, N. Y.
Harvey Work, N. Y.
Harvey Welks Communications, Inc., North St., Southbridge, Mass.
Harvey Welks Communications, Inc., North St., Southbridge, Mass.
Herbach & Radenan Co., 522 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hervey Red Laboratories, Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Hervey Red Co., Inc., W. 130 Cedar St., New York, N. Y.
Harvey Welks Communications, Inc., North St., Southbridge, Mass.
Hervey Radio Co., 122 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hervey Radio Co., 103 Stath Ave., New York, N. Y.
Harvey Welks Co., Inc., 441 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
I

Ward Leonard Electric Co., Mount Vernon, Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Powdered Metal Products_

see Metals

Public Address Systems_ see Sound

Pumps_

VACUUM PUMPS

Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wis. Bendix Aircraft Corp., Bendix, N. J.
Central Scientific Co., 1700 Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Distillation Products, Inc., 755 Ridge Rd. W., Rochester, N. Y.
Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester 4, N. Y.
Eisler Engrg. Co., 740 S. 13th St., Newark 3, N. J.
Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Calif.
Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Third St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Haydu Bros., Mt. Bethel Rd., Plainfield, N. J.
International Machine Works, 2207 46th

General Electric Co., Schemectady, N. Y.
Haydu Bros., Mt. Bethel Rd., Plainfield, N. J.
International Machine Works, 2207 46th St., North Bergen, N. Y.
Kahle Engineering Corp., 1307 Seventh St., North Bergen, N. J.
Kinney Mfg. Co., 3529 Washington St., Boston, Mass.
Kraissl Co., 303 Williams Ave., Hackensack, N. J.
Leiman Bros., 156 Christie St., Newark 7, N. J.
National Research Corp., 100 Brookline Ave., Boston, Mass.
Nelson Vacuum Pump Co., Geo. F., 2133 Fourth St., Berkeley 2, Calif.
New Jersey Machine Corp., 16th & Willow Ave., Hobben, N. J.
Robbins & Myers. Inc., 1345 Lagonda Ave., Springfield, Ohio
Roper Corp., Geo. D., Rockford, Ill.
Stokes Machiner Co., F. J., 5850 Tabor Rd., Olney P. O., Philadelphia, Pa.
Sullivan Machinery Co., 929 Woodland Ave., Michigan City, Ind.
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedgwick St., Chicago 54, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric Miff. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Worthington Fump & Machinery Corp., Harrison, N. J.
Yeomans Bros. Co., 1433 N. Dayton St., Chicago, Ill.
Zenith Products Co., West Newton, Mass.

"Q" Meters_

see Meters

Racks, Relay_

Falstrom Co., Passaic, N. J.
Karp Metal Products Co., Inc., 129-30th
St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Par Metal Products Corp., 32-62 49th St.,
Long Island City, N. Y.

Receivers_

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Because of the fact that all receiver manufacturers are on a 100 percent war basis, we are listing them in this directory without type classification. In our first Directory after conclusion of hostilities we will again classify receiver manufacturers by the kind they make.

Abbott Instrument Inc., 8 W. 18th St., New York, N. Y.
Admiral Corp., 444 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago 11, Ill.
Aero Communications, Inc., 231 Main St., Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.
Air Associates, Inc., 5827 W Century Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.
Air Communications, Inc., 2233 Grand Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
Air King Products Co., Inc., 1523 63rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Aircraft Accessories Corp., Fairfax & Funston Rds., Kansas City, Kans.

Aircraft Radio Corp., Boonton, N. J.
Airplane & Marine Instruments, Inc., Clearfield, Pa.
Andrea Radio Corp., 43-20 34th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Ansley Radio Corp., 21-10 49th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Autoratic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Burnen St., Chicago, Ill.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Burnen St., Chicago, Ill.
Automatic Radio & Mfg. Co., 122 Brook-inne, e.g. Soton, Mass.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bassett, Inc. Rex. 500 S. E. Second St., Fort Lauderdale, Fla.
Beil Radio & Television, 125 East 46th St., New York, N. Y.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bendix Radio, Div. of Bendix Aviation Unorp. Ealtimore, Md.
Bunnon, Ealtimore, Md.
Collins Radio Corp., 554 Kano St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Colmunications Equipment Co., 134 W. Colorado St., Praeadena 2, Calif.
Consev Corp., 1329 Arlington St., Clacina, Schwon, Ind.
Detrola Corp., 1501 Beard Ave., Detroit, Mito.
Detrola Corp., 1501 Beard Ave., Detroit, Mito.
Detrola Corp., 1501 Beard Ave., Detroit, Mito.
Detrola Corp., 1501 Beard Ave., 1400 Chicago, Ill.
Du Mont Laboratories, Inc. Allen B., 2 Main factories, Corp., 1400 Chicago, Ill.
Du Mont Laboratories, Inc. Allen B., 2 Main Ave., Pasale. N. J.
Echophone Radio Co., 540 North Michigan Co., 1400 Chicago, N. Y.
Doolittle Radio, Co., 541 North Michigan Bird., Chicago, Ull.
Du Mont Laboratories, Inc., Allen B., 2 Main and K. Minnanolis, Minn.
Electroin C. Specialto, Co., 1406 Corp., 1300 Conporth Corp., 1310 Eachorhou, 1970 Conparath Corp., 131

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Jefferson-Travis Radio Mfg. Corp., 245 East 23rd St., New York, N. Y.
Kaar Engineering Co., 619 Emerson St., Palo Alto, Calif.
Karadio Corp., 2233 University Ave., St. Paul, Minn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
King Radio Co., Inc., Kokomo, Ind
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Lear-Avia, Inc., 1718 Broadway, Piqua Ohio
Link, Fred M., 125 West 17th St., New

Ohio J. M. 125 West 17th St., New York, N. Y.
Manavov Co. 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Warnavov Co. 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Warnavov Co. 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Warnavov Co. 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Warne, Ind.
Marine Radio & Television Corp., 2600 W. 50th St., Chicago, III.
Marine Radio Corp., 24 Whitehall St., New York, N. Y.
Meck Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Angeles 6, Calif.
Milen Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, III.
Midwest Radio Corp., 209 Broadway, Cincinnati, Ohio
Millen Mfg. Co., James, 150 Exchange St., Malden, Mass.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
Nobilit-Sparks Industries Inc., 13th & Big Pour, Columbus, Ind.
Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., North Hollywood, Calif.
Pacific Electronics, Sprague at Jefferson, Spokane, Wash.
Packard Bell Co., 1115 South Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Permoflux Corp., 4916 W. Grand Ave, Chicago, III.
Phillo Corporation, Philadelphia, Pa.
Philot Corporation, Philadelphia, Pa.
Philot Gory, 67 America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp., 27-06 36th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Philot Recording Corp., 24 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Presion Specialties, 220 North Western Ave., Los Amgeles, Calif.
Press Wireless, Inc., Hicksville, L. I., N. Y.
Press Wireless, Inc., Hicksville, L. I., N. Y.
Press Wireless, Inc., Hicksville, L. I., N. Y.
Press Wireless, Inc., Hicksville, M. J.
Radio Corp., of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp., of America, Canden, N. J.
Radio Corp., of America, Canden, N. J.
Radio Carf, N. Y. Y.
Radio Carpo, J. Ma

Templetone Radio Co., Mystic, Conn. Transmitting Equipment Mfg. Co., Inc., 345 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Trav-Ler Karenola Radio & Television Corp., 1036 W. Van Buren St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Trebor Radio Co., Pasadena. Calif. United Cinephone Corp., Torrington, Conn. U. S. Television Mfg. Corp., 106 Seventh Ave. New York 11, N. Y.
Victory Radio Corp., 155 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y.
Walsh Engineering Co., 34 De Hart Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Warwick Mfg. Co., 4640 W. Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.
Watterson Radio Mfg. Co., P. O. Box 54, Dallas 1, Texas
Wells-Gardner & Co., 2701 N. Kildare Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Radio X-Rav Div., Baltimore, Md.
Wilcox-Gay Corp., Charlotte, Mich.
Zenith Radio Corp., 6001 Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.

RADIO COMPASS RECEIVERS

RADIO COMPASS RECEIVERS
Air Communications, Inc., 2233 Grand Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
Aircraft Accessories Corp., Fairfax & Funston Rds., Kansas City, Kansas
Airplane & Marine Instruments, Inc., Clearfield, Pa.
Andrea Radio Corp., 43-20 24th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Ansley Radio Corp., 21-10 49th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bassett, Inc., Rex, 500 S. E. Second St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago 39, HI.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago 39, HI.
Belmont Radio Corp., 4100 Bendix Aviation Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Crosley Corp., 1329 Arlington St., Cin-clinanti 3, Ohio
Erie Art Metal Co., 1602 East 18th St., Erie, Pa.
Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corp., 88-06 Van Wyck Blvd., Jamaica, L. N. Y.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Bond St., Newark, N. J.
Finch Telecommunications, Inc., Passaic, N. J.
Fisher Research Laboratory, 1961 Univer-sity Ave., Palo Alto, Cai.
Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Grad Radio Corp., 70 Washington, St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Grad Justimment Co., 11 Bailey Ave., Watertown 72, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Grad Justiment Co., 11 Bailey Ave., Watertown 72, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Grad Radio Co., 730 Okceshobee Rid., West Fallioraters, Co., 2011 Indiana Ave., Cai-cord, Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Hendre Kaio Laboratories, Inc., 447 Con-cord, Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

Hallierafters Co., 2611 Indiana Ave., Chicago, III.
Harvey Radio Laboratories, Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Heyrer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hudson American Corp., 25 W. 43rd St., New York, N. Y.
Islip Radio Manufacturing Corp., Inc., Islip, New York
Jefferson, Inc., Ray, 40 E. Merrick Rd., Freeport, L. I., N. Y.
Jefferson-Travis Radio Mfg. Corp., 116
Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Lear-Avia, Inc., 1718 Broadway, Piqua, Ohio
Magnavox Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort

Deale Artis, Inc., 1118 Broadway, Piqua, Ohio
Magnavox Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Panoramic Radio Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York 19, N. Y.
Press Wireless, Inc., Hicksville, L. I., N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Laboratories, Inc., 2701 California Ave., Seattle 6, Washington
Radio Mfg. Engineers, Inc., 304 First Ave., Peoria, Ill.
Radio Navigational Instrument Corp., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Radiomarine Corp. of America, 75 Varick St., New York, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Rehtron Corp., 4313 Lincoln Ave., Chicago 18, 11.
Sargent Co., E. M., 212 Ninth St., Oakland, Calif.
Sonora Radio & Television Corn., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago 28, 111.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.

Sorensen Conn.

Conn.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Inc., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Technical Radio Co., 279 Ninth St., San Francisco, Calif.
U. S. Television Manufacturing Corp., 106 Seventh Ave., New York 11, N. Y.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Western Electric Co., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Wilcox Electric Co., 1400 Chestnut St., Kansas City, Mo.

FACSIMILE RECEIVERS

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Finch Telecommunications, Inc., Passaic, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Press Wireless, Inc., 1917 Tribune Tower. Chicago, Ill.
Radio Corp., of America, Camden, N. J.
Record-O-Vox, Inc., 1379 E. 8th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wilcox Gay Corp., Charlotte, Mich.

Record Changers_

see Changers, Record

Record Players_

see Phonographs

Recorders_

see Indicators

FREQUENCY RECORDERS

Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Conn Ltd., C. G., Elkhart, Ind.
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, In-dianapolis, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315 S. Clark-son St., Denver, Colo.
Rieber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Schuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts. N. E., Washington 24, D. C.
Sound Apparatus Co., 150 W. 46th St., New York, N. Y.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Recorders, Sound_

RECORDERS and CUTTING HEADS

RECORDERS and CUTTING HEADS
Allied Recording Products Co., 21-09 43rd Ave., Long Island City 1, N. Y.
Amertype Recordgraph Corp., 333 W. 52nd St., New York 19, N. Y.
Andrea Radio Corp., 43-20 24th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Annis Co., R. B., 1101 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis 2, Ind.
Astatic Corp., 830 Market St., Youngs-town, Ohio
Audak Co., Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Audio-Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Antiocraft Radio Co., 3855 N. Hamilton Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bell Sound Systems, Inc., 1183 Essex Ave., Columbus, Ohio
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Boetsch Brothers, 221 E. 144th St., New York 51, N. Y.
Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

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Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dictaphone Corp., 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
Dossert & Co., 242 W. 41st St., New York, N. Y.
Duotone Co., 799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corp., 88-06 Van Wyck Blvd., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931-45th Ave.

Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corp., 88-06 Van Wyck Blvd., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931-45th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Federal Recorder Co., Elkhart, Ind.
Galvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 W. Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, 111.
Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Gates Radio Co., 220 Hampshire, St., Quincy, III.
General Electic Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Industries Co., Taylor & Olive Sts., Elyria, Ohio
Good All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogalala, Nebr.
Gray Mfg. Co., 16-30 Arbor St., Hartford, Conn.
Halstead Traffic Communications Corp., 155 East 44th St., New York, N. Y.
Howard Radio Co., 1735 Eelmont Ave., Chicago 13, 111.
Jefferson-Travis Radio Mfg. Co., 245 East 23rd St., New York, N. Y.
Lear Avia, Inc., 1718 Broadway, Piqua, Ohio
Memovox, Inc., 9242 Beverly Blvd., Bev-erly Hills, Calif.
Music Master Mfg. Co., 542 S. Dearborn St., Chicago 21, 111.
Pacific Sound Equipment Co., 1534 Cahenga Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Proctor Co., B. A., 2 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y.
Radiotechnic Laboratory, 1328 Sherman Ave., Evanston, 111.
Rediotechnic Laboratory, 1328 Sherman Ave., Evanston, 111.
Radiotechnic Laboratory, 1328 Sherman Ave., Evanston, 111.
Radiotechnic Laboratory, 1328 Sherman Ave., Evanston, 111.
Radiotechnic Laboratory, 1328 Sherman Ave., Evanston, 111.
Rebolyn, N. Y.
Reber, Inc., Frank, 11916 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Robinson Mfg. Co., 107. Lafayette St., New York 13, N. Y.
Rieber, Inc., Fra

Shure Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 188 W. 4th St., New York, N. Y.
Sonora Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Sound Apparatus Co., 150 W. 46th St., New York, N. Y.
Sound Scriber Corp., 82 Audubon St., New Haven, Conn.
Speak-O-Phone Recording & Equipment Co., 23 W. 60th St., New York, N. Y.
Talk.A-Phone Mfg. Co., 1219 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Talking Devices Co., 4447 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
United Sound Engrg. Co., 6642 Santa Monica Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St., Racine, Wisc.
Webster Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
Western Sound & Electric Laboratories, Inc., 3512 W. St. Paul Ave., Milwau-kee, Wisc.
Wilcox-Gay Corp., Charlotte, Mich.
NOISE RECORDERS

NOISE RECORDERS

Brush Development Co., 3311 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Electronic Supply Co., 207 Main St., Wor-cester, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

PH Recorders_

see PH Meters

Recording Blanks_

see Discs

Records_

PHONOGRAPH RECORDS

Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn. Carillitone Corp., 30 N. Penn St., York,

Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Carillitone Corp., 30 N. Penn St., York, Pa.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Classic Record Co., 2 West 46th St., New York, N. Y.
Columbia Recording Corp., 1473 Barnum Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Decca Records, Inc., 50 West 57th St., New York, N. Y.
Poinsetta, Inc., 95 Cedar Ave., Pitman, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Riggs & Jeffreys, Inc., 73 Winthrop St., Newark 4, N. J.
Robinson Recording Laboratories, 35 S. Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Sonart Record Corp., 251 West 42nd St., New York 18, N.Y.
Sonora Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago 28, Ill.
Stark Sound Engrg, Corp., P. O. 493, Fort Wayne 1, Ind.
Talking Devices Co., 4451 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
World Broadcasting System, 711 Fifth Ave., New York 22, N.Y.

Rectifiers_

see also Tubes

DRY DISC RECTIFIERS

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Rectifiers, Tube_

Aliis Chalmers Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wisc.
American Battery Co., 17 S. Jefferson St., Chicago, Ili.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.
Antometic Electric Co., 1022 W. Ver-

St., Newark, N. J.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Baldor Electric Co., 4353 Duncan Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Continental Electric Co., 903 Merchandise Mart, Chicago 56, Ill.
Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Calif.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., South Pasadena, Calif.
Electron Equipment Corp., 917 Meridian Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Electron Equipment Corp., 917 Meridian Ave., South Pasadena, Calif.
Electrons, Inc., 127 Sussex Ave., Newark, N. J.
Eureka X-Ray Tube Corp., 3250 N. Kilpatrick Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
France Mfg. Co., 10325 Berea Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Green Electric Co., Inc., W., 130 Cedar St., New York 6, N. Y.
Hytron Corp., 76 Latayette St., Salem, Mass.
Kalb Electric Co., 2711 Big Bend Blvd., St. Louis Mo.

Mass. Kalb Electric Co., 2711 Big Bend Blvd., St. Louis, Mo. Lewis Electroics. Inc., Los Gatos, Calif. McColpin-Christie Corp., Ltd., 4922 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles 37, Calif. Master Electric Co., 126 Davis Ave., Day-ton, Ohio Mellaphone Corp., 65 Atlantic Ave., Rochester, N. Y. Pier Equipment Mfg. Co., Benton Harbor, Mich. Radio Corp. of America. Camden. N. T.

Mich.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Waltham, Mass.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York, N. Y.
Schuttig & Co., 9th & Kearney Sts. N. E., Washington, D. C.
Selenium Corp. of America, 1800 West Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, 18, N. Y.
Transmitter Equipment Mfg. Co., Inc., 345 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Weltronic Co., 20735 Grand River Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Regulators_

see also Transformers also Tubes

VOLTAGE REGULATORS and STABILIZERS

and STABILIZERS
Acme Electric & Mfg. Co., 31 Water St., Cuba, N. Y.
Aerolux Light Corp., 653 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Avia Products Co., 749 N. Highland, Los Angeles, Cal.
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa
Clarostat Mfg. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Control Corp., 600 Stinson Blvd., Min-neapolis, Minn.
Eetric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo, Onio
Electric Sorting Machine Co., 802 Mich-igan Trust Bldg., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Electron Eguipment Corp., 917 Meridian Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Electronic Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, II.
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, III.

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Ferranti Electric, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Halldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago 28, 111.
Hyiron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.

General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Haildorson Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 28, 10.
Hyiron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Kurman Electric Co., 300 Northern Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
Leland Electric Co., 1501 Webster St., Dayton, Ohio
Philadelphia Thermometer Co., 6th & Cayuga Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radionic Controls, 3758 Belmont Ave., Chicago 18, 11.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Waltham, Mass.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York, N. Y.
Skaggs Transformer Corp., 1500 N. Halstelectric Co., 2525 Clybourn Ave., Chicago 14, 11.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Standard Transformer Corp., 1500 N. Halsted St., Chicago, 11.
Superior Electric Co., 83 Laurel St., Bristol, Conn.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N.Y.
Transmitter Equipment Mfg. Co., Inc., 345 Hudson St., New York, N.Y.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Boston, Mass.
Transmitter Equipment Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, 11.
Ward Leonard Electric Mfg. Co., 31 South St., Mount Vernon, N.Y.
Webster Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago 47, 11.
Wester Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago, 47, 11.
Wester Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago, 11.
Standard Electric Co., 510 Varick St., Mount Vernon, N.Y.
Ward Leonard Electric Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wirt Co., 5221 Greene St., Philadelphia, Fa.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, 11.

Relays_

CAPACITY OPERATED RELAYS

Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 E. 53 St., New York 22, N. Y.
Browning Lazs., Inc., 750 Main St., Win-chester, Mass.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Lumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
Price Bros. Co., Frederick, Md.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.

HEAVY DUTY RELAYS

HEAVY DUTY RELAYS
Adams & Westlake Co., Michigan St., Elkhart, Ind.
Advance Electric Co., 1260 W. 2nd St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Alted Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Instrument Co., Solo Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Electric Co., 103 Hawthorne St., Hartford 6, Com.
Automatic Co., 142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio
Automatic Electric Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Min.
Automatic Switch Co., 41 East 11th St., New York, N. Y.
Bendix Aviation Corp., Bendix, N. J.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, III.
General Electric So., Solo Allen Ave., Oathale, Cal.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gleneral Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gleneral Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gleneral Electric Co., Schenectady, N. S.
Helectric Co., Schenectady, N. S.

ELECTRONIC and **ALLIED PRODUCTS**.

Johnson Corp., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Kurman Electric Co., 35-18 37th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Leach Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Minneapolis-Honeywell Reg. Co., 2753 Fourth Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Monitor Controller Co., 51 S. Gay St., Baltinore 2, Md.
Penn Electric Switch Co., Goshen, Ind.
Priladelphia Thermometer Co., 6th & Cayuga Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Signal Engineering & Mfg. Co., 154 W.
14th St., New York, N. Y.
Square D Co., 6060 Rivard St., Detroit 11, Mich.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Phila., Pa.
Tork Clock Co., 1 Grove St., Mt. Vernon.

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Pa.
Pa.
Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electrice & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh. Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, 10.

MERCURY RELAYS

Adams & Westlake, Michigan St., Elkhart,

Adams & Westlake, Michigan St., Elkhart, Ind.
Ind.
American Instrument Co., 8010 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby. Ohio
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, III.
Automatic Temperature Control Co., 34 E. Logan St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, III.
Durakool, Inc., 1010 N. Main St., Elkhart, Ind.

Chicago 30, Ill.
Durakool, Inc., 1010 N. Main St., Elkhart, Ind.
Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Walnut St., Chicago, Ill.
H-B Electric Co., Inc., 6122 N. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hart Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Mercoid Corp., 4201 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Philadelphia Thermometer Co., 6th & Cayuga Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Precision Thermometer & Instrument Co., 1434 Brandywine St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Presto Electric Co., 4511 New York Ave., Union City, N. J.
Struthers-Dunn. Inc., 1321 Arch St., Philadelphia 15, Pa.

PHOTOELECTRIC RELAYS

PHOTOELECTRIC RELAYS
Advance Electric Co., 1260 W. Second St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Arolux Light Corp., 653 11 Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Avenue, New York, N. Y.
American Instrument Co., 8010 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Audio Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Author Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 East 53rd St., New York 22, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, III.
Chare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Philadelphia 13, Pa.
Electronic Caloratory, 306 S. Edinburgh Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Electronic Laboratory, 306 S. Edinburgh Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Electronic Laboratory, 306 S. Edinburgh Ave., Chicago, 11.
Ganeral Electric Co., 19 N. First St., General Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Ogala, Neb.
Each Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Cal.
Iumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, III.
Electronic Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Cal.
Electronic Co., 605 Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Parker Engineering Pdts. Co., 16 W. 22nd St., New York, N. Y.
Phil-American, Inc., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Photobell Corp., 116 Nassau St., New York 7, N. Y.
Photoswitch, Inc., 77 Broadway, Cam-bridge. Mass.
Radio Corp., of America, Camden, N. J.
Rehtron Corp., 4313 Lincoln Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Springfield Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass.
United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litchfield St., Torrington, Conn.
Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
White Research, 899 Boyiston St., Boston, Mass.

Mass. Worner Electronic Devices, Inc., 848 N. Noble Ave., Chicago, Ill.

PHOTOTUBE RELAYS

PHOTOTUBE RELAYS
Advance Electric Co., 1260 W. Second St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc. 422 E. 53 St., New York 22, N. Y.
Audio-Tone Oscillator Co., 237 John St., Bridgeport 3, Conn.
Aerolux Light Corp., 653 11th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Electronic Control Corp., 1573 Forest St., Detroit, Mich.
Electronic Products Co., 19 N. First St., Chicago, III.
General Control Co., 1200 Soldiers Field Rd., Cambridge 2, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Leach Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Cal.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York N. Y.

Angeles, Cal.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Parker Engineering Pdts. Co., 16 W. 22nd St., New York 10, N. Y.
Potter & Brumfield Mfg. Co., 617-621 No. Gibson St., Princeton, Indiana
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litchfield St., Torrington, Conn.
Westinghonse Elec. & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

POLARIZED RELAYS

POLARIZED RELAYS Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave. New York, N. Y. Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 East 52 St., New York 22, N. Y. Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill. Barber-Colman Co., Rockford, Ill. Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irv-ington, N. J. Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulton St., New York. N. Y. General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill. L A B Corp., Summit, N. J. Precision Thermometer & Instrument Co., 1434 Brandywine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Pa

Pa. Signal Engrg. & Mfg. Co., 154 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y. Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Phil-adelphia 15, Pa. Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

SENSITIVE CONTROL RELAYS

Adams & Westlake Co., Michigan St., Elkhari, Ind.
Advance Electric Co., 1260 W. Second St., Los Argeles, Cal.
Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.

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American Instrument Co., Silver Spring, Md. Arrow-Hart & Hageman Elec. Co., Hart-

ford, Conn. Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 E. 53rd St., New York 22, N. Y. Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio

ford, Conn.
Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 E. 53rd St., New York 22, N. Y.
Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Automatic Electric & Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Minn.
Automatic Temperature Co., Inc., 34 E. Logan St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Bank's Mfg. Co., 1105 W. Lawrence Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Barber-Colman Co., Rockford, Ill.
Bender Corp., 5087 Huntington Drive, Los Angeles, Cal.
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, Hil.
Colt's Patent Fire Arms Mfg. Co., 1429 Park St., Hartford, Conn.
Control Corp., 600 Stinson Blvd., Minneagolis, Minn.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Davis & Co. Inc. Dean W., 549 Fulton St., Chicago, Ill.
Davis & Co. Inc., San Bruno, Calif.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio
Electric Auto-Lite Co., 1621 W. Venice Blvd., Los Angeles IS, Calif.
G-M Laboratories, Inc., 4313 N. Kuox Ave., Chicago, Ill.
General Electic Co., Schenectady, New York.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Walnut St., Chicago, Ill.
General Electic Co., Ischenectady, New York.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Walnut St., Chicago, Ill.
Habertord, Conn.
Hartford, Conn.
Hartford, Conn.
Haydon Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortlandt St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Holtzer-Calot, Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Jemings Radio Mig. Co., San Jose, Cal.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Gicero Ave., Chicago 31, Ill.
Mossman, Inc., Jonal Division, 400 Stuart St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Kurman Electric Co., 35-18 37th St., New York, N.

Ind. Precision Thermometer & Instrument Co., 1434 Brandywine St., Philadelphia 30, Pa. Price Bros. Co., Frederick, Md. R. B. M. Mfg. Co., Div. of Essex Wire Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.

Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Radionic Controls, 3758 Belmont Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Remler Corp., 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco 10, Calif.
Sigma Instruments, Inc., 70 Ceylon St., Boston 21, Mass.
Signal Engrg. & Mfg. Co., 154 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.
Smith Mfg. Co., Inc., Nathan R., 105 Pasadena Ave., Pasadena, Cal.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Square D Co., 6060 Rivard St., Detroit 11, Mich.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Philadelphia 15, Pa.
Thordarson Electric & Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litchfield St., Torrington, Conn.

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United Cinephone Corp., 65 St., Torrington, Conn.

1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Wallace & Tiernan Products, Inc., Belleville, N. J.
Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Warrick, Chas. F., 16251 Hamilton Ave., Detroit 3, Mich.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Feylinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.

STEPPING RELAYS

Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Guardian Electic Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago, Ill.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
North Electric Mfg. Co., 501 S. Market St., Galion, Ill.
Presto Electric Co., 4511 New York Ave., Union City, N. J.
Signal Engrg. & Mfg. Co., 154 West 14th St., New York, N. Y.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Philadelphia 15, Pa. Ohio

TELEPHONE RELAYS

Philadelphia 15, Pa.
TELEPHONE RELAYS
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 East 53rd St., New York 32, N. Y.
Autoatil Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio
Automatic Electric Co., 1633 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, III.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, III.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, III.
Federal Telephone & Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
G-M Laboratories, Inc., 4313 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, III.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago, III.
Hart Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, III.
Kurman Electric Co., 35-18 37th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Lake Mfg. Co., 2323 Chestnut St., Oak-land, Calif.
Leach Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway New York, N. Y.
North Electric Mfg. Co., 501 S. Market St., Galion, III.
Parker Engineering Products Co., 16 West 220 St., New York 10, N. Y.
Patker Brumfield Mfg. Co., Princeton, Id.
Presto Electric Co., 4511 New York Ave., Union City, N. J.
Radionic Controls, 3758 Belmont Ave., Chicago 18, III.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 West 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Signal Engre, & Mfg. Co., 154 West 14th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Signal Engre, & Mfg. Co., 154 West 14th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Signal Engre, & Mfg. Co., 154 West 14th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Signal Engre, Mechanical Co., Inc., 300 Broadway, Oakland, Calif.

TIME DELAY RELAYS

Adams & Westlake Co., Michigan St., Elkhart, Ind. Advance Electric Co., 1260 W. Second St., Los Angeles, Calif. Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc. Allied Contol Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y. American Gas Accumulator Co., 1029 Newark Ave., Elizabeth, N. J. Amperite Co., 561 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Auth Electrical Specialty Co. Inc., 422

N. Y. Auth Electrical Specialty Co., Inc., 422 E. 53rd St., New York 22, N. Y. Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby,

Ohio Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.

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Automatic Temperature Control Co., 34 E. Logan St., Philadelphia, Pa..
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, 111.
Clark Controller Co., 1146 E. 152nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Controls, Inc., Towaco, N. J.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, 111.
Cramer Co., R. W., Centerbrook, Conn.
Curtis Development & Mfg. Co., 1 N. Crawford Ave., Chicago 24, 111.
Dayton Acme Co., 930 York St., Cincinnati, Ohio
Eagle Signal Corp., Moline, III.
Edison, Inc., Thomas A., Instrument Div., 51 Lakeside Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, III.
G-M Laboratories, Inc., 4313 N. Knox Ave., Chicago 32, II.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gibbs & Co., Thomas B., Div. of George W. Borg Corp., 814 Michigan St., Delavan, Wisc.
Glenn Roberts Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Walnut St., Chicago, 111.
H-B Electric Co., 5122 N. 21st St., Phil-adelphia, Pa.
Hart Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Holtzer-Caobot Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Industrial Timer Corp., 117 Edison Pl., Newark 5, New Jersey
Kurman Electric Co., 35-18 37th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Leach Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Lumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, 111.

Luers, J. Milton, 12 Pine St., Mt. Clemens, Mich.
Lumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
Magnetic Devices, Inc., Frederick, Md.
Magnetic Gauge Co., 60 E. Bartges St., Akron, Ohio
Monitor Controller Co., 51 S. Gay St., Baltimore 2, Md.
New Haven Clock Co., New Haven 4, Conn.
North Electric Mfg. Co., 501 S. Market St., Galion, Illinois
Paragon Eectric Co., 37 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Partlow Corp., 2 Campion Rd., New Hart-ford, N. Y.
Photosell Corp., 116 Nassau St., New York 7, N. Y.
Photoswitch, Inc., 77 Broadway, Cam-bridge 42, Mass.
Photovolt, 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Precision Thermometer & Instrument Co.,

Photovolt, 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Precision Thermometer & Instrument Co., 1434 Brandywine St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Presto Electric Co., 4511 New York Ave., Union City, N. J.
Price Bros. Co., Frederick, Md.
Rehtron Corp., 4313 Lincoln Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Reynolds Electric Co., 2650 W. Congress St., Chicago 12, Ill.
Rhodes, Inc., M. H., 30 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Signal Instruments, Inc., 70 Ceylon St., Boston 21, Mass.
Signal Engrg. & Mig. Co., 154 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Spencer Thermostat Co., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass.
Sovingiald Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-

Conn. Spencer Thermostat Co., J. Attleboro, Mass. Springfield Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass. Square D Co., 6060 Rivard St., Detroit, 1321 Arch St.,

Mich.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Philadelphia 15, Pa.
United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litch-field, Torrington, Conn.
Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
White-Rodgers Electric Co., 1209 Cass Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

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VACUUM CONTACT RELAYS

Edison, Inc., Thomas A., Instrument Div., 51 Lakeside Ave., W. Orange, N. J.
Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Calif.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
H-B Electric Co., 6122 N. 21st St., Phil-adelphia, Pa.
Industrial & Commercial Electronics, Bel-mont, Calif.
Pacific Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, N. Hollywood, Calif.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 West 20th St., New York 11, N.Y.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Phil-adelphia 15, Pa.

Repairs, Tube

see Tube Repairs

Resistors_

COMPOSITION FIXED RESISTORS

Acme Electric Heating Co., 1217 Washington St., Boston, Mass.
Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Atlas Resistor Co., 423 Broome St., New York, N. Y.
Carborundum Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Cinema Engineering Co., 1608 W. Verdugo Ave, Burbank, Calif.
Clarostat Mfg. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton St., Brooklyn I. N. Y.
Continental Carbon Inc., 1300 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., 1401 W. St. Paul Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., 1401 W. St. Paul Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., 1401 W. St. Paul Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N.J.
Erie Resistor Corp., 540 W. 12 St., Erie, Pa.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Globar Div. Carborundum Co., Buffalo Ave., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Hardwick Hindle Inc., 40 Hermon St., Newark, N. J.
Industrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver St., Jersey City 5, N. J.
Instrument Resistors Co., Little Falls, N. J.
Instrument Resistors Co., Little Falls, N. J.
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Monitor Controller Co., 51 S. Gay St., Balimore 2, Md.
Muter Co., 12508 Berea Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Ohni Carbon Co., 12508 Berea Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Ohmite Manufacturing Co., 4835 W. Flournoy St., Chicago, III.
Philmeote Mg. Co., 134 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Schaefer Bros, Co., 1059 W. 11th St., Chicago, III.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Staleross Mfg. Co., 105 Jackson Ave., Collingdale, Pa.
Spear Resistor Corp., St. Mary's, Pa.
Sprague Electric Co., Sonth Adams, Mass.
Stackpole Carbon Co., Tannery St., St. Mary's, Pa.
Sprague Electric Co., Sonth

June 1944 — ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS

VARIABLE RESISTORS

Potentiometers and Rheostats

A. E. C. Products, Inc. 11952 Montana Ave, W. Los Angeles, Calif.
Acme Electric Heating Co., 1217 Wash-ington St. Boston, Mass.
Aerovox Corp., 740 Beileville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wis.
American Instrument Co., 8030 Georgia Ave., Silver Springs, Md.
Bailey Meter Co., 1050 Ivanhoe Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Biddle Co., James G., 1213 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Central Scientific Co., 1700 Irving Park (A. Chicago, Ill.
Chicado, Apuratus Co., 1735 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Chicado, Co., Iro, 1700 Irving Park (A. Chicago, Ell., Co., 1000 Irving Park (Chicado, Collabor, Co., 1000 Irving Park (Chicado, Collabor, Co., 1000 Irving Park (Chicado, Chicago, Ill.)
Chicado, Apuratus Co., 1735 N. Ashland (Chicado, Chicago, Ill.)
Chicado, Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Carostat Mfg. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Curtis Development & Mfg. Co., 11 N. Craw-ford Ave., Chicago 24, Ill.
Dedur-Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge Blaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
Eastern Specialty Co., 3619 N. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Eastern Specialty Co., 3619 N. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Electronic Products Co., 110 N. First St., Geneva, Ill.
Foxboro Co., Neponset Ave., Foxboro, Mass.
Gray Instrument Co., 641/2 W. Johnson St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hardwick, Hindle, Inc., 40 Hermon St., Newark, N. J.
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hankey, K. Y. 4800 Scorp., Madison, N. J.
Malory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Masing Technical Laboratory Co., Sundari Technical Laboratory C

Wright Machine Tool Corp., 7 West 30th St., New York, N. Y.

WIRE WOUND RESISTORS

Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Centralab, 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wis.
Cinema Engineering Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif.
Clarostat Mfg. Co., 130 Clinton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Continental Carbon, Inc., 13900 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., 1401 W. St. Paul Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
Delur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.

DeJur Amsco Corp., 6 Bridge St., Shelton, Conn.
Eagle Electric Mfg. Co., 23-10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
Eagle Plastics Corp., 23-10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
Elco Resistors Co., 112 W. 18th St., New York, N. Y.
Electrical Reactance Corp., Franklinville, N. Y.
Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, M. J.
Hardwick Hindle, Inc., 40 Hermon St., Newark, N. J.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Fage Mill Road, Palo Alto, Calif.
Industrial Instruments Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
Instrument Resistors, Inc., 25 Amity St., Little Falls, N. J.
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lectrohm, Inc., 5125 W. 25th Pl. Cicero, III.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave.,

International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lectrohm, Inc., 5125 W. 25th Pl. Cicero, III.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Madison Electrical Products Corp., Madi-son, N. J.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Marion Instrument Co., Manchester, N. H.
Micamold Radio Corp., 1087 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, III.
National Electric Controller Co., 5307 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, III.
Nilsson Electrical Laboratory, Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York 13, N. Y.
Ohmite Mfg. Co., 413 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Precision Resistor Co., 334 Badger Ave., Wawark, N. J.
Presto Electric Co., Inc., 596-56th St., West New York, N. J.
Reimers Electric Co., 1059 W. 11th St., Chicago, III.
Schaeler Bros. Co., 10 Jackson Ave., Collingdale, Pa.
Sprague Electric Co., Sonth Adams, Mass. Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Blufton, Ohio
Variaten Cinema Engineering Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif. *
Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., 31 South St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wirt Co., 5221 Greene St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Wirt Machine & Tool Corp., 7 W. 30th St., New York, N. Y.

Wright Machine & Tool Corp., 7 W. 30th St., New York, N. Y.

Rheostats_

see Variable Resistors

Rings, Oil Sealing_

Sealol Corp., 45 Willard St., Providence,

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Rivets_

American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Atlas Tack Corp., Pleasant St., Fairhaven,
Mass.
Blake & Johnson Co., 1495 Thomaston
Ave., Waterville, Conn.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St.,
Waterbury, Conn.
Cherry Rivet Co., 231 Winston St., Los
Angeles 13. Calif.
Chicago Rivet & Machine Co., 9600 W.
Jackson Blvd., (Bellwood) Chicago.
Ill.
Clark Bros. Bolt Co., Milldale, Conn.
Clendenin Bros., 108 South St., Baltimore,
Md.
Cobb & Drew, Kingston St., Plymouth,
Mass.
Harper Co., H. M., 2630 Fletcher St., Chi-

Cobb & Drew, Kingston St., Plymoutn, Mass.
Harper Co., H. M., 2630 Fletcher St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Hassal, Inc., John, Clay & Oakland Sts., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Manufacturer's Belt Hook Co., 1321 W. Congress St., Chicago, Ill.
Manufacturers' Screw Products, 216 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill.
National Screw & Mfg. Co., 2440 E. 75th St., Cleveland, Ohio
New England Screw Co., Keene, N. H.
Pheoll Mfg. Co., 5700 Roosevelt Rd., Chi-cago, Ill.
Plume & Atwood Mfg. Co., 470 Bank St., Waterbury, Conn.
Progressive Mfg. Co., 52 Norwood St., Torrington, Conn.
Reed & Prince Mfg. Co., Duncan Ave., Worcester, Mass.
Scovill Mfg. Co., 99 Mill St., Waterbury, Conn.
Stimpson Co., Edwin B., 74 Franklin Ave.,

Stimpson Co., Edwin B., 74 Franklin Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Tubular Rivet & Stud Co., Wollaston, Mass.

see Crystal Finishing Equipment

DIAL SCALES

also Escutcheons
American Emblem Co., Utica., N. Y.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Austin Co., O., 42 Greene St., New York, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, Upper Darby, Pa.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Cardy-Lundmark Co., 1801 W. Byron St., Chicago 13, Ill.
Chatillion & Sons, John, 85-93 Cliff St., New York, N. Y.
Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Etched Products Corp., 3901 Queens Blvd., Long Island City, N. Y.
Felsenthal & Sons, G., 4122 W. Grand St., Chicago 49, Ill.
Gemeral Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Grammes & Sons, Inc., L. F., 366 Union St., Allentown 2, Pa.
Hop Press, Inc., 460 West 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Syracuse Ornamental Co., 581 So. Clinton St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Syracuse Ornamental Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.

RECESSED HEAD SCREWS

Allen Mfg. Co., Hartford, Conn. American Screw Co., 21 Stevens St., Providence, R. I.

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Saws Crystal_

see also Dials

also Escutcheons

Scales_

Screws_

Atlantic Screw Works, Hartford, Conn. Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn. Central Screw Co., 3511 Shields Ave., Chi-cago, Ill. Chandler Products Co., 1475 Chardon Rd.,

- Cleveland, Ohlo Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury 91, Conn. Continental Screw Co., New Bedford,
- Waterbury 91, Conn.
 Continental Screw Co., New Bedford, Mass.
 Corbin Screw Corp., High, Myrtle & Grove Sts., New Britain, Conn.
 Federal Screw Products Co., 224 W. Huron St., Chicago 17, 11.
 General Screw & Mfg. Co., 1234 W. Mon-roe St., Chicago, 11.
 Harper Co., H. M., 2620 Fletcher St., Chicago, 11.
 Hartford Machine Screw Co., Hartford, Conn.
 Industrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 25, 11.
 International Screw Co., 1971 W. 85th St., Cleveland, Ohio
 Manufacturers Screw Products, 216 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, 11.
 Milford Rivet & Machine Co., Milford, Conn.
 National Screw & Mfg. Co., 2440 E. 75th

- Hubbard SL, Chicago III.
 Milford Rivet & Machine Co., Milford, Conn.
 National Screw & Mfg. Co., 2440 E. 75th SL., Cleveland, Ohio
 New England Screw Co., 109 Emerald St., Keene, N. H.
 Parker Co., Chas., Meriden, Conn.
 Parker-Kalon Corp., 200 Varick St., New York 14, N. Y.
 Pawtucket Screw Co., Pawtucket, R. I.
 Pheoll Mfg. Co., 5700 Roosevelt Rd., Chi-cago 50, 111.
 Progressive Mfg. Co., Torrington, Conn.
 Reading Screw Co., Norristown, Pa.
 Russell, Burdsall & Ward Bolt & Nut Co., Midland Ave., Port Chester, N. Y.
 Scovill Mfg. Co., 99 Mill St., Waterville 91, Conn.
 Schekmenfe Luc. 2501 N. Kaeler Ave.

- Conn.

Conn. Shakeproof, Inc., 2501 N. Keeler Ave., Chicago 39, Ill. Southington Hdwe. Mfg. Co., Southington, Conn. Sterling Bolt Co., 209 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill. United Screw & Bolt Corp., 2513 W. Cul-lerton St., Chicago, Ill. Whitney Screw Co., Nashua, N. H.

SET and CAP SCREWS

- Allen Mfg. Co., Hartford, Conn. Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn. Chandler Products Corp., 1475 Chardon Rd., Cleveland, Ohio Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury 91, Conn. Continental Screw Co., New Bedford, Mase
- Mass.
- Mass. Corbin Screw Corp., High, Myrtle & Grove Sts., New Britain, Conn. Federal Screw Products Co., 224 W. Huron St., Chicago 17, 111. General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, 111. Harper Co., H. M., 2620 Fletcher St., Chicago, 111. Hartford Machine Screw Co. Hartford

- Harper Co., H. M., 2620 Fletcher St., Chicago, Ill.
 Hartford Machine Screw Co., Hartford, Conn.
 Hassall, Inc., John, Clay & Oakland Sts., Brooklyn 22, N. Y.
 Industrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 25, Ill.
 Lamson & Sessions Co., 1971 W. 85th St., Cleveland, Ohlo
 Manufacturers Screw Products, 216 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill.
 National Screw & Mfg. Co., 2440 E. 75th St., Cleveland 4, Ohio
 Parker-Kalon Corp., 200 Varick St., New York 14, N. Y.
 Pheoll Mfg. Co., 5700 Roosevelt Rd., Chicago 50, 111.
 Progressive Mfg. Co., Torrington, Conn.
 Republic Steel Corp., Republic Bldg. Cleveland, Ohio
 Russell, Burdsall & Ward Boit & Nut Co Midland Ave., Port Chester, N. Y.
 Shakeproof, Inc., 2501 N. Keclor Ave., Chicago 39, 111.
 Standard Pressed Steel Co., J., nkintown, Pa.
 Sterling Bolt Co., 209 W. Jackson Blvd.
- Pa. Sterling Bolt Co., 209 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

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Seals, Hermetic_

- Federal Electric Co., Inc., 8700 S. State St., Chicago 19, 111.
 Sperti, Inc., Beach & Kenilworth Aves., Cincinnati 12, Ohio

Selsyms_

- Bendix Aviation Corp., Bendix, N. J.
 Control Instrument Co., Inc., 67 35th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Delco Products Div., Dayton, Ohio Diehl Mfg. Co., Somerville, N. J.
 Electric Engineering & Mfg. Co., Los Angeles, Calif.
 Electrical Engineering & Mfg. Corp., 4606
 W. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles 16, Calif.
 Electrolux Corp., Old Greenwich, Corp.
- Electrolux Corp., Old Greenwich, Conn. Electromatic Typewriters, Inc., Rochester,
- N.
- N. Y. General Electric Co., Fort Wayne, Ind. Hobart Mfg. Co., Troy, Ohio Packard-Electric Div., General Motors Corp., Warren, Ohio

Shafts_

FLEXIBLE SHAFTS

Breeze Corp., 41 S. Sixth St., Newark, N. J. Chicago Flexible Shaft Co., 5600 Roosevelt

- Chicago Flexible Shaft Co., 5600 Roosevelt Rd., Chicago, Ill.
 Coates Clipper & Mfg. Co., 237 Chandler St., Worcester, Mass.
 Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 3701 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Foredom Electric Co., 27 Park Place, New York 7, N. Y. (flexible shaft grinders)
 Haskins Co., R. G., 615 S. California St., Chicago, Ill.
 Invincible Tool Co., 611 Empire, Pitts-burgh 22, Pa.
 J. F. D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Ft. Hamilton Pkwy, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Lear Avia, Inc., 1718 Broadway, Piqua, Chick & Co., Leslie L., 29 E. Madison

- Beau Avia, Hic., His Broatway, Figua, Gho
 Linick & Co., Leslie L., 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.
 Martindale Electric Co., 1371 Hird Ave., Cleveland, Ohlo
 Stewart Mfg. Corp., F. W., 4311 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Stow Mfg. Co., 445 State St., Bingham-ton, N. Y.
 Walker-Turner Co., 1463 Berckman St., Plainfield, N. J.
 White Dental Mfg. Co., S. S. (Industrial Div.), 10 E. 40th St., New York, N. Y.

Shields_

TUBE SHIELDS

- Aluminum Goods Mfg. Co., Manitowoc, Wisc. American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn. American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 East 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio Erie Can Co., 816 W. Erie St., Chicago, Ill.

- Erie Can Co., 816 W. Erie St., Chicago, III.
 Franklin Mfg. Corp., A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
 Goat Metal Stampings, Inc., 814 Dean St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chicago, III.
 Guthman & Co., Edwin I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, III.
 Hegeler Zinc Co., Danville, III.
 J. F. D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Ft. Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
 Paul & Beekman, 18th & Cortland Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rice's Sons, Inc., Bernard, 325 Fifth Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
 Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
 Union Aircraft Products Corp., 380 Second Ave., New York, N. Y.

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Shunts_

AMMETER SHUNTS

1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

AMMETER SHUNTS
Associated Research, Inc., 231 S. Green St., Chicago 7, 11.
Avia Products Co., 749 N. Highland, Los Angeles, Calif.
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Dayton 3, Ohio
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Iowa
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley C., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, Indianapolis, Ind.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 Fourth Ave., Lorg Island City 4, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 401 N. Broad, Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Instrument Resistors, Inc., 25 Amity St., Little Falls, N. J.
Interational Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad, St., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Macher Beletric Instrument Co., Man., Cheeler Instrument Co., 917
Interational Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad, St., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Macher Balls, N. J.
Interational Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad, St., Philadelphia, 44, Pa.
Mancher Corp., 116
Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Interational Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad, St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Mancher Corp., 116
Marting St., Manchester, Com., 118
Manchester, N. H.
Stenstive Research Instrument Co., 129
Hillard St., Manchester, Com., 201
<

Sleeves and Tubes, Cathode

General Plate Co., Attleboro, Mass. (seam-

less tubing) Precision Co., Irvington, N. J. (lockseam type) Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.

(lockseam type) Superior Tube Co., Norristown, Pa. (lap-seam, lockseam, seamless type)

Sockets_

DIAL LIGHT SOCKETS

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Boston 27, Mass.
Dial Light Co. of America, 900 Broadway, New York 3, N. Y.
Drake Mfg. Co., 1713 Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Franklin Mfg. Co., A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Kulka Electric Mfg. Co., 30 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 4, Ill.
Pass & Seymour, Inc., Solvay Station, Syracuse, N. Y.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Tingstol Corp., 1461 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Ucinite Co., 459 Watertown St., Newton-ville, Mass. Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

Tingstof Co.p., 200 cago, Ill. Ucinite Co., 459 Watertown St., Newton-ville, Mass. United-Carr Fastener Corp., 31 Ames St., Cambridge 42, Mass.

TUBE SOCKETS

Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
American Phenolic Corp., 1830 S. 54th Ave., Chicago, Ill.
American Radio Hardware Co., Inc., 152 MacQuesten Pkway, S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS

Astatic Corp., 830 Market St., Youngstown, Ohio
Bead Chain Mfg. Co., 110 Mountain Grove St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Cinch Mfg. Co., 2335 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Boston 27, Mass.
Eby, Inc., H. H., 18 W. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia 13, Penn.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eight Ave., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Products Co., North First St., Geneva, Ill.
Federal Manufacturing & Engrg. Corp., 199 Steuben St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Franklin Mfg. Corp. A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hamarlund Mfg. Co., 460 West 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Hubbell, Inc., Harvey, Bridgeport 2, Conn. Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island Clity, N. Y.
Johnson Co., E. F., Waseca, Minn.
Micarta Fabricators, Inc., 4619 Ravenswod Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
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National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Belden Ave., Chicago 47, Ill.
National Fabricated Products, 2650 Filth Ave., Los Angeles, Callf.
Remler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco 10, Cal.
Standard Windi

Solder_

Solder
Allen Co., inc., L. B., 6730 Bryn Mawr Ave., Chicago 31, II.
Alpha Metal & Rolling Mills, Inc., 363 Hudson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Belmont Smelting & Refining Works, Inc., 330 Belmont Ave., Brooklyn 7, N. Y.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Division Lead Co., 836 W. Kinzie St., Chicago, Ill.
Dunton Co., M. W., 670 Eddy St., Provi-dence, R. I.
Eutetic Welding Alloys Co., 40 Worth St.,

Chicago, III.
Dunton Co., M. W., 670 Eddy St., Providence, R. I.
Eutetic Welding Alloys Co., 40 Worth St., New York, N. Y.
Gardiner Metal Co., 4820 S. Campbell Ave., Chicago, III.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
General Plate Div., Metals & Control Corp., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass.
Glaser Lead Co., 31 Wycoff Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Goldsmith Bros. Smelting & Refining Co., Washington St., Chicago, III.
Handy & Harman, 82 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Industrial Screw & Supply Co., 745 W. Lake St., Chicago, III.
Lenk Mfg. Co., Newton Lower Falls, Mass.

Chicago, I... Lenk Mfg. Co., Newton Lowel Mass. National Lead Co., 111 Broadway, New York, N. Y. New York Solder Co., 15 Crosby St., New York, N. Y. Ruby Chemical Co., 68 McDowell St., Columbus 1, Ohio

Solenoids_

Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield, Milwaukee, Wisc.
Anderson & Co., C. J., 212 W. Austin Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Comar Electric Co., 3150 N. Washtenaw Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., 1341 W. St. Paul Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Davis & Co. Inc., Dean W., 549 Fulton St., Chicago, Ill.
Davis & Davis, 137 Cannon St., Bridge-port, Conn.
Electric Controller & Mfg. Co., 2694 E. 79th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Electrical Coil Winding Co., 2733 Saun-ders St., Camden, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenetady, N. Y.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago 12, Ill.
Jefferson Electric Co., Bellwood, Ill.
Kingsbury Machine Tool Corp., Keene, N. H.
Milwaukee Manufacturing Co., 218-23rd

Kingsbury, Machine Tool Corp., Keene, N. H.
Milwaukee Manufacturing Co., 218-23rd Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.
National Acme Co., The, 180 E. 131st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Naxon Utilities Corp., 2101-11 W. Walnut St., Chicago, Ill.
New York Transformer Co., 22 Waverly Place, New York, N. Y.
Precision Machine Works, Inc., 14 South 9th St., Minneapolis, Minn.
Roebling's and Sons Co., John A., Tren-ton, N. J.
Soreng-Manegold Co., 1901 Clybourn Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Philadelphia 15, Pa.
Supreme Electric Products Corp., 194 Vassar St., Rochester, N. Y.
Trombetta Solenoid Co., 419 E. Clybourn Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Wellman Mfg. Co., 7122 Melrose Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Western Electrio-Chemical Co., Oakland, Calif.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Philedeumb Pa.

Call.
 Construction of the second second

Sound_

COMPLETE SOUND SYSTEMS

Sound
COMPLETE SOUND SYSTEMS
Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Cal.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Atlas Sound Corp., 1443 39th St., Brook-lyn, N. Y.
Banks Mfg. Co., 1105 W. Lawrence Ave., Chicago 40, 111.
Bell Sound Systems, Inc., 1183 Essex Ave., Columbus, Ohio
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, 111.
Bogen Co., David, 663 Broadway, New York 16, N. Y.
Bond Products Co., 13139 Hamilton Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Boom Electric Amplifier Corp, 1227 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, 111.
Carillitone Mfg. Corp., 30 N. Penn St., York, Pa.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, 111.
Cincinnati Time Recorder Co., 1733 Cen-tral Ave., Chicago, 111.
Cincinnati Time Recorder Co., 1733 Cen-tral Ave., Chicago, 114.
Cincinnati Time Recorder Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 Fourth Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Forest Electronic Co., 320 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Gates Radio Co., 220 Hampshire St., Quincy, III.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Gibson, Inc., 225 Parsons St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Globe Phone Mfg. Corp., 2 Linden St., Reading, Mass.
Godfrey Mfg. Corp., 171 S. 2nd St., Mil-waukee 4, Wisc.
Godfrey Mfg. Corp., 161 Sixth Ave., New York 13, N. Y.
Halstead Traffic Communications Corp., 155 East 44th St., New York, N. Y.
Haris Mfg. Corp., 2422 W. 7th St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Herbach & Rademan, 522 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hofmann Corp., C. L., 436 Boulevard of the Allies, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Hotzer-Cabot Signal Div., 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Hudson American Corp., 25 W. 43rd St., New Y

Accurate Spring Mfg. Co., 3811 W. Lake St., Chicago, Ill.
All-Weather Springs, 140 Cedar St., New York, N. Y.
American Coil Spring Co., 2034 Keating Ave., Muskegon, Mich.
American Spring & Mire. Co., 5528 Harrison St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
American Spring & Wire Specialty Co., 816 N. Spaulding St., Chicago, Ill.
American Steel & Wire Co., Rockefeller Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
Barnes Co., Wallace, Div. of Associated Spring Corp., Bristol, Conn.
Barnes-Gibson-Raymond Div. of Asso-ciated Spring Corp., 6400 Miller Ave., Detroit 11, Mich.

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Industrial Sound Products Co., 3597 Mission St., San Francisco, Calif.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Bellevillie 9, N. J.
Langevin Co., Inc., 37 W. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Laurehk Radio Mfg. Co., 3931 Monroe Ave., Wayne, Mich.
Lincrophone Co., 1661 Howard Ave., Utica, N. Y.
Meck Industries, John, Liberty St., Ply-mouth, Ind.

Ave., Wayne, Mich.
Lincrophone Co., 1661 Howard Ave., Utica, N. Y.
Meck Industries, John, Liberty St., Ply-mouth, Ind.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Angeles 6, Calif.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
National Inter-Communicating Systems, 2434 Montrose Ave., Chicago, Ill.
National Union Radio Corp., 15 Wash-ington St., Newark 2, N. J.
Newcomb Audio Products Co., 2815 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 18, Calif.
Operadio Mfg. Co., St. Charles, Ill.
Pacific Sound Equipment Co., 1534 Cahuenga Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Philac Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.
Powers Electronic & Communication Co., Inc., Glen Cove, N. Y.
Radio Laboratories, Inc., 2701 California Ave., Seattle 6, Wash.
Radio Laboratories, Inc., 2711 California Ave., Seattle 6, Wash.
Radio Laboratories, Inc., 211 West 19th St., New York, N. Y.
Radiotene Div., Robinson Houchin Co., Columbus, Ohio
Radolek Co., 601 W. Randolph St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Record-O-Vox, Inc., 1379 E. 8th St., New York

Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Record-O-Vox, Inc., 1379 E. 8th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rehtron Corp., 4313 Lincoln Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.
Remler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco 10, Calif.
Riggs & Jeffreys, Inc., 73 Winthrop St., Newark 4, N. J.
Ruby Electric Co., 729 Seventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
S.O.S. Cinema Supply Corp., 449 West 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Schulmerich Electronics, Inc., Sellersville, Pa.

Schulmerich Electronics, Inc., Sellersville, Pa.
Setchell Carlson, Inc., 2233 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.
Sheridan Electro Corp., 2850 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., Mark, 188 W. Fourth St., New York, N. Y.
Sound Equipment Corp. of California, 6245 Lexington Ave., Hollywood, Calif.
Stark Sound Engrg. Corp., Box 493, Fort Wayne 1, Ind.
Stormberg-Carlson Telephone Mfg. Co., 100 Carlson Rd., Rochester, N. Y.
United Sound Engrg. Co., 6642 Santa Monica Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Victory Radio Corp., 155 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y.
Webster Electric Co., 1900 Clark St., Racine, Wisc.
Western Sound & Electric Laboratories, Inc., 3512 W. St. Paul Ave., Milwau-kee, Wisc.

Sound Recorders_ see Recorders, Sound

see Loudspeakers

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Speakers_

Springs_

1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

Cary Spring Works, Inc., 240 W. 29th St., New York, N. Y.
Chatillion & Sons, John, 85-93 Cliff St., New York 7, N. Y.
Cleveland Wire Spring Co., Cuyahoga Heights, Cleveland, Ohio
Cuyahoga Spring Co., 10272 Berea Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Dunbar Bros. Co., Div. of Associated Spring Corp., 76 South St., Bristol, Conn.

- Dunar Bros. Co., Div. of Associated Spring Corp., 76 South St., Bristol, Conn.
 General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Hockford, Ill.
 Gibson Co., Wm. D., Div. of Associated Spring Corp., 1800 Clybourn Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Hubbard Spring Co., M. D., Central Ave., Pontiac, Mich.
 Hunter Pressed Steel Co., Lansdale, Pa. Instrument Specialties Co. 246 Bergen Blvd., Little Falls, N. J.
 Jones Spring Co., W. B., 124 E. Seventh St., Cincinnati, Ohio
 Lee Spring Co., 30 Main St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Manross & Sons, F. N. Div. of Associated Spring Corp., Bristol, Conn.
 Mid-West Spring Mfg. Co., 4634 S. West-ern Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Mueihausen Spring Corp., 255 Michigan Ave., Logansport. Ind.
 Newcomb Spring Corp., 238 40th St., Brooklyn 32, N. Y.
 Peck Spring Corp., 226 S. Center St., Corry, Pa.
 Reliable Spring & Wire Forms Co., 3167 Fulton Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
 Tuck Mfg. Co., Brockton, Mass.
 Union Spring & Mfg. Co., New Kensington, Pa.
 Wickwire Spencer Steel Co., 500 Fifth Vae New York N. Y.

Pa. Wickwire Spencer Steel Co., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Stabilizers_

VOLTAGE STABILIZERS

see Regulators

Stampings_

METAL STAMPINGS, Small

- 2

METAL STAMPTINGS, Small
Ace Manufacturing Co., 1255 East Erie Ave., Philadelphia. Pa.
American Emblem Co., Utica, N. Y.
Banks Mfg. Co., 1105 W. Lawrence Ave., Chicago 40, 111.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Barnes-Gibson-Raymond Div. of Asso-ciated Spring Corp., 6400 Miller Ave., Detroit 11. Mich.
Belmont Smelting & Refining Works. Inc., 330 Belmont Ave., Brooklyn 7, N. Y.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Cole Steel Equipment, 349 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.
Corry. Jamestown Manufacturing Corp., Corry. Pa.

Conn.
Cole Steel Equipment, 349 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.
Cole Steel Equipment, 349 Broadway, New York 13, N. Y.
Corry.-Jamestown Manufacturing Corp., Corry. Pa.
Crowe Name Plate & Mfg. Co., 1752 Waverly Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dahlstrom Metallic Door Co., Buffalo St., Jamestown, N. Y.
Diebel Die & Mfg. Co., 3654 N. Lincoln Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio Franklin Mfg. Corp., A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Garrett Co., George K., D & Tioga Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Goat Metal Stampines, Inc., 314 Dean St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Grammes & Sons., L. F., 344 Union St., Allentown 2, Pa.
Heyman Mfg. Co., Kenilworth, N. J.
Hubbard Spring Co., M. D., 573 Central Ave., Pontiac, Michigan
Hunter Pressed Steel Co., Lansdale, Pa.
Insuline Corp. of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island Citv. N. Y.
King Laboratories, Inc., 205 Oneida St., Svracuse 4, N. Y.
King Laboratories, Inc., 205 Oneida St., Svracuse 4, N. Y.
Manufacturers Screw Products Co., 216 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill.
Metallic Arts Co., 243 Broadway, Cambridge, Mass.
New England Radiocrafters. 1156 Commonwealth Ave., Boston 34. Mass.

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O'Neil-Irwin Mfg. Co., 316 8th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Patton-MacGuyer Co., 17 Virginia Ave., Providence 5, R. I.
Precision Fabricators, Inc., 120 N. Fitz-hugh St., Rochester, N. Y.
Premax Products Div., Chisholm-Ryder Co., Niagara Falls 2, N. Y.
Scovill Mfg. Co., 99 Mill St., Waterbury, Conn.

Conn

Con.
Small Motors, Inc., 1322 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Smith Mfg. Co., Nathan R., 105 Pasadena Ave., S. Pasadena, Calif.
Standard Pressed Steel Co., Jenkintown, Pa.
Stewart Stamping Corp., 621 East 216th St., Bronx, N. Y.
Sylvania Electric Products. Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Thomas & Skinner Steel Prod. Co., 1120 E. 23rd St., Indianapolis, Ind.
United-Carr Fastener Corp., Cambridge, Mass.

Mass. Webster-Chicago Corp., 5622 Blooming-dale Ave., Chicago. III. Willor Mfg. Co., 794 East 140th St., New York 54, N. Y. Worcester Pressed Steel Co., 100 Barber Ave., Worcester, Mass. Zell Co., 538 Broadway, New York 12, N. Y.

Zierick Mfg. Corp., 385 Gerard Ave., New York, N. Y.

NON-METALLIC STAMPINGS, Small

Standards_

CAPACITANCE STANDARDS

CAPACITANCE STANDARDS Cornell-Dubilier Electric Corp., 1000 Ham-ilton Blvd.. South Plainfield, N. J. General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39. Mass. Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto. Calif. Industrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J. Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44. Pa. White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass. Winslow Co., 9 Liberty St., Newark, N. J. Winters & Crampton Corp., 150 Wilson Ave., Grandville, Michigan

FREQUENCY STANDARDS

Aero Communications, Inc., 231 Main St., Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y. Aircraft Accessories Corp., Fairfax & Funston Rds., Kansus City, Kansas Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill. American Time Products, Inc., 580 5th Ave., New York 19, N. Y.

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Bendix Radio, Div. Bendix Aviation Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Browning Labs., Inc., 750 Main St., Win-chester, Mass.
Burnett Radio Lab., Wm. W. L., 4814 Idao St., San Diego, Calif.
Conn, Ltd., C. G., Elkhart, Ind.
Crystal Research Lab., Inc., 29 Allyn St., Hartford, Conn.
Better, Yange, T. St., Chenge, J. St., Hartford, Conn.
Eicon's, 1309 N. Second St., Temple, St., Chicago, Ill.
Erco Radio Labs., Jup. York, N. Y.
Esce Radio Labs., Inc., Fenimore Ave., Hempstead, N. Y.
Espendic Labs., Stap W. Randolph St., Chicago, Ill.
Erco Radio Labs., Inc., Fenimore Ave., Hempstead, N. Y.
Fersi Instrument Co., 110-112 Cornelia St. Boonton, N. J.
General Communication Co., 681 Beacon St. Boston 3, Mass.
General Crystal Corp., 1775 Foster Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenetady, N. Y.
General Electric Sco., 314 Michigan St., Delavan, Wisc.
God All Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Oga. Ali, Nebr.
Halierafters Co., 2611 Indiana Ave., Chi Cago, Ill.
Hewel Co., Jans, Ito Ali Franklin St., Michigan City. Ind.
Hewel Co., Janes, 1404 Franklin St., Michigan City. Ind.
Hewel Co., Janes, Isl St., Sanda, Wich, Ill.
Hewen, Kas., 1404 Franklin St., Michigan City. Ind.
Hewen, Kas., 131 S. Wells St., Sanda, Wich, Ill.
Hewen Co., Janes, Isl St., Sanda, Michigan, St. St., Sonda, St., Malden, Mass.
Madoratories, Morganville, N. J. Mason, Mis.
Malden, Mass.
Malden

Mass.

Stands_

INDUCTANCE STANDARDS

Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St., Chicago, Ill.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Hewlett-Packard Co., 395 Page Mill Rd., Palo Alto, Calif.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
New York Transformer Co., 26 Waverly Place, New York, N. Y.
S-W Inductor Co., 1056 N. Wood St., Chl-cago, Ill.
United Transformer Co., 150 Varick St., New York 13, N. Y.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

RESISTANCE STANDARDS

RESISTANCE STANDARDS
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
Haines Mfg. Co., 248 McKibben St., Brooklyn 6, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Industrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
Instrument Resistors, Inc., 25 Amity St., Little Falls, N. J.
International Resistance Co., 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Leeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Shallcross Mfg. Co., 10 Jackson Ave., Collingdale, Pa.
White Research, 899 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

MICROPHONE STANDS

American Microphone Co., 1915 S. Western Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Amperite Co., 561 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Art Specialty Co., 3245 Lake St., Chicago, Ill.

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS_

Astatic Corp., 830 Market St., Youngstown,

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Atlas Sound Corp., 1443 39th St., Brook-lyn, N. Y.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Eastern Mike-Stand Co., 56 Christopher Ave., Brooklyn 12, N. Y.
Electro Voice Mfg. Co., South Bend, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cleero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Lifetime Sound Equipment Co., 1101 Adams St., Toledo, Ohio
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Newcomb Audio Products Co., 2815 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 18, Cal.
Oleson Illuminating Co., Ltd., Otto, 1560 Vine St., Hollywood, Calif.
Racon Electric Co., Inc., 52 East 19th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radolek Co., 601 W. Randolph St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Shure, Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago,

cago, Ill. Shure Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.

Ill. Simpson Mfg. Co., Mark, 188 W. Fourth St., New York, N. Y. Turner Co., Cedar Rapids, Iowa Universal Microphone Co., 424 Warren Lane, Inglewood, Cal.

SPEAKER STANDS

SPEAKER STANDS Art Specialty Co., 3245 Lake St., Chi-cago, Ill. Atlas Sound Corp., 1443 39th St., Brook-lyn, N. Y. Bell & Howell Co., 1801 Larchmont Ave., Chicago 13, Ill. Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 East 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio Erwood Co., 223 W. Erie St., Chicago, Ill. Racon Electric Co., Inc., 52 E. 19th St., New York 3, N. Y. Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J. Simpson Mfg. Co., Inc., 188 W. Fourth St., New York, N. Y. Vac-O-Grip Co., 2025 Detroit Ave., Toledo 6, Ohio

Steel.

ELECTRICAL STEEL

see Metals

Strain Gauges_

see Gauges, Strain

TERMINAL STRIPS

see Posts

Strips.

Stroboscopes_

Switches.

LIMIT SWITCHES

Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wis.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.

Burling Instrument Co., 253 Springfield Ave., Newark, N. J.
Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humholdt St., Los Angeles 31, Calif.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, Ili.
Electronic Control Corp., 1573 E. Forest St., Detroit, Mich.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hetherington & Son, Inc., Robt., Sharon Hill, Pa.
Master Electric Co., 126 Davis Ave., Day-ton, Ohio

Master Electric Co., 125 Zurie L. J. ton, Ohio Mercold Corp., 4201 Belmont Ave., Chicago 41, III. Micro Switch Corp., 7 Spring St., Free-

Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., 2753 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Minn. Photoswitch, Inc., 77 Broadway, Cam-bridge, Mass. Titan Valve & Mfg. Co., 9913 Elk Ave., Cleveland, Ohio United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litchfield St., Torrington, Conn. Ward Leonard Electric Co., 31 South St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

MERCURY SWITCHES

Adams & Westlake Co., Michigan St., Elkhart, Ind. Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Electric Co., 103 Hawthorne St., Hartford, Conn. Bacon Electric Timer Corp., 4513 Brook-lyn Ave., Cleveland, Ohlo Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa. Cole-Hersee, 54 Old Colony Ave., Boston 27, Mass. Durakool, Inc., 1010 N. Main St., Elkhart, Ind.

Durakool, Inc., 1010 N. Main St., Elkhart, Ind.
Ind.
Electric Switch Corp., 14th at Union St., Columbus, Ind.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
H. E. Electric Co., Inc., 6122 North 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Pefferson Electric Co., Bellwood, Ill.
Littelfuse, Inc., 4753 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Mercoid Corp., 4201 Belmont Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., 2753 Fourth Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

PRECISION SNAP ACTION SPRING

Acro Electric Co., 3167 Fulton Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Boston 24, Mass.
Electrical Products Supply Co., 1140 Venlice Blvd., Los Angeles 15, Calif.
General Control Co., 1200 Soldiers Field Rd., Cambridge 2, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Micro Switch Corp., 7 W. Spring St., Freeport, Ill.
Mu-Switch Corp., 38 Pequit St., Canton, Mass.

ROTARY and BAND CHANGE SWITCHES

Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc. Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio

Milwankee 2, Wisc.
Autocall Co., 1142 Tucker Ave., Shelby, Ohio
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Centralab, 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
Cinema Engineering Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
Ciarostat Mfg. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton St., Booklyn 1, N. Y.
Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Bos-ton 27, Mass.
Daven Co., 191 Central Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
Electronic Mechanics, Inc., 70 Clifton Blvd., Clifton, N. J.
Franklin Mfg. Corp., A. W., 175 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Control Co., 1200 Soldiers Field Rd., Cambridge 2, Mass.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.

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JBL Instrument Co., 420 E. Providence Rd., Aldan, Pa.
J. B. T. Instruments, Inc., 441 Chapel St., New Haven 8, Conn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Lewis Engineering Co., 52 Rubber Ave., Naugatuck, Conn.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washington St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Metallic Arts Co., 243 Broadway, Cam-bridge, Mass.
Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., 2753 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Mossman, Inc., Donald P., 6133 North-Ultic Arts.

Minneapölis-Honeywell Regulator Co., 2753 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Mossman, Inc., Donald P., 6133 Northweet Highway, Chicago 31, Ill.
North Electric Mfg. Co., 501 S. Market St., Galion, Ill.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chicago 11, 1ll.
Ohmite Mfg. Co., 4835 W. Flournoy St., Chicago, Ill.
Peerless Labs, 115 East 23rd St., New York 10, N. Y.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 West 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Shallcross Mfg. Co., 10 Jackson Ave., Collingdale, Pa.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Summit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Tech Laboratories, 7 Lincoln St., Jersey City, N. J.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio.
Variaten Cinema Engineering Co., 1503 W. Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., 1508 W. Verdugo Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Winslow Co., 9 Liberty St., New York, N. Y.

TIME SWITCHES

TIME SWITCHES
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Time Products, Inc., 580-5th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza. New York 20, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Minn.
Automatic Electric Timer Control Co., 34 E.
Cagan St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Bacon Electric Timer Corp., 4513 Brooklyn Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Cleveland Time Clock & Service Co., Superior Ave. at E. 27th St., Cleve-land, Ohio.
Cle-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Bignal Corp., Mollne, III.
Edison, Inc., Thomas A., Instrument Div., 51 Lakeside Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Electric Controls Corp., 68 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
Genera Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Havdon Mfg. Co., Forestville, Conn.
Mustral Timer Corp., 117 Edison Pl., Newark S. N. J.
Each Relay Co., 5915 Avalon Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Eletric Con, 407 S. Dearborn St. Chicago 6, III.
Eletric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St. Chicago, III.
Mew York, N. Y.
Memory Ave., 401 Belmont Ave., Chi-cago, III.
Merapolis-Honeywell, Regulator, Co., 2753 Fourth Ave., S. Minneapolis, Minn.
Wevetern Clock Co., New Haven 4.
Northwestern Clock Co., 514-15 Brown

Minn.
New Haven Clock Co., New Haven 4, Conn.
Northwestern Clock Co., 514-15 Brown Bldg., Omaha, Neb.
Paragon Electric Co., 37 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Penn Electric Switch Co., Goshen, Ind.
Presto Electric Co., 4511 New York Ave., Union City, N. J.
Reliance Automatic Lighting Co., 1927 Mead St., Racine, Wis.
Reynolds Electric Co., 2650 W. Congress St. Chicago 12, 111.

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1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

Rhodes, Inc., M. H., 30 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 West 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Sangamo Electric Co., Springfield, Ill.
Schaar & Co., 754 W. Lexington St., Chi-cago, Ill.
States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Thompson Clock Co., H. C., 38 Federal St., Bristol, Conn.
Tork Clock Co., 1 Grove St., Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Ulanet Co., George, 88 E. Kinney St., Newark 5, N. J. (thermal time delay)
Wadsworth Electric Mfg. Co., Inc., 20 W. 11th St., Covington, Ky.
Walser Automatic Timer Co., 420 Lexing-ton Ave., New York, N. Y.
Ward Leonard Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wheelco Instruments Corp., 847 W. Har-rison St., Chicago, Ill.
Zentin Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

TOGGLE and **PUSHBUTTON** SWITCHES

TOGGLE and PUSHBUTTON SWITCHES
Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Electric Co., 103 Hawthorne St., Hartford 6, Conn.
Atlas Products Corp., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Co., 1033 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Aviometer Corp., 370 West 35th St., New York 1, N. Y.
Brown Instrument Co., 4428 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Bud Radio, Inc., 2118 E. 55th St., Cleve-land, Ohio
Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Calif.
Clare & Co., C. P., 4719 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
Cole-Hersee Co., 54 Old Colony Ave., Bos-ton 27, Mass.
Cook Electric Co., 2700 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Eagle Plastics Corp., 1873 E. Forest St., Detroit, Mich.
Electronic Corp., 1873 E. Forest St., Detroit, Mich.
Electronic Products Mfg. Co., 7300 Huron River Drive, Dexter, Mich.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Control Co., Cambridge 2, Mass.
General Control Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Gits Molding Corp., 4600 Huron St., Chi-eago, Ill.
Hart Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Hart Mfg. Co., 110 Bartholomew Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Hart Mfg. Co., 111 Fort Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cleero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Kulka Electric Mg. Co., Inc., 30 South St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Matallic Arts Co., 243 Broadway, Cam-bridge, Mass.
Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., 2763 Fourth Ave., S. Minneapolis, Minn.
Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.

Minn.
Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Remler Co., 2101 Bryant St., San Francisco 10, Calif.
Stackpole Carbon Co., Tannery St., St. Mary's, Pa.
Uclnite Co., 459 Watertown Ave., Newtonville, Mass.
Warrick, Chas. F., 16251 Hamilton Ave., Detroit 3, Mich.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Pitteburgh, Pa.

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Tape__

CELLULOSE and THERMOPLASTIC TAPE

Acadia Synthetic Products Div., Western Feit Works, 4035 Ogden Ave., Chi-cago 23, Ill.
Dobeckman Co., 3300 Monroe Ave., Cleve-land, Ohio
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Industrial Tape Corp., New Brunswick, N. J.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Miles Reproducer Co., Inc., 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Minnesota Mining & Mfg. Co., 900 Fauquier Ave., St. Paul, Minn.
Plax Corp., 133 Walnut St., Hartford, Conn.
Wright & Sons Co., Wm. E., West Warren.

Wright & Sons Co., Wm. E., West Warren, Mass.

COTTON or SILK TAPE

Carolina Narrow Fabric Co., 1036 N. Chestnut St., Winston-Salem, N. C. Elizabeth Webbing Mills, Pawtucket,

Chestnut St., Winston-Salem, N. C. Elizabeth Webbing Mills, Pawtucket, R. I. General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn. Goldmark Wire Co., James, 116 West St., New York, N. Y. Hope Webbing Co., Providence, R. I. Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Linton & Bro., Horace, 3081 Ruth St., Philadelphia, Pa. Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y. Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y. National Varnished Products Corp., 211 Randolph Ave., Woodbridge, N. J. Priscilla Braid Co., 1461 High St., Cen-tral Falls, R. I. Sidebotham, Inc., John, 4317 Griscom St., Philadelphia, Pa. Sullivan & Sons Mfg. Co., Inc., J., 2224 N. Ninth St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. Wright & Sons Co., Wm. E., West Warren, Mass.

VARNISHED TAPE

B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
 Electro-Technical Products, Inc., Nutley, N. J.
 Endurette Corp. of America, Cliffwood,

N. J.
Bendurette Corp. of America, Cliffwood, N. J.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
National Varnished Products Corp., 211 Randolph Ave., Woodbridge, N. J.
New Jersey Wood Finishing Co., Elec-trical Insulation Dept., Woodbridge, N. J.
Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp., Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, Ohio
Respro, Inc., Wellington Ave., Cranston, R. I.
Standard Insulation Co., 74 Paterson Ave.,

Standard Insulation Co., 74 Paterson Ave., East Rutherford, N. J.

TAPES, TELEGRAPH

Paper Manufacturers Co., Philadelphia 23, Pa.

Television Mirrors_

see Mirrors, Television

Terminal Plugs_

see Plugs

Terminal Strips_

see Posts, Binding

www.americanradiohistorv.com

Terminals and Lugs_ see Lugs

Testers_

BATTERY TESTERS

Chaslyn Co., 1906 Irving Park Rd., Chi-cago, Ill,
Eagle Plastics Corp., 23-10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Franklin Transformer, 607-22nd Ave. N. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hoyt Electrical Instrument Works, Boston, Mass.
Knickenbocker Development Corp., 116

Mass, Marking and Michael Morins, Docom, Mass, Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116
Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
McColpin-Christie Corp., Ltd., 4922 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
Philco Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Precision Apparatus Co., 92-27 Horace Harding Blvd., Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.
Radio Design Co., 1353 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sterling Mfg. Co., 6205 Detroit Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Supreme Instruments Corp., Greenwood, Miss.

Supreme instruments Corp., 2011 Miss. Triumph Mfg. Co., 913 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 7, Ill. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

CAPACITOR TESTERS

CAPACITOR TESTERS
Aerovox Corp., 740 Belleville Ave., New Bedford, Mass.
Clough-Brengle Co., 5501 Broadway, Chi-ceago 22, 11.
Communication Measurements Laborators, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Cornell-Dubilier Electric Corp., 1000 Ham-ilton Bivd., South Plainfield, N. J.
Deutschmann Corp., Tobe, Canton, Mass.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave. Cleveland 6, Ohio
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 E. 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931-47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge, Mass.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 481 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mayne Ave., Dayton, Ohio
Mayne Ave., Dayton, Ohio
Mek Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind. Mayne Ave., Dayton, Ohio
Mek Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind.
Master Mfg. Co., and St. S., Dearborn St., Chicago, III.
Master Mfg. Co., 202 State St., Charland St., Chicago, III.
Master Mfg. Co., 203 State St., Charland St., Chicago, III.
Master Mfg. Co., 204 St., St., Dearborn St., Chicago, III.
Mato Corp., Toga & C. Sts., Philadelphia.
Mato Corp., Toga & C. St., Chicago, III.

Philoo Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia. Pa.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Design Co., 1353 Sterling Place. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Solar Mfg. Corp., 285 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Sprague Electric Co., North Adams, Mass.
States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio

ELECTRICAL METER TESTERS

Aerolux Light Corp., 653-11th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Biddle Co., James G., 1213 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Communication Medsurements Laboratory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Eagle Flastics Corp., 23-10 Bridge Plaza S., Long Island City, N. Y.
Eastern Specialty Co., 3619 N. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
McFarlin Co., 29 W. Marion Ave., Youngstown, Ohio
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.

June 1944 — ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS

Rubicon Co., 3751 Ridge Ave., Philadel-phia, Pa.
Sensitive Research Instrument Corp., 9-11 Elm Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.
Superior Instruments Co., 227 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Supreme Instruments Corp., Greenwood, Miss.

INSULATION TESTERS

Miss.
INSULATION TESTERS
Acme Electric & Mfg. Co., Cuba, New York American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Associated Research. Inc., 231 S. Green St., Chicago 7, 111.
Biddle Co., James G., 1213 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Communication Measurements Labora-tory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Electric Service Mfg. Co., 17th & Cam-bria Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931-47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Holtzer Cabot, Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Hotzer Cabot, Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Boston, Mass.
Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, III.
Indutrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Lit-tle St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Ieeds & Northrup Co., 4970 Stenton Ave., Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Miller Co., B. F., Trenton, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
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TUBE TESTERS

TUBE TESTERS
Clough-Brengle Co., 5501 N. Broadway, Chicago 22, Ill.
Dayco Radio Corp., 915 Valley St., Day-ton 4, Ohio.
Dayton Acme Co., 930 York St., Cincin-nati, Ohio.
Espey Mfg. Co., Inc., 305 East 63rd St., New York, N.Y.
General Communications Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y.
Hearing Aid Labs, 1404 Franklin St., Michigan City, Ind.
Heyer Products Co., Inc., 471 Cortland St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Hickot Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Dupont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Jackson Electrical Instrument Co., 131 Wavne Ave., Dayton, Ohio.
Meck Industries, John, Plymouth, Ind.
Phile, Corp., Tloga & C Sts., Philadel-phia, Fa.
Phile, M.Y.
Picking Divd., Elmuny, Sts., Philadel, Duba, Pharence, State Co., 127 Horace, Harding Blvd., Elmuny, N.Y.
Acharing Blvd., Camden, N.J.

Radiotechnic Laboratory, 1328 Sherman Ave., Evanston, Ill. Readrite Meter Works, College Ave., Bluffton, Ohio Simpson Electric Co., 5200-16 W. Kinzie St., Chicago, Ill. Superior Instruments Co., 227 Fulton St., New York, N. Y. Supreme Instruments Corp., Greenwood. Miss. Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont

Miss. Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass. Technical Devices Corp., Bloomfield, N. J. Triplett Electrical Instrument Co., 286 Harmon Rd., Bluffton, Ohio Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.

VIBRATION TESTERS

All American Tool & Mfg. Co., 1014 W. Fullerton St. Chicago 14, Ill.
Commercial Research Labs., Detroit, Mich. L. A. B. Corp., Summit, N. J.
Offner Electronics Inc., 5320 N. Kedzie Ave., Chicago, Ill.

VOLTAGE TESTERS

VOLTAGE TESTERS
Aerolux Light Corp., 653 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Electrical Facilities, Inc., 4224 Holden St., Oakiand 8, Calif.
Electro Products Laboratories, 549 Ran-dolph St., Chicago, Ill.
Espey Mfg. Co., 305 East 63rd St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland. Ohio
Ideal Commutator Dresser Co., 1631 Park Ave., Sycamore, Ill.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Lit-tle St., Belleville 9, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radytheon Mfg. Co., Waltham, Mass.
Roller-Smith Co., Bethlehem, Pa.
Sw Inductor Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass.
States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford

Springheid Sound Co., 12 Cass St., Spring-field, Mass. States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford 2, Conn. Takk Corporation, Newark, Ohio Technical Apparatus Co., 1171 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

Thermocouple Meters_

see Meters

Thermocouples_

VACUUM THERMOCOUPLES

VACUUM THERMOCOUPLES
Aerolux Light Corp., 653-11th Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Thermo-Electric Co., 67 East Bt., New York, N. Y.
Bistol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Engelhad, Charles, 233 N. J. R. R. Ave., Newark, N. J.
Eppley Laboratory, Inc., Newport, R. I.
Field Electric Instrument Co., 1 East Fordham Rd., New York, N. Y.
Fredericks Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Radio Co., 30 State St., Cam-bridge 39, Mass.
Mickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 Donnt Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Inois Testing Laboratorles, Inc., 420 N.
Potter St., Chicago, Hass.
Masale St., Chicago, Mass.
Mathematical Instrument Co., 1021
Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Masale St., Chicago, Mass.
Mathematical Instrument Co., 1021
Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Mathematical Instrument Co., 102
Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Mathematical Instrument Co., 102
Potter St., Cambridge, Mass.
Mathematical Electric Products, Inc., 500 Filth, Ave., New York, 18, N. Y.
Mathematical Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broad, Ave., New York, 18, N. Y.
Mathematical Electric & Mig. Co., East
Mathematical Electric & Mig. Co., East
Mathematical Science, 101 Vine St., 101
Mathematical Science, 101
Mathematical Science, 103
Mathematical Science, 104
Mathematical Science,

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Timers

AUTOMATIC CYCLE TIMERS

AUTOMATIC INTERVAL TIMERS
Allen-Bradley Co., 136 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 2, Wisc.
Allied Control Co., Inc., 2 East End Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Time Products, Inc., 580-5th Ave., New York 19, N.Y.
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Min.
Automatic Electric Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Min.
Automatic Temperature Control Co., 34 E. Logan St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Bacon Electric Timer Corp., 4513 Brooklyn Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Bristol Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Controls, Inc., Towaco, N. J.
Cyclotron Specialties Co., Moraga, Calif.
Cramer Co., R. W., Centerbrook, Conn.
Eagle Signal Corp., Moline, Ill.
Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester 4, N. Y.
Edison, Inc., Thomas A., Instrument Div., 51 Lakeside Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Electric Switch Corp., 1573 E. Forest St. Detroit, Mich.
Forest Electronic Co., 320 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Guardian Electric Mfg. Co., 1621 W. Wal-nut St., Chicago, Ill.
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AUTOMATIC INTERVAL TIMERS

Hatton Co., Arthur T., 410 Asylum St., Hartford, Conn.
Haydon Mfg. Co., Forestville, Conn.
Holtzer-Cabot Signal Division, 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Industrial Engineering Corp., Rea Build-ing, Terre Haute, Ind.
Industrial Timer Corp., 117 Edison Pl., Newark 5, N. J.
Lektra Laboratories, Inc., 30 E. Tenth St., New York, N. Y.
Luers, J. Milton, 12 Pine St., Mt. Clemens, Michigan
Lumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
Megard Corp., 1601 S. Burlington, Los Angeles 6, Calif.
Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., 2753 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
National Electric Mfg. Co., 103 E. Ferry St., Iberrien Springs, Michigan
Northwestern Clock Co., 514-15 Brown Bldg., Omaha, Neb.
Paragon Electric Co., 37 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.
Photoswitch, Inc., 77 Broadway, Cam-bridge 42, Mass.
Photovolt Corp., 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Rawson Electric Co., 2650 W. Congress St., Chicago 12, Ill.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Rowe Radio Research Laboratory, 2422 N. Pulaki Rd., Chicago 29, Ill.
Sangamo Electric Co., Springfield, Ill
Schaar & Co., 754 W. Lexington St., Chi-cago, Ill.
Seth Thomas Clock, Div. of General Time Instrument Corp., 109 Logan St., Standard Electric Time Co., 89 Logan St., Springfield, Mass.

154 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Standard Electric Time Co., 89 Logan St., Springfield, Mass.
Stromberg Time Corp., 109 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Phila-delphia 15, Pa.
Thompson Clock Co., H. C., 38 Federal St., Bristol, Conn.
Tork Clock Co., 1 Grove St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litchfield St., Torrington, Conn.
Walser Automatic Timer Co., 420 Lex-ington Ave., New York. N. Y.
Warren Telechron Co., Ashland, Mass.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

AUTOMATIC RESET TIMERS

AUTOMATIC RESET TIMERS
Ansonia Clock Co., Inc., 103 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Automatic Electric Mfg. Co., 10 State St., Mankato, Minn.
Automatic Temperature Control Co., 34 E. Logan St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Bristol Co., Waterbury, 91 Conn.
Cramer Co., R. W., Centerbrook, Conn.
Eagle Signal Corp., Moline, II.
Haydon Mfg. Co., Forestville, Conn.
Holtzer-Cabot Signal Div., 400 Stuart St., Boston 17, Mass.
Industrial Timer Corp., 117 Edison Pl., Newark 5, N.J.
Luers, J. Milton, 12 Pine St., Mt. Clemens, Michigan
Lumenite Electric Co., 407 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, III.
Mageles 6, Calif.
National Electric Mfg. Co., 103 E Ferry St., Berrien Springs, Michigan
Partlow Corp., 2 Campion Rd., New Hart-ford, N. Y.
Photovolt Corp., 95 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Sangamo Electric Co., 205 Willoughby Avenue, Brooklyn 5, N.Y.

Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford,

Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Standard Electric Time Co., 89 Logan St., Springfield, Mass.
Stromberg Time Corp., 109 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.
Struthers-Dunn, Inc., 1321 Arch St., Phil-adelphia 15, Pa.
Tagliabue Mfg. Co., C. J., 540 Park Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Tork Clock Co., 1 Grove St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Warren Telechron Co., Ashland, Mass.
Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., East Pittsburg, Pa.
Zenith Electric Co., 152 W. Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

PHOTO-ELECTRIC TIMERS

PHOTO-ELECTRIC TIMERS
R. W. Cramer Co., Centerbrook, Conn.
Electronic Products Co., 19 North First St., Geneva, Ill.
General Control Co., 1200 Soldiers Field Rd., Cambridge 2, Mass.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
National Electric Mfg. Co., 103 E. Ferry St., Berrien Springs, Mich.
Philharmonic Radio Corp., 528 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Richardson-Allen Corp., 15 W. 20th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Schaar & Co., 754 W. Lexington St., Chicago, Ill.
Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.

Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stallford, Conn. Standard Electric Time Co., 89 Logan St., Springfield, Mass. United Cinephone Corp., 65 New Litch-field St., Torrington, Conn. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Tools.

SCREWDRIVERS and SMALL INSULATED TOOLS

Bonney Forge & Tool Works, Allentown,

Bonney Forge & Tool Works, Allentown, Pa.
Bridgeport Hardware Mfg. Corp., Iranis-tan Ave., Brilgeport, Conn.
Burndy Engrg. Co., Inc., 107 Eastern Blvd., New York 54, N. Y.
Detroit Power Screwdriver Co., 2801 W. Fort St., Detroit 16, Mich. (Power Screw Driver)
Eastern Specialty Co., 3617-19 N. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor, Rockford, Ill.
Invincible Tool Co., 611 Empire Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
Linick & Co., Leslie L., 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.
O'Neil-Irwin Mfg. Co., 316 Eighth Ave., So. Minneapolis, Minn.
Park Metalware Co., 28 Bank St., Orchard Park, N. Y.
Stanley Works, New Britain, Conn.
Stevens Walden, Inc., 459 Schrewsbury St., Worcester, Mass.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Utica Drop Forge & Tool Corp., 2800 Whitesboro St., Utica, N. Y.
Vaco Products Co., 317 E. Ontario St., Chicago 11, Ill.
Willor Mfg. Co., 794 East 140th St., New York 54, N. Y.

Transformers.

AUDIO & POWER TRANSFORMERS

Acme Electric & Mfg. Co., 31 Water St., Cuba, N. Y. Advance Transformer Co., 14 N. May St.,

Cuba, N. Y.
Advance Transformer Co., 14 N. May St., Chicago, Ill.
Airdesign & Fabrication, Inc., 241 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Altec Lansing Corp., 1680 N. Vine St., Los Angeles 10, Calif.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Audio Development Co., 2833 13th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bendix Radio Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irv-ington, N. J.
Chicago Transformer Corp., 3501 W. Ad-dison St., Chicago. Ill.

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_1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

Cole Radio Works, 86 Westville Ave., Caldwell, N. J. Consolidated Radio Products Co., 350 W.

Consolidated Hadio Products Co., 350 W. Erie St., Chicago, III.
D-X Crystal Co., 1541 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, III.
Davis & Co., Inc., Dean W., 549 Fulton St., Chicago, III.
Dinion Coil Co., Inc., 1 North St., Caledonia, N. Y.
Dongan Electric Mfe. Co., 2987 Franklin St., Detroit, Mich.
Doyle, Inc., James W., 2734 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 39, III.
Electric Heat Control Co., 9123 Inman Ave., Cleveland 5, Ohio Electronic Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, II.
Electric Power Construction, Inc., 569 S. Main St., Akron, Ohio St., Chicago, II.
Electronic Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, II.
Electronic Co., 120 Church St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Frie Electric Co., 120 Church St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Foster Co., A. P. 719 Wyoming Ave., Lookland 15, Ohio
France Mfg. Co., 10325 Berea Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Freed Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Gardner Electric Mfg. Co., 4227 Hollis St., Eugener St., Chicago 24, 11.
General Electric Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
General Electric & Mfg. Co., 1007 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 24, 11.
General Electric & Mfg. Co., 100, Struce St., Coala Electric, 320 N. Spruce St., Coala Electric, 20, NSpruce St., Coala Electric & Mfg. Co., 102, 11.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 28, 11.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., 104, 216 Allandia Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 28, 11.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., 104, 100 Contand St., New York, N. Y.
Herdren Electric Co., Sellwood, 11.
Jensen Redio Mfg. Co., 601 St. Laramie Ave., Chicago, 14.
Hudson American Corp., 25 W. 43rd St., New York, N. Y.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Belmont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Herdren Electric Co., Sellwood, 111.
Jensen Redio Mfg. Co., 601 St. Laramie Ave., Chicago, 14.
Holywood Transformer Co., 840 Barry St.,

Conn. Standard Transformer Corp., 1500 N. Hal-sted St., Chicago, Ill. States Co., 19 New Park Ave., Hartford 2, Conn.

June 1944 --- ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS

Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Sum-mit Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Superior Electric Co., 83 Laurel St., Bris-

mit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Superior Electric Co., 83 Laurel St., Bristol, Conn.
Telex Products Co., Telex Park, Minneapolis I, Minn.
Thermador Electric Mfg. Co., 5119 S. Riverside Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ili.
Transformer Products, Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y.
United Transformer Co., 150 Varick St., New York 13, N. Y.
Utah Radio Products Co., 320 Orleans St., Chicago, Ili.
Walsh Engineering Co., 34 DeHart Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Washington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Whisk Laboratories, 145 West 45th St., New York, N. Y.

CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

Advance Transformer Co., 14 N. May St., Chicago, III.
Airdesign & Fabrication, Inc., 241 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wis.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Annis Co., R. B., 101 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis 2, Ind.
Associated Research, Inc., 231 S. Green St., Chicago 7, III.
Burlington Instrument Corp., 3501 W. Addison St., Chicago, III.
Davis & Co., Dean W., 549 W. Fulton St., Chicago, III.
Davis & Co., Dean W., 549 W. Fulton St., Chicago, III.
Dinion Coil Co., Inc., North St., Caledonia, N. Y.
Eastern Specialty Co., 3619 N. Eighth St., Oakland 8, Calif.
Electrical Facilities, Inc., 4224 Holden St., Oakland 8, Calif.
Electrone Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, III.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Crais Co., 801 Allen Ave., Glendale, Calif.
Electronic Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
General Redo Co., 30 State St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
General Electric Co., Song At., 11 E. 61 St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago Z4, III.
Glenn Roberts Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago Z4, III.
General Fransformer Corp., 2510 Belmont Ave., Glendale, Calif.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., New York, N. Y.
Magnet Electric & Mfg. Co., Inc., 2416 Atlia Ave., Glendale, Calif.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravenswood Ave., Chicago Z4, III.
General Transformer Corp., 2510 Belmont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Magnetic Winding Labs., 111 Albermarle Ave., Tonton, N. J.
Magnetic Winding Co., Div. of Essex Wire Corp., 16th & Butler Sts., Eas

ELECTRONICS --- June 1944

Radionic Transformer Co., 411 S. Sangamo St. Chicago, Ill.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Super Electric Products Corp., 1057 Sum-mit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Superior Electric Co., 83 Laurel St., Bris-tol, Conn.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Transformer Products, Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y.
United Transformer Co., 150 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Uptegraff Mfg. Co., R. E., Scottdale, Pa. Utah Radio Products Co., 320 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Welch Scientific Co., W. M., 1515 Sedg-wick St., Chicago 54, Ill.
Western Electro-Mechanical Co., 300 Broadway, Oakland, Calif.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Fitsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark 5 N. J.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Washing-ton Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS

Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wis. American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Associated Research, Inc., 231 S. Green St., Chicago, Ill.
Automatic Winding Co., 900 Passaic Ave., E. Newark, N. J.
Best Mfg. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irv-ington, N. J.
Boes Co., W. W., 3001 Salem Ave., Day-ton 3, Ohio.
Burlington Instrument Corp., 316 Valley St., Burlington, Ia.
Cambridge Thermionic Corp., 455 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Davis & Co., Inc., 1 North St., Cale-donia, N. Y.
Electrical Facilities, Inc., 4224 Holden St., Oakland 8, Calif.
Electronic Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Everline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, Indi-transly Ind.

St., Chickey, J.L.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 West 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Erie Electric Co., 120 Church St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Esterline-Angus Co., P. O. Box 596, Indianapolis, Ind.
Ferranti Electric Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric Inc., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
General Transformer Corp., 1250 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 24, III.
Guthman & Co., E. I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, III.
Hickok Electrical Instrument Co., 10514 DuPont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Hollywood Transformer Co., 645 N. Martel Ave., Los Angeles, 36, Calif.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Kelloogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, III.
Knickerbocker Development Corp., 116 Little St., Belleville 9, N. J.
National Co., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
National Mineral Co., 2623 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, III.
New York Transformer Co., 17 Frelinghuysen Ave., Newark, N. Y.
Peerless Electric Improvement Corp., 51 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Peerless Electric Corp., 100 Coit St., Irvington, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Canden, N. J.
Rudi Corp. of America, Canden, N. J.
Rub

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Walsh Engineering Co., 34 De Hart Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Webber Co., Earl, 1313 W. Randolph St., Chicago 7, 111.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Weston Electrical Instrument Corp., 614 Freinghuysen Ave., Newark 5, N. J.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Wash-ington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

RF AND IF TRANSFORMERS

Ington Ave. Bridgeport, Conn. **RF AND IF TRANSFORMERS**Aladdin Radio Industries, Inc., 501 W. 35th St. Chicago III.
Automatic Windings Co., 900 Passale Ave., East Passaic, N. J.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Best Mig. Co., Inc., 1200 Grove St., Irvington, N. J.
Cambridge Thermionic Corp., Cambridge, Mass.
Carron Mfg. Co., 415 S. Aberdeen St., Chicago, III.
Dinon Coil Co. Inc., 1 North St., Caledonia, N. Y.
Dinon Coil Co., 1841 W. Carroll Ave., Chicago, III.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 W. 25th St., Newark, N. J.
Federal Instrument Co., 3931 47th Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Feranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Gunnan & Co., E. L., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, III.
Hammarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Guthman & Co., E. L., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, III.
Hamarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Guthman & Co., E. L., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, III.
Hamarlund Mfg. Co., 460 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y.
Guthman & Co., Inc., 624 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Martini Transformer Mig. Co., 147 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Martini Transformer Corp., 2540 Belmont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Manarlund Mig. Co., Inc., 624 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Maden, Mass.
Mation Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Maiser Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Maden, Mass.
Mander, Mass.
Mation Fransformer Corp., 2540 Belmont Ave., New York, N. Y.
Mation Products Co., Inc., 624 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Mation Mig. Co., Juli University Place, New York, N. Y.
Maden, Mass.
Mation Mig. Co., 113 U

TRANSMITTER TRANSFORMERS

Advance Transformer Co., 14 N. May St., Chicago, Ill.
Airdesign & Fabrication, Inc., 241 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Audio Development Co., 2833-13th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Bendix Radio Div., Bendix Aviation Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Chicago Transformer Corp., 3501 W. Addison St., Chicago, Ill.
Davis & Co., Inc., Dean W., 549 Fulton St., Chicago, Thi.
Doyle, Inc., James W., 2734 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Electricoil Transformer Co., 421 Canal St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Transformer Co., 207 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.

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1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Ferranti Electric, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Foster Co., A. P., 719 Wyoming Ave., Lockland 15, Ohio
Freed Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
Gardner Electric Mfg. Co., 4227 Hollis St. Emeryville 8, Calif.
General Electric Co., Scheneotady, N. Y.
Glenn Roberts Co., 1009 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Hadley Co., Robert M., 711 E. 61st St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago 28, 111.
Hercules Electric & Mfg. Co., Inc., 2416 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Hudson American Corp., 254 W. 43rd St., New York, N. Y.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
International Transformer Co., 396 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Jefferson Electric Co., Bellwood, Ill.
Kenyon Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York, N. Y.
Magnetic Windings Co., Div. of Essex Wire Corp., 16th & Butler Sts., Easton, Pa.
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
New York Transformer Co., 17 Freyling-huysen Ave., Newark, N. J.
Northelfer Winding Labs., Albermarle Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Peerless Electrical Products Co., 6920 McKinley Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Radio Corp. of America, Canden, N. J.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., 5194 Broadway, Los Angeles, Calif.
Suages Transformer Co., 5594 Broadway, Los Angeles, Calif.
Suages Transformer Co., 5594 Broadway, Los Angeles, Calif.
Suadard Transformer Co., 510 N. Hal-sted St., Chicago, Ill.
Thermador Electric Mfg. Co., 5101 N. Hal-sted St., Chicago, Ill.
Thermador Electric Mfg. Co., 5101 S. River-side Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Thermador Electric Mfg. Co

VOLTAGE REGULATING TRANSFORMERS

VOLTAGE REGULATING TRANSFORMERS
American Transformer Co., 178 Emmet St., Newark, N. J.
Amplifier Co. of America, 396 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Davis & Co., Inc., Dean W., 549 Fulton St., Chicago, Ill.
Electrical Engineering Co., 735 W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
Electroical Engineering Co., 207 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Fercanit Electric Co., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Fread Transformer Co., 207 W. 25th St., New York, N. Y.
Ferenti Electric Co., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.
Fread Transformer Co., 72 Spring St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Haldorson Company, The, 4500 Ravens-wood Ave., Chicago 28, Ill.
Industrial Transformer Corp., 2540 Bel-mont Ave., New York, N. Y.
National Mineral Co., 2628 N. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Peerless Electrical Products Co., 6920 McKinley Ave, Los Angeles, Calif.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Canden, N. J.
Radio Corp.

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Sorensen & Co., 1 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Standard Transformer Corp., 1500 N. Halsted St., Chicago, Ill.
Superior Electric Co., 83 Laurel St., Bristol, Conn.
Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.
Transformer Products Inc., 143 W. 51st St., New York, N. Y.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Washington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

Transmitters_

Abbott Instrument Inc., & W. 18th St., New York, N. Y.
Aero Communications, Inc., 231 Main St., Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.
Air Associates, Inc., 5827 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Air Communications, Inc., 2233 Grand Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
Air King Products Co., Inc., 1523 63rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Airadio, Inc., Melrose Ave. & Battery Pl., Stamford, Conn.
Aircraft Accessories Corp., Fairfax & Funston Rds., Kansas City, Kansas
Aireraft Radio Corp., Boonton, N. J.
Airplane & Marine Instruments Inc., Clearfield, Pa.
Arnessen Electric Co., 116 Broad St., New York, N. Y.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bassett, Inc., Rex., 500 S. E. Second St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Belmont Radio Corp., 5921 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Bendix Radio, Div. of Bendix Aviation Corp., Baltimore, Md.
Boehme, Inc., H. O., 915 Broadway, New York City
Bunnell & Co., 355-35th St. N. E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Colnia Radio Corp., 254 Rano St., Buf-falo, N. Y.

Communications Co., Inc., Coral Gables, Fla.

Communications Co., Inc., Coral Gables, Fla.
Fla.
Communication Measurement Laboratory, 120 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Communications Equipment Co., 134 West Colorado St., Pasadena 2, Calif.
Crosley Corp., 1329 Arlington St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio
Doolittie Radio, Inc., 7421 S. Loomis Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Du Mont Laboratories, Inc., Allen B., 2 Main Ave., Passaic, N. J.
Eckstein Radio & Television Co., 1400 Harmon Place, Minneapolis, Minn.
Electronic Corp. of America, 45 East 18th St., New York, N. Y.
Electronic Corp. of Angeles, Calif.
Erco Radio Labs, Inc., Fenimore Ave., Hempstead, N. Y.
Fada Radio & Electric Co., Inc., 30-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Farnsworth Television Mfg. Corp., 3700 Pontiac St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591

Pederal Radio & Teneral
E. Florence Blvd., Los Angeles ., Calif.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Brond St., Newark, N. J.
Fisher Research Laboratory, 1961 University Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
Foote Pierson & Co., Inc., 75 Hudson St., Newark 4, N. J.
Freed Radio Corp., 200 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Galvin Mfg. Corp., 4545 Augusta Blvd., Chicago 51, Ill.
Ganeral Communications Co., 681 Beacon
Mass

Chicago 51, Ill.
Gates Radio Co., 220 Hampshire St., Quincy, Ill.
General Communications Co., 681 Beacon St., Boston 3, Mass.
General Electric Co., 1 River Rd., Schenetady, New York
Grady Instrument Co., 11 Bailey Ave., Watertown 72, Mass.
Gray Radio Co., 730 Okeeshobee Rd., West Palm Beach, Fla.
Hallicrafters Co., 2611 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Halstead Traffic Communications Corp., 155 E. 44 St., New York, N. Y.

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Hamilton Radio Corp., 510 Sixth Ave., New York, N.Y.
Harnvey Radio Laboratories, Inc., 447
Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Harvey-Wells Communications, Inc., North St., Southbridge, Mass.
Heath Co., Benton Harbor, Mich.
Herbach & Rademan, 522 Market St., Philadelphia, P.Higgins Industries, Inc., 221 Warwick Ave., Santa Monice, Calif.
Howard Radio Cor, 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Hudson Americation, Corp., 25 W. 43rd St., New York, Y.
Islin, New York, Y.
Jefferson, Inc., Ray, 40 E. Merrick Rd., Freeport, Long Island, N.Y.
Jefferson, Inc., Ray, 40 E. Merrick Rd., Freeport, Long Island, N.Y.
Jennings Radio Mfg. Corp., 245
East 23rd Street, New York, N.Y.
Jennings Radio Mfg. Cor, R 3 Eox 22, San Jose, Calif.
Karadio Corp., 2233 University Ave., St. Faul, Minn.
Lear-Avia, Inc., 1718 Broadway, Piqua, Ohio
Link, Fred M., 125 W. 17th St., New York, N.Y.
Majestic Radio & Television Corp., 2600
W. 50th Street, Chicago, Ill.
Meden, Mass.
Pacific Div, Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Pacific Div, Bendix Aviation Corp., 11600 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, Calif.
Pacade Bell Co., 1115 So. Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Pacific Bleetronics, Sprague at Jefferson. Spokane. Wash.
Packard Bell Co., 115 So. Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Press Wireless Inc., Hick-Schange St., Malden, Mass.
Packard Bell Co., 115 So. Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Press Wireless Inc., 104 Hill, N.Y.
Radio Mig. Ennineers, Inc., 304 First Ave., Peoria, III.</li

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

ELECTRONIC and **ALLIED PRODUCTS**

FACSIMILE TRANSMITTERS

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
Barker & Williamson, 235 Fairfield Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
Bunnell & Co., J. H., 215 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
Finch Telecommunications, Inc., Passaic, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Press Wireless, Inc., Hicksville, L. I., N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Transmitter Equipment Mfg. Co., Inc., 345 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Wilcox-Gay Corp., Charlotte. Mich.

Tubes____

CATHODE RAY TUBES

Du Mont Laboratories, Inc., Allen B., 2 Main Ave., Passaic, N. J. Electronic Tube Corp., 1200 E. Mermaid Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York

General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York
Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., 227 E. 9th St., Owensboro, Ky.
National Union Radio Corp., 15 Washing-ton St., Newark 2, N. J.
North American Philips Co., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Northern Mfg. Co., Inc., 36 Spring St., Newark, N. J.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rauland Corp., 4245 N. Knox Ave., Chi-cago, III.
Standard Arcturus Corp., 30 Court St., Newark 2, N. J.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

CURRENT REGULATING TUBES (Ballast)

CURRENT REGULATING TUBES (Ballast)
Amperite Co., 561 Broadway, New York. N. Y.
Clarostat Mfg. Co., Inc., 130 Clinton St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Continental Electric Co., 903 Merchandise Mart, Chicago 56, 111.
Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
J.F.D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Fort Hamilton Pkwy, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Wal-tham, Mass.
Standard Arcturus Corp., 30 Court St., Newark 2, N. J.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co., Bioomfield, N. J.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co., East Pitts-burgh, Pa.

GEIGER-MUELLER TUBES and EOUIPMENT

Cyclotron Specialties Co., Moraga, Calif. Distillation Products Co., Rochester, N. Y. Herbach & Rademan Co., 522 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa. North American Philips Co., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., E. Pittsburgh, Pa.

HEARING AID TUBES

Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem,

Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., 227 E. 9th St., Owensboro, Ky.
Myers & Sons, E. A., Radioear Bidg., Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Wal-tham, Mass.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Sonotone Corp., P. O. Box 200, Saw Mill River Rd., Elmsford, N. Y.
Standard Arcturus Corp., 30 Court St., Newark 2, N. J.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Zenith Radio Corp., 6001 Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.

INDUSTRIAL TUBES

Aerolux Light Co., 653 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
Amperex Electronic Products, 79 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.

N. J. Continental Electric Co., 903 Merchandise Mart, Chicago 56, 111. Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Calif. Electron Equipment Corp., S. Pasadena, Calif. Fleatmain Electron

Calif. Electronic Enterprises, Inc., 65-67 Seventh Ave., Newark 4, N. J. Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Third St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Electrons, Inc., 127 Sussex Ave., Newark, N.

Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Electrons, Inc., 127 Sussex Ave., Newark, N. J.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Fredericks Co., Geo. E., Bethayres, Pa.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Hanovia Chemical & Mfg. Co., 233 N. J. R. R. Ave., Newark, N. J.
Heintz & Kaulman, Ltd., South San Fractericks Co., Calif.
Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., Owens-boro, Ky.
Machiett Laboratories, Springdale. Conn.
North American Philips Co., 100 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Wal-tham, Mass.
Slater Elec. & Mfg. Co., Inc., 728 Atlan-tic Ave., Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
Standard Arcturus Corp., 30 Court St., New York 18, N. Y.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Taylor Tubes, Inc., 212-18 Wabansia Ave., Chicago, III.
United Electronics Co., 42 Spring St., Newark 2, N. J.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Bloomfield, N. J.

PHOTOTUBES

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RECEIVING TUBES

Admiral Corp., 444 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago 11, Ill.

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Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y. General Electric Co., Schenectady, New Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York
Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., 227 E. Ninth St., Owensboro, Ky.
North American Philips Co., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Wal-tham, Mass.
Slater Electric & Mfg. Co., Inc., 728 At-lantic Ave., Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
Sonora Radio & Television Corp., 2626 W. Washington St., Chicago 23, III.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Standard Arcturus Corp., 30 Court St., Newark 2, N. J.
Tung-Sol Lamp Works Inc., 95 Eighth Ave., Newark, N. J.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
BECTIFYING TUBES

RECTIFYING TUBES

New York, N. Y. **BECTIFYING TUBES**Aerolux Light Corp., 653 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y.
Amperex Electronic Products, 79 Washing-ton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N.J.
Continental Electric Co., 903 Merchandise Mart, Chicago 56, III.
Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Calif.
Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Third St., Mt. Vernon, N.Y.
Federal Engineering Co., 37 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Electric X-Ray Corp., 2012 Jacks son Blvd. Chicago, III.
General Electric St., Rey Corp., 2012 Jacks son Blvd. Chicago, III.
General Electronics, Inc., 101 Hazel St., Paterson, N. J.
Heintz & Kaufman, Ltd., South San Francisco, Calif.
Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
Jennings Radio Mfg. Co., R3, Box 22, San Jose, Calif.
Iwis Electrontories, Inc., Los Gatos, Calif.
Machett Laboratories, Springdale, Conn., National Co., Inc., 61 Sherman St., Malden, Mass.
North American Philips Co., 100 East 42nd St., Newark 2, N. J.
North American Philips Co., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Wai, tham, Mass.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Plaza, Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Standard Arcturus Corp. 30 Court St., Newark 2, N. J.
Standard Arcturus Corp. 30 Court St., Newark 2, N. J.
Wasinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Westinghouse Lectric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Westinghouse Lectric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Westinghouse Lettro & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Westinghouse Lettro & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

TRANSMITTING and POWER TUBES

TRANSMITTING and POWER TUBES
Amperex Electronic Products, 79 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.
de Forest Laboratories, Lee, 5106 Wilsshire Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Electronic Enterprises, Inc., 65-67 Seventh Ave., Newark 4, N. J.
Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Third St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Electronic Tube Corp., 1200 E. Mermaid Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.
Federal Engineering Co., 37 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, New York

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1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

General Electronics, Inc., 101 Hazel St., Paterson, N. J. Heintz & Kaufman, Ltd., South San Fran-cisco, Calif. Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem,

Inelitz & Radman, Eld., Soldi San Francisco, Calif.
Hytron Corp., 76 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass.
Industrial & Commercial Electronics, Belmont, Calif.
Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., Owensboro, Ky.
Lewis Electronics, Inc., Los Gatos, Calif.
Machlett Laboratories, Springdale, Conn.
National Union Radio Corp., 15 Washington St., Newark 2, N. J.
North American Philips Co., Inc., 100 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Raytheon Mfg. Co., Foundry Ave., Waltham, Mass.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Slater Electric & Mfg. Co., Inc., 728 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
Sperry Gyroscope Co., Manhattan Bridge Placa, Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Taylor Tubes, Inc., 2312 Wabansia Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Tung-Sol Lamp Works, Inc., 95 Eighth Ave., Newark 2, N. J.
Western Electric Co., Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Western Electric & Mfg. Co., Bloomfield, N. J.
Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
VOLTAGE REGULATING TUBES

VOLTAGE REGULATING TUBES

see Rectifying Tubes

X-RAY TUBES and EQUIPMENT

X-RAY TUBES and EQUIPMENT
Eureka X-Ray Corp., 3250 N. Kilpatrick St., Chicago, Ill.
Fischer & Co., H. G., 2323 Wabansia Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Franklin X-Ray Co., 2100 Arch St., Phila-delphia 3, Pa.
General Electric X-Ray Corp., 2012 Jack-son Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Machlett Laboratories, Springdale, Conn. Newman X-Ray Corp., Aurora, Ill.
North American Philips Co., Inc., Metallix Div., 100 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Peerless Laboratories, 115 E. 23rd St., New York, N. Y.
Picker X-Ray Corp., 300 Fourth Ave., New York X, N.Y.
St. John X-Ray Service Co., 30-20 Thom-son Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Standard X-Ray Cor, 1930 N. Burling St., Chicago, Ill.
Universal X-Ray Products, Inc., 1800 N. Francisco Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Radio & X-Ray Div., Baltimore, Md.

Tube Parts_

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Admak Manufacturing Co., 46 Cordier St., Irvington, N. J.
American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N.J.
Bead Chain Mfg. Co., 110 Mt. Grove St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Birtcher Corp., 5087 Huntington Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.
Callite Tungsten Corp., 544 39th St., Union City, N. J.
Electronic Manufacturing Co., 20 Orange St., Newark 21, N. J.
Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Third St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Engineering Co., 27 Wright St., Newark, N. J.

Engineering Co., 27 Wright St., Newark, N. J.
Fansteel Metallurgical Corp., 2200 Sheri-dan Road, No. Chicago, Ill.
Ford Radio & Mica Corp., 538 63rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Goat Metal Stampings, Inc., 314 Dean St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Haydu Bros., Mt. Bethel Rd., Plainfield, N. J.
Huse Liberty Mica Co., 171 Camden St., Boston, Mass.
King Laboratories, Inc., 205 Oneida Street, Syracuse 4, N. Y.
Lewis Electronics Inc., Rte. 3, Los Gatos, Calif.

Calif.

Mica Products Mig. Co., 69 Wooster St., New York, N. Y.
Munsell & Co., Eugene, 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rice's Sons, Inc., Bernard, 325 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Superior Tube Co., Norristown, Pa.
United-Carr Fastener Corp., 31 Ames St., Cambridge, Mass.
Worcester Pressed Steel Co., 100 Barber Ave., Worcester, Mass.

Tube Repairs_

Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.

N. J. Electronic Products Co., 111 E. Third St., Mr. Vernon, N. Y. Lewis Electronics, Inc., Los Gatos, Calif. Freeland & Olschner Products, Inc., 611 Baronne St., New Orleans 13, La. Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J. Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. West Shore Laboratories, Box 117, Marblehead, Mass.

Tubing_

BRASS and COPPER TUBING

American Brass Co., Waterbury, Conn.
Bridgeport Brass Co., E. Main St., Bridge-Port, Conn.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., Waterbury 91, Conn.
Edwards, Inc., T. J., 121 Beach St., Boston 5, Mass.
Precision Tube Co., 3828 Terrace St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Revere Copper & Brass, Inc., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N. Y.
Scovill Mfg. Co., 99 Mill St., Waterbury 91, Conn.

Conn. United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20., N. Y. Wolverine Tube Co., 1411 Central Ave., Detrolt, Mich.

CERAMIC TUBING

see Insulation

FABRIC TUBES and TUBING

Alpha Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
Anchor Webbing Co., 1005 Main St., Pawtucket, R. I.
B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Brand & Co., William, 276 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Creative Plastics Corp., 963 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Hope Webbing Co., Providence, Rhode Island.

Rockford, Ill. General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn. Hope Webbing Co., Providence, Rhode Island. Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J. McInerny Plastics Co., 655 Godfrey Ave.. S. W., Grand Rapids 1, Mich. Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y. Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 54 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y. National Varnished Products Corp., 211 Randolph Ave., Woodbridge, N. J. Penn Fibre & Specialty Co., 2030 E. West-moreland St., Phila. 34, Pa. Surprenant Electrical Insulation Co., 84 Purchase St., Boston, Mass. Tingstol Corp., 1461 W. Grand Ave., Chi-cago, Ill. Varflex Corp., Cor. N. Jay St., Rome, N. Y.

FIBRE TUBING

see Insulation

GLASS TUBES and TUBING

Alpha Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
B & C Insulation Products, Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

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Bentley, Harris Mfg. Co., Hector & Lime Sts., Conshohocken, Pa.
Corning Glass Works, Corning, N. Y.
Fisher Scientific Co., 711 Forbes St., Pitts-burgh Pa.

Fisher Scientific Co., 111 Follows St., 14ts burgh, Pa.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Libbey Glass Co., Ohio Bldg., Toledo, Ohio
Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp., Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, Ohio
Semon Bache & Co., 636 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 500 Fifth Ave., New York 18, N. Y.

KNITTED WIRE TUBES and TUBING

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-

Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brockton, Mass.
Alpha Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Chicago Metal Hose Corp., 1315 S. 3rd Ave., Maywood, Ill.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio
Essex Wire Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

METAL and ALLOY TUBING

METAL and ALLOY HobiNG General Plate Div., Metals & Controls Corp., 34 Forest St., Attleboro, Mass. International Nickel Co., 67 Wall St., New York 5, N. Y. National Lead Co., 111 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Precision Tube Co., 3828 Terrace St., Philadelphia, Pa. Revere Copper & Brass, Inc., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N. Y. Summerill Tubing Co., Bridgeport, Pa. Superior Tube Co., Norristown, Pa. United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.

PAPER TUBES and TUBING

PAPER TUBES and TUBING
American Paper Tube Co., Hazel St., Woonsocket, R. I.
& C Insulation Products Inc., 261 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Creative Plastics Corp., 963 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cross Paper Products Corp., 2595 Third Ave., New York, N. Y.
Tranklin Fibre-Lamitex Corp., 12th & French Sts., Wilmington, Del.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
General Paper Tube Co., 430 E. Chelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Insulation Maufacturers Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Mica Insulator Co., 200 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
New England Radiocrafters, 115 Common-weith Ave., Boston 34, Mass.
Paramount Paper Tube Co., 2013 W. Charleston St., Chicago, Ill.
Tiestol Corp., 1461 W. Grand Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
PLASTIC TUBING

PLASTIC TUBING

PHONOGRAPH and TRANSCRIPTION

TURNTABLES

TURNTABLES
Alliance Mfg. Co., Lake Park Blvd., Alliance, Ohio
Allied Recording Products Co., 21-09 43rd Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
Chicago Sound Systems Co., 2124 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Electro Acoustic Co., 2131 Bueter Rd., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Gates Radio Co., 200 Hampshire St., Quincy, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
General Industries Co., Taylor & Olive St., Elvria, Ohio
Halstead Traffic Communication Corp., 155 E. 44th St., New York, N. Y.
Harris Mfg. Co., 2422 W. Seventh St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Newcomb Audio Products Co., 2815 S. Hill St., Los Angeles, Calif.

June 1944 --- ELECTRONICS

see Insulation Turntables. ELECTRONIC and ALLIED PRODUCTS_

Pacific Sound Equipment Co., 1534 Cahuenga Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.
Presto Recording Corp., 242 W. 55th St., New York, N. Y.
Proctor Co., B. A., 2 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y.
Radio Corp. of America, Camden, N. J.
Rek-O-Kut Co., 173 Lafayette St., New York 13, N. Y.
Robinson Recording Laboratories, 35 S.
Ninh St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Talking Devices Co., 4447 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago, Ill.
Waters-Conlev Co., Rochester, Minn.
Webster Products, 3825 Armitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Varnish_.

see Finishes

Vibration Insulating Mountings_

see Mountings

Vibrator Testers_

see Testers, Vibration

Vibrators.

 American Television & Radio Corp., 300
 E. 4th St., St. Paul, Minn.
 Electronic Laboratories, Inc., Indianapolis, Electronic Laboratories, Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.
Kurman Electric Co., 35-18 37th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Mallory & Co., P. R., 3029 E. Washing-ton St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Claybourn Ave., Chi-cago, Ill.
Philmore Mfg. Co., 113 University Place, New York, N. Y.
Radiart Corp., 3571 W. 62 St., Cleveland, Ohio
Utah Radio Products Co., \$20 Orleans St., Chicago, Ill.
Vibrapower Co., James, 1551 Thomas St., Chicago, Ill.

Voltage Dividers_

see Dividers

Voltage Regulators_

see Regulators

Voltmeter Multipliers_

see Multipliers

Voltmeters_

see Meters

Volume Controls_

see Controls

Washers_

LOCK WASHERS

American Nut & Bolt Fastener Co., 2045 Doerr St., Pittsburgh, Pa. Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury, Conn. Clark Bros. Bolt Co., Milldale, Conn. Federal Screw Products Co., 224 W. Huron St., Chicago 17, III. Garrett Co., Geo. K., D & Tioga Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, III. Harper Co., H. M., 2620 Fletcher St., Chicago 18, III. Hartford Machine Screw Co. Hartford, Conn. Industrial Screw & Supply Co., 713 W. Lake St., Chicago 25, III.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

Insuline Corp of America, 36-02 35th Ave., Long Island City, N. Y. Manufacturers Screw Products, 216 W. • Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill. Palnut Co., 61 Cordier St., Irvington, N. J.

Palnut Co., 61 Cordier St., Irvington, N. J.,
Penn Fibre & Specialty Co., 2030 E. Moreland St., Philadelphia 34, Pa.
Philadelphia Steel & Wire Corp., Penn St. & Belfield Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Positive Lock Washer Co., 181 Miller St., Newark, N. J.
Printloid, Inc., 95 Mercer St., New York 12, N. Y.
Shakeproof, Inc., 2501 N. Keeler Ave., Chicago 39, Ill.
St. Louis Screw & Bolt Co., 6900 N. B'way, St. Louis, Mo.
Standard Locknut & Lockwasher Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.
Sterling Bolt Co., 209 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Thompson-Bremer & Co., 1640 W. Hubbard St., Chicago, Ill.
Worcester Pressed Steel Co., 100 Barber Ave., Worcester, Mass.
Wrought Washer Mfg. Co., 2237 S. Bay
St., Milwaukee 7, Wis.

Wattmeters_

see Meters

Waxes

WAXES and COMPOUNDS

WAXES and COMPOUNDS
American Products Mfg. Co., 8127 Oleander St., New Orleans, La.
Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Bakelite Corp., 30 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Biddle Co., James G., 1213 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Biwax Corp., 3445 Howard St., Skokie, Ill.
Cantol Wax Co., 211 N. Washington St., Bloomington Ind.
Cochrane Chemical Co., 432 Danforth Ave, Jersey City, N. J.
Dolph Co., John C., 168 Emmett St., Newark, N. J.
Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., 591 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, Ill.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.
Glyco Products Div., Union Carbide & Carbon Corp., 30 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Halowax Products Div., Union Carbide, & Carbon Corp., 51
Halowax Products Div., Union Carbide, & Karbon Corp., 30 East 42nd St., New York, N. Y.
Insl-X Co., Inc., 857 Meeker Ave., Brook-'Iyn, N. Y.
Insulatine Co., 1 Broadway, New York, Y.
Insulatine Co., 1 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

lyn, N. Y.
Insulatine Co., 1 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Insulation Manufacturers Corp., 565 W.
Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., 10 Argyle Terrace, Irvington, N. J.
Johns-Manville, 22 E. 40th St., New York, N. Y.
Johnson & Co., S. C., Industrial Div., Racine 2, Wisc.
Minerallac Electric Co., 25 N. Peoria St., Chicago, Ill.
Mitchell-Rand Insulation Co., 51 Murray St., New York 7, N. Y.
Paisley Products, Inc., 1770 Canalport Ave., Chicago 16, Ill.
Petroleum Specialties, Inc., 400 Madison Ave., New York. N. Y.
Production Engrg. Corp. 666 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J. (service)
Roebling's Sons Co., John A., 640 S. Broad St., Trenton 2, N. J.
Standard Oil Co. (Indiana), 910 S. Mich-igan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Standard Varnish Works, 2600 Richmond Terrace, Staten Island, N. Y.
Sterling Varnish Co., Haysville, Pa.
Witco Chemical Co., 295 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.
Zophar Mills, Inc., 112-26th St., Brooklyn 32, N. Y.

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Winders_

COIL WINDERS

see Machines

WINDINGS

see Colls

Wire_

ANTENNA WIRE

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Pa. Western Insulated Wire, Inc., 1001 E. 62nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Bloomfield, N. J.

HIGH VOLTAGE WIRE

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1944-1945 DIRECTORY of

Phelps Dodge Copper Products Corp., 40 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
Rhode Island Insulated Wire Co., 50 Burnham Ave., Providence, R. I.
Roebling's Sons Co., John A., 640 S.
Broad St., Trenton 2, N. J.
Rome Cable Corp., 330 Ridge St., Rome,
N. Y.

N. Y. United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y. Western Insulated Wire, Inc., 1001 East 62nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. York Insulated Wire Works Div., General Electric Co., York, Pa.

HOOKUP WIRE

Aircraft-Marine Products, Inc., 1523 N. 4th St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Acorn Insulated Wire Co., 225 King St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Alden Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock-ton, Mass.
Alpha Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
American Electric Cable Co., Holyoke, Mass.

Alpha Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
American Electric Cable Co., Holyoke, Mass.
Ansonia Electrical Co., Ansonia, Conn.
Belden Mfg. Co., 4647 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 55, 111.
Birnbach Radio Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Boston Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 65 Bay St., (Dorchester), Boston, Mass.
Consolidated Wire & Associated Corps., Peoria & Harrison Sts., Chicago, Ill.
Cornish Wire Co., 15 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Crescent Co., Front & Central Ave., Paw-tucket, R. I.
Crescent Insulated Wire & Cable Co., Trenton, N. J.
Diamond Wire & Cable Co., 128 East 16th St., Chicago Heights, Ill.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo I., Ohio
Electric Switch Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Flexo Wire Co., 638 W. Genesee St., Syracuse, N. Y.
General Cable Corp., 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Corp. 4111 Ft. Hamilton Park-way, Brooklyn, N. Y
General Insulated Wire Works, Prov-idence, R. I.
J. F. D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Ft. Hamilton Park-way, Brooklyn, N. Y
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, III.
Lenz Electric Mfg. Co., 171 Lincoln St., Lowell, Mass.
Metroloy Co., 57 E. Alpine St., Newark, N. J.
Nonotuck Mfg. Co., 113 University Pl., New York, N. Y.
Philadeiphia, Pa.
Rhode Island Insulated Wire Co., Div. Essex Wire Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Phelps Dodge Copper Products Corp., 40 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
Phecision Tube Co., 3828 Terrace St., Philadeiphia, Pa.
Rhode Island Insulated Wire Co., 1724 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Philadeiphia, Pa.
Rhode Island Insulated Wire Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Phecision Tube Corp., 308 Nicoll St., New Haven 4, Conn.
Roeble Corp., 330 Ridge St., Rome, N. Y.

N. Y. United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y. Western Insulated Wire, Inc., 1001 East 62nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Bloomfield, N. J.

MAGNET WIRE

MAGNET WIRE
Alpha Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
American Steel & Wire Co., Rockefeller Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.
Ansonia Electrical Co., Ansonia, Conn.
Belden Mfg. Co., 4647 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 55, Ill.
Chase Brass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury, Conn.
Electric Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio
Eraser Co., Inc., 231 W. Water St., Syr-acuse 2, N. Y.

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Essex Wire Corp., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
General Cable Corp., 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
Goldmark Wire Co., James, 116 West St., New York, N. Y.
Guthman & Co., Edwin I., 15 S. Throop St., Chicago, Ill.
Hudson Wire Co., Winsted Div., Winsted, Conn.
Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., 6650 S. Cicero Ave., Chicago 38, Ill.
Knickerbocker Anunciator Co., 116 West St., New York, N. Y.
Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Metroloy Co., 57 E. Alpine St., Newark, N. J.
New England Electrical Wks., Inc., Lisbon, N. H.
North-American Phillips Co., 100 East

Paranite wire & Cable Corp., Div., Essex Wire Co., 1601 Wall St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Phelps Dodge Copper Products Corp., 40 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
Philadelphia Insulated Wire Co., 200 N. Third St., Philadelphia, Fa.
Rea Magnet Wire Co., Inc., E. Pontiać St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Rockbestos Products Corp., 308 Nicoll St., New Haven 4, Conn.
Robeling's Sons Co., John A., 640 S. Broad St., Trenton 2, N. J.
Rome Cable Corp., 330 Ridge St., Rome, N. Y.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Wheeler Insulated Wire Co., 378 Wash-ington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

POWER CORDS

Ington Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
POWEN CORDS
Aircraft Products Co., 3502 E. Pontiac, Manapolis, Ind.
Aircraft Products Co., 117 Main St., Brock, to., Mass.
Alph Wire Corp., 50 Howard St., New York, N. Y.
American Steel & Wire Co., Rockefeller Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Anaconda Wire & Cable Co., 25 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Ansonia Electrical Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Boston Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 65 Bay St., (Dorchester), Boston, Mass.
Clarostiat Mig. Co., 145 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.
Boston Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 65 Bay St., (Dorchester), Boston, Mass.
Clarostiat Mig. Co., 150 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Boston Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 16
Boston Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 100 Chinton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Crescent Co., Front & Central Ave, Peoria & Harrison Sts., Chicago, III.
Crnish Wire Co., 150 Park Row, New York, N. Y.
Crescent Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 100 Chinton St., Chicago, III.
Crescent Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 100 Chinton St., Chicago, III.
Crescent Insulated Wire & Cable Co., 100 Chinton St., Chicago, III.
Concide Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Diamond Wire & Cable Co., 128 East 16th St., Chicago Heights, III.
General Cable Corp., 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn.
General Insulated Wire Works, Inc., 61
Gridand City, N. Y.
Hatard Insulated Wire Works, Div. of The Okonite Co., Vilkee-Barre, Pa.
Insulated Wire Works, Div. of S., Chicago, 11.
Hatard Insulated Wire Works, Div. of The Okonite Co., Vilkee-Barre, Pa.
Insulated Wire Co., 171 Lincoln St., New York, N. Y.
Chicago, III.
Insulated Wire Co., 171 Lincoln St., New, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Chore Ake., Chic

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Roebling's Sons Co., John A., 640 S. Broad St., Trenton 2, N. J.
Rome Cable Corp., 330 Ridge St., Rome, N. Y.
Runzel Cord & Wire Co., 4731 W. Mont-rose Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Simplex Wire & Cable Corp., 79 Sidney St., Cambridge 39, Mass.
United States Rubber Co., 1234 Sixth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.
Western Insulated Wire, Inc., 1001 East 62nd St., Los Angeles, Calif.
York Insulated Wire Works Div. of Gen-eral Electric Co., York, Pa.

RESISTANCE and FILAMENT WIRE

BESISTANCE and FILAMENT WIRE
Alloy Metal Wire Co., Prospect Park, Pa, American Brasc Co., Waterbury, Con.
Bidg., Cleveland, Ohio.
Callie Tungsten Corp., 544 39th St., Union City, N. J.
Chase Rass & Copper Co., 236 Grand St., Waterbury 91, Con.
Chase Co., Sigmund, 44 Gold St., New York, N. Y.
Priver Co., Wilbur B., 150 Riverside Ave., Harrison, N. J.
Piete Auto-Lite Co., Toledo 1, Ohio Fraser Co. Inc., 231 W. Water St., Syrat.
Harrison, N. J.
Bectric Auto-Lite Co., Bridgeport, Com.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Com.
General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Com.
General Insulated Wire Works, Inc., 69 Gravan, Wise.
Mangara, Miss.
Mangara, Miss.
Bayan, Wise.
Mangara, Miss.
Mangara, Miss.
Mangara, Miss.
Mather Mire Co., 100 Pequot Ave., Suthport, Conn.
Markis, Mich., Co., 100 East, Miss.
Markis, Miss. Co., 200 Pequot Ave., Suthport, Conn.
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June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

see Tubes

SHUR Research ...in Vibration Pickups

Shure research has pioneered in the development of vibration measuring instruments. These instruments are important in the determination of leakages in water pipes, the vibration of machinery, buildings, electrical appliances. Among its many uses, vibration pickups have been successfully used in locating termite infested wooden members. Shure engineers have devised special vibration actuators and special standard pickups capable of measuring vibration accurately throughout the greater part of the audio frequency range. Another significant contribution is the development of integrating networks which permit the measurement of either acceleration, velocity or displacement with a single Vibration Pickup.

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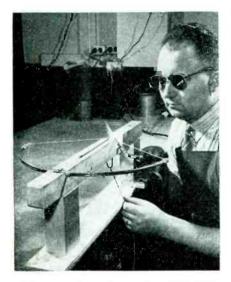


TUBES AT WORK

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Cross-Bow Shoots Quartz Filaments

MEASURING THE MAGNIFYING power of the electron microscope requires a quartz filament having a diameter of 1/30,000th of an inch. To make such a very delicate thread requires a high initial burst of speed that stretches the quartz while it is in



This cross-bow shoots an arrow that stretches hot quartz into thin filaments for calibrating electron microscopes

a hot, fluid state and before it has a chance to cool and harden. For this purpose, engineers in the Westinghouse Research Laboratories use an old fashioned cross-bow, since it has been found the simplest and most efficient device.

The cross-bow, shown in the photograph, is fashioned from tough, flexible steel and mounted on a wooden stock. A small cylindrical piece of quartz is attached to the end of the arrow and heated with an oxy-hydrogen torch until the quartz is just about ready to melt. When the trigger is pulled, the arrow darts from the bow at high speed, trailing behind-it gossamerlike threads of quartz. Unbroken pieces up to 20 feeet in length are not unusual, but more often the filaments are dispersed in smaller sections throughout the route the arrow takes. They are extremely flexible and can be wound like thread.

The quartz filament is first put under the electron microscope and gaged by comparison with other standards. Once its diameter has been fixed accurately, it becomes a standard for determining the magnifying power of electron microscopes.

Some of the filaments drawn by the bow are so delicate that they are invisible to the naked eye when viewed under direct light. A strong light source, however, glances off the shiny filament and scatters its rays in different directions and makes the filament appear larger than it actually is. Sixty of the filaments are required to equal the thickness of a human hair.

Electron Microscopes for Production, Research and Analysis

Two NEW MODELS of electron microscopes have been announced by RCA that provide flexibility and simplicity, both electrically and mechanically, and may be operated by relatively unskilled personnel. One model, shown in the photograph, has been built into a console cabinet the size of an ordinary office desk. This is a smaller, less expensive version of the standard RCA electron microscope and it is intended for use in factories as a process control instrument, in chemical industries for routine analysis, and in schools, hospitals and small laboratories.

Fixed magnification is provided at 5,000 X in the regular operating



The console model of the RCA electron microscope was demonstrated at the wartime conference of the Society of American Bacteriologists by Dr. V. K. Zworykin (seated left), Dr. James Hillier, and Perry C. Smith (standing). The electronic optical system in this model is mounted horizontally, and the picture projected to the vertical screen. Movement of the stage, focus, and control of brilliance are provided by the controls. The pumps, power supply and electrical circuits are all contained in the desk, making the unit completely self-contained and capable of operation from the light socket



When "that day" arrives, I R C will be able to supply not only voltmeter multipliers but all types of resistances, to meet industry's peacetime needs.

There will be no lag because of reconversion. Instead, the vast quantities of resistors being turned out for the Armed Services can be immediately diverted to civilian goods channels at prices consistent with the mass production methods now in effect.

Meanwhile, members of our engineering staff will be glad to consult with any manufactur-

ers whose post-war plans involve resistance units. There is no obligation, and of course you can be certain all information will be held in confidence.

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



WHEN the sudden and unusual demands caused by War activities called for more and more transformers for radio, "walkie-talkies," television, communication systems, electronic applications, Jefferson Electric engineers and production facilities were ready.... The art of transformer design, the control of "quality" in large scale mass production were established accomplishments.

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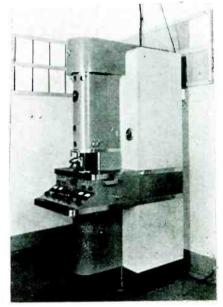
Good reasons for the widely acknowledged superiority of Jefferson Electric Transformers, good reasons for the reliability of performance reported from all war fronts where long life reliability is so vital.

Jefferson Electric has again demonstrated its ability to provide high quality in large scale transformer production. JEFFERSON ELECTRIC COMPANY, Bellwood (Suburb of Chicago), Illinois. In Canada: Canadian Jefferson Electric Co. Ltd., 384 Pape Ave., Toronto, Ont.



position or 500 X with one lens removed. The higher magnification is most satisfactory for photographic purposes and is satisfactory for 90 percent of all direct viewing requirements. Resolution of the console model is comparable to that of the larger models and the depth of focus is the same, 10 to 25 microns. The penetrating power is not as great, since an anode voltage of 30 kv is used as against 50 kv in the larger model.

For use in research laboratories and for other applications requiring a maximum of flexibility, a



Refinements in the universal model of the electron microscope include meters at the left of the operating panel which are "coarse" and "fine" ionization gages and meters at the right which are used for maintenance checking. The image is viewed through the glass ports just above the control board. A sliding shield covers these ports for photography. This instrument contains the electron diffration camera

universal instrument, type EMU, is available. This is mounted in an upright housing that contains the microscope column, the oil-diffusion pump, and a 50-kv power supply. A voltage regulator and mechanical first-stage pump are separate.

Magnifications from 100 X to 20,000 X are obtainable and the most used range, 7500 X to 20,000 X, is covered in ten fixed steps controlled from the panel. Three lower ranges are provided by making lens adjustments.

The resolution of the instrument is guaranteed to be better than 100 Angstrom units and in practice

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resolution two or three times better than this has been obtained. Thus, particles less than a millionth of an inch in size (about six atoms wide) can be easily seen. The depth of focus is the same as the console model, 10 to 25 microns.

The universal instrument also contains an electron diffraction attachment that permits diffraction patterns to be made without any additional equipment. Since the spacing of the circles in these patterns bears a direct relation to the arrangement of atoms in the molecule, the patterns can be used in the study of molecular structures, in determining unknown materials by comparison with known patterns, and in detecting the presence of impurities by the presence of extra lines. This feature presents the possibility of new techniques in production control processes as well as in research and development.

Stereo Microphotos

Both the universal and the console model provide a rather great depth of focus which tends to give a third dimensional effect to direct viewing. Stereoscopic microphoto graphs can also be made with both models. A tilting mechanism built into the specimen holder allows the specimen to be tilted at a slight angle to the normal in either direction without breaking the vacuum. Photographs taken at different tilts can be paired and examined under a stereoscopic viewer to give a pronounced depth to the picture. They may also be made into slides by the vectorgraph method and, when projected on a screen, viewed through polarized glasses.

Bacteriology Applications

In a review of recent developments in electron microscopy, presented before the Society of American Bacteriologists in New York City May 5, Dr. V. K. Zworykin and Dr. James Hillier of RCA Laboratories displayed the new models and disclosed important new applications in bacteriology, including study of the effects of penicillin and sulfanilamide. Excerpts from the joint paper are presented here.

The resolving power or the maximum useful magnification of any microscope is limited by the wavelength of the radiation used and by

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RCA engineers designed the first "broadcast type" television field pickup equipment. They established the video equipment system which is used today in a number of stations. They set up and placed in operation the first successful combination of all of these units. In short, they produced the electronic system of television as we know it today.

The experience in television broadcasting which these achievements represent goes back over fifteen years. All of these developments were "before the war." They are the things we can talk about now. They are the "pattern of the past" on which the future can be predicted.

RCA BROADCAST EQUIPMENT



RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

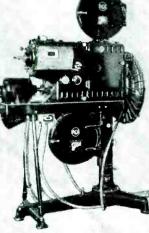
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camera developed by RCA

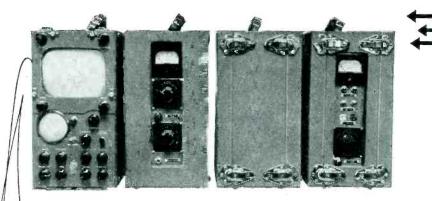
engineers. An improved

Portable television

N



Film projector developed by RCA television engineers. Special construction allows regular movie fi m (24 frames per second) to be used with 30-frome-interlaced system of television broadcasting ncw in use.



Remote television pickup equipment developed by RCA. Units of this type are presently used by NBC in regular broadcasts from Madison Square Garden - broadcasts which are picked up and rebroadcast by stations in the Philadelphia and Albany-Schenectady areas.

AFTER THE WAR THERE WILL BE MANY IMPROVEMENTS

In video equipment one of these will be a new high-sensitivity pickup. Another will be widespread use of the RCA-developed 6AC7 tube which makes possible 6 mc. band-width amplifiers with a gain of 20 per stage. There will be new cameras, new synchronizing generators, new control layouts - new equipment throughout that is simpler, more convenient and more efficient.

BUY MORE WAR BONDS





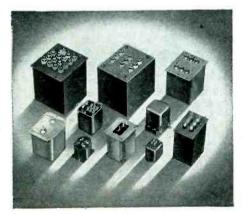
Catisony, experimenting with the incandescent lamp in 1883, noted that the hot carbon filament emitted an electric charge. When he put a positively charged electrode in the bulb, negatively charged particles were attracted to it from the filament. Later on, Fleming, intrigued by this mystery, invented the first electronic valve—all of which led to De Forest's invention of the Audion Tube.

Similarly, Stancor Transformer design since its origin, has reflected the refinements of electronic research.

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★ Manufacturers of quality transformers, eactors, power packs and allied products for the electronic industries. the aberrations of the lens system. In the light microscope the technical improvement of the lenses has reached a point where the latter factor can almost be disregarded. However, such instruments use ordinary light with wavelengths in the range of 400 to 500 millimicrons. Since a microscope cannot resolve details which lie in size below approximately one-half the wavelength of the illumination used, it is obvious that there are many entities in nature which cannot be resolved by the light microscope.

By the use of electrons which have associated with them a wavelength 100,000 times smaller than



Electron micrograph of the malarial sporozoite which the malaria-carrying mosquito injects into its victim

that of visible light, we have the possibility of observing everything in nature, even down to the structure of the atoms themselves. In the electron microscope at its present stage of development, the lens aberrations prevents us from achieving this terrific resolution. We are, however, able to extend our vision to objects 100 times smaller than is possible with the light microscope.

In applying the electron microscope to bacteriology, we must of course be certain that the size, shape and structures we observe are real. In other words, we want to know how much of the structure observed in the electron microscope image is artifact—introduced by the washing, drying, introduction into a vacuum and bombardment by the electron beam.

Preparation of Specimens

The technique of preparing bacteria and viruses for observation in the electron microscope is fairly simple. The essential factors in the work are those of cleanliness and control; that is, the suspension of bacteria used must be free from all except the smallest traces of the

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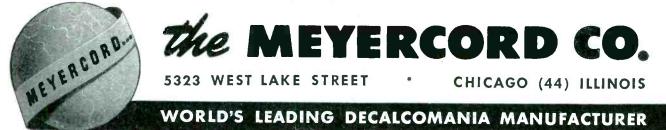
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- Jung 1944

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One of the most impressive sights and sounds in human experience is a great orchestra <u>tuning up</u> for its opening overture. Every sensitive instrument stands poised to burst into the harmony of sound at the wave of the baton! So it should be with the industry of a great nation, <u>tuning up</u> for the opening

tuning up

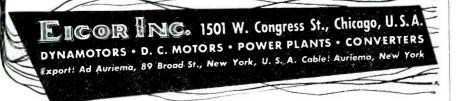
in record quantities such precision instruments For many months we have been turning out in the electronic and radar fields as variable condensers, many with circuit applications never before possible, automatic tuning mechanisms, complete wired assemblies and sub assemblies. The result of this intensified effort has been the development of new techniques, improved methods, short cuts and economies certain to expedite materially this process of tuning up for peace.

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The primary function of a motor or dynamotor is to produce a specified type of mechanical or electrical energy. In the human body such energy, or muscular activity, is controlled by the nervous system which directs this force into useful work. Similarly, our units are built to be activated and controlled by a set of field coils, wound in each instance to obtain a certain performance.

Field windings in Eicor products may be series, shunt, or compound wound, depending on the desired output characteristics. Such factors as the size of wire, number of turns, and type of insulation, are then carefully calculated so as to produce field strength of optimum efficiency for each design. These coils are unit or gang wound on forms, taped, impregnated and baked, and then protectively sealed to withstand extremes of humidity. These operations produce windings sufficiently flexible for shaping and mounting without strain, assuring trouble-free excitation for the life of the unit.

Properly designed and fabricated field windings represent only one of many important factors in building "specification" motors and dynamotors. *Every* detail of *every* operation is done with the same painstaking care. That's one more reason why Eicor products are so frequently specified.



culture medium and must be free from inorganic salts-otherwise the final image will be obscured by meaningless structures. There are many techniques of preparation, all of which aim towards obtaining a fairly good dispersion of bacteria or viruses on an extremely thin structureless membrane which provides the support in the microscope. One technique which is particularly good is as follows: Suppose we have bacteria growing on an agar slant. A wire loop is placed in sterile distilled water and removed so that a drop adheres to the loop. A sterile needle is then used to pick up a small quantity of bacteria from the surface of the culture. Care is taken to make sure that none of the culture medium is removed at the same time. This needle with the bacteria is passed through the drop of distilled water on the loop two or three times. As a result of this, a number of the bacteria become detached from the needle and are held in suspension in the drop. The loop is now passed over a twohundred mesh wire screen which has suspended across its openings the thin supporting membrane. This screen is placed on a pedestal to facilitate dropping the loop over it. The small drop of water which is thus transferred from the loop to the wire screen dries and leaves the bacteria adhering to the collodion membrane. This is then placed in the electron microscope for observation.

Effect of Vacuum on Specimens

We have found that a great many bacteriologists rebel at the idea of examining the bacteria while they are in a vacuum. We, ourselves, do not feel that the vacuum has any affect on the organisms if they were properly dried in the first place. To prove this, two light microscope pictures of some large organisms (B. subtilis) were made one by the usual smear and staining techniques, while the other was subjected to a vacuum between the smearing and staining. The two micrographs were identical.

Effect of Electrons on Specimen

The second factor to be considered in the interpretation of an electron microscope image is the effect on the specimen of the electron bombardment. If you study

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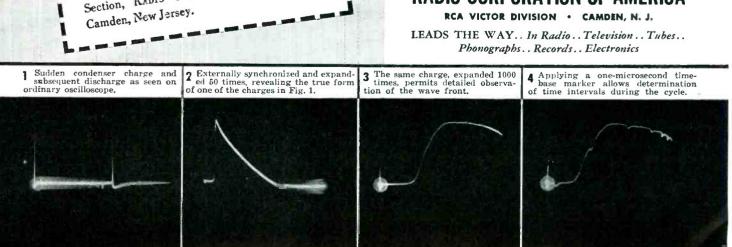
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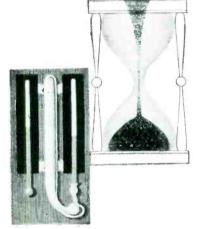


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the electron microscope you find that the power incident on the area of the specimen being examined may be as high as 10 kw per square mm. Such concentrations of energy are almost astronomical in proportion to those encountered in everyday experiments and one might expect some effect on an organism as delicate as a bacterium. However, there is another side to the question. An electron beam loses—on the average—only one-half of its



Scales of a malarial mosquito's wing, magnified by the RCA electron microscope

energy on passing through an organic layer 50 microns thick. But the total thickness of a bacterium after it has been dried is very seldom more than a quarter of a micron. It is obvious that on passing through a bacterium the beam loses a negligible amount of energy. Since it is only the energy that is absorbed that is going to cause destruction of the specimen, it appears likely that there will be no effect on suitable specimens.

Experimentally it can be easily demonstrated that the electron beam has no effect on the appearance of the organisms. A specimen was introduced in a microscope which had been previously adjusted and focused and the image was recorded as soon as possible after the first turning on of the electron beam. The instrument was then allowed to run for two hours and the second exposure was made. The two images were identical, showing that the electron beam has no effect on normal, thin specimens.

Another question which the bacteriologists often ask is, "Does the electron beam kill the organism?" The answer is, of course, "Yes; definitely." It is well known that organisms subjected to electron bombardment of the intensity used in the electron microscope will not reproduce when placed on a culture media. This, however, does not constitute a difficulty in the electron

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Applications for these tiny cols include: coil switching turret assemblies; intermediate frequency transformers; high-frequency r-f stages (low-powered transmitter or receiver): all types of test equipment involving tuned r-f circuits; high-frequency r-f chokes, and numerous others. The coils have a high Q, due to the almost total absence of insulating material in the electrical field. They are exceptionally light in weight and extremely rigid. Normally wound with tinned copper wire in sizes from #28 to #14, they can also be supplied with coin silver, coin silver jacketed, bare copper, or phosphor bronze wire. All types may be equipped with either fixed or variable internal or external coupling links, or other non-standard features. Samples on request to quantity users. Send us your specifications!

BARKER & WILLIAMSON 235 FAIRFIELD AVENUE UPPER DARBY, PA.

AIR INDUCTORS • VARIABLE CONDENSERS • ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLIES

FREE Without obligation, ask us to send you this handy-reference Folder File. It includes a description of our plastics engineering and molding services, with examples of functional design.

LASTIC MANUFACTURERS MACON

ENGINEERED PLASTICS from Design to Complete Assembly

ENGINEERING THE JOB BETTER

MUSACTURERS

Our specialty is the redesign of products and parts to permit maximum advantages from plastics, either as complete molded units or in combination with complementary metals.

In performing this service, we work closely with the engineering departments of manufacturers whose products require functional application of molded plastics.

With an experienced appreciation of the complementary values of plastics and metals, and complete facilities for designing, molding and assembling, we may be able to suggest improvements in your products.

PLASTIC MANUFACTURERS INCOMPORATED INJECTION AND TRANSFER MOLDING STAMFORD, CONNECTICUT

NEW YORK 1 19 W. 34TH ST.

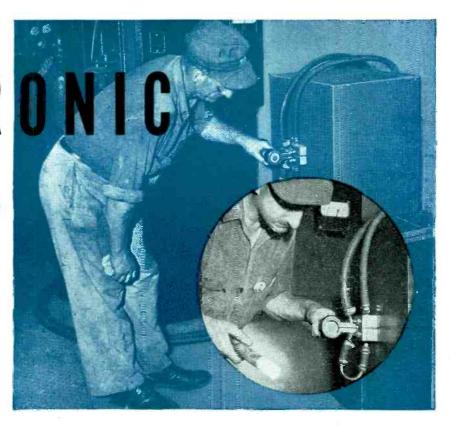
REPRESENTATIVES

DETROIT 2

CANADA

A. & M. ACCESSORIES LTD. 19 MELINDA ST., TORONTO 744 W. HASTINGS ST. VANCOUVER 1405 BISHOP ST., MONTREAL An EXAMPLE of FUNCTIONAL DESIGN in PLASTICS

ELECTR Heating



Thrust one end of a steel bar into an Ajax-Northrup heating coil and its surface becomes white hot in seconds — ready to quench for hardening. Or hold it in the coil until the white heat penetrates, and the bar is ready to forge.

Now consider that toughest heating job in your plant. Can you imagine passing the work continuously through a coil designed to give you just the heating pattern you want?

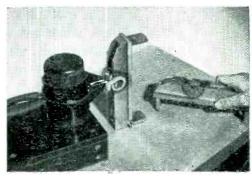
Can you imagine doing that heating job in a matter of seconds instead of minutes, with practically no rejects, lower cost, minimum distortion, and ideal working conditions?

It's being done every day with Ajax-Northrup high frequency equipment in jobs ranging all the way from drying coatings on welding rod, or bonding plastics, to heating 15-inch tubes for spinning bombs, or stress-relieving steel pipe.

Ajax-Northrup provides the experience that has successfully pioneered hundreds of unusual heating problems during a quarter of a century. Call on us when planning better heating on your production lines.



A 20-kw. Ajax-Northrup tube converter provides power for hardening sprocket teeth above. Below, 6-kw. spark-gap set hardens ordnance part in 35 seconds.



A J A X - N O R T H R U P HIGH-FREQUENCY AJAX ELECTROTHERMIC CORPORATION - ATOX POTK

ASSOCIATE COMPANIES... THE AJAX METAL COMPANY. Non-Ferrous Ingot Metals, AJAX ELECTRIC FURNACE CORPORATION. Ajax-Wyatt Induction Furnaces, AJAX ELECTRIC COMPANY. INC. Ajax-Huitgren Salt Bath Furnaces. AJAX ENGINEERING CORPORATION. Aluminum Melting Furnaces.



The draftsman's skilled fingers revel in the rosesoft sensitiveness of

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fingers revel in the rosesoft sensitiveness of Dixon's Typhonite Eldorado pencils. With every lead he draws with ease and sureness. No pencil distraction mars his satisfaction while he works with them, for Eldorado is the draftsman's drawing pencil.

Write for Your Complimentary Copy

"I Shall Arise" — a portfolio of Jypbonite Eldorado pencil reproductions by Samuel Chamberlain. Subjects are buildings of art and bistorical importance bombed by the Luftwaffe.

TYPHONITE ELDORADO Pencil Sales Department 59-J6,

Joseph Dixon Crucible Company, Jersey City 3, N.J.

microscope technique, since studies involving a change of morphology with time or environment can be carried out by the normal sampling method. Even in light microscopy this method must be used if high magnifications are desired.

Staining of Organisms

Another aspect of the preparation of bacteriological specimens is the question of staining. In order to differentiate the morphology of an organism so that it can be observed with the high-power oil immersion microscope, it has been common practice to stain the organisms with appropriate dyes. In the electron microscope this is not necessary-the structure of the organism is shown up in the electron image by the differences in density which correspond to that structure. In fact, the electron microscope can be used to show that organisms which have been stained are sometimes quite different in appearance from those which have not. However, staining still has its uses in electron microscopy. It is possible to use the principle of selective staining to determine the chemical composition of the various parts of an organism. The stains used normally for such a purpose contain some heavy elements so that a strong differentiation is obtained in the electronic image.

Examples of Applications

In the investigation of bacterial morphology, various types of bacteria have been reexamined with the extra resolving power afforded by the electron microscope, such as the organism that grows on the walls of pipes carrying gasoline.

Another logical study is the investigation of the effect on bacteria of various germicidal chemicals. Many electron micrographs showing the effects of penicillin on staphylycoccus aureus have been taken. The technique used for obtaining these pictures fitted in with the test for the potency of penicillin. A small cylinder of penicillin is placed on an agar plate culture of staphylococcus. This causes a circular area of the growth to be inhibited. Samples of the surface of the agar plate were picked up from points outside and inside this inhibited area.

When highly diluted penicillin is

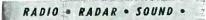
TYPHONITE ELDORADO .. HB

S'UOXIQ

'Rembrandt in bi, studio'' by Dou, Gerard 1613-75

The Master Hand

Inspired genius guided the minds and hands of great artists and craftsmen of early days. One comparable, modern day masterpiece of far-reaching electronic influence is the RAULAND High Powered Cathode Ray Tube, heart and brain of Television . . . perfected to project scenes as they occur on full size theatre screens! Other noted results of RAULAND Electroneering* are Frequency Standards, Precision Tuning Condensers, Two-Way Radio, Intercommunicating and Sound Control Units, all custom-engineered for specific requirements. *Electroneering ... the RAULAND term embracing engineering vision, design and precision manufacture.







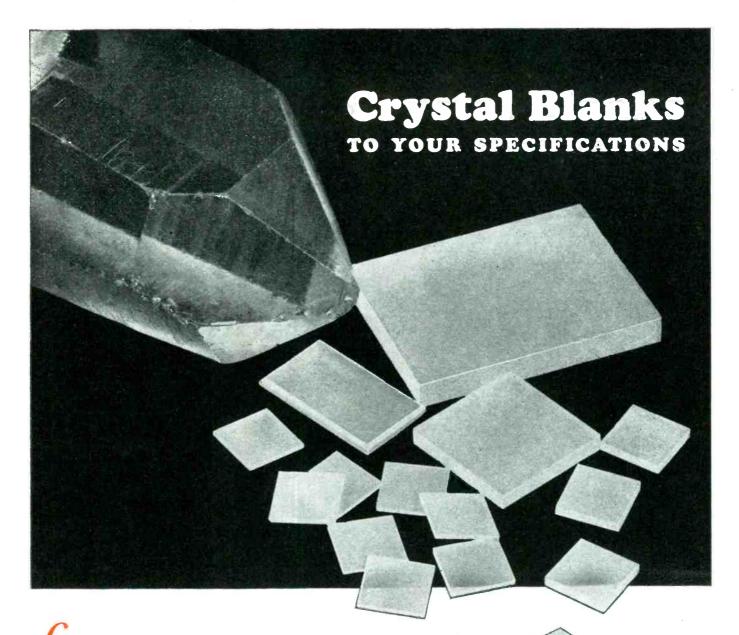
Electroneering is our business

THE RAULAND CORPORATION . CHICAGO 41, ILLINOIS

Buy War Bonds and Stamps! Rauland employees are still investing 10% of their salaries in War Bonds ELECTRONICS --- June 1944

ur reputation was earned by doing difficult close toler-INJECTION ance plastic molding and fabricating. Please don't insist on us doing the ordinary type of "loose" tolerance, long run work, as our entire facilities are devoted to COMPRESSION the production of precision parts. Your unique plastics problems will receive prompt attention. FABRICATION HEAT FORMING NOLD 10 71 ROAD 436 MIDDLENECK NECK, N.Y. Phone: GREAT NECK 4054 GREAT

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rystal Products Company can supply Quartz Crystal blanks in any of the three stages of manufacture: (1) "roughsawed" blanks, (2) "semi-finished" blanks, and (3) "electrically finished" blanks.

"Rough-sawed" blanks are cut to the specified angles and roughly sawed to dimensions.

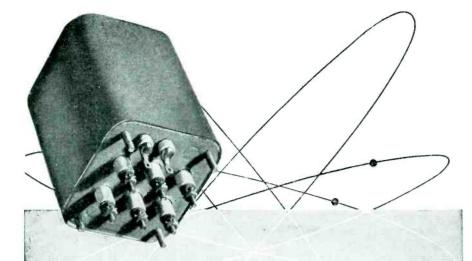
"Semi-finished" blanks are blanks which have been brought to approximate dimensions by machine lapping, allowance being made for final hand finishing.

"Electrically-finished" blanks are finished by hand to the frequency desired and electrically tested.

All crystal blanks are cut to specifications from selected Brazilian quartz and guaranteed free from all impurities such as optical twinning, electrical twinning, bubbles, fractures, scratches, mineral inclusions, and other mechanical and electrical imperfections. Dimensions, temperature coefficients, and frequencies are guaranteed within specifications listed. **Send us your holders for replacement of crystal blanks to exact specifications.** PRODUCTS COMPANY 1519 McGee Street, Kansas City, Mo. Producers of Approved Precision Crystals

Producers of Approved Precision Crystals for Radio Frequency Control





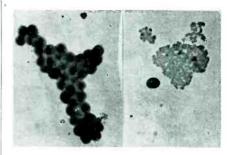
Where the Transformers of Tomorrow are Working Today

In all branches of the service and in all parts of the world Transformers that will play a large part in the homes and industry of tomorrow are being tested today under the most severe conditions.

Chicago Transformer is proud to be manufacturing and designing units of this type.



added to the membrane on which some unknown bacteria from stagnant water had been dried previously, the penicillin completely clouded the picture in the vicinity of the bacteria, yet some apparently inorganic particles on the same membrane showed just as sharp and clear as they did if no penicillin were present. When the same experiment was tried with influenza virus, the penicillin did not appear to affect the virus in any way. Similar experiments were carried out in an attempt to see the effect on pneumococcus (Type I) of sulfanilamide, and there was no apparent visible effect.



The grape-like cluster at the left is a disease-causing bacteria before penicillin is applied. The effect of penicillin is shown at the right

One of the most spectacular achievements of the electron microscope in biology is to be found in the micrographs of the previously sub-microscopic viruses. For instance, elementary bodies of vaccinia are no longer diffuse points of light as observed in the light microscope, but have real form and show a definite internal structure. If we go still smaller we come into the range of the plant viruses and the bacterial viruses or bacteriophage. Bacterial virus are only about 80 to 100 millimicrons in total length or about 500 atoms long, yet they can be seen to have a heavy head with dense regions, plus a very fine short tail.

By means of electron microscopy it has been possible to observe for the first time some of the actual processes which occur when bacteria are lysed by the bacteriophage particles. The specimens were obtained by the sampling method, i.e., a small drop of a suspension of bacteriophage particles was added to a small drop of a suspension of E. coli on the supporting screen. This was left for various lengths of time

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PACEMAKER IN WIRE PRODUCTS

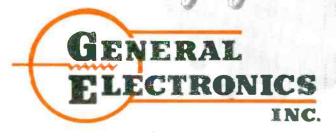
WIRE ROPE AND STRAND • FITTINGS • AERIAL WIRE ROPE SYSTEMS • COLD ROLLED STRIP • ROUND AND SHAPED WIRE AIRCORD, SWAGED TERMINALS AND ASSEMBLIES • SUSPENSION BRIDGES AND CABLES • ELECTRICAL WIRES AND CABLES WIRE CLOTH AND NETTING • HIGH AND LOW CARBON ACID AND BASIC OPEN HEARTH STEELS



DRBOOD A NEW IMPROVED RECTIFIER. . . TO REPLACE THE 872 A ... WITH ONLY & CHANGE IN SOCKET



MYKROY



DR8008, with Longer Pins, Wider Base

GENERAL ELECTRONIC

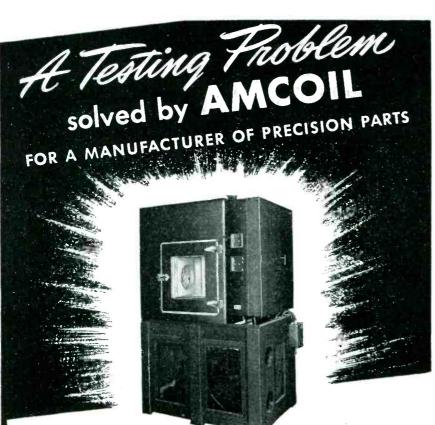
provides beter filament contact and insures longer tube fe. The longer pins and wider base of the DR8008 give positive filament contact and eliminate almost all pin resistance heretofore encountered with the 872A.

Other notable mprovements such as dome type anode, glass boor, filament with large emission surface and pottom closed shield plate combine to give greater durability and performance, as well as longer tube life.

SPECIFICATION: 10,000 volt inverse peak. Extensively used for power supplies from 1,000 to 5,000 volt output. Current output: 2 tubes, 2½ amperes.

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



CONDITIONS

- 1 From room temperature to $+120^{\circ}$ F. and 95% relative humidity to a stabilized condition in 35 minutes and hold for 2 hours.
 - 2 Repeat cycle four times.
 - 3 Go to -95°F. in 100 minutes and hold for 1 hour.
 - 4 Increase temperature to +160°F. in 60 minutes and hold for 2 hours.
 - 5 Return to room temperature.

ACCOMPLISHMENT

This test was completed with Model RTC-3AA equipped with Humidity Control, and without opening the door. All cycles were automatically controlled by previous manual setting.

AMCOIL MAKES TESTS TO YOUR ORDER

To accommodate manufacturers of radio parts, precision instruments and similar products, American Coils Co. has developed this improved RTC-3AA Testing Chamber with Humidity Control. Compact in design, it occupies less floor space than other models and may be installed in multiple batteries for testing component parts.

This RTC-3AA Model is a self-contained unit with a testing area of 9 cu. ft. The cabinet has an insulated hale 3" in diameter arranged so that various plugs for supplying electrical energy or mechanical movement to parts during the testing operation may be installed. Other Amcoil types are equipped for dry ice or mechanical refrigeration for accurately simulating service conditions with respect to altitude, humidity, heat and cold. Testing areas range from 7 to 32.5, cu. ft., and temperatures from -95° F: to +158.8° F.

AT YOUR SERVICE



5633

and then the action was stopped. The pictures showed very clearly how one or more phage particles become attached and possibly enter the bacterium, whereupon they multiply by what is still some unknown process. The final result is that the cell membrane of the bacterium becomes weakened and destoyed until finally it bursts, throwing out the cell contents including around 150 newly formed bacteriophage particles.

One of the more important applications of the light microscope to biology is in the study of tissues by ordinary histological techniques. Up to the present we have not found a completely satisfactory method by means of which the electron microscope can be applied to this problem. Drying a cut-section almost completely destroys the finer details. Sections cannot be cut thin enough to provide sufficiently thin specimens for electron microscope observation. This, at present, is a major challenge to electron microscopy but we do not know when a solution will be forthcoming.

The information provided by the electron microscope can be summed up by three words: size, shape and structure. In addition, the electron beam itself can be used to provide additional information through the techniques of electron diffraction.

Electronic Gyro-Compass in Invasion

FOR LANDING CRAFT, the Navy required a lightweight compass that had to be non-magnetic and unaffected by electrical machinery, ship's structure, or by cargoes of tanks, guns, trucks and jeeps.

Since 1921, engineers have been conducting experiments with smaller gyro-compass designs for small coastal boats. The problem was complicated by the assumption that there was a minimum limit beyond which the size of a gyro-compass rotor could not go because of the mass necessary to be sensitive to the earth's gravitational force and the difficulty of building up a sufficient directive force (to overcome the friction of the vertical guide and other bearings) with a small rotor.

Sperry engineers started with a small compass that had been built

SENSITIVE EQUIPMENT. in Modern Vehicles of War, takes a terrific beating from shock and vibration. ROTO-TROL, designed for just such conditions, has served thousands of planes, ships, tanks and other automotive equipment with absolute dependability.

30 YEARS OF SPECIALIZATION

the withstands BATTLE VIBRATION

AT LAST...

Through two wars and a quarter century of peace, we have designed and manufactured RELAYS and CONTROLS for U. S. Navy, Signal Corps, Coast Guard and leading radio equipment manufacturers ... ranging from thumbnail-size relays to 50,000 watt motor driven rephasing units. Give us a "try" at your relay problems.

A NEW Basic UNIT DESIGN

Operating on a rotating balanced principle, instead of the conventional method, ROTO-TROL assures dependability under the most severe operating conditions.

WIDE ADAPTABILITY The basic unit (center of photo above) is adaptable to an infinite variety of wafer and multiple contact arrangements, some of which are shown here also.

VIBRATION & SHOCK-PROOF Its rotating balanced feature makes it impervious to vibration and shock. For aviation, automotive and marine application it assures dependability under adverse conditions.

RUGGED & COMPACT

The basic ROTO-TROL unit measures only 21/2"x11/2"x 13/4". Made of finest mate-rials, accurately machined. Cotton interwoven coils, impregnated and vacuum sealed. Each part proportioned in size for its specific function . . . a powerful, rugged, space-saving device.

Write for FILE RE-46.

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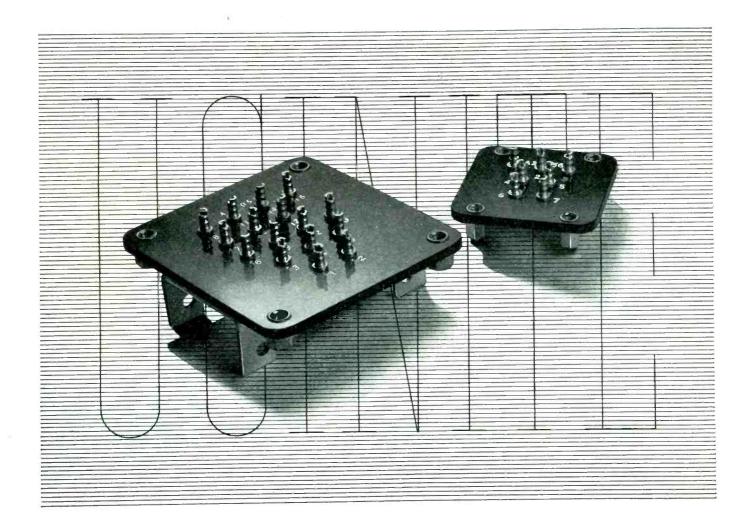
BRO₃

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

RELAYS, CONTROLS, AND MAGNETIC DEVICES

FOR ELECTRONIC & INDUSTRIAL APPLICATION

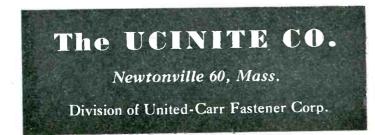
Brothers Co.



No trouble at all

One of our customers wasn't satisfied with the way his terminal panels were coming through. Could we combine metal parts with bakelite to eliminate surface cracks? Could we guarantee a good sharp lettering job on the panels? Of course we could—this kind of work is right up our alley, one of our specialties.

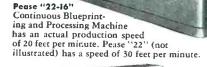
Metal and bakelite assemblies like these go through like clockwork at Ucinite. Our one-plant production helps customers to meet jacked-up delivery dates; often turns single orders into regular business. And that, of course, is what we are after.



Specialists in RADIO & ELECTRONICS LAMINATED BAKELITE ASSEMBLIES CERAMEC SOCKETS + BANANA PINS & JACKS + PLUGS + CONNECTORS + ETC.

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS





ALL TYPES OF PRINTS WITH PEASE BLUE-PRINTING EQUIPMENT

PEASE Continuous Blueprinting and Processing Machines can easily be adapted to meet any printmaking requirements. Using a Pease "22-16" Continuous Blueprinting Machine as basic equipment, you can have a complete printmaking department capable of producing any kind of tracing reproductions by simply using the Pease "700" Multazo Whiteprint (Dry Direct Process) Developing Machine in conjunction with the printer only, or by adding the Pease "K" Continuous Wet Direct Process Developing Attachment to the equipment.

PEASE "22-16" Continuous Blueprinting and Processing Machine is fast, economical and easy to operate . . . makes sharp, clear, contrasty Blueprints, Blueline Prints, Brownprints (Negatives) and Brownline Prints.

PEASE "700" Continuous Multazo Whiteprint (Dry Direct Process) Developing Machine is a table model developer. Prints can be easily and quickly developed on it, after exposure on the Pease "22" Printer or any other printer.

PEASE "K" Continuous Wet Direct Process Developing Attachment, consisting of a developer tank, tray and rolls, is bolted directly to the printer to make Wet Direct Process Prints. The prints are dried and delivered in the same manner as blueprints.

PEASE SENSITIZED PAPERS, made of carefully selected No. 1 paper stock uniformly coated, assure you of sharp line Blueprints, Blueline Prints, Brownprints (Negatives), Brownline Prints and Multazo Whiteprints (Dry Direct Process). For your protection, every roll is wrapped in moisture-proof and light-proof jacket with rip-cord.

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Whiteprint (Dry Direct Process) Developing Machine only. >>

Pease "700" Continuous

Pease "K" Continuous Wet Direct Process Developing Attachment for complete Continuous Blueprinting and Processing Machines.

SPECIAL FEATURES FOUND ONLY ON PEASE BLUEPRINTING MACHINES

Sliding "Vacuum-like" Contact smooths tracings, prevents errors in printing • Three Speed Lamp **Control** provides operation at 10, 15, or 20 amperes, minimizes running speed and drier heat changes • Actinic "No-Break" Arc Lamps burn 45 minutes without breaking arc, resume instantane ously • Horizontal "Floating" Water Wash floats prints free from tension, prevents wrinkles, stains, bleeding • Quick Change Chemical Applicator System economically allows change from Blueprints to Negatives in 30 seconds • Eight-inch Diameter Drying Drums, thermostatically controlled, heated by gas or electricity, dry prints "flat as hung wallpaper."

Pease Blueprinting Machines for all kinds of Tracing Reproductions



ALTEC-LANSING



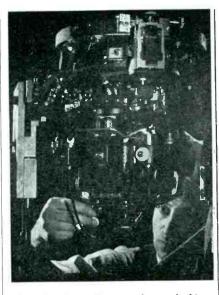
- 1. Duplex Loud Speakers for highest quality monitoring.
- 2. Hermetically Sealed Transformers.
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Nationally recognized engineering staffs...years of practical experience in sound research, application and perfection...selection, manufacture and assembly of only the highest quality materials and components guarantee these Altec-Lansing achievements as "new highs" in quality, performance and dependability.

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1210 TAFT BLDG., HOLLYWOOD 28, CALIF.



A technician adjusts a device locking the vertical ring to x "phantom ring" on the Sperry non-magnetic electronic gyro-compass. All the mechanism shows in this photograph except the voltage regulator

and tested under the supervision of Eric C. Sparling and William H. Hight in 1921. This experimental compass was modified with respect to an improved mercury ballistic and the substitution of an electronic follow-up system for the old trolley-contactor system originally used. The result of tedious designing, building sample models, testing them on "torture machines" on shore and putting them through elaborate tests at sea is the Sperry Mark XVIII shown in the photographs.

The new compass stands at normal height but is only 19 inches in diameter. Except for the voltage



The lightweight electronic gyro-compass is fitted into its binnacle

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"Hot-Blade" WIRE STRIPPER Quickly strips cotton, silk, or

Quickly strips cotton, slik, or rubber from fine stranded or solid wires. Insulation is burned (not cut) from wire by two electrically heated blades. No cutting or nicking of wire.

IDEAL Electric MARKING TOOLS

Permanently mark small parts and finished products. Prevent mistakes and errors. Used like a pencil. Make 7200



strokes a minute. Available with diamond point for extra hard surfaces.

IDEAL ELECTRIC ETCHER

All purpose. Permanently marks all smooth surfaced steel, iron and their alloys. 4 etching heats.

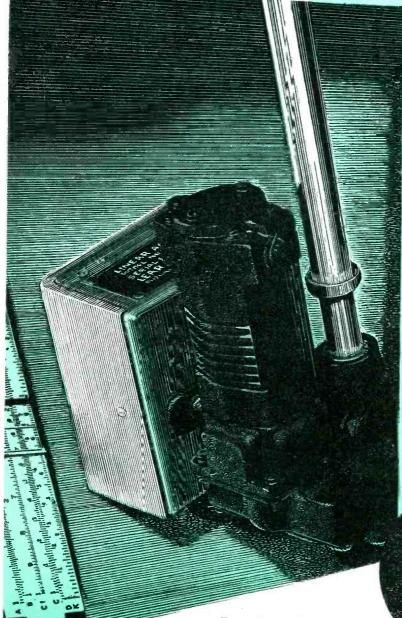
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Want to move 35 Tons?



Even this small actuator weighing but 3.8 pounds can nove 1200 pounds.

WE wouldn't tell you how fast America's fighting planes go. That's a military secret. But we've all read it's well over 300 miles an hour. We've read too how they hit 700 or 800 miles an hour in dives. And how paint was peeled by the air pressure. Did you ever stop to think that the plane's flaps and controls have to work surely, smoothly and dependably against pressures like that?

It's done by such mechanisms as you see in the picture.

They are called Lear Actuators.

They are powerful. Some can push up to 75,000 pounds.

They are light. That's a "must" in aircraft.

They are small. They have to fit in available space.

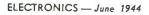
A good many preconceived notions had to go by the board to meet all these requirements. For example, the little electric motor that runs them is full of revolutionary engineering refinements.

Every man and every minute we have now can't make all the motors and actuators that we would like to deliver for Uncle Sam's aircraft.

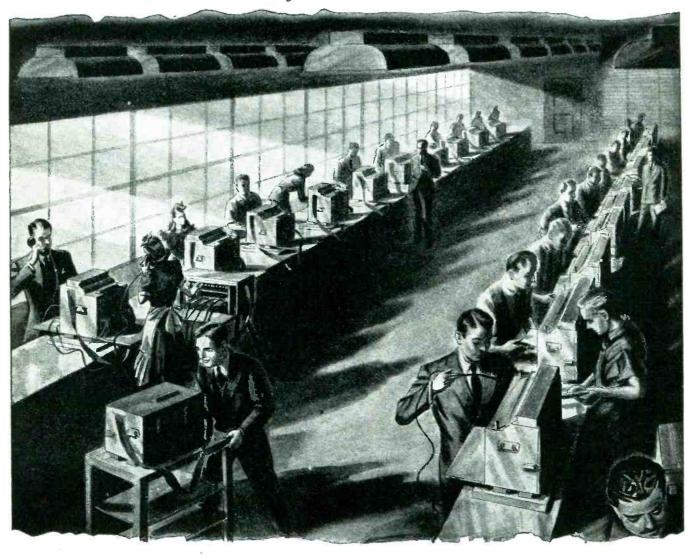
But the day is coming when they will have different jobs to do. New jobs on peacetime products-perhaps like steering ocean liners, or parking cars, or things

That is one reason for this advertisement. We want to know who can use an actuator or a motor like these. Another reason is, we want you to know that there is

available the kind of thinking and engineering which have produced these and some 250 other Lear products.



Neeting the CALL for MORE and still MORE



This year our armed forces need thirty-five per cent more communications equipment than in 1943. The men and women of this division are tackling their share of this biggest assignment yet, with the same enthusiasm they have shown from the start... and with three years' practical experience behind them.

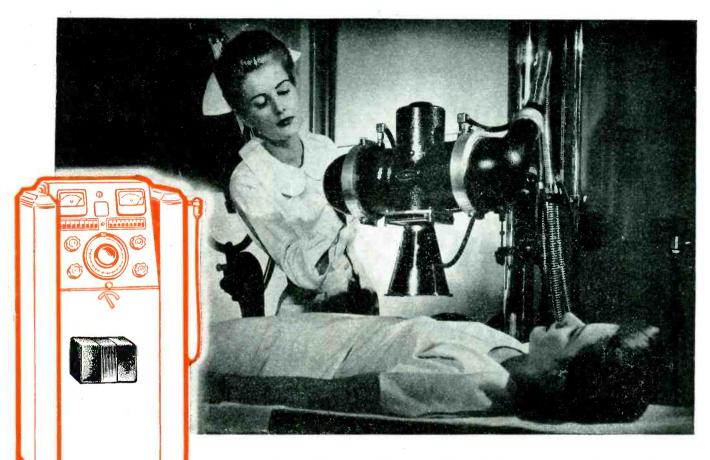
They have good reason to be enthusiastic, for pictures, news stories, and soldiers returning from all over the world, tell of the heroic use that is being made of the equipment we turn out. Here is a group of skilled engineers, designers and production people who are proving their ability to handle a big and difficult assignment. We tell about it here because we think that is the kind of organization you will want to have working on your postwar needs, such as:

COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS • SIGNALING EQUIPMENT PRODUCTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUMENTS HOSPITAL SYSTEMS • ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT • PRECISION ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURING • IGNITION SYSTEMS

CONNECTICUT TELEPHONE & ELECTRIC DIVISION

GREAT AMERICAN INDUSTRIES, INC.

Meriden, Connecticut



In MODERN X-RAY, costly tubes

are protected with built-in **CONSTANT VOLTAGE**

Voltage surges, which have been responsible for the destruction of many costly X-ray tubes, no longer harass the operators of modern X-ray equipment.

Recognizing this common enemy, design engineers of most leading manufacturers of X-ray equipment have incorporated SOLA Constant Voltage Transformers as a built-in part of their newer models, thus substantially reducing one of the costly factors of X-ray work—tube replacement.

Economy of operation, however, is only one of the improvements made possible in X-ray by this dependable means of voltage control. In the de luxe push button model of the F. Mattern Manufacturing Company illustrated above, the built-in SOLA Constant Voltage Transformer maintains a perfectly stabilized cathode temperature thus eliminating film distortion or fogginess and greatly reducing the chance for diagnostic error.

During fluoroscopic examinations, patient and technician are protected against sudden intensification of rays. In X-ray treatments the *exact* dosage can be administered with no chance for error.

With the expansion of the use of X-ray into vast new fields of industrial research, constant voltage has become mandatory. Here speed and accuracy in the examination and testing of basic elements, raw materials and manufactured products must keep pace with the swiftly moving tempo of industry.

Here is another typical example of improved product design made possible by the SOLA Constant Voltage Transformer. As a built-in part of modern X-ray equipment it absorbs primary voltage fluctuations as great as 30%, reducing them to the safe voltage limits as specified on the label.

SOLA Constant Voltage Transformers require no supervision, are fully automatic and self-protecting against short circuit. Standard units are available in capacities from 10VA to 15KVA, or special units can be built to design specifications.



To Manufacturers: Built-in voltage control guaran-

tees the voltage called for on your label. Consult our engineers on details of design specifications.

Ask for Bulletin DCV-74

Transformers for: Constant Voltage • Cold Cathode Lighting • Mercury Lamps • Series Lighting • Fluorescent Lighting • X-Ray Equipment • Luminous Tube Signs Oil Burner Ignition • Radio • Power • Controls • Signal Systems • Door Bells and Chimes • etc. **SOLA ELECTRIC CO., 2525 Clybourn Ave., Chicago 14, III.**

AT THE **PF.AK** Helping to maintain a great public service at the peak of its efficiency, BLAW-KNOX towers are serving America's war-time radio industry from coast to coast ... delivering broad coverage with maximum dependability. BLAW-KNOX DIVISION OF BLAW-KNOX CONPANY 2077 Farmers Bank Building PITTSBURGH, FAb a BLAW-KNOX VERTICAL RADIATORS FM & TELEVISION TOWERS

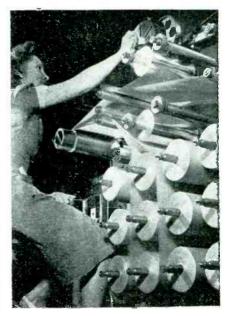
regulator and the repeaters, all items of equipment, including the control panel, amplifier panel and motor generator, are contained within the binnacle. The repeater system employs the same repeaters as the Sperry Mark XIV merchant marine type gyro-compass.

When installed on smaller vessels with extreme space limitations, the binnacle is split into upper and lower halves and placed in different locations on the ship. The top half with the sensitive element, the rotor and mechanism that actually do the job, may be installed at the steering station where it can be seen by the helmsman. The bottom half, with the control panel, amplifier panel, filter and motor generator can be located some distance away where more space is available.

The new Sperry Mark XVIII gyro-compasses are in use today in various types of landing craft and submarine chasers. Some are also being used on merchant vessels.

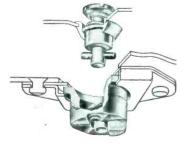
• • •

ELECTRONIC CAPACITOR WINDING MACHINE



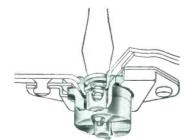
Even when operated by a beginner, this machine produces as many capacitors in one day as 24 operators would make by hand wound methods. Spoilage of critical metal foil has decreased and production increased at Westinghouse since electronic control was applied to the machine

Warpage presents no problem to the many aircraft manufacturers who secure their doors and access panels with Camloc High Speed Fasteners. Camloc's patented stud assembly with its permanent cross pin is securely retained in the removable panel. Yet it can be quickly installed or removed as a unit. This permits individual selection for size at time of final assembly. Camloc's unique spring construction allows the stud an unusual range, giving complete coverage of grip thicknesses with a minimum number of stud lengths. When the needs of war no longer demand our entire production, an ever increasing list of industries will use Camloc fasteners. Write for catalog.



a

AD



Camloc Fasteners are comprised of three units, Stud Assembly, Grommet and Cam Callar, They are four to ten times faster in installation than similar devices.

Comloc High Speed Fasteners operate with a quarter turn of the screw driver. They secure doors and access panels in metal, plastic and plywood.



ARPAGE?

Copr. 1944 Camloc Fastener Corporation

CAMLOC FASTENER CORPORATION, 420 Lexington Ave., New York 17 - 5410 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 36

DUGO

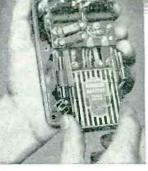
All-Purpose Pocket Size Volt-Ohm-Milliammeter

A new modernistic styled, compact unit that provides an answer to all Volt-Ohm-Milliammeter requirements. Incorporates all the testing facilities of larger, more costly equipment. A.C. and D.C. Volts 0-2.5-10-50-250-1000-5000 (D.C. at 10,000 ohms per volt; A.C. 1000 ohms per volt); 0-.1-1-10-100-1000 D.C. Milliamperes, at 100 millivolts; 0-10 D.C. amperes at 100 millivolts; Resistance 0-400 Ohms (10 ohm center scale); 0-40,000 ohms (500 ohms center scale) 0-4 Megohms (50,000 ohm center scale). Self contained batteries. Selector switch control for all ranges. Completely insulated black molded case and panel, attractive

streamlined design. (Leather carrying case also available to hold tester and accessories.)

The Triplett Line—more comprehensive than ever—goes today for war needs but its exacting services in war assure you the final answer for post-war equipment requirements.





Battery slides into place, Easily inserted or removed.



Twenty position selector switch control for all ranges.

WHEN YOU AND FORMICA ARE HONORABLY DISCHARGED

YOU'LL WANT THIS VETERAN IN YOUR PEACETIME PRODUCT

Formica laminated plastic is 30 years young, but a veteran with a long bright future before it helping you make better products for a better world. It passed the most rigid "physical" when it entered the armed services. It is serving in every branch on land, sea and in the air. It went through all the hells on all the fronts as parts of vehicles, planes, tanks, ships and communications equipment. It is coming back to you laden with stripes. combat to which men and materials have ever been subjected.

HONORABLE

It is light for its great strength, non absorbent, acid resistant, and has good dielectric properties, machinability, and comes in many grades with special properties. Why not investigate its applicability to your post war product now.

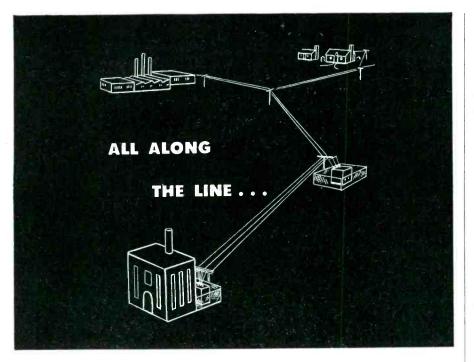
"The Formica Story" is a moving picture in color showing the qualities of Formica, how it is made, how it is used. Available for meetings of engineers and executives.











Follansbee pre-forged electrical sheets

In generating stations, in substations and line transformers, in the heaviest motors of industry and the smallest in homes and offices, in radio transmission and receiving equipment—or wherever electrical sheets are used—Follansbee Pre-Forged Electrical Sheets are worthy components of the finest equipment American electrical genius has devised and built.

The varied requirements for Electrical Sheets are met by Follansbee steelmakers. Highly skilled, using small basic open-hearth furnaces, they hit specifications on the nose. Then, using the exclusive Pre-Forging process, they forge the ingots into billets of uniform density—a quality that carries through to clean, ductile sheets of the very best electrical characteristics.

No silicon sheet specifications are too difficult for Follansbee—check with Follansbee on your next order for Electrical Sheets.

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Sales Offices-New York, Rochester, Cleveland, Detroit, Milwaukee. Sales Agents-Chicago, Indianapolis, St. Louis, Nashville, Los Angeles; Toronto and Montreal, Can. Plants-Follansbee, W. Va. and Toronto, O.

ALLOY BLOOMS, BILLETS, BARS, SHEETS & STRIP . COLD ROLLED SHEETS & STRIP POLISHED BLUE SHEETS . ELECTRICAL SHEETS & STRIP . SEAMLESS TERNE ROLL ROOFING

Fungus-Proofing

(Continued from page 93)

ing values well under 15-minutes. Of the 39 vehicles tested, all but 15 had the desired drying rate.

(d) Satisfactory Dielectric Strength.

Of the systems studied, only four had wet dielectric strength under 1000 volts-per-mil, and even these ranged from 700 to 900 volts-permil, which are considered good values.

(e) Availability.

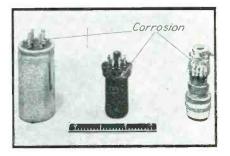
Three vehicles proved better than the rest of the field, but unfortunately the raw materials were unavailable in the required quantity.

Fungicides

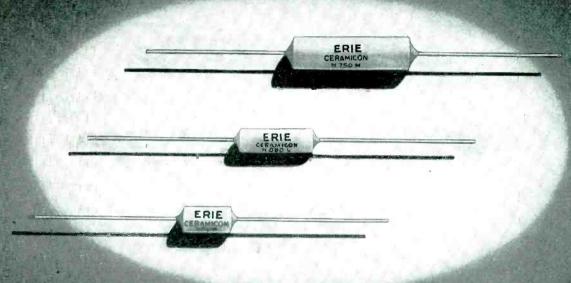
Fungicides were tested for corrosive effect in aqueous and lacquer mediums, for heat stability, for wet and dry dielectric strength, and for fungicidal activity.

One must realize that there are hundreds of thousands of fungus and mold species and that many become acclimatized to various types of poison, so that in time they actually thrive on what would ordinarily be a lethal dose. Also, unless a fungicide is selected that is effective on all commonly encountered types, certain groups may increase more than is customary due to a lessened fight for survival against other groups.

Another consideration in selecting a toxicant is the choice of one that kills before the mold commences to propagate. Mold between electrical contacts may, under operating conditions of a radio set, form a serious conductive path due to the high concentration of water in the cells of the fungi. Even after death the carbohydrates contained in mold structure have a tendency to form



A vibrator, tube and cable-connector, illustrating how corrosion attacks in the tropics when such parts are untreated for Inherent Stability in Capacity Excellent Retrace Characteristics Wide Range of Temperature Coefficient Close Tolerances



Specify ERIE INSULATED CERAMICONS

OVER eight years ago Erie Ceramicons brought new standards of stability to pre-war broadcast receivers. For war-time military communications equipment 'hese compact, sturdy silver-ceramic capacitors have been rendering excellent service in many critical applications that call for performance standards undreamed of when push-button tuning was in its infancy.

Today Erie insulated Ceramicons are available with basic characteristics that are essential for high frequency, F.M. and television applications.

1. Inherent Capacity Stability: Silver electrodes are in intimate contact with ceramic dielectric, eliminating any possibility of air or wax filled pockets between the two.

2. Excellent Retrace Characteristics: Since the temperature coefficient is a function of the molecular structure of the ceramic dielectric, change in capacity of Ceramicons with respect to temperature is definite and reproducable under normal operating conditions.

3. Wide Range of Temperature Coefficient: Erie Ceramicons are available in 10 standard temperature coefficients from $\pm 100 \text{ P/M/}^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $-750 \text{ P/M/}^{\circ}\text{C}$. Standard tolerance is $\pm 60 \text{ P/M/}^{\circ}\text{C}$, or $\pm 15\%$ whickever is the greater, as determined by measurement at $\pm 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 85°C . Erie Ceramicons can be ind: vidually checked in production quantities for temperature coefficient to much closer limits.

4. Close Tolerances: Standard commercial capacity tolerance is $\pm .25$ MMF or $\pm 1\%$, whichever is greater Ceramicons are now being produced in large quantities having capacity tolerances as close as ± 0.1 MMF.

The Erie Engineering Department is continually working to further refine the characteristics of Erie Ceramicons. We will be glad to work with you on Ceramicons for commercial or special applications.



** * * Let's All Back The Attack-Buy EXTRA War Bonds * * *

Electronics Division

ERIE RESISTOR CORP., ERIE, PA.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944



SEND FOR BULLETINS 149 LE and 163 LE

er or SECO automatic regulator for each requirement.

If a standard unit* does not satisfy your needs a special unit can be designed.

> *Available in ratings up to 75 KVA for 115, 230, 440 volt operation on single or polyphase circuits.

SUPERIOR ELECTRIC COMPANY, 205 LAUREL ST., BRISTOL, CONNECTICUT

SUPERIOR Electric Company

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

TO MEN WHO ARE THINKING ABOUT THE WORLD OF TOMORROW:

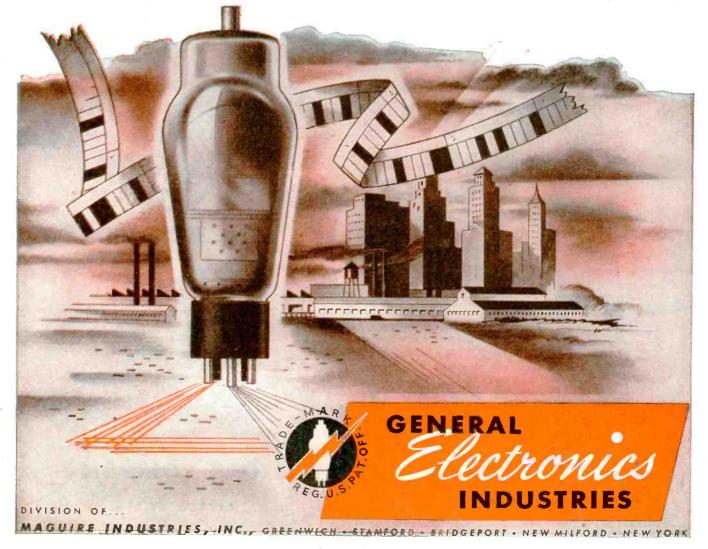
Remember the World's Fair of 1939-40? Remember the truly amazing things it promised us... for the wonderful world to come? • Well, all those phenomenal accomplishments of science... plus many that no one ever dared to even dream about in those halcyon days...will be ready for you when the time comes for conversion to peacetime production • This forward-thinking organi-

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zation... one of the largest and most advanced in
 the Electronics field... is now engaged all-out in
 war production

 But many of the developments
 in which it pioneered are readily adaptable to
 ultra-modern, automatic production methods

 Our Engineering Department will gladly collaborate with yours in determining now just what part
 Electronics will play in your World of Tomorrow.



For Today's Vital Requirements and Tomorrow's Vast Complexities

TIPE SL-1 WATT

TYPE EL- " WATT

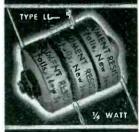
NSTFUMENT RESISTERS

TYPE -C--- WATT













Proof of the outstanding quality of these highly-accurate, pre-

cision-made electronic components is their wide specification in communication and control applications for every branch of the Armed Forces. The multiple electrical and dimensional advantages of IN-RES-CO fixed and adjustable resistors, meter shunts, choke coils, meter multipliers, solenoids and special coils—plus their mechanical ruggedness and ingenuity of design—assures the extra degree of dependability required for military successes.

TYPE P-2 (b

RUME

Falls

IN-RES-CO precision units are ideally suited for post-war plannings because each is application-designed for specific functioning. By specialization, IN-RES-CO resistors are offered without price premium for their extra quality . . . custom windings at stock prices. Inquiries—for present essential, or future industrial needs — are invited. Literature on request.

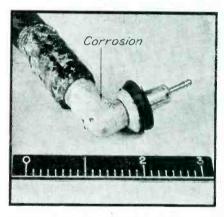
25 AMITY STREET INTESCO LITTLE FALLS, N. J.

a carbon path for electrical current.

It was also necessary to consider toxic effects on humans, both during and after application, as many toxicants are apt to cause serious difficulties in industrial plants. As many applications may also be made in the field by men whose skin is especially sensitive from long exposure in the tropics, and men having skin infections, minor wounds and abrasions, a toxicant with germicidal effect is particularly desirable.

Mercury-Sait Tests

Of the fungicides tested, an organic mercury salt appeared to be most satisfactory, based on a balanced evaluation of all properties. Medical reports give the compound a clean bill of health regarding danger from dermatitis.



Another example of corrosion of a metal part, coupled with fungus growth on insulation

For determining corrosive effects small panels were prepared and each was immersed in a saturated solution of the toxicants selected for test. The panels were of copper, low-carbon steel, cadmium-plated steel, silver-plated steel and two aluminum alloys. Tests were also made on rubber, neoprene and other materials going into completed communications equipment.

The selected mercury salt showed high bactericidal value, non-reactive tendencies on parts, and in general the best average behavior. Satisfactory results were achieved when the mercury was incorporated in organic vehicles, other than the selected lacquer. It also exhibited good thermal characteristics, and thermal stability is greatly to be desired as at high operating temperatures certain fungicides

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

DIALCO originates and produces High Quality PILOT LIGHT ASSEMBLIES COMPLETELY ASSEMBLED WITH G. E. or WESTINGHOUSE LAMPS

EVERY

APPLICATION

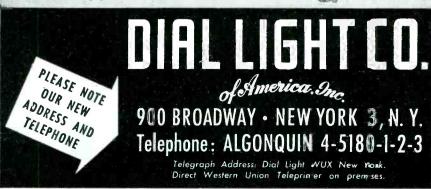
• The new Dialco plant is geared for redoubled production of high quality Pilot Light Assemblies, Warning and Signal Lights, and Pamel Lights for every purpose.

• Comprising over 300 types of units, the Dialco line covers all applications in Aircraft, Marine, Electronic, Electrical, and Industrial Apparatus.

Plus LAMPS... Plus LAMPS... Piot Lights completely assembled with G.E. or Westinghouse LCmps—any type or voltage. Samples submitted on request.

4 page Catalogue

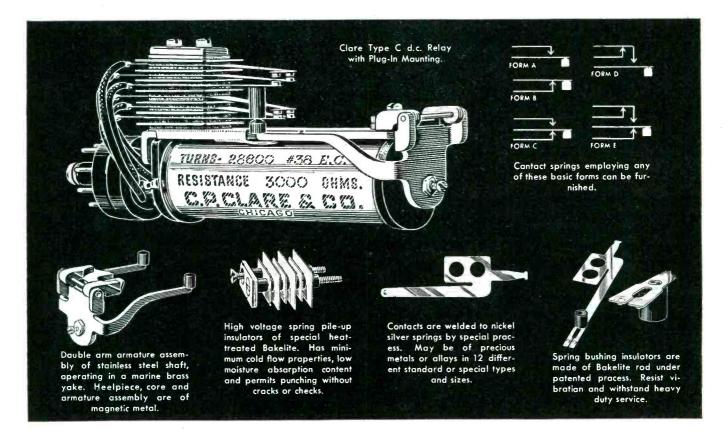
For guidance, we offer c copy of our 24page Catalogue, plus new Supplements ... For the immediate solution of special problems, send or wire specifications. Your inquiry will receive a prompt, complete reply.



Flexible

CLARE "CUSTOM-BUILT" RELAYS

Meet Most Exacting Demands



The Clare Type "C" Relay shown here may be "Custom-Built" to provide exactly the contact arrangements, the spring assemblies, or the type and size of contacts your special application calls for.

This flexibility of Clare Type "C" Relays permits any combination of five basic contact forms; provides twelve different standard, or other special, types and sizes of contacts.

Electrical and Production engineers have found this rugged, multiple contact relay of exceptional value in such operations as sequence control of machine tools, for counting equipment, in electric eye controls, in radio and radar and in the operation of many other electronic devices.

All Clare relays are carefully designed, well manufactured from best materials and precisely adjusted. These factors result in a relay which reduces overall relay cost, simplifies installation and insures better and more dependable performance.

Clare engineers are ready at all times to assist you in developing a relay specifically "custombuilt" to meet your requirements. Send for the Clare catalog and data book. C. P. Clare & Company, 4719 Sunnyside Avenue, Chicago (30), Illinois. Sales engineers in all principal cities. Cable address: CLARELAY.



QUESTION: Will post-war radios give the same accurate

tuning our armed forces now get?

This should be considered in your manufacture of post-war radio sets. Because, today, our armed forces depend on communication sets giving absolute accurate tuning, and after the war you can bet they will look for the same reception in commercial sets. All types of war communication radios now use variable air condensers of Radio Condenser Company, as they provide accurate, distinct tuning. Therefore, you will surely profit if you use our variable air condensers and push button tuning devices in your post-war radios.

> RADIO CONDENSER CO. CAMDEN, N. J. RADIO CONDENSER CO. LTD., TORONTO, CAN.

MEASUREMENTS AROUND THE WORLD

In Egypt, Land of the Pyramids, 3.6 inches are described as an

"ABDAT"

...a perfectly satisfactory kind of measurement for a carpenter or similar artisan.

But NOT sufficiently accurate for the delicate calibrations used in radio and electronics. For such precise measurements, manufacturers and maintenance men have long depended upon

Measuring — Testing — Calibrating Equipment to insure accuracy as dependable as that of the finest time-piece ever known. Monarch Equipment is

Universally accepted for dependable performance.

When conditions permit our return to peace-time production, our products will reflect the amazing progress made because of war-time research.



tend to become inert, to vaporize, or to become corrosive.

Protection of Parts

Certain component parts are frequently subjected to unusual conditions before being placed in equipment. It was determined that such parts should, where possible, have special treatment during manufacture or, if this proves impractical, before being placed in storage in tropical climates.

The requirements on thermal range, water resistance, solvent resistance, dielectric strength, power factor, dielectric constant and fungicidity were established and three experimental hot-melt compounds were developed. One proved to have excellent all-round characteristics.

Coatings of the type referred to are of particular value for capacitors. Where leads are apt to cut through standard coatings, the hotmelt is sufficiently flexible so that it bends without cutting or rupturing. It contains a toxicant that is not affected by heat and has no tendency to vaporize or cause dermatitis.

Tests were made on vinylitemolded silvered-mica capacitors of from 800 to 1400 $\mu\mu$ f. Half of the samples were heavily varnished and baked for moisture-protection before molding in vinylite; the balance were untreated before molding.

One special study involved the moisture-proofing of molded or laminated phenolic parts. A specification is now being written recommending a special type of baking varnish as a moisture-proofing fungicidal coating having the high degree of adhesion required to protect phenolic parts from reactions mentioned previously. After phenolic pieces have been cut to size and punched this coating is applied by dipping or spraying and seals the edges and punch-holes. The hardware is then attached.

The testing of protective methods other than the use of organic coatings is now proceeding under actual tropical operating conditions. Several types of volatile fungicidal salts and dessicants have been placed in sets, but it is still too early to have any definite opinions regarding their value.

Lumarith insulation protects against THE BLACK HAND OF CORROSION.

WHEREVER WIRING APPLICATIONS are exposed to conditions which ordinarily cause electro-chemical corrosion, Lumarith (cellulose acetate) insulation is particularly desirable. Guarded by Lumarith even hair-like copper wire shows no more corrosion than when suspended in free air.

Even at Sea

Lumarith has excellent dielectric strength. A new development—a special matte-finish—needs no lubrication and allows more elongation, a big plus in wind-ing production.

Film ... Foil ... Molding materia' and other forms

It's really exciting news, Lumarith. Send for special new booklet packed with potent facts: "Lumarith for the Electrical Industry." Celanese Celluloid Corporation, The First Name in Plastics, a division of Celanese Corporation of America, 180 Madison Avenue, New York City 16.



*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

THE ELECTRON ART

Fields of Air-Core Coils and Applications to R-F Heating	234
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Fields of Air-Core Coils and Applications to R-F Heating

By GEORGE H. BROWN RCA Laboratories Princeton, N. J.

THE WRITER WAS ASKED to abstract the most important parts of Kirkpatrick's paper* for the readers of ELECTRONICS. In performing this task, some change has been made in the notation of the original paper, and the expressions set forth will show the magnetic intensity expressed in ampere-turns per centimeter rather than the flux density in gauss. The expressions given by Kirkpatrick have been altered in form. The writer believes that the equations may prove more generally useful with this modification.

In the practice of induction heating, the coils which are used to induce currents in the work are in general small compared to the wavelength. In this restricted case, it is then possible to neglect the radiation term in the magnetic field distribution. That is, in formulating the magnetic field intensity from the well-known vector potential, it is not necessary to retard the potential; the phase delay due to the finite velocity of propagation of the waves may be neglected. Then the magnetic field intensity distribution expressions are independent of frequency. Kirkpatrick has made use of this fact to develop expressions for the magnetic field intensities along the axis of a number of coils which are of interest in induction heating of vacuum tube parts.

First consider the circular helix of Fig. 1. On the axis of the coil, at the point O, the strongest component of magnetic intensity is along

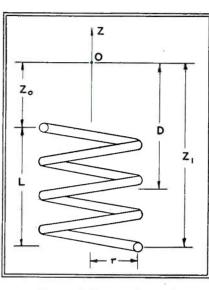


Fig. 1—Helical heating coil

the axis. This component of magnetic intensity is along the axis. This component is

 H_s (ampers turns per cm) =

$$\frac{nI}{2} \left[\frac{Z_1}{\sqrt{Z_1^2 + r^2}} - \frac{Z_o}{\sqrt{Z_o^2 + r^2}} \right] \qquad (1)$$

where n = pitch of the coil in turnsper cm, N = total number of turnson coil, L = length of coil (cm), N = nL, r = radius of coil (cm), $Z_{\circ} = \text{distance from near end of coil}$ to point O (cm), $Z_{1} = \text{distance}$ from far end of coil to point O(cm), and I = current in coil(amperes).

(It should be noted that Z_{\circ} should be regarded algebraically. When the point O moves into the coil, Z_{\circ} becomes negative.) If we measure distance from the center of the coil to point O and call this distance D, Eq. (1) may be rewritten in a more useful form

$$\begin{split} H_{s} &= \\ \frac{nI}{2} \left[\frac{(D+L/2)}{\sqrt{(D+L/2)^{2}+r^{2}}} - \frac{(D-L/2)}{\sqrt{(D-L/2)^{2}+r^{2}}} \right] \\ &= \frac{NI}{2L} \times \\ \left[\frac{D+L/2}{\sqrt{(D+L/2)^{2}+r^{2}}} - \frac{(D-L/2)}{\sqrt{(D-L/2)^{2}+r^{2}}} \right] \end{split}$$
(2)

The product NI has been introduced because of the fact that, with loose coupling to the load, the total ampere-turns in the coil are determined by the particular vacuum tubes used in the oscillator. That is, the current in the primary tank circuit of the oscillator depends on tube characteristics, but this current may be stepped up in the work coil by means of suitably designed transformers,

The magnetic intensity at the exact center of the helix may be determined from Eq. (2) by setting D equal to zero. Then

$$H_z = \frac{NI}{\sqrt{L^2 + 4r^2}} \tag{3}$$

To examine the variation of magnetic intensity as we move along the axis, we need only investigate the behavior of a factor, M, where

$$H_* = M \times NI/L \tag{4}$$

and M =

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\left(\frac{D}{L} + \frac{1}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{D}{L} + \frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{r}{L}\right)^{2}}} - \frac{\left(\frac{D}{L} - \frac{1}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{D}{L} - \frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{r}{L}\right)^{2}}} \right]$$
(5)

The variation with M as a function of D/L is shown in Fig. 2, for a number of values of r/L. We see from these curves that a large coil radius results in low values of magnetic intensity within the coil, with a slow falling off as we move away from the coil, while a coil of small radius yields high intensities within the coil with a sharp decline as we move out of the coil.

It is interesting to examine Eq. (5) to determine an optimum value

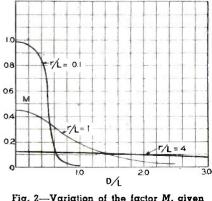


Fig. 2—Variation of the factor M, given in Eq. (5)

^{*} Kirkpatrick, C. B. The Magnetic Induction Field of Air Core Coils and Its Application to High-Frequency Heating in Valve Manufacture, A.W.A. Technical Review (Australia), 5, No. 6, Dec., 1941. p. 229-250. Reprinted in Wireless Engineer, Aug., 1943, p. 372-382.

In Resistance Control OHMITE EXPERIENCE MAKES A DIFFERENCE

You get the benefit of Ohmite experience in meeting the varied requirements of innumerable applications ... in pioneering new rheostat, resistor and tap switch developments ... in producing the widest range of types and sizes to answer every control need. Add to this, the long service-record of Ohmite Units—their proved ability to function under the most severe operating conditions.

Such experience in resistance control is invaluable to engineers designing new devices to defeat the enemy or planning new products for the postwar era.



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ELECTRONICS - June 1944

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(Thyratron) CE-306

This tube is ideally suited for many industrial applications. . . . Among them, handling primary currents of many small resistance welders, light control, arc welding control, etc. Also, serves capably in motor control applications and other industrial equipment such as control rectifiers.

Minimum internal heating with maximum rectifier efficiency. A long-life product built especially for standing the gaff of all industrial requirements. Bulletin 118 gladly sent on request.

This is only one of the great variety of Cetron Rectifiers, Phototubes and Electronic Tubes. Ask for catalog. If you need a special tube, let us explain how our engineers can serve you in this regard.

LET THIS CARTON BE YOUR GUIDE TO QUALITY

The familiar orange and blue package guarantees the tube therein will give longlife, dependable service.

ELECTRIC COMP

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CE-306

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and a subscription of the subscription of the subscription of the

For Economical, Efficient Battery Charging—In Building, Testing and Repairing Equipment Wherever DC Power is Required.

> Back the *Éttack* Buy War Bonds



This General Utility DC Power Supply is designed to replace batteries, battery carts and motor generators on assembly lines, in laboratories, maintenance departments, or wherever DC power is required. Though built for heavy duty, it requires no foundations for installation—you merely roll it to the desired location, and plug into a 230 volt 3 phase AC outlet (460 volt models available on special quotation).

The General Utility unit provides adequate, dependable DC power for manufacturing, testing and repairing electrical communications and electronic equipment in aircraft and other mobile units employing 12 or 24 volt systems. In fact, circuits are arranged to deliver 12 and 24 volts simultaneously.

Mallory "Time-Tried and Proven" magnesium copper sulphide rectifiers provide noiseless operation with no moving parts. For further information, see your Mallory distributor or write direct.

P. R. MALLORY & CO., Inc., INDIANAPOLIS 6, INDIANA

*Rectastarter is the registered trademark of P. R. Mallory & Co., Inc., for rectifier units for use in starting internal comhustion engines.





MAGNESIUM COPPER SULPHIDE RECTIFIERS— STATIONARY AND PORTABLE D. C. POWER SUPPLIES— BATTERY CHARGERS AND AVIATION RECTOSTARTERS*





MR. LITTLE and MR. BIG

One wants radio and electronic components and equipment in dozen units—the other calls for hundreds. One needs help on priorities—the other has a ticklish technical problem. One can use non-critical parts—the other asks for made-to-order apparatus. Big or little, whatever the requirements, Lafayette Radio Corporation acts as a friendly cooperative agent. As leaders in the field, we have the confidence of leaders. We service industry, government agencies, the military forces, schools, laboratories, dealers, etc. Why don't you, too, get acquainted with the Lafayette Radio Corporation's method of doing business?

Note! Write or wire for our new 8-page circular listing needed radio parts, available for immediate delivery . . . coils, controls, speakers, condensers, relays, switches, resistors, transformers, etc. All merchandise subject to prior sale. Dept. G-6.



of the radius, r, when the distance, D, is fixed. Equation (5) is then differentiated with respect to r and the result set equal to zero. This yields the optimum value of r:

$$\frac{r}{L} opt = \left[\left(\frac{D}{L} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{D}{L} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right]^{1/3} \\ \left[\left(\frac{D}{L} - \frac{1}{2} \right)^{2/3} + \left(\frac{D}{L} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^{2/3} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} (6)$$

The optimum value of r/L as a function of D/L is shown in Fig. 3. It is seen that for values of D/L greater than 2, the optimum value of r/L is

$$r/L = \sqrt{2} D/L \tag{7}$$

Figure 4 shows the maximum values of M that may be obtained, when the conditions of Eq. (6) prevail.

At times, when a metal part inside a vacuum tube is to be heated, the limiting factor in coil spacing

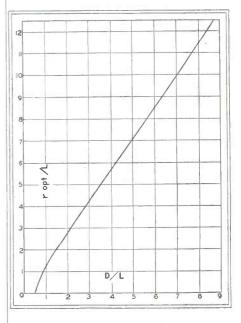


Fig. 3—This diagram shows the optimum value of the radius of a helical coil as a function of the dimension D, with the coil length fixed

is determined by the location of the metal part in the glass envelope. This fixes the dimension, Z_{\circ} , in Fig. 1. Then we may rewrite Eq. (4) as

$$H_z = (NI/Z_o) (Z_o/L) M$$
(8)

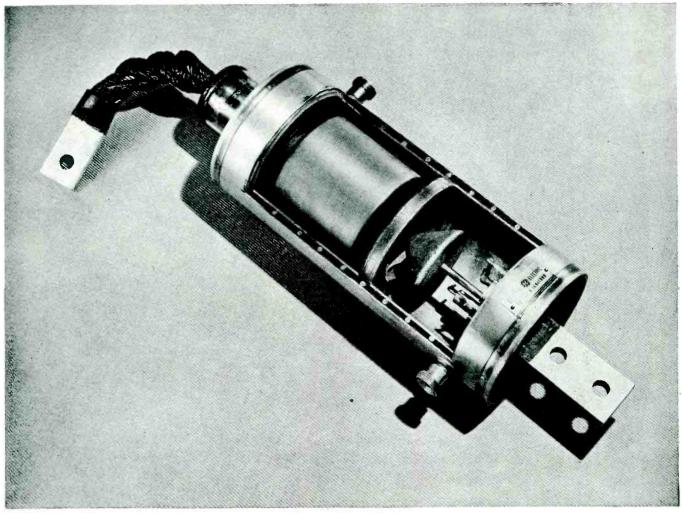
Remembering that Z_{o}/L equals (D/L) - 0.5 and making use of the maximum value of M shown in Fig. 4, Fig. 5 was constructed, which shows the maximum value of the factor (Z_{o}/L) M where the radius has been made to be optimum in accordance with Fig. 3. This curve shows that the maximum intensity

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IN VITAL INDUSTRIES all over the United States, electronic tubes like this are doing heavy duty. They supply the high currents used in spot or seam welding of aluminum alloys, stainless steel and many other types of metal. In many installations they have replaced rotating machinery for rectifying alternating current into direct current.

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"National" graphite elements are available for all types of electronic tubes. Our representatives are available to discuss with tube manufacturers the advantages of choosing "National" graphite electronic products.

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June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

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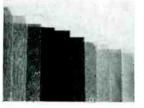


Here is a quick over-all glimpse of Irvington's service to manufacturers in the electronic field.

What you see and read on this page merely highlights the many Irvington products currently available. Detailed product information to round out the picture will be sent on request.

What cannot be shown is the knowledge behind each product – the continuous and expanding research aimed at product improvement and development of new materials to meet the changing needs of industry.

Irvington products - and the recommendations of Irvington technicians-have supplied the answer to many insulation problems. Enlist the assistance of both, today. Write Irvington Varnish & Insulator Co., Irvington, New Jersey, Dept. 106.



VARNISHED CAMBRIC

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Include Yellow Varnished Nylon, Yellow Varnished Rayon, and thin Varnished Cambric, Style SIC. The last is available in black or yellow and can be furnished in continuous length rolls in Seamless Bias or Straight Cut form.

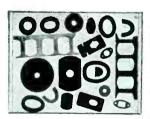


VARNISHED PAPERS



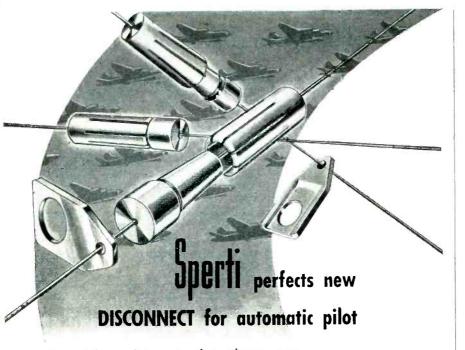
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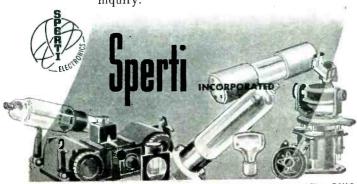
Today, the function of the shear-link has been taken over by the Sperti DISCONNECT which releases, not tears, at a pressure of 40 pounds.

It can be re-connected in flight in a second, even by a crewman wearing heavy gloves. No spare parts, no tools required. And the re-connection can be made hundreds of times since the DISCONNECT lasts indefinitely.

Developed by the engineers of Sperti, Inc., the DISCONNECT is but one in a series of advances made to hurry the day of victory and peace.

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It is suggested that you maintain a contact with Sperti, Inc., so that you may be kept informed of the progress of research in electronics, irradiation, fluorescent lighting and related fields in which the laboratories beyond Sperti are now engaged in scientific inquiry.



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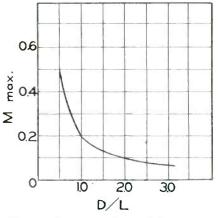


Fig. 4—Maximum values of the factor M, when the optimum radii shown in Fig. 3 are used

is obtained by making Z_{\circ}/L as large as possible. Since Z_{\circ} is fixed, we must make L very small. This indicates that a single-turn coil with a radius equal to $\sqrt{2} Z_{\circ}$ is the proper choice for maximum intensity. In this limiting case, the magnetic intensity is

$$H_z = 0.1925 \, I/Z_o \tag{9}$$

The action of a single-turn coil may be studied by setting N equal to unity in Eq. (2) and placing Lequal to zero in the same equation. This makes the equation indeterminate, but differentiating numerator and denominator results in the following expression:

$$H_z = \frac{I}{2D} \frac{(r/D)^2}{\left[1 + \left(\frac{r}{D}\right)^2\right]^{1/2}}$$
(10)

We have seen that the singleturn coil may be useful for getting close to the work. There are, however, applications in which the field should be spread over a surface where the single turn may afford too much concentration. Also, where adequate transformers are not available, it may be desirable to use a flat multi-turn coil to provide the necessary number of ampere-turns. A coil of this type which lends itself to analysis is the Equidistant Spiral or the Spiral of Archimedes. Here a point moving on the coil travels so that the radial

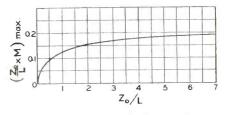


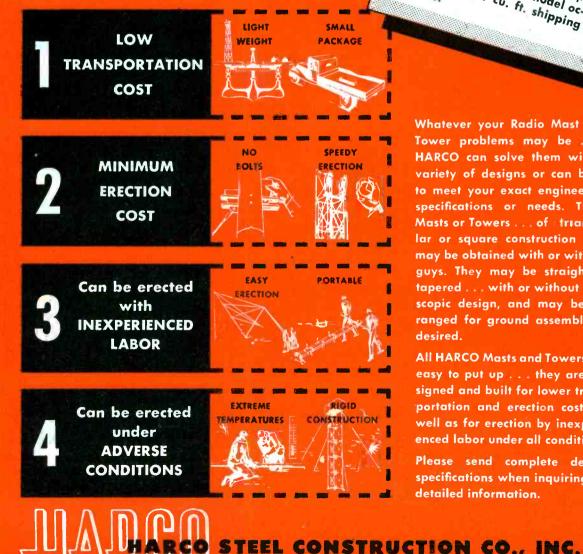
Fig. 5—Maximum field factor when spacing to work is fixed

reasons why



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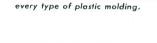
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58	65	108	125	354		No.	
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60	68	112	149				
PLP			PLQ		PLS		
56	65	5	6	65	56	64	
59	67	5	9	67	59	65	
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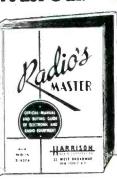
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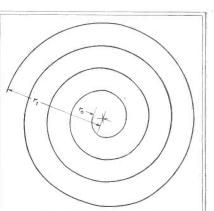


Fig. 6—An Equidistant Spiral, sometimes called the Spiral of Archimedes, for the special case r_o/r_1 equal to 0.1 and N equal to 4

distance to the point is linearly proportional to the angle of rotation.

Let $r_1 = \text{maximum radius of}$ outer turn, $r_o = \text{minimum radius}$ of inner turn, N = total number ofturns, and $r = \text{radius at angle } \theta$ where θ is measured in radians. Then

$$r/r_1 = \frac{\theta}{2\pi N} \left[1 - \frac{r_o}{r_1} \right] \tag{11}$$

Figure 6 shows a Spiral of Archimedes where $r_{\circ}/r_1 = 0.1$ and N = 4. The magnetic intensity in the Z direction on the Z axis is given by:

$$H_z = \frac{NI}{r_1} \frac{1}{2\left(1 - \frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)} \times$$

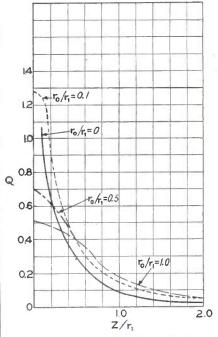
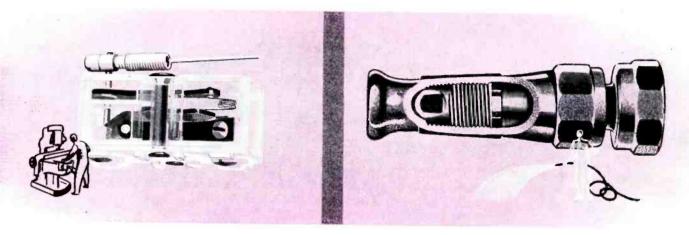


Fig. 7—Variation of the factor Q of an Archimedes Spiral as a function of Z/r_1 for a number of values of r_o/r_1

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Among all plastics—Styron (Dow Polystyrene) stands out for stability to water. Absorption after 24 hours test is 0.00



Selection of plastic materials for a specific job usually calls for careful "balancing" of properties. After weighing all requirements, you will likely choose the one plastic that most nearly meets all of your needs.

In this process of selection, you will find Styron (Dow Polystyrene) an extremely helpful material. It is well balanced-capable of doing many jobs.

We call your attention to Styron's outstanding resistance to water because this single property is important in so many applications. In electrical products, precision moldings, and many movable parts, stability to water is essential. Styron's water absorption after 24 hours immersion at 25° C. is 0.00. Even

after prolonged periods, it is not affected by humid conditions or contact with water-in moldability, color bleaching or dimensional stability.

Complete property "balance" is obtained through Styron's excellent insulating properties, low specific gravity, acid resistance and broad color range. These factors give Styron a place of importance in every plastic discussion.

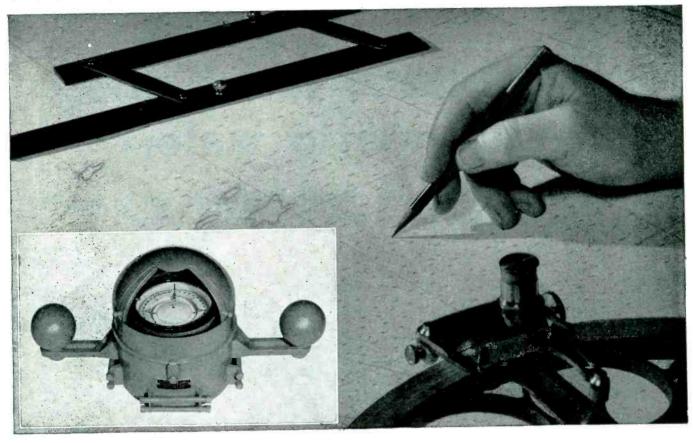
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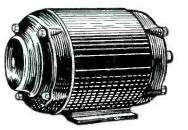
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Where Lan YOU Use



Self-locking Acorn Palnuts are dome shaped, single thread locknuts made of tempered spring steel. They exert a powerful double-locking action* that defies loosening under vibration. Low in cost—light in weight—easily, speedily applied—require but 3 bolt threads space to lock effectively.

The unique advantages of Acorn Palnuts have aroused great interest among designers and production men in many fields. Possibly you, too, are making or planning a product for which Acorn Palnuts are "just the answer." Samples are available for examination—or outline your requirements for specific suggestions. Write for Palnut Manual No. 2 giving data on all types of Self-locking Palnuts.



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THE PALNUT COMPANY 77 Cordier St. Irvington 11, N. J.



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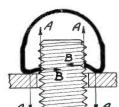
• Holds tight under vibration.

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 Saves assembly time, labor, weight and cost



*DOUBLE LOCKING ACTION When the Palnut is wrench - tightened, its arched, slotted jaws grip the bolt like a chuck (B-B), while spring tension is exerted upward on the bolt thread and downward on the part (A-A), securely locking both.





 $\left|\frac{r_o}{r_1} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)}\right|$ (12)

When r_o/r_1 is not zero, and Z is equal to zero,

$$H_{x} = \frac{NI}{r_{1}} \frac{1}{2\left(1 - \frac{r_{o}}{r_{1}}\right)} \log \left(\frac{r_{1}}{r_{o}}\right) \quad (13)$$

When r_o is zero, but Z is not equal to zero,

$$H_{s} = \frac{NI}{r_{1}} \times \frac{1}{2} \left[\log \left\{ \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{Z}{r_{1}}\right)^{2}}}{(Z/r_{1})} \right\} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{Z}{r_{1}}\right)^{2}}} \right]$$
(14)

It is convenient to write Eq. (12): $H_z = Q \times NI/r_1$ (15) where

$$Q = \frac{1}{2\left(1 - \frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)} \left[\log_{\epsilon} - \left\{\frac{1 + \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2}}{\frac{r_o}{r_1} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)^2}}\right\} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2}} + \frac{r_o/r_1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2}}\right] (16)$$

The variation of Q as a function of Z/r_1 for a number of values of r_o/r_1 is shown in Fig. 7. It should be noted that setting r_o/r_1 equal to

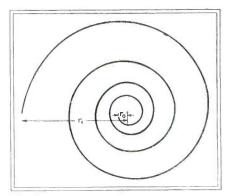


Fig. 8—An Equiangular Spiral for the special case r_o/r_1 equal to 0.1 and N equal to 4

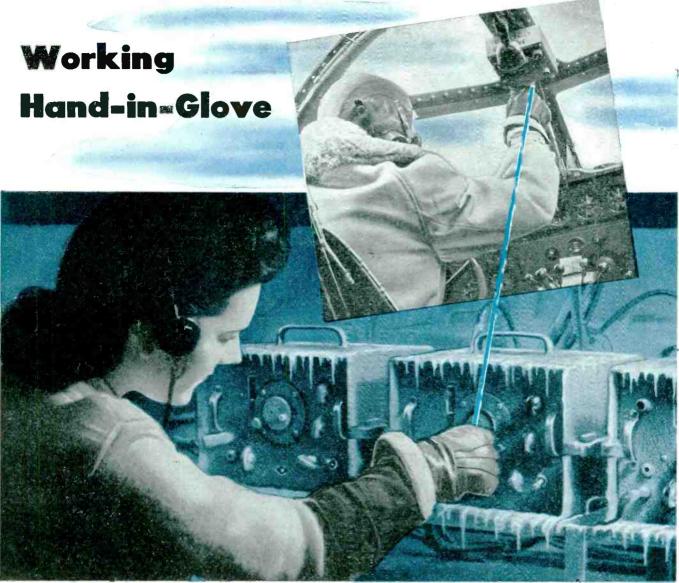
unity is the equivalent of a single closed turn of constant radius.

The Equiangular Spiral is a flat coil so wound that the conductor at any point makes a constant angle β with the radius vector. Under this condition,

rd0/dr	-	tan	β	(17)
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where θ is the reference angle. In-

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS



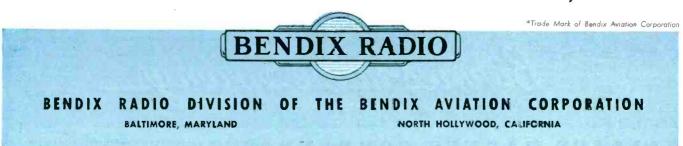
Behind the scenes in Precision Alucraft Radio Manufacture ... One of a series, photograph by BR Photo

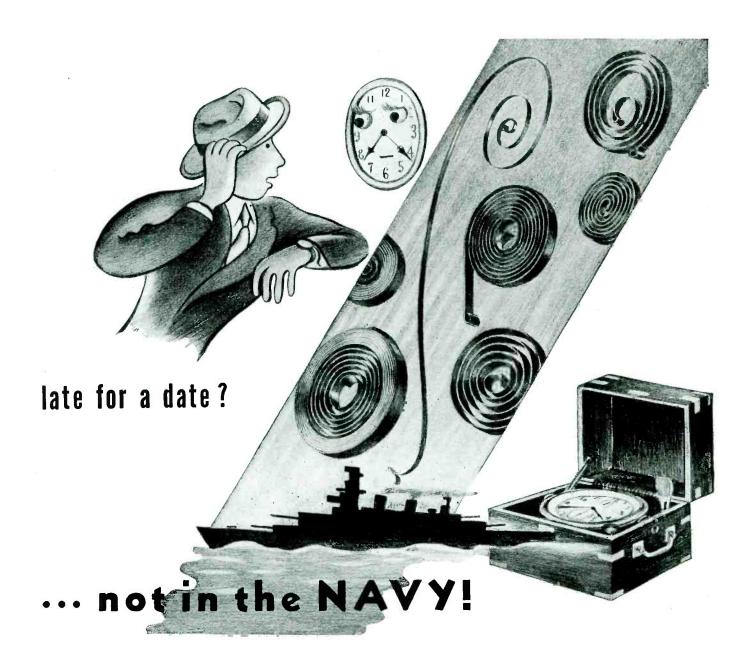
"CALLING D FOR DORIS...CALLING D FOR DORIS..." Somewhere up in the stratosphere, a flier's gloved hand flicks on a Bendix* Aircraft Radio and the voice of the squadron leader comes in clear and crisp, unblurred by the biting cold. The operating frequency is correct...set by means of a frequency standard which a girl's gloved hand tested here in the Bendix "cold box," where 40-below temperatures duplicate conditions of altitude flying.

Bendix Radio employees thus literally work hand-in-glove with our fliers...testing aircraft radio equipment for its ability to function not only in the bleak cold of the upper air, but in the blistering heat of the tropics...in desert dryness and jungle humidity... for its ability to stand up under combat strains and landing shock. Bendix engineers have devised more than a thousand such tests and inspections covering every stage of production, from single parts and sub-assemblies to the compact, finished radio.

Maintenance of the highest standards of quality and precision in manufacture, plus exhaustive pre-flight testing, assure dependable performance even under the most extreme conditions...have earned for Bendix Radio equipment the deserved confidence of our fliers in the armed forces, and the pilots of our commercial airlines.







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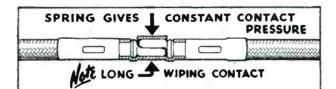


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The entire T&B Disconnect system centers around two identical Sta-Kon (solderless) Tips which, when connected, are held firmly together by a strong Beryllium copper spring coupler. Under the constant pressure of the coupler, the tips are maintained in direct, long-wiping contact with each other.

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E-6

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Chace Manganese Alloy No. 772 also possesses . . . low thermal conductivity, 2% of value of copper . . . high temperature coefficient of expansion, twice that of ordinary steel . . . high vibration damping constant, about 25 times greater than steel . . . now available in sheets, strips, rods and shapes.

Complete engineering and research facilities available . . . "Bulletin No. A-942" giving detailed information regarding Chace Manganese Alloy No. 772 sent on request.



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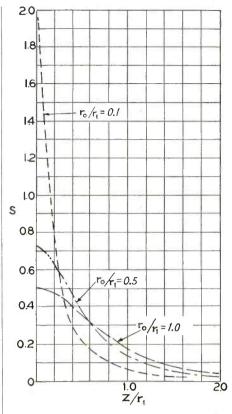


Fig. 9—Variation of the factor S of an Equiangular Spiral as a function of Z/r_1 for a number of values of r_o/r_1

tegration of Eq. (17) yields

$$f = K \epsilon^{\theta \cot \beta}$$
 (18)

At $\theta = 0$, the start of the coil, $r = r_o$, where r_o is the minimum radius of the inner turn. Therefore

Inererore

$$K = r_o \text{ and } r = r_o \epsilon^{-\theta \cot \beta}$$
 (19)

The greatest value of θ is at the outer end of the coil. Here $\theta = 2 \pi N$, where N is the total number of turns on the coil. At this point $r = r_1$.

Then Eq. (19) becomes $r_1 = r_o \epsilon^{2\pi N \cot \beta}$ (20)^{*} and

$$\cot \beta = \frac{1}{2\pi N} \log \epsilon \frac{r_1}{r_o}$$
(21)

Under these boundary conditions, Eq. (18) becomes

$$\frac{r}{r_{\downarrow}} = \frac{r_o}{r_1} \epsilon \frac{\theta}{2\pi N} \log \epsilon \frac{r_1}{r_o}$$
(22)

or

$$\frac{r}{r_1} = \frac{r_o}{r_1} \left[\frac{r_1}{r_o} \right]^{\frac{\theta}{2\pi N}}$$
(23)

A spiral of this type, with $r_o/r_1 = 0.1$ and N = 4, is shown in Fig. 8.

Then the magnetic intensity on the Z axis is

 $H_s = S \times N I/r_1 \tag{24}$ where



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atmosphere, are now in Federal Power Supply equipment. FIRST IN THE FIELD.... STANDARD FOR INDUSTRY. Write for Bulletins.

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Typical high permeability of ARMCO "Radio 6" at various inductions is shown on the curve reproduced here. This grade of electrical steel was created for use in audio transformers, but it is also excellent for the cores of other electromagnetic apparatus. Its primary purpose is to provide superior magnetic qualities at the lower inductions.

All ARMCO "Radio 6" is tested under A.S.T.M. standards at exceptionally low induction. If it fails to meet high permeability requirements the steel is rejected at the mill.

Most transformers operated at low inductions have a core constructed of punchings, in which the steel is used at various angles to the rolling direction. Good permeability in *all* directions is a characteristic of "Radio 6." It is free from strongly oriented properties.

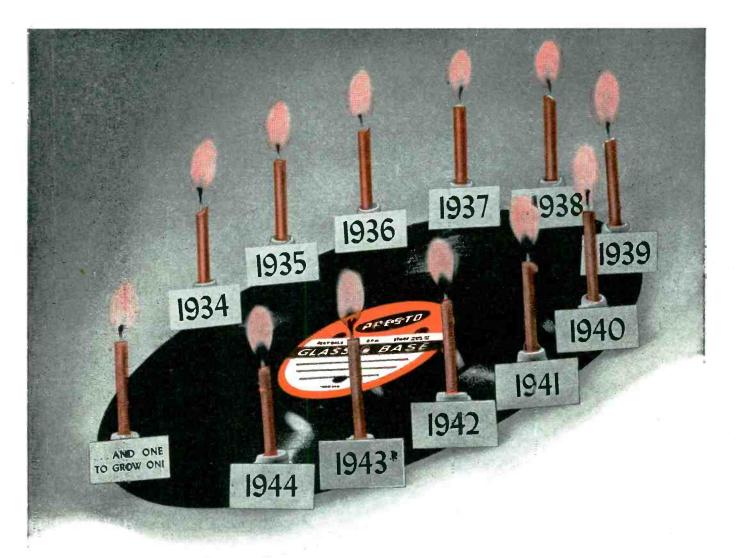
Notwithstanding its superior magnetic qualities, "Radio 6" is readily fabricated. Most cores for low-induction transformers are made of small laminations punched instead of sheared; so good ductility is essential.

ARMCO "Radio 6" is supplied in sheets or welded coils. Welds are of the same thickness as the sheets. Even if an experimental core were built with a weld in every lamination magnetic quality would remain constant.

Write[®] for data on electrical steels for specific jobs. We'll be glad to supply you with tests similar to the chart on this page. Just address The American Rolling Mill Company, 1951 Curtis St., Middletown, Ohio. EXPORT: THE ARMCO INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION



The American Rolling Mill Company



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In 1934 Presto made the first commercial cellulose coated recording disc. At the time there were perhaps 3 or 4 instantaneous recording studios in New York making recordings on plain aluminum. We sent these studios samples of our new coated disc and a steel needle to cut them.

They were amazed. Never had they heard a record with so little surface noise . . . such perfect musical response.

Presently we received an order for 100 discs and the entire plant personnel (all 5 of us) worked a week to fill the order.

Already we had made a few recording turntables which we offered, among others, to broadcasting stations and schools. Often as not they asked, "What use would we have for those things?"

Today thousands upon thousands of Presto recorders are in daily service all over the world. On this, our 10th birthday, we want to thank you for having helped us to grow and to assure you that we will continue to do our darndest to give you the best recording equipment we know how to build.

Presto Recording Corporation, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.

World's Largest Manufacturers of Instantaneous Sound Recording Equipment and Discs Buy more Bonds during the 5th War Loan — Double what you did before.

Plan -





$$S = \frac{1}{2 \log \epsilon} \left(\frac{r_1}{r_o} \right)$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{Z}{r_1}\right)^2 + 1}} \right] (25)$$
When $Z = 0$, Eq. (25) becomes
$$S = \frac{1}{2 \ln \left(\frac{r_1}{r_1}\right)} \left[\frac{r_1}{r_o} - 1 \right] (26)$$

 $\frac{2\log_{\epsilon}\left(\frac{r_{1}}{r_{o}}\right)\left[\frac{r_{o}}{r_{o}}\right]}{\text{For large values of } Z, \text{ a good approximation for Eq. (25) is}}$

$$S = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{r_o}{r_1}\right)^2}{4 \log \epsilon \left(\frac{r_1}{r_o}\right)} \left(\frac{r_1}{Z}\right)^2 \tag{27}$$

When $r_o/r_1 = 1$, the spiral becomes a single-turn coil of constant radius, and Eq. (25) reduces to Eq. (10).

The variation of S, in Eq. (25), as a function of Z/r_1 is shown in Fig. 9. Comparison with Fig. 7 shows that there is no striking difference between the field from an Archimedes Spiral and an Equiangular Spiral. Both of these figures show that if high field concentration is desired on the axis close to the plane of the coil, small values of r_o/r_1 should be used, while values of r_o/r_1 close to unity give the greatest field at large distances from the plane of the coil. Actually in practice, a spiral coil would not be used unless it could be placed close to the work.

Visualizing Centimeter Waves

> By W. BACON Yorkshire, England

SO LONG AS an idea remains purely mathematical, it is unlikely to appeal to the less highly trained workers who ultimately make its operation possible. It might therefore be shown that engineering progress, to a very real degree, depends on the replacement of abstract theory by practical conceptions which can be visualized.

Centimeter wavelengths are rapidly becoming of extreme importance, especially those of the lower orders. In their use, important techniques involve the use of wave guides instead of lines for the transmission of power and the use of cavity resonators and horns for propagation.

A rough idea as to the behaviour of any wave guide or other appar-

3 Millionths of an ampere the mighty

AND BIG MACHINES OBEY mie command!

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It's like using the minute antenna of an insect for a task demanding the driving force of an elephant . . . yet it's being done - electronically - with Photoswitch Pilot Relay.

STO

Wherever an electrical circuit is to be controlled by a delicate actuating medium not capable of functioning directly, the Pilot Relay acts as intermediary . . . permits three millionths of an ampere to control any electrical load.

Diverse in application -- adaptable to countless industrial processes, Photoswitch Pilot Relay is used for break-detection stop-motion control on textile looms, warpers and winders ... paper processing equipment ... wire stranding machines. It monitors feed and keeps production count on automatic punch, presses . . . serves as a limit switch on machine tools ... automatically regulates liquid levels increases life of meter relays. Why not put it to work to solve your own control problem?

Write for Bulletin 900-A.

R-1

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PAPER . . . in processing operations, Photoswitch Pilot Relay detects tears through light feelers -iding on the paper. 1

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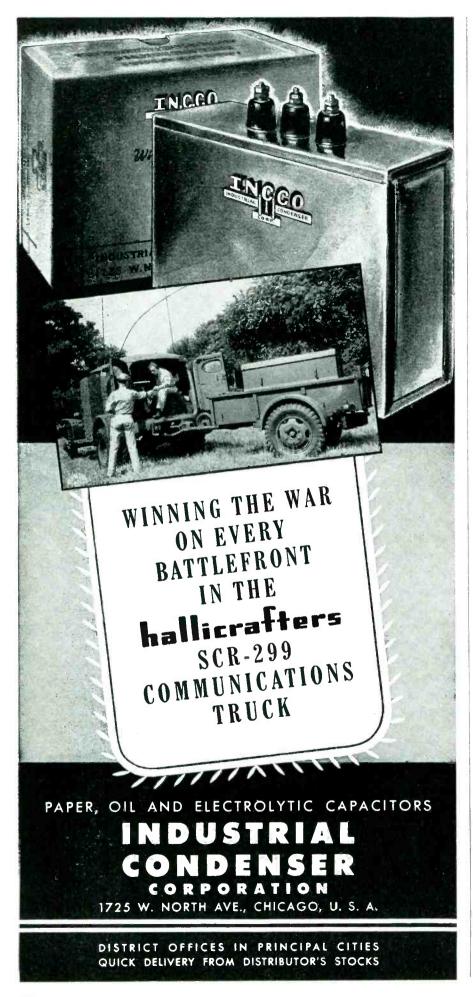
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atus may be obtained by considering what would happen if a sound wave were travelling along it. This analogy becomes of some significance when the following relationship is considered.

Since the velocity of an electromagnetic wave in free space = 3×10^{10} cm per second and velocity = $f\lambda$ in appropriate units, therefore, the wavelength λ of an electromagnetic wave in cm = $3 \times 10^{10}/f$ (cps).

If f is expressed in Mc, λ of an electromagnetic wave in cm = $3 \times 10^{4}/f$ (Mc). Now, velocity of sound in air in cm = 3.3×10^{4} cm per second, therefore λ of sound wave in air in cm = $3.3 \times 10^{4}/f$ (cps).

Thus, as an example, the wavelength of a sound wave having a frequency of 128 cycles in air is approximately equal to the wavelength of a radio wave whose frequency is 128 Mc. Since the behaviour of sound waves is fairly well visualized, this gives a means of visualizing the behaviour of radio waves. The table below illustrates these relationships.

cps	Frequency (sound) ; Mc (radio)	Wavelength (sound)		Wavelength (radio)	
	10,000	3.3	cm	3.0	cm
	1,000	33	cm	30	em
	100	330	cm	300	cm

The audio range of sound waves thus corresponds to a radio frequency range of three cm to 300 cm. An object affecting both may therefore be expected to exercise a similar effect. The most common example is a metallic horn. If this is a good radiator of sound waves, it is a good radiator of electromagnetic waves.

RADIO IN ITALY



In a Roman amphitheater, a British radio operator communicates with other units while a rifleman keeps watch for roving German patrols

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A NEW J-B-T VIBRATING REED FREQUENCY METER WITH DEPTH TO MATCH YOUR OTHER 21/2" INSTRUMENTS !

These new J-B-T Vibrating Reed Frequency Meters meet the requirements of ASA C39.2 – 1944 for Electrical Indicating Instruments, in depth of case as well as in mounting dimensions and mounting hardware.

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SIZE

Now, for the first time, it is possible to have uniformity in all electrical instruments on the panel, simplifying design and assembly. They are appreciably *lighter*, too, but still retain all of the advantages of the vibrating reed construction.

For these compact new meters for 60 cycles, 120 cycles and 400 cycles give full size performance. They are permanently accurate and require no adjustment while in service. Their accuracy is not affected by wave form, normal temperature change, voltage fluctuations or external magnetic fields, and they are easy to read – Simply Read the Reed, and That's Your Frequency.

MODEL 21-FX

Flange diameter, $2\frac{11}{16}$ ". Black molded case for flush panel mounting – single window type – 3 to 5 reeds. Half or full-cycle increments at 60 cycles – proportional increments for other frequencies. Accuracy, under normal operating temperatures, $\pm 0.3\%$ on full cycle increments. Frequency combinations down to 40 cycles or up to 550 cycles per second. No external reactor.

Illustrated booklet on the complete J-B-T line of vibrating reed frequency meters gives technical data. Ask for Bulletin VF-43. including supplemental VF-43-1B.



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Post-War F-M

(Continued from page 99)

it cannot be done but the set will sound at least as good as the \$9.95 a-m set, in all probability better, and it will have the noise-reducing feature of f-m which a-m sets do not have, and, so far as we know today, cannot have.

Finally, there is an important listener consideration which is that if people find satisfaction in listening to a-m broadcasting on \$9.95 receivers, they will also have satisfaction in listening to f-m on \$9.95 receivers, even though the tone quality is not greatly better.

The reasoning given above has, again, been based on pre-war ideas and practices; it has failed to take into account the impact of the war on the design and manufacture of f-m receivers.

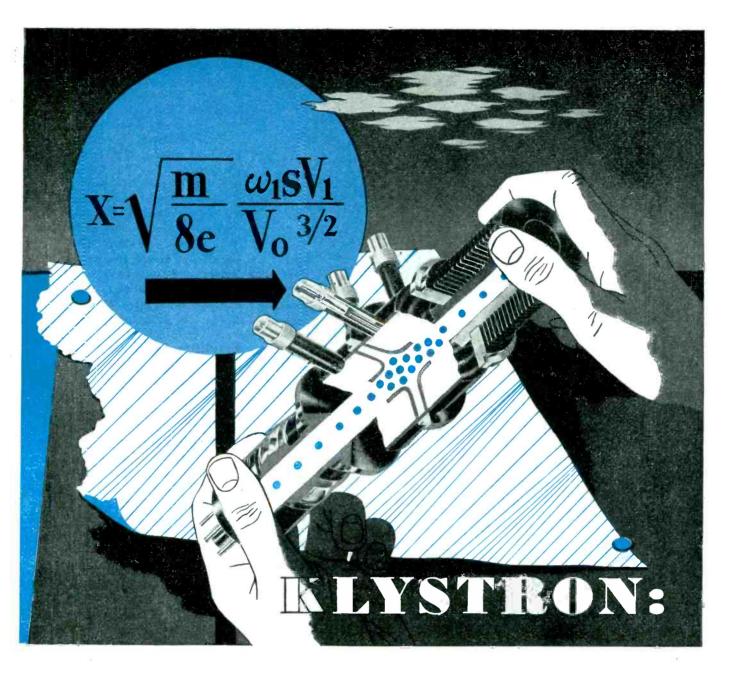
Much work has been done to improve the sensitivity, the selectivity, and stability of f-m receivers and new and improved limiters have been evolved. Certainly the knowledge which has been gained through war research will be directly useful in engineering and manufacturing post-war civilian radio equipment.

The author wishes to acknowledge and express his appreciation for the material prepared for this article by Mr. J. W. Sharp and Mr. W. E. Phillips of the Zenith Engineering Department.

ELECTRONIC BUGLE



Bugle calls are sent out over the ship's public address system to reach all parts of a new light crusier. Official U. S. Navy photograph



Mathematically, here's the inside story

The FORMULA in the picture above T is an expression of *bunching* as it takes place in the Klystron tube.

This Sperry tube converts DC energy into radio frequency energy by allowing an electron beam to become bunched, or pulsating, between spaced grids.

▶ The ultra-high-frequency micro-

waves thus generated can be concentrated into a narrow beam and directed with great accuracy.

Various other forms of the Klystron have been developed by Sperry to aid in the amplification and reception of ultra-high-frequency waves. Today they are vital parts of many a device used by our Armed Forces. The name "KLYSTRON" is a registered trade-mark of the Sperry Gyroscope Company, Inc. Like other Sperry devices, Klystrons are also being made during the emergency by other companies.

▶ Klystrons are now being produced in quantities, and certain types are available. Write us for information.

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SERVO · MECHANISMS

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

NEWS OF THE INDUSTRY

Industry conferences for October; Dr. Taylor receives Medal of Merit; quartz crystal and variable resistor standards; Army broadcasts on Guadalcanal; FCC film premiere by television; London news letter

Amphibious Radios in Invasion

IN AN INVASION OPERATION, from the time a landing craft leaves its task force to hit the beach and become established as a unit on enemy territory, it must depend constantly on its radio. Its transmitting and receiving gear become an integral part of the nerve network embracing the communications of all participating land, sea and air groups. This web of amphibious communications provides vital control by the assault force command, contact with the ground troops, with the scout planes spotting and directing fire, and with the warships supporting the landing with their big rifles. A serious breakdown of communications would foredoom an invasion operation to failure.

Sea-borne invasion on a large scale has necessitated many changes in design, manufacture, installation and maintenance of communications equipment.

The radio which goes into the Navy's amphibian tractor is a good example. The equipment used in these LVT's was originally developed for use in tanks. For this application, it was of course necessary to solve such difficulties as noise suppression, resistance to battle shock and control of dust and dirt. When this radio was adapted from a land type vehicle to a seagoing type, a new set of factors had to be faced.

A watertight compartment had to be devised in the armored hull of the LVT, for the amphibian tractor may ship lots of water. The radio itself had to be made resistant to salt water and the tiny plant growths or fungi, which multiply at a terrific rate in the hot and humid climates.

Since many fungi in the tropics reproduce from spores in the air, ordinary precautions of keeping equipment under canvas do not suffice. New chemicals have had to be perfected to defeat the plant pests. This problem has been successfully met by specialists of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps working in cooperation with research experts of the radio industry.

Certain types of head phones were equipped with rubber ear plugs which were particularly subject to fungus growths. The design was revamped to afford light, watertight and fungus-proof ear pieces—the entire harness fitting easily within the regulation steel helmet and doing away with the need of the cumbersome coal-scuttle head covering formerly used. Moreover, the harness can be used just as readily in conjunction with a gas mask.

The special requirements for seaborne invasion have similarly necessitated that the pack set, or walkietalkie radio, be re-designed so that it can stand a sudden dunking in sea water and yet be thoroughly operative as soon as the person carrying it hits the beach.

Electronic Industry Conference

THE ELECTRONIC PARTS and Equipment Industry Conference will be held at the Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago, October 6th to 9th inclusive in order to be assured of adequate hotel accommodations and more favorable transportation conditions than would be available in June. The Sales Managers Club (Eastern Group), the Association of Electronic Parts and Equipment Manufacturers (Western Group), the Representatives Club, and the National Electronic Distributors Association and other parts distributors will attend.

Herb Clough of Belden Mfg. Co., has been elected chairman of the Conference, heading the Conference Committee as follows: Robert P. Almy of Sylvania, Charles Golenpaul of Aerovox, Harry Kalker of Sprague, Roy S. Laird of Ohmite, A. E. Schaar of Talk-a-Phone, Jack Berman of Shure Brothers, A. H. Petersen of Amphenol, A. E. Akeroyd of Raytheon, and Jesse Fishel of the Federal Mfg. Co.

Satellites for Television

JAMES D. MCLEAN, General Electric commercial engineer, stated that 93 percent of the population of New York State can be covered by master television stations in five cities and "satellite" stations in 11 others, when speaking before newspaper and magazine writers recently in New York City.

He revealed that a revolutionary electronic tube developed by G-E engineers, widely used in war applications, will make this relaying possible. Five years after the war, he predicted, there will be at least one hundred active master television stations in the country, and within their service areas will live 67,000,000 people—over half the population of the United States.

Radio and Radar for Trains

A PROGRAM OF STUDY and experimentation in the use of radar and other electronic devices for train communication and control has been inaugurated on the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, with announcement of the appointment of Ernest A. Dahl, electronic engineer, who will direct the investigations into the application of high-frequency radio communication for practical use on the railroad.

The plan is to develop a radio communications system in the micro-wave region for use between the front and rear end of trains, in yards (between yard offices and switching crews), and ultimately

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



"a preventative is better than a cure"

Mica used where mica belongs saves the appliance dealer a lot of service call headaches.



When you think of MICA think of MACALLEN



between dispatchers and crews of trains enroute.

Dahl will also direct experimentation on the Rock Island in the use of radar, particularly in safety applications. It is thought that the use of these basic radar principles, so well known as a result of their wide and successful use during the war, may have far reaching practical applications in the safe and efficient operation of trains.

Post-War Plans For AT&T

IN A STATEMENT given at the annual meeting of stockholders, Walter S. Gifford, president of American Tel. and Tel. Co., reviewed the part the company has played in the war effort and mentioned the company's post-war plans.

"We look forward to a record post-war construction program and we have many new things we expect to do. We expect to provide intercity networks-ultimately nation-wide in extent-for television. We plan to try out short wave radio relay systems for long distance telephone service and for television. We know that coaxial cable systems-cables which are capable of carrying several hundred telephone conversations simultaneously in two metal tubes a little larger than a lead pencil with a copper wire inside each extending along its axiswork very satisfactorily but we do not know whether or not radio relay systems will work better or prove more economical. We are in the communications business and we intend to use the best and most economical means whether wire or radio.

"We expect to extend overseas radio telephone service and to reduce its cost. We were the first to establish overseas telephone service and the United States leads the world in the extent of its worldwide international radio telephone service just as it does in its telephone service here at home. Incidentally, if an overseas submarine telephone cable should prove better or more economical than radio, we shall use it just as we intend to use the best and most economical means of telephone communications on land, whether it be wire or radio?"

In this connection, it is interest-

And now... war prepares Magnavox for peace

YESTERDAY—in the first World War, Magnavox received this award "For Distinguished Service." And the peacetime history of Magnavox also is distinguished by outstanding achievements. In 32 years' service to the radio industry, this company made many important contributions, prominent among them the electro-dynamic speaker.

TODAY—Magnavox is producing such scientific instruments of war as electric gun-firing solenoids, giant radio direction finders and radio communication equipment of many kinds for all branches of service. Magnavox skills and craftsmanship won the first "E" award in this field (in 1941)—now with three White Star Renewal Citations.

TOMORROW—Peace will find Magnavox skills and facilities at their peak, stepped-up by the necessities of war. In this modern six-acre factory, Magnavox engineers again will build components for the radio industry... and will figure prominently in the new developments of electronics. The Magnavox Company, Fort Wayne 4, Indiana.



LOUD SPEAKERS • CAPACITORS • SOLENOIDS • COMMUNICATION & ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT

<section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><text>



ELECTRONICS - June 1944

NEW BOGEN DEVELOPMENTS



EW TECHNIQUES ... new ideas ... new developments ... there have been many which we of the David Bogen Company have applied in the production of inter-communication, detection and specialized sound equipment for the United States Army and Navy.

These new developments are now the property of our fighting men, and we are enjoying the satisfaction which comes from making a vital contribution to the war. The equipment we produce after Victory will reflect our greater knowledge and skill, and will incorporate many of the remarkable developments which are a product of our experiences today. To Bogen distributors that great new equipment will mean prestige and profit. Tomorrow's satisfaction will belong to Bogen purchasers . . . users of the finest sound equipment made.

OF IMMEDIATE IMPORTANCE TO BOGEN DISTRIBUTORS:

We are constantly striving to speed deliveries on our regular catalog equipment. We know that this equipment, too, is vital to the war program . . . and deliveries are improving daily.

Support the Fifth War Loan Drive

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ing to note that AT & T has applied to the FCC for approval to proceed on a trial of a new type of intercity communications facility as rapidly as the war situation permits. The new system will be operated by radio relays of a type which was under development by Bell Telephone Labs prior to the war. This system applies to radio communication many of the techniques which have played an important part in the development of long distance wire telephone circuits.

To Use VHF

In the suggested system, directed radio beams at ultrahigh frequencies will be relayed at stations spaced about 30 miles apart. These will operate simultaneously in both directions. Ultimately, each beam is expected to carry a large number of communications channels.

Using waves two or three meters long, radiotelephone service was established just before the war across Chesapeake Bay between Norfolk and Cape Charles, across Massachusetts Bay between Boston and Provincetown, and between the mainland and Smith and Tangier Islands in Chesapeake Bay. The new project proposes to use microwaves which are shorter than have heretofore been used for commercial telephony.

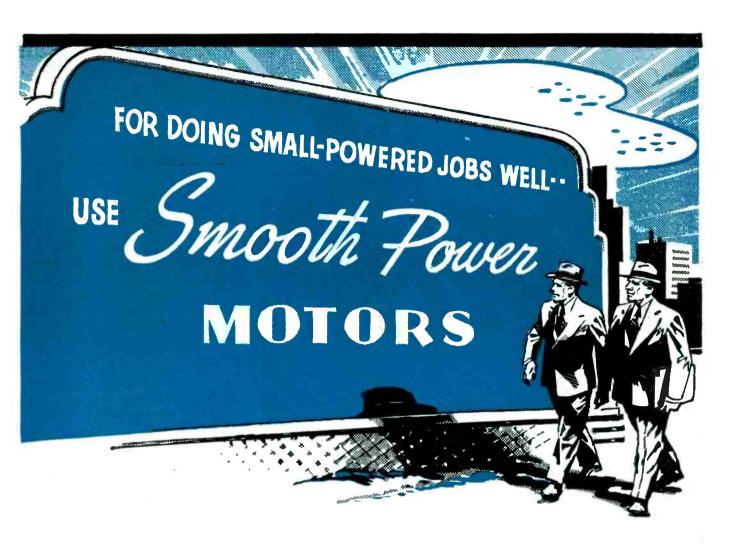
The principal purpose of the trial

. **ELECTRONIC VISUAL AID**



To make precision bombing fully effective, the pilots, crews and maintenance personnel of the Air Forces must be familiar with the intricacies of the electronic autopilot. Working under the direction of Minneapolis-Honeywell engineers, Walt Disney Studios produced eleven training films that start out with a simplified explanation of electricity and end up with a confidential film showing the full bombing procedure. Shown above is a still from the elementary film depicting EMF forcing Current through a circuit

268



What does "Smooth Power" mean?

Referring to small motors, "Smooth Power" means instant starting, quick pick-up and smooth-as-silk operation. Dependable power, when and as you want it.

"Smooth Power" motors are versatile, too. They run such widely differing devices as record changers, tape recorders and intricate control mechanisms. If one of our standard models won't meet your needs, we're adept at designing specials.

Priorities are needed for current de-

livery, but our engineers have time available for planning your future needs. They'd like to work with you.

THE GENERAL INDUSTRIES COMPANY ELYRIA, OHIO





is to determine by practical operation in commercial service the relative advantages and disadvantages of radio relay in transmission of long distance messages and television programs compared with transmission by the familiar wires and cables and recently-developed coaxial cables. Relative costs represent only one of the factors to be determined; others include the relative quality of transmission, flexibility under actual operating conditions and dependability.

Postwar plans were recently announced for a country-wide extension by the Bell System, by about 7,000 miles, of its coaxial cables suitable for telephone service and the transmission of television programs. According to telephone officials, it is hoped that the new radio system will prove to be valuable as an additional means of meeting the nation's telephone and television communications requirements.

Women Attracted To Electronics

To SECURE ADDITIONAL employees, the equipment used in several important tube manufacturing operations was installed in the show windows of a building on the main street of Geneva, Illinois, by Continental Electric Co., manufacturer of electronic tubes. The display attracted many people and resulted in the employment of a substantial number of women.

One of the reasons why the dis-



This window display of a woman performing a typical tube manufacturing operation attracted other women to the payroll of Continental Electric Co.

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WELDING CAPACITORS for capacitor discharge-type equipment

Uniform voltage stress

Low max. voltage gradient

Contacts SOLDERED to foil - internal arcs avoided

Working closely with leading welding equipment manufacturers in the rapid development of Capacitor-Discharge units, Sprague has produced a line of specially-designed capacitors that have proved eminently successful in this exacting application. The dielectric of these Sprague Welding Capacitors is a high-quality

paper impregnated with an oil specially processed to assure a more nearly uniform stress throughout the units and a lower maximum voltage gradient. Longer life is the natural result. A special construction feature wherein contacts are painstakingly soldered to the foil minimizes danger of internal arcs with consequent gaseous discharges that might eventually ruin the capacitors.

For the latest developments in this field-whether for original capacitor-discharge welding equipment or replacement purposes-write Sprague.

SPRAGUE ELECTRIC CO., North Adams, Mass. (Formerly Sprague Specialties Co.)

SPRAGUE

CAPACITORS · KOOLOHM RESISTORS

271



SPRAGUE

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play was successful is attributed to the fact that it convinced prospective women employees that work in the plant was easy and pleasant in clean, airy surroundings. The company has widely advertised the plant to prospective employees as a 'woman's plant' and the display helped clinch this claim.

Medal of Merit to **Dr.** Taylor

DR. A. HOYT TAYLOR, head physicist at Naval Research Laboratories. has received the Medal of Merit from Secretary of State Cordell Hull. The citation which accompanies the award reads, "For exceptional meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding services in the line of his profession as a member of the staff of Naval Research Laboratory. Undiscouraged by frequent handicaps. Dr. Taylor labored tirelessly in a course of intensive research and experimentation which eventually resulted in the discovery and development of radar. His foresight. technical skill and steadfast perseverance contributed in large measure to the timely introduction of a scientific device which has yielded the United States Navy a definite advantage over her enemies during the present war."

The medal is awarded by the President of the United States on recommendation of the Secretary of State and is given to civilians of this country and Allies who distinguish themselves by exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding services. Dr. Taylor also holds the IRE Medal of Honor and the John Scott Medal which is given for outstanding service to country or humanity.

National Electronics Conference

A MEETING WAS HELD at the University Club, Chicago on April 1, 1944, to originate and formulate a National Conference on engineering electronics. Those attending were: P. G. Andres, Illinois Inst. of Technology; R. E. Beam, Northwestern University; W. M. Ballenger, General Electric Co.; A. B. Bronwell, Northwestern University; B. Dudley, western editor of ELEC-

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Street, Los Angeles 13,

California

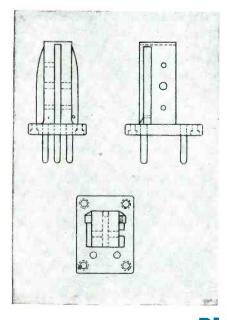
LOS

Getting the most out of PLASTIC

Every so often a Durez molded job comes to our attention which emphasizes the storehouse of extra usefulness which lies in phenolic plastics Such an example is the series of new crystal holders, re-designed and molded by RCA. They give as much as 50% savings in quartz crystal.

This is another instance of how ingenuity, engineering skill, and the selection of the right material paid a substantial dividend.

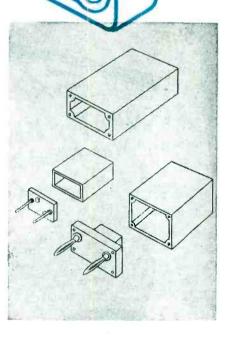
In designing the molds two major problems became evident. RCA engineers wanted a water-tight seal around the



pins at 30 p.s. i. The second problem was the need for a key which would keep the materials at of the plug opening and eliminate removal of flash from the opening. It was an especially "tough nut to crack" because the plug opens directly into a slot which is bridged at the end.

Because a direct draw could not be used, the side-action key fixture was designed in two parts. The upper part is removed by a straight sideway motion, and the lower half is removed by a slightly upward and then sideway motion.

This molding achievement has been accomplished with a Durez phenolic plastic—added evidence of the outstanding moldability of Durez, and added proof of the familiar Durez line "Plastics That Fit the Job." In the production of hundreds of current items, it has been found that the moldability and versatility of Durez compounds contained the ideal answer.



We welcome the chance to discuss the advantages of Durez plastics for your needs. As one of the oldest and most experienced producers of phenolics, our laboratories and technical staffs are often able to make valuable suggestions.

> Durez Plastics & Chemicals, Inc., 86 Walck Road, North Tonawanda, New York.



PLASTICS THAT FIT THE JOB

ELECTRONICS - June 1944



TRONICS; L. T. Hearson, AT&T Co.; J. E. Hobson, and C. S. Roys, Illinois Inst. of Technology; W. O. Swinyard, Hazeltine Electronics Corp.; S. E. Winston, Armour Research Foundation.

At the meeting, the needs for wider dissemination of information on the broad field of communication, industrial, scientific, medical, and measurement applications of electronics were reaffirmed. It was felt that this might best be served by a two or three day conference on a wide range of electronic topics on which emphasis would be placed on the application of the principles of electronics and in which the tone of the conference would be definitely engineering.

It was decided to originate, organize, and hold a conference having national interests and scope in which emphasis would be placed on practical utilization of electronics. While it is planned that the meetings will be high caliber with engineering interests predominately represented, it is planned to have programs of the more elementary and instructional nature for those having a specialized application interest in electronics only.

The National Electronics Conference is planned as a "national forum on electronics development and their applications". It is anticipated that the conference will be held annually with the programs for each year aimed to meet current needs. Administration of the National Electronics Conference will be carried out jointly by representatives of the Illinois Institute of Technology, Northwestern University, the Chicago section of the Institute of Radio Engineers, and the Chicago section of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers.

Those in attendance at the April 1 meeting will constitute the Executive Committee of the conference although additional members may be added.

A second meeting of the Executive Committee of the National Electronics Conference was held at the University Club on April 11, at which C. A. Crowley and R. H. Herrick were new members of the Executive Committee representing the Chicago Technical Societies Council.

For the benefit of the new mem-

Announcing the New WILCO BLUE BOOK

An authoritative treatise—acknowledged as a complete Engineering Handbook on Thermometals and Contact Materials.

The Wilco Blue Book deals with the 29 Wilco Thermometals (thermostatic bimetals)—what they are—how they are made—their properties, functions, applications and temperature ranges. Particularly outstanding are the 37 pages of formulae and charts, which give detailed graphic data regarding deflection rates, corrosion resistance characteristics, resistivity, etc. A large part of the Thermometal section is devoted to formulae on the behavior of various shapes and types,

Wide Range of Contact Materials, Too

The Blue Book also fully describes the new developments in Electrical Contacts made during 30 years of pioneering research in this field. New and old Wilco contact materials listed and described include Silver, Platinum, Gold, Powder Metal and Tungsten Contacts; Wilco Aeralloy Magneto Contacts; Collector Rings and Brushes for use in rotating and control devices; Silver Faced Steel for bearings, shims and other industrial purposes; Gold-Filled and Rolled Gold Plate and Radio Wire: Wilco Small Castings.

What leading engineers say about the 1944 Wilco Blue Book

"A model for supplying the information needed by engineers for their use of manufactured products."

"A maximum of factual information—a minimum of adjectives."

"All the data necessary for the incorporation of such products into structures."

The new edition of the Wilco Blue Book makes available to you the extensive knowledge and research of a company, which since 1914 has been an outstanding producer of precision thermostatic bimetal and contact materials.

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SPECIAL INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS

The internal construction of the elements is greatly overdesigned for extreme ruggedness; good examples of this are the heavy oversize cathode shield, oversize carbon anode neck support, pinned securely in place for permanent rigidity, and heavy duty edgewise wound filament. The popularity of our 575-A is shown by its extensive use in Signal Corps equipment, broadcast stations and Induction Heating equip-

stations and Induction Heating equipment. In single phase circuits, full wave rectification can be obtained with good regulation with a circuit that supplies 5000 volts D.C. at 3 amperes, with no indication of arc back

PEAK INVERSE Cond. mer	cury temp.	20° to 50°c	= 15,000 v			
VOLTAGE: Cond. mer	cury temp.	20° to 60°c	= 10,000 v			
Max. peak plate current—amps—6. Max. Average Plate current—amps—1.5 Filament—5 volts—10 amps TYPICAL CIRCUIT CONDITIONS						
Single phase full wave	(2 tube)	5,000 volts	3 amps			
Single phase bridge	(4 tube)	10,000 volts	3 amps			
Three phase half-wave	(3 tube)	7,500 volts	4.5 amps			
Three phase par. Double Y	(6 tube)	7,500 volts	9 amps			
Three phase full wave	(6 tube)	14,500 volts	4.5 amps			

ARPIN MANUFACTURING CO. 422 ALDEN ST. ORANGE, N. J.

bers, Dr. Hobson reviewed events leading to the formation of the National Electronics Conference and summarized the progress which had been made at the first meeting of the Executive Committee on April 1, 1944. Dr. Hobson appointed Mr. B. Dudley secretary of the National Electronics Conference.

The function of the Executive Committee of the National Electronics Conference was stated as "to decide general policies and to act as a steering committee for the National Electronics Conference". It will be the purpose of the Executive Committee to review, and if necessary, to stimulate and correlate the activities of the four working committees.

As a result of a survey of dates and places for holding the National Electronics Conference, Professor Andres was instructed to make reservations for October 5 and 6, with an option for October 7, for the National Electronics Conference to be held at the Medinah Club, Chicago.

The Executive Committee named the following operating committees: Program Committee—Dr. A. B. Bronwell, chairman; Arrangements Committee—Professor P. G. Andres, chairman; Publications and Publicity Committee—Mr. B. Dudley, chairman; Budget and Finance Committee—Drs. J. E. Hobson and A. B. Bronwell, Co-chairmen.

Engineering Degree in 21/2 Years

THE ACCELERATED PROGRAM adopted soon after Pearl Harbor by New York University College of Engineering will continue and will start new terms beginning every twelfth week to accommodate discharged veterans and other students who wish to begin, continue or complete their studies.

"High school graduates who meet admission requirements and returning veterans can register for the new term and, by attending ten twelve week terms consecutively, complete courses for a degree in two and one-half years," Dr. Saville, dean of the college, said. "Discharged veterans who have studied engineering, either before they went into service or in the Army Specialized Training Program

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Everest Topped by Flier's Find? perist Wi (At a U. S. Air Base) An American cut (At a U. S. All Dasc) All Alleritan (C) flier said today that while flying an uncharted route across part of China, be was surprised to find that his altitude of more 2,000 feet below left him still some 2,000 feet below which reared its cloud-shrouded which reared its cloud-shrouded which reared his course. heights alongside his course. Mt. Everest, world's highest known appeared that the new, unnamed appeared that the new, unnamed breaking height if later exploration breaking height if later sobserva-corroborates the aviator's observa-(At a U. S. Air Dase) All Allerican fier said today that while flying an Brit gain esti ori lar corroborates the aviator's observa-

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The war's end will bring the day when scientific expeditions may verify a new high on the world's roof. When that time comes, the world will also know a new high in the quality of electronic products . . . through radio and other electronic devices built by

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL DETROLA CORPORATION . BEARD AT CHATFIELD, DETROIT 9, MICH. C. RUSSELL FELDMANN PRESIDENT Cr

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POST-WAR RECEIVERS



ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS now developing circuits for post-War receivers, or any other devices in which precise frequency-control is essential, will find helpful collaboration among our staff of engineers. We are quantity producers of the most difficult crystals, and can meet your specifications as to frequency, quantity and delivery date . . . subject, of course, to the prior demands of the Armed Services.

PAN-ELECTRONICS LABORATORIES, INC. 500 Spring St., N. W., Atlanta, Georgia Pan-El QUANTITY PRODUCERS OF STANDARD AND SPECIAL OUDERDOUCERS OF STANDARD AND SPECIAL

(ASTP), can receive credit for the completed work and register with advanced standing."

The twelve-week term corresponds closely to the ASTP training period and students under 18 can complete a course comparable to the basic AST program in 36 weeks. Those who have engineering training already may go into advanced work.

From the standpoint of the veteran, the program will enable him to pick up readily where he left off, especially if he has had ASTP or accelerated civilian college training.

"The content and quality of the courses are the same as in the prewar period," Dr. Saville said. "In normal times, it took eight sixteenweek semesters stretched over four years, to receive a degree. Now we are working all the year round, and the full course consists of ten terms of twelve weeks duration." The courses offered are in administrative, aeronautical, civil, chemical, electrical, mechanical and mining engineering.

New Short-Wave Station For West Coast

CONSTRUCTION OF a new \$1,000,000 short-wave broadcasting plant to serve the Far East, the Pacific area and Latin America, will be made in San Francisco under supervision of National Broadcasting Co.

The short-wave plant is expected to be in operation by next fall, it was announced by John W. Elwood, manager of NBC station KPO in San Francisco. It will be designed and built by NBC for and in collaboration with OWI and the Defense Plant Corp. With its completion, San Francisco will become one of the largest short-wave distributing centers in the world.

Plans for installation of a television transmitter and frequency modulation transmitter in San Francisco immediately after the war have also been made.

The short-wave plant will be operated technically by NBC, San Francisco, for the Overseas Branch of OWI, which will program the stations for the duration of the war. The initial installation will consist of four 50-kw transmitters tied together as two dual transmitters. In the near future, the power K-140 Maximum Capacity 140 mmf Minimum Capacity 6 mmf Has 29 plates spaced .022" (Photo 1½ tlmes actual size)

K-150-050 Capacity 150 mmf Spacing .050''

Use this reliable West Coast source for Variable Air Condensers

Kaar Engineering Company now offers prompt delivery of standard and special types of variable air condensers suitable for many applications in radio transmitters and receivers. They are particularly useful as tank and antenna tuning capacitors in low and medium power transmitters. The small cross-section of Kaar condensers allows a number of them to be assembled in multichannel radio equipment in a minimum amount of space. Every Kaar capacitor is substantially constructed with soldered and plated brass rotor and stator plates. Shafts can be furnished slotted for screwdriver adjustment, and tapered lock nuts and split bushings assure positive locking without disturbing the adjustment.

Special types are available with very wide air gaps, double rotors

Capacity 100 mmf Spacing .022''

K-100-2B



and stators, high maximum capacities or special mounting brackets. Further information will be gladly furnished upon request.



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MOBILE RECEIVERS — Crystal contralled superheterodynes for medium and high frequencies. Easy to service.



CRYSTALS — Low-drift quartz plates. Fundamental and harmonic types ovailable in vorious holders.



TRANSMITTERS — Mobile, marine, and central station transmitters for medium and high frequencies. Instant heating, quickly serviced.



MICROPHONES—Type 4-C single button carbon. Superb voice quality, high output, maisture-resistant.



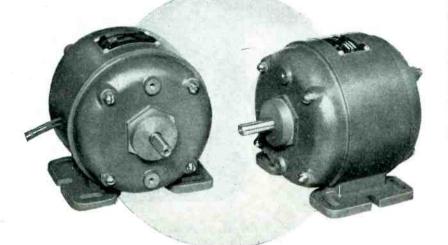
POWER PACKS — Heavy duty vibrators and power supplies for transmitters, receivers. 6, 12, 32 volts DC.



ELECTRONICS - June 1944



MOTORS for ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS



1/12 HP — 115 V-60 Cy. — 1 Ph. 1800 RPM. — A.C. — Clockwise, synchronous, ball bearing.

Cut shows one of many types and sizes of Ohio Motors designed for driving Electronic Devices.

RANGE

1/100 to 2 HP.—A.C.
1/100 to 1 HP.—D.C.
1/100 to ¹/₄ HP.—A.C. Synchronous.
1 to 100 oz. ft. A.C. Torque.
Shell type motors for built-in applications to 4 HP.—D.C. and to 7¹/₂ HP.—A.C.
All usual voltages and cycles.
What is your problem?

THE OHIO ELECTRIC MANUFACTURING CO. 5908 Maurice Avenue Cleveland 4, Ohio

of two of these transmitters may be stepped up to 200 kw. This will be the highest power yet used by any American short-wave facilities, and will ensure improved broadcasting service to American forces in distant battle zones, as well as to enemy countries and to those occupied by the enemy. The four transmitters will provide separate channels over which four programs may be broadcast simultaneously.

Call letters KNBI and KNBC have been allocated tentatively to two of the four transmitters.

Standard for Quartz Crystals

A NEW STANDARD for quartz crystals which, for the first time, coordinates British, Canadian and American practice in the manufacture of aircraft crystal units, has been approved by the American Standards Association.

The standard was prepared through the joint efforts of industry and the Armed Forces at the request of the War Production Board in order to facilitate the production of these widely used crystal units. The standard has already been adopted by the Signal Corps Standards Agency and the Bureau of Ships. It covers performance requirements and test methods that come up to the high quality of crystal unit needed by the Armed Forces. It will also serve as a guide in the design of new equipment.

The American War Standard for Crystal Unit CR-1()/AR (C75.11-1944) may be obtained for 25 cents from the American Standards Association, 29 West 39th Street, New York 18, N. Y., and without charge from the government agency concerned, for procurement purposes only.

WPB Modifies Parts Ratings

CAPACITORS, microphones and loudspeakers, resistors, transformers, and tubes have been made available to repairmen and retailers on a prorata basis without the use of ratings, and a repairman does not need a rating to get his fair share, according to the Radio and Radar Division of WPB.

Shipments of radio receiving

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

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OUR POSITION ON TELEVISION AND RADIO AS IT AFFECTS YOUR FUTURE...AND OURS

When this war is won, Stromberg-Carlson believes that television will face a future of great promise. As evidence of our conviction, we have applied for a license to operate our own television broadcasting station.

Our confidence in the eventual success of television is founded on long experience. We produced television receiving sets commercially as early as 1938. However, we feel it important for both you and us to consider the future of television and radio from the point of view of business common sense.

HERE'S OUR THINKING ON TELEVISION:

- 1 Television has a great future.
- 2 There is tremendous public interest in television. It will be several years after the war before enough television broadcasting stations can be built to provide full national coverage.
- 3 As television broadcasting facilities develop-territory by territory-good business opportunities will be presented to you-and to us.

When television broadcasting develops so you can make money out of it, Stromberg-Carlson will have a full line of television receiving sets which will bring to this rich field the 50-year-old fact: "There is nothing finer than a Stromberg-Carlson!"

AND HERE'S OUR THINKING ON RADIO:

- There always has been-always will be-a profitable demand for a good radio and radio phonograph-a fine musical instrument.
- 2 For the immediate post-war years, the expanding market for FM receivers and phonograph combinations will provide your greatest profit opportunity.
- 3 We believe that such instruments must have superlative tone quality and an appearance in keeping with the best in furniture design.

And here's our Post-war Pledge to get you back into the Radio Business:

We will have—soon after Victory—a fine line of Strömberg-Carlson FM and AM radios, phonograph combinations and television receivers in an attractive range of prices.

2. We will have a policy of distribution planned to give every Authorized Dealer a good profit opportunity on the Stromberg-Carlson line.

And the Stromberg-Carlson name will be even more widely and more tavorably known than ever before.

STROMBERG-CARLSON

ROCHESTER 3! NEW YORK

RADIOS. TELEVISION, TELEPHONES. AND SOUND EQUIPMENT





Cannon Quality Control is an extra you get when you buy Cannon Connectors. It's there. You can see it in better finish, better fit, die castings, wherever possible, special alloys for strength and lightness, fine machining.

You recognize it in easier assembly. You realize it in longer satisfactory service.

What is it worth? What does it cost to trace a broken circuit only to find the cause in a faulty plug? What is it worth to know that motors, instruments and lights won't fail because a plug goes wrong?

What's the price of a plane and the value of the lives of its passengers and crew?



tubes to civilian channels in the first quarter of 1944, when production of civilian tubes was scheduled for the first time, totalled more than 4,000,000. This was slightly under scheduled civilian tube production for the quarter, but second quarter shipments probably will be higher as the result of carry-overs of tubes, WPB representatives indicated. Civilian tube production in the first quarter of 1944 approximately equalled the output for civilians in the last guarter of 1943. However, the 1944 production schedule stressed the critical or "hardto-get" tubes.

Municipal Signal Conference

THE 49TH ANNUAL MEETING of the International Municipal Signal Assn., Inc., will be held at Hotel Statler, Boston, Mass., October 2-3-4-5, 1944. The theme of the meeting will be "Today's Work-Tomorrow's Plans" and outstanding authorities will deliver papers on all phases of municipal signaling work-fire alarm, police telegraph, radio communication (for both fire and police depts.), traffic signals, etc. There will also be open forums participated in by members of the Association for discussion of various divisions of the work. It is expected that leading manufacturers in this field will have displays and demonstrations of equipment.

Army Broadcasts on Guadalcanal

The following story was written by Sergeant Alvin M. Josephy, Jr., Washington, D. C., a Marine Corps Combat Correspondent.

Guadalcanal — (Delayed) — Morale zoomed upward with the opening of this island's first American Expeditionary radio station. After months of fiddling with short wave dials for United States or even Japanese transmissions, soldiers, sailors, and Marines here have finally all the trimmings of a regular local station, "just like home."

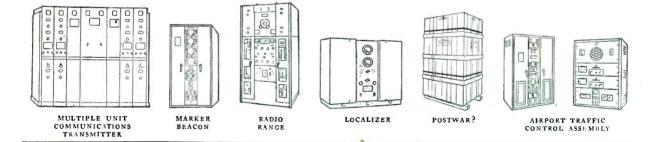
The new studios and transmitter, set up under direction of the Armed Forces Radio Branch of the Morale Services Division of the War Department, are housed in a typical muddy grove of coconut trees in a

Representatives in principal cities — Consult your local telephone book

Since nineteen hundred twenty-two in Radio and Electronics

Rithough as a rule GROUND FACILITIES receive little public attention, they provide the FOUNDATION upon which ALL AVIATION MUST BE BUILT. The sound growth of domestic air transport and, above all, private flying will require a considerable expansion of our system of airports and further IMPROVEMENTS of RADIO AIDS TO NAVIGATION and systems of TRAFFIC CONTROL."

> WILLIAM A. M. BURDEN Assistant Secretary of Commerce



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central section of the island. The studio, a 20- by 40-foot board shack, is the last word in Guadalcanal luxury. Consisting at present of two rooms, a combination office and control room and the studio, its immediate plans call for soft-color decorations, involving a mosquito motif, in keeping with the "Mosquito Network", name adopted by the station.

Broadcasts are regularly scheduled each day at times most suited for listening by the troops. The programs, under direction of Captain Spencer M. Allen, U.S.A., formerly with WGN, Chicago, Ill., include news, entertainment and spiritual talks by chaplains, as well as recorded music and variety shows shipped in two weeks' time from the United States. Local special events, band concerts, religious ceremonies, and descriptions of prize fights are also presented. In addition, the station is equipped with the NBC Thesaurus.

Station

All equipment, including a horizontal Marconi antenna, strung between two 60-foot coconut trees, was installed by Army engineers and signalmen under supervision of Captain Wilford H. Kennedy, U.S.A., formerly with WKRC, Cincinnati, Ohio. Inside units include a Rosen console, two Audax turntables, two RCA ribbon velocity and two Astatic dynamic microphones. All equipment is impregnated with a special compound against the island's excessive humidity.

The transmitter, an RCA 1-kw unit, powered by a Signal Corps 7½ KVA generator run by a jeep motor, radiates a strong signal from 35 to 50 miles. Reception at night under favorable conditions, however, extends several hundred miles. The assigned carrier frequency is 730 kc.

Operated by the Army, the station serves all branches of the armed forces here. A half hour each night is set aside for participation of different units on the island; and a dedicatory program, March 22, featured brief addresses by Admiral William F. Halsey, U.S.N., Commander in Chief, South Pacific; Lieutenant General Millard H. Harmon, U.S.A., Commanding General, South Pacific; and

Not too long ago - school ventilators were powered with D. C. motors because everyone thought that an A. C. motor couldn't be built that would operate quietly.

MOTOR

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Holtzer-Cabot motor development engineers dispelled this bug-a-boo by designing a special fractional H. P. motor that exactly met all the performance requirements including *extreme silent* operation.

Today, Holtzer-Cabot is building special motors for military products exclusively. However, if you're planning or working on products for postwar, our engineers-backed by over 50 years of experience in designing and building motors to fit specific applications such as instrument,

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aircraft, machine tools, business machines, etc .-- would like to talk with you on your motor problems.

Special Motors Designed To Fit The Application



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Electronic Specialists

OPERADIO MANUFACTURING COMPANY, ST. CHARLES, ILL.

SYMBOL OF ELECTRONIC & EXCELLENCE SINCE 1922

Major General Roy S. Geiger, Commanding General, First Marine Amphibious Corps.

The Guadalcanal station is the second of its kind in the South Pacific. Another, in Noumea, New Caledonia, has been in operation several months. Prior to its present operations, the new station conducted field strength tests one hour each night for a week.

Reaction of troops to the new station has been enthusiastic. Typical of the first week's fan mail was a letter from a Seabee: "Your announcement has instilled a joy in



Nestled in a muddy coconut grove on Guadalcanal, this station serves troops in the Solomon Islands. Ready to go on the air are Army Corp. Allen C. Botzer (right), formerly with KNX, Hollywood, Cal., PFC Ivan Saddler (left), of WRR, Dallas, Tex., and Staff Sergeant "George Dvorak (center), formerly with KFI, Los Angeles, Cal. Official U. S. Marine Corps photo

our hearts that cannot be expressed in words. Practically isolated on this island, we welcome this contact with the memories of our life left behind."

Many letters asked for plenty of news programs. These will be scheduled about four times a day with news picked up from the United States by the station's Scott Marine receiver.

Besides Captains Allen and Kennedy, the personnel includes Staff Sergeant George Dvorak, U.S.A., formerly with KFI, Los Angeles, Cal.; Corporal Allen C. Botzer, U.S.A., once with KNX, Hollywood, Cal. T/5 Rudolph Rubin, U.S.A., and Private First Class Ivan SadMade-to-order at no extra cost For the many years that sheet steel has been designated for spare For the many years that sheet steel has been designated for spare parts boxes, Karp has been a major national supplier. Vast experiences, parts boxes, Karp has been a major national supplier. Yast experiences, coupled with unusual production facilities, permit us to lay out and facilities and the bound of the built in coupled with unusual production facilities, permit us to lay out and design boxes to *individual order*... at no extra cost. Each is built in accordance with U. S. Navy specifications. Tightly welded seams are accordance with U. J. INANY specifications. Lightly wereen scams are vermin-proof. Special corrosion resisting paint is applied. Partitions, fittings, supports and trays are added as the case demands. Sizes range nttings, supports and trays are added as the case designed. Sizes lange from $12'' \times 6'' \times 6''$ (and smaller where special existing conditions)

PARE PARTS BOXES

from 12 x 0 x 0 (and smaller where special existing conditions) require) to boxes of sufficient length to house long motor shafts. Artisans in sheet metal, Karp craftsmen produce a varied line of products . . . from a chassis small enough to be handled by two fingers Rapid deliveries, too. biologies a from a chasses small enough to be nanored by two ingers to a heavy rack which requires a crane to lift. We save you time, cost and meansures A Very precises will clearly expected with the to a neavy rack which requires a crane to nrt. we save you the and manpower. A Karp engineer will gladly consult with you.

ARTISANS **1N** SHEET METAL

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30th STREET .

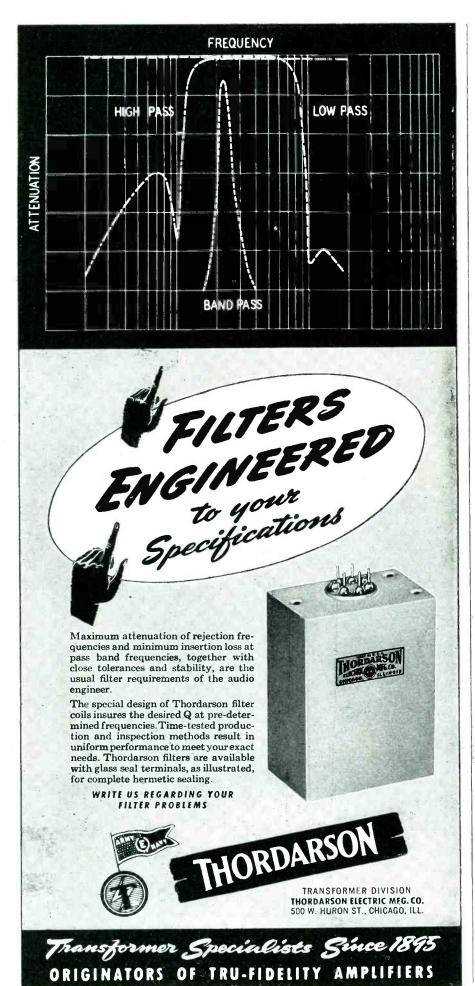
THE WAR ... BUY MORE WAR BONDS

CABINETS CHASSIS

RACKS PANELS

CO.INC

BROOKLYN 31, N.Y.



dler, U.S.A., both once with WRR, Dallas, Texas; Private First Class Rudolph Luukinen, U.S.A., formerly with WDSM, Duluth, Minn.; Corporal Alfred E. Taylor, U.S.A., and Private First Class Stephen L. Johnston, U.S.A., formerly with WRDW, Augusta, Ga., and T/5 Hyman J. Averback, U.S.A., former program director of KMPC. Beverly Hills, Cal.

Permanent Offices For WCEMA

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL of both the Southern California and Northern California areas of the West Coast Electronic Manufacturers Association met recently and elected the following permanent officers: H. L. Hoffman, president; Jack Kaufman, vice-president; Herb Becker, secretary; Howard Thomas, treasurer.

The Executive Committee also adopted an Association insignia for use by the membership in their own advertisements.

Forty-five electronic manufacturers are represented by the Association and these comprise producers of virtually all types of electronic equipments and components.

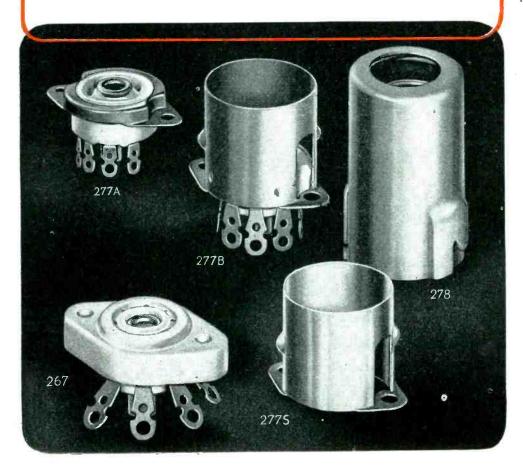
According to the Association, there is no shortage of "woman power" on the Coast. Inasmuch as approximately 60 percent of the total employees of Association memibers are women, and because these women in the main have preferred work in the electronic industry to jobs in shipbuilding or aircraft, Association members have experienced no difficulty in recruiting necessary production personnel.

Jobs for Veterans

A PLAN TO PROVIDE war veterans with employment opportunities, almost upon the heels of their discharge from military service, has been initiated by Brown Instrument Co. Since veterans must report to their draft boards after discharge, the plan includes cooperation with boards within a 35-mile radius of the company's plant.

The company, a division of Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., provides each board with a weekly list of jobs open at the plant, the type of men required and what experience, if any, is needed. In addition, the company offers the vet-

JOHNSON MINIATURE SOCKETS



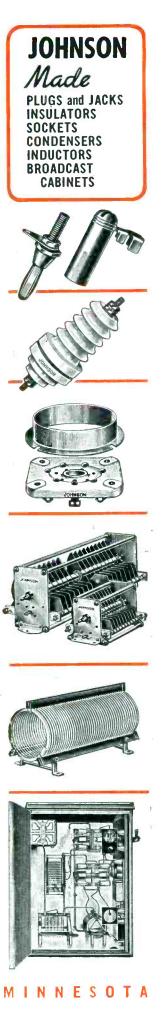
Pre-eminent in the ceramic socket field, it was to be expected that Johnson was asked in 1941 to develop the first miniature ceramic socket (No. 267), or that it was quickly approved and widely adopted a year or more ahead of the field, and today is going into critical equipments by the hundreds of thousands.

The same Johnson skill in engineering both ceramics and metal has gone into the No. 277, and the associated shields and shield base (usable with other sockets as well). These Johnson sockets not only meet standards (developed jointly by us, the W. P. B. Socket Sub-committee, Signal Corps, Navy and private laboratories); in each of them you may count on that EXTRA value that's typical of products bearing the Viking mark. High grade steatite insulation with long creepage and arcing paths and low inter-contact capacity; accurately formed and processed contacts of silver plated beryllium copper or phosphor bronze, freely floating and with just the right tension, feature this series of sockets.

If you have a socket problem, whether it's engineering, design, substitution, or delivery, first try Johnson.

Ask for NEW catalog 968D





ELECTRONICS - June 1944





With transformers of today being far more exact, ing in requirements than ever before, their design involves compromises to attain the best possible performance over the entire operational range.

The ADC standard of efficiency and reliability is made possible by extreme care in selecting the materials when units are being designed. It is this consideration of all important details that assures the quality of ADC Products.

Do You Have the New **ADC** Catalog?

• A copy of our new catalog covering the specialized line of ADC Transformers, Filters, Equalizers, Key Switches, Jacks, Plugs and other electronic components is now available for the asking.



erans instruction at the Brown school, when they are qualified by experience or education to receive additional knowledge in the servicing, operation and maintenance of industrial instruments.

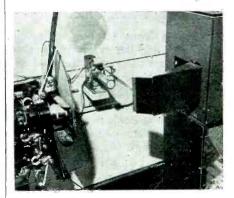
E. B. Evleth, vice-president of the company and author of the plan, pointed out the results will be advantageous to the veteran, to the continued production of war goods and to the company. Long periods of waiting and the veteran's indecision as to where to find work are overcome and red tape is reduced to a minimum. Readjustment to civilian life is more rapid for the veteran and his outlook is brighter.

The only requirement which the veterans must meet to fill the positions, other than their ability and knowledge of the work, is that they shall be considerably physically and mentally recovered from their disability to permit them to work.

Film Premiere By Television

THE FIRST FILM PREMIERE presented by television took place in April when the new M-G-M short feature "Patrolling the Ether" was telecast by NBC station WNBT. James Lawrence Fly, chairman of FCC, was televised as he introduced the film which was produced with the cooperation of the FCC.

The film is the dramatized story of the Radio Intelligence Division of the FCC, a group of trained radio men who are assigned to de-

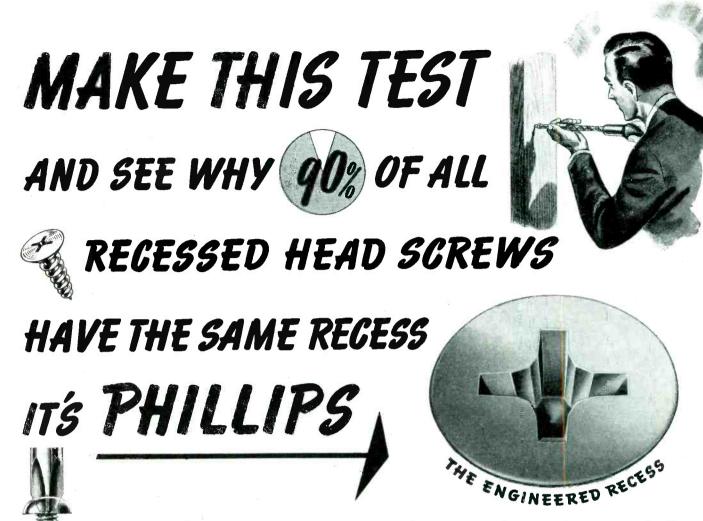


The two-reel movie "Patrolling the Ether," produced by MGM and sponsored by FCC, was broadcast with this equipment. At the left is the projector for the 16-mm film whose image was projected onto an iconoscope in the transmitter at the right. Slides can be projected into the transmitter by the machine in the center, while printed titles can be combined with projected slide backgrounds in the mechanical device at the lawer right

device at the lower right

JM

AUDIO



There's nothing like making the *driving test* to convince yourself that there's nothing to match the all-around superiority of the recess design in Phillips Screws! It quickly demonstrates that Phillips is truly a scientifically *engineered* recess in which every angle, every dimension has a definite purpose, contributing to driving ease and speed – and to fastening strength.

Once you make this "driving test" you'll see how Phillips Recess Head Screws fully utilize turning power . . . why your workers can "get going" without fumbling, wobbling, skidding starts . . . can sustain speed and make *consistently tight* fastenings without getting all tuckered out. That's because the driver point *automatically centers* itself in the Phillips Recess, so that screw and driver "handle" like one unit!

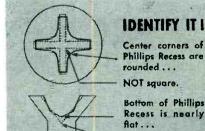
You'll also discover that you can set screws up tight without danger of wrecking the Phillips Recess. Those *rounded* corners of the Phillips design will not crush under pressure. And that rugged screw head won't pop off, either, because the Phillips Recess does not weaken it!

The driving test also explains why the Phillips Recess is found in 90 per cent of all assemblies where recessed head screws are used . . . aftd why Phillips is the only recess ever ok'd by 23 leading screw makers!

To Make Wartime Quotas and Peacetime Profits . . . get the faster starting – faster driving – stronger, better looking fastenings that only screws with Phillips Recessed Head can give you!



WOOD SCREWS . MACHINE SCREWS . SELF-TAPPING SCREWS . STOVE BOLTS



NOT tapered to a sharp point.



American Screw Ce., Providence, R. I. Atlantic Screw Works, Hartford, Cone. The Brislei Co., Waterbury, Conn. Central Screw Co., Chicage, III. Chandler Products Corp., Cleveland, Dhia Continental Screw Co., New Bedford, Mass. The Carbin Screw Gap., New Britair, Cenn. General Screw Mag. Co., Chicage, III. The H. M. Harper Ce., Chicago, III. International Screw Co., Detroit, Mich. The Lamson & Sessions Co., Cleveland, Ohio Manufacturers Screw Products, Chicage, III. Milford Rivet and Machine Co., Milford, Conn The National Serew & Mig. Co., Cleveland, Oh New England Screw Co., Keene, N. M. Parker-Kalon Corp., New York, N. Y.

ww.americanradiohistorv.con

Pawtucket Screw Co., Pawtucket, R. I. Pheell Manufacturing Co., Ohicaso, III. Reading Se en Co.; Narristown, Pa Russell Burtsall & Ward Boll & Nat Co., Pert Chester, N. Y. Scovill Manufacturing Co., Waterville, Con. Shakeproof Inc., Chicago, III. The Bouthlestes Hardware Mfg. Co., Southington, Cons.

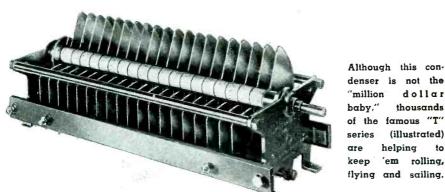
"A MILLION DOLLAR BABY"



One of the many condensers going to war is known as our "million dollar baby." Its usage cannot be divulged, but we can say that it is a custom-built job, Cardwell designed and produced. And it serves a most important function.

The experience derived from this particular model will add further to present advanced techniques. On the basis of this and similar "babies," we will be better prepared to meet coming requirements of the electronic age . . . to keep Cardwell the Standard of Comparison.

Buy a Stake in Tomorrow . . . Invest in War Bonds Today



denser is not the "million dollar baby." thousands of the famous "T" (illustrated) series are helping to keep 'em rolling, flying and sailing.



tect and run down illegal transmitting stations, especially those used for subversive purposes. Some of the novel methods and apparatus utilized in these searches are revealed in the film.

In addition to the film presentation over WNBT, station WRGB, Schenectady, and WPTZ, Philadelphia, picked up the signals from New York and re-telecast them over their respective areas. In Chicago and Los Angeles, local television stations transmitted the same film during evening hours.

Wickenden's "Second Mile"

THE FAMOUS ADDRESS before the Engineering Institute of Canada in 1941 by William E. Wickenden, president of Case School of Applied Science. "The Second Mile" has been reissued by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development under the title, "The Second Mile-A Re-survey, 1944".

This new material is very pertinent to all engineers in the present confusion as to professional status, when it is even being asked "Will post-war engineering be Labor or a Profession?"

Copies of the new edition may be obtained from Engineer's Council for Professional Development, 29 West 39th Street, New York 18, N.Y. The price is \$3 per hundred; 5 cents a copy in small lots; and 10 cents for single copies.

War Standards for Rheostats and Variable Resistors

AMERICAN STANDARDS ASSOCIATION has announced completion of two new American War Standards in the radio and electronic field-Power-Type Wire-Wound Rheostats and Variable Wire-Wound Resistors.

Complete with outline drawings. the two standards cover the performance requirements, test methods, standard dimensions, and standard resistance values of the quality required by the Armed Forces. Both standards include applicable specifications and drawings; classification; materials and workmanship; general and detailed requirements; methods of sampling, inspection and tests; and packaging, packing and marking for shipment.

The main difference between

Combat Glassware by Western Electric

RANGING in size from tiny tubes not ruch larger than a lightning bug to six foot giants, Western Electric vacuum tubes are doing an all-out war job today. They serve in planes, in tanks, on naval vessels - in fixed radio transmitters and receivers - in the electrical gun director and those amazing electronic weapons which put the enemy on the spot.

To meet the tremendous needs of war, our tube shop personnel has been multiplied many times. And turning out vacuum tubes by the millions is just part of Western Electric's work as the nation's largest producer of electronic and communications equipment for war.

Buy War Bonds regularly—all you can !







In the 34 years that have passed since Mr. James G. Biddle introduced Resonant Reed Frequency Meters to American industry, the basic principle of these instruments has not changed. Countless refinements and improvements have been made since that date, and the range of application is being constantly broadened. Frahm Resonant Reed Instruments were unique and outstanding in 1910. And today, through Biddle experience, research and development, the same simple resonant reed principle is being applied to the solution of an amazing number of measurement problems.

Write today for Bulletin 1695-E



these two standards is that the power-type wound rheostat can dissipate greater power in a given physical size because of a higher operating temperature.

The two standards were set up by a combined committee of representatives of the radio industry and the Armed Forces, and have already been adopted by the U. S. Navy Department, Bureau of Ships, and the Signal Corps Standards Agency of the U. S. Army.

American War Standard Power-Type Wire - Wound Rheostats (075.9-1944) may be had for 50 cents a copy, and the American War Standard Variable Wire-Wound Resistors (C75.10-1944) for 40 cents a copy from the American Standards Association, 29 West 39th Street, New York 18, N. Y. It is available without charge from the government agencies concerned, for procurement purposes only.

Table 9 Revised

REVISION OF TABLE 9, the Radio and Radar Division table of General Scheduling Order M-293, has been made to bring it into conformity with previous amendments, WPB has announced.

The revision of the table adds some electronic equipment items as "undesignated products", those for which a producer must submit his operational report only. WPB may request submission of order boards by producers of undesignated products if production scheduling need arises. Some of the products on the Radio and Radar table have been retained under new product descriptions and classifications.

Vacuum tube production machinery is added to the list as an X product, which requires that the manufacturer must submit an operational report and order board to WPB. A frozen period of three months on shipping schedules is listed.

Industrial and mechanical instruments are listed in detail as undesignated products, with a fourmonth frozen period for shipping schedules.

Transformers, electronic vibropacks and vibrators, microphones and loud-speakers, and radio and radar switches are listed as un-

PROMPT DELIVERIES of PRECISION wire-wound

SPECIFICATIONS:

"A-1"-15/32 long x ½" dia.—Mountable with 6-32 flat or filester screw. No. 21 tinned copper wire leads. 1 to 300,000 ohm value-½% standard accuracy-non inductive pie wound-½ watt, 30° C. temperature rise in free air-100° C. maximum operating temperature-200 D. C. maximum operating voltage. Baked varnish finish.

"A-R"-Same as A-1, with leads reversed.

- "B-1"-15/16 long x 1/2" dia.-Mountable with 6-32 flat or filester screw. No. 21 tinned copper wire leads. 1 to 500,000 ohm value-1/2% standard accuracy-non inductive pie wound-1 watt, 30° C. temperature rise in free air-100° C. maximum operating temperature-300 D. C. maximum operating voltage. Baked varnish finish.
- "B-R"-Same as B-1, with leads reversed.
- "T"-1.1/32 long x 7/16" dia.—Inductively wound—1/8 x .015 strap terminals—35 to 35,000 ohms—2 watts, 100° C. maximum operating temperature—normal accuracy 1%. Baked varnish finish.
- "M"-1-13/32 long x ¼" dia.—Mountable with 6-32 screw—¼ x .015 thick strap terminals —non inductive wound—1 meg ohm maximum resistance—600 volts maximum operating voltage—100° C. maximum operating temperature—1.5 watts—1% normal accuracy. Baked varnish finish.
- "G"-15/32 long x ½" dia.—Mountable with 6-32 flat or filester head screw: No. 21 tinned copper wire leads. 1 to 500,000 ohm value. ½% standard accuracy non inductive pie wound .8 watts, 30° temperature rise in free air. 100° C. maximum operating temperature. 200 D. C. maximum operating voltage. Baked varnish finish.

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114 West 18th Street, New York, N. Y.

QUALITY IS OUR STOCK IN TRADE

That's why we're doing a BIG job for the BIG names in radio and instrument manufacturing.

A-R

We've been meeting wartime deadlines with the same precision. All our production facilities, engineering and craftsmanship are geared for the all important necessity of making

PROMPT DELIVERIES!

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A-1

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ELECTRONICS --- June 1944

Telephone - Watkins 9-4774-5



Call ALLIED *First* . . . it's the *shortest*, *fastest* way to get what you need. Here's why:

(1) Largest and most complete stocks under one roof (2) Over 10,000 electronic and radio items on hand for rush delivery (3) Latest supply data from leading manufacturers (4) Centralized procurement and expediting (5) Technical assistance (6) One source ... one order ... one billing. You save time and work!

Whether you need one item or a hundred, make Allied your procurement headquarters. Thousands do. Write, Wire, or Phone Haymarket 6800.

ALLIED RADIO CORP.

833 W. Jackson Blvd., Dept. 24-F-4 Chicago 7, Ill.

New R-F Resonance and Coil Winding Calculator

Easy to use! For fast accurate determination of resonance factors and coil winding data. *No.* 37-955. Postpaid, **25**c



All these well known makes — and MORE! RCA Burgess E. F. Johnson Shure

R C A Raytheon Hickok Triplett Supreme Mallory Ohmite I R C Centralab

Knight Bliley General Electric Cornell-Dubilier Sprague Aerovox Hallicrafters Hammarlund

Cutler-Hammer Hart & Hegeman Littlefuse Stancor Thordarson Belden Meissner Amphenol

Shure Astatic n Amperite Jensen Utah Janette Sangamo Dumont Bussman designated products, with a two month frozen period.

Panel Instruments

Purchase orders for panel indicating instruments may be placed without prior approval from WPB on Form WPB-1682. There are two exceptions: (1) any order for 500 or more identical panel indicating instruments, (2) an order for any type of panel instrument having a full scale deflection resulting from a current of 150 micro-amperes or less. These two exceptions are treated as Y products and require WPB authorization on Form WPB-1682.

Panel indicating instruments are no longer required to meet American War Standards C 39.2 1943 in ranges and dimensions in order to have automatic approval without the filing of Form WPB-1682.

London News Letter

By JOHN H. JUPE London Correspondent

Phototube Steering Gear. A recent British patent (No. 556,175) describes a new and comparatively simple type of photoelectric steering control applicable to aircraft or ships.

A magnet, free to swing in one plane, is immersed in a clear damping fluid, such as kerosene, and has a small mirror mounted on it. Close to the magnet are two inductors of high-permeability material for the purpose of concentrating the earth's magnetic field.

The mirror normally reflects light onto a phototube which is in turn coupled to a gas-filled relay. The whole unit is mounted on a rotatable platform so that the inductors can be set at right angles to the earth's field when the craft is following a set course.

A change of course will cause the magnet to swing and reduce the amount of light falling on the phototube. Relays can be used to correct the steering or a direct reading meter can indicate the change. For aircraft use, two such mechanisms, mounted at right angles, can be used to control or indicate the vertical as well as horizontal variations.

Jet-Propelled Aircraft. It has now been disclosed that the Brit-

FREE

Complete

Up-to-date

BUYING

GUIDE

In the Heart

of Americas

ortation Sy

Diversification in transformer engineering, for vital equipment and apparatus, has been tor vital equipment and apparatus, has been a "must" in this highly-specialized field ever since electronics superseded the human element in various operating phases. Aircraft applications with attendant drastic Aircrait applications with anenoun arasine temperature Rustuations, matine installaremperature fuztuations, marine installa-tions—with constant corrosion and moisture influences, mobile units with vibration and impact as deterrents all required unusual

THE N-Y-T SAMPLE DEPARTMENT

will check-mate your post-war

transformer problems The NYT Sample Department has aided ine N 141 cample Department nas ulaea materially in forestalling or solving problems for the Army, Navy and Air Forces. Practically every conceivable obstacle to efficient transformer performance has been overcome unequivocally by N.Y.T Your post-war transformer, rectifier or sole-Tour pestewar transformer, rectiner er sole-noid perclexities can be check-moted in similar immediate manner.

100

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

NEW YORK TRANSFORMER COMPANY

26 WAVERLY PEACE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

QUALITY TUBING

TREISION

Far years we at Precisian have been specialists in the small seamless tubing field, from ^{1/2} "O.D. on down to 0.010" O.D. with whatever wall thickness is required, holding to unusual close tolerances. When accuracy and uniformity is the first consideration, we can help you.

We manufacture accurately drawn seamless aluminum, brass, copper and nickel tubing to exact specifications. We also fabricate and form nickel tubing electrode piece parts and various shapes of non-ferrous tubing.



ish Thomson-Houston Co., which has strong American connections, has been foremost in aiding the development of this new type of aircraft.

In view of the experience which the B.T.H. Co. gained in the manufacture and operation of the 10,-000-kw steam turbo-alternator supplied to the Detroit Edison Co. (turbine initial temperature 1,000 deg F) they decided to collaborate with Group Captain Whittle in the design and manufacture of a jet propulsion engine.

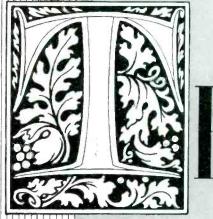
Now it seems to me that if this jet propulsion is all that is claimed for it, there will be a great scope for new electronic devices. New air designs require new instruments and it is here that the experience of U. S. electronic engineers can be very valuable.

A common grouse among aircraft electrical engineers over here is that they have to put their gear into any odd corners available after the rest of the machine has been designed.

I have a feeling that it would do a lot of good if somebody would step out boldly and show what a real partnership between electronics and mechanics could do for the airplane. Jet propulsion offers the chance; who's going to take it?

Black Light Beats Blackout. One of the big British railroad companies is experimenting in London with ultraviolet light, in conjunction with fluorescent paints, on station signs, in order to determine whether it is possible to make signs which are clearly visible in the dark but which do not infringe the blackout regulations.

Electronic-Minded Britain. It is suprising how the war has made many British firms electronic minded. Take dielectric heating for example. Many firms are considering this quite favorably yet in normal times they would not have looked at it for another twenty years. As for cathode-ray tubes-well, we are making them in very large numbers over here and are using them in ways which will have a bad effect on the Nazis' health. Unfortunately the interesting stories will have to wait in cold storage for a while.



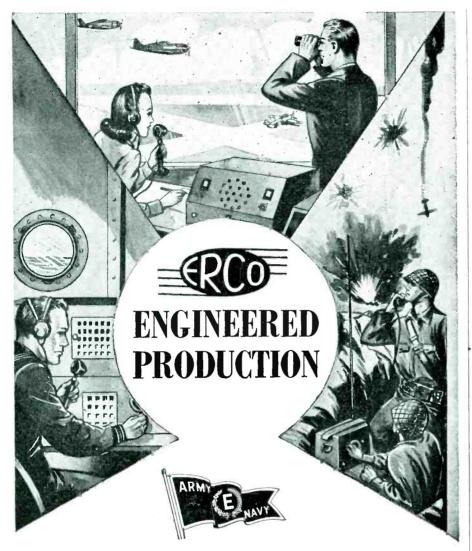
RANSFORMERS of Quality...

When our transformer plant was organized 22 months ago, four *MUST* rules were laid down. In order, they were:—

- 1. Make the best product possible.
- 2. Buy only the finest in raw materials.
- 3. Use a polymerization vacuum-varnish impregnation process combined with pressure.
- 4. Guarantee unconditionally every unit manufactured.

Today, when you have a Langevin Transformer, you have all these *plus* rigid manufacturing control and inspection. Your inquiries for quality transformer products are solicited. Capacity to 5 KVA.





COMMUNICATION—the arteries of our armed forces everywhere—must function faithfully. And just as a chain is as strong as its weakest link so can communications equipment be only as efficient as its smallest component part. Because of the great care required in building "special" communications equipment, we have resisted the trend towards volume production methods. For special equipment requires exacting "custom" processes in manufacture.

Although the rapid march of events demands other war equipment at high production records, ours is the task of solving complex engineering puzzles to meet unusual specifications.

This plus value of ERCO ENGINEERED PRODUC-TION has been recognized by prominent organizations who want only the best in communications equipment. Such recognition should merit your consideration of ERCO ENGINEERED PRODUCTION for your present or postwar requirements. Your inquiry invited.

ERCO RADIO LABORATORIES

Manufacturers of CUSTOM BUILT RADIO APPARATUS

Radio Business News

SPRAGUE ELECTRIC CO. is the new name of Sprague Specialties Co.

ALLEN-BRADLEY CO. has moved the New York office to 155 East 44th St., New York 17, N. Y.

FM CONSTRUCTION PERMITS have been sought by 120 applicants as of April 1. This is double the number on file five months previous.

THE BLUE NETWORK now has its own communications department. Facilities were previously leased from NBC.

THE AMERICAN NETWORK, INC., will build and operate its own stations in New York, Chicago, Washington and Los Angeles. A transmitter site has been purchased in Washington and a lease approved for the roof of the La Salle-Wacker Building in Chicago.

INDUSTRIAL CONDENSER CORP. expects to finish construction of a new factory in July. Located in Chicago, the new plant is expected to double the present output of capacitors and will house a million-volt research laboratory.

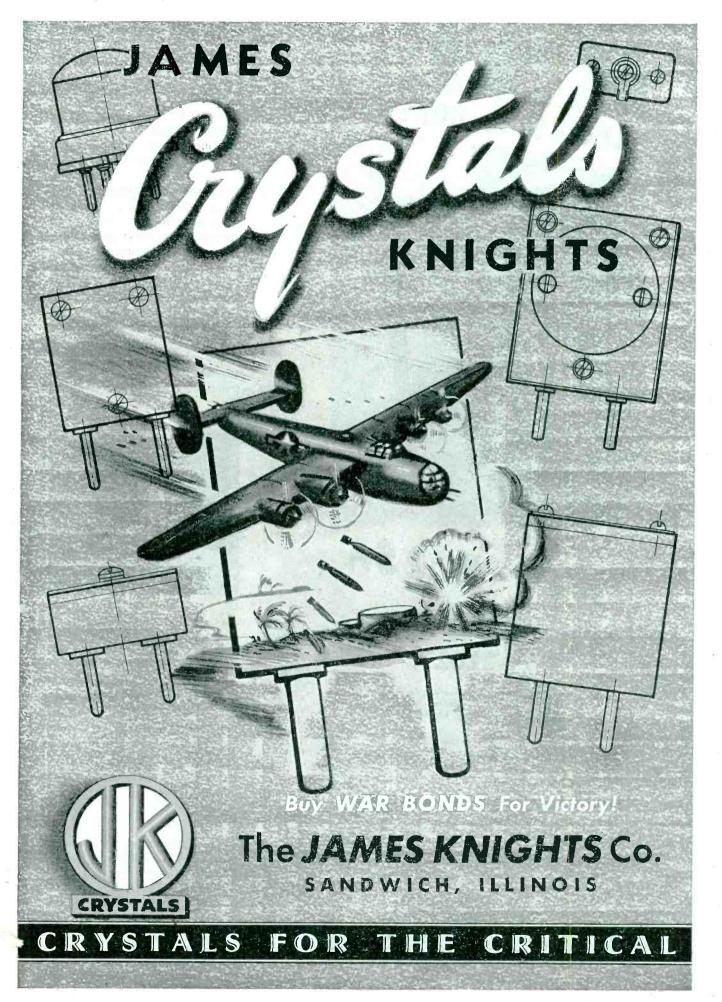
WGNC, Gastonia, N. C., has never broadcast a commercial program on Sunday because of convictions of owner F. C. Todd about Sabbath observance. A Methodist, he says he believes firmly in the admonition of John Wesley: "Make all you can; save all you can; give all you can."

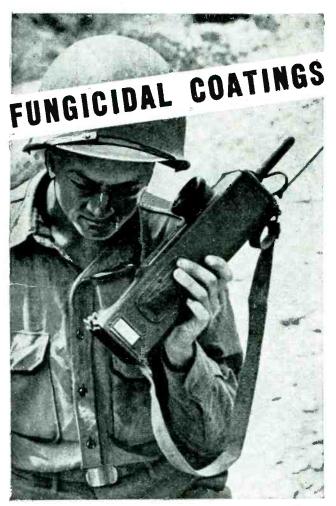
CROSLEY CORP. employees are being advised by two leading agriculturists in tending 1,600 Victory Gardens.

ATLAS SOUND CORP. has taken over the entire building in which the plant is located in Brooklyn, N. Y.

WGN, INC., has announced a \$10,-000 prize contest for architectural plans for a radio studio seating 2,000 persons. The theater will be the heart of a new building to be erected as soon as materials are available. A separate competition for the building will be announced later.

FM APPLICANTS can obtain maps for use in preparing station license applications from J. Walter Thompson Company (Retail Shopping Areas), 420 Lexington Avenue,





INSL-X #25A

APPROVED UNDER SIGNAL CORPS SPEC.

71-2202 A

- Exceeds government specifications for fungus resistance by several hundred per cent. Equally potent in killing higher bacterial forms.
- Official tests show Insl-x #25A to be non-toxic to humans.
- Moisture proof (wet di-electric strength over 500 v/m).

ALSO RECOMMENDED BY THE SIGNAL CORPS

Insl-x #957—A moisture-proof, arc-resistant coating for all phenolic parts. Fungicidal.

Insl-x #200T—A hot-melt compound for protecting component parts from moisture penetration and fungus attack.



New York City; Rand McNally Map Company, Inc. (Trading Areas), National Press Building, Washington, D. C.; Hagstrom Map Company, Inc. (Four-Color Retail Trading Area Maps), 20 Vesey Street, New York City, and International Magazine, Inc. (Consumer Trading Areas), 8th and 57th Streets, New York City.

STANDARD TRANSFORMER CORP. set up assembly line in a store near the main plant so that passersby could see employees working on field communications equipment for the armed forces. In three weeks, the stunt brought in enough applicants for jobs to make it a success, even though other contractors offered higher wage-rates.

JOHN MECK INDUSTRIES of Plymouth, Indiana, has purchased a monocoupe airplane to speed delivery of crystals. In the photo



above, William W. Montgomery, Meck executive engineer, is ready to take off with a girl pilot to make an emergency crystal delivery.

URUGUAY has granted the first experimental television license to Marion Giampietro. Tests will be conducted under government supervision on 52 Mc.

Personnel

J. E. Tweeddale, until recently on leave of absence from Bell Telephone Labs to Columbia U. War Research Division, has taken over coordination and production programming of thermistors, varistors, glass-sealed switches and carbon-deposited resistors in the Radio Division of Western Electric Co.

Design Engineers! ... KOLLSMAN NOW OFFERS

many new types of low-inertia Drag Cup Motors including an adaptable 115 volt 60 cycle unit

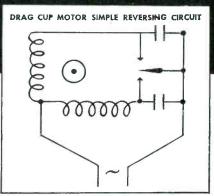
Design Engineers requiring a lowinertia, quick-reversing unit will be interested in the many new types of Kollsman Drag Cup Motors particularly the new 115 volt 60 cycle units which can be run directly from a regular single-phase outlet

with the addition of a capacitor as shown in the main illustration.

ACTUAL SIZE

The low-inertia, quick reversing characteristics are obtained by a special light aluminum cup, used in place of the usual solid metal rotor. Speed of rotation is varied by controlling voltage input to one or both windings or by varying one phase angle. Direction of rotation may be changed by reversing the leads or phase of either winding.

Where additional torque is needed, and a slight



increase in inertia is not undesirable, copper cups may be substituted for aluminum cups.

In addition to applications as motors, Kollsman Drag Cup Units are sometimes used as induction generators.

OP	ERATING CHARAG	TERISTICS -1	5 VOLT 60 CYCL	E DRAG CUP MC	TORS
Туре	Rotor	Speed	Reversing Time	Stopping Time	Stall Torque
776-05	Aluminum	2930 RPM	.12 scc.	.2 sec.	.50 in/oz.
776-015	Copper	2930 RPM	.20 sec.	.4 sec.	.656 in/oz.

For latest information about Kollsman Drag Cup Motors write to Kollsman Instrument Division of Square D Company, 80-10 45th Avenue, Elmhurst, New York.



ELECTRONICS - June 1944

303

FOR YOUR POST-WAR PRODUCTS

WALKER-TURNER







Walker-Turner Flexible Shafting has made substantial contributions to simplification of design and compactness — where the problems involved are those of remote control or transmission of light power loads. Today engineers, busy on the redesign of products for post-war markets, are turning readily to flexible shafting, because its practicability has been so thoroughly demonstrated in mechanical weapons under severe war conditions. We are glad to place our experience at your service.

WALKER - TURNER COMPANY, INC. Plainfield, N. J.





tube for radio uses that speeded up the sawing operation from 2,200 to about 15,000 units per day.

Robert S. Peare and H. V. Erben are new vice-presidents of General Electric Co.

Frank R. Deakins has been named president of RCA Victor Co., Ltd., of Canada, a wholly owned subsidiary of RCA.

J. K. Gannett, vice president of The Austin Co., engineers and builders, has been appointed director of engineernig, in charge of engineering and research.

J. W. Dietz, industrial relations manager of the Western Electric Co. Manufacturing Department, at present on leave for service with the Government, has been awarded an honorary degree of doctor of engineering by Purdee University, from which he graduated in 1902. He entered the company 42 years ago as an engineer.

Walter H. Lynch, chief engineer of Arpin Mfg. Co., has been elected vice-president in charge of engineering, general manager, and director of the company. He will direct research in industrial electronic tube development.

Joseph K. Fabel has been elected a vice-president of Allen D. Cardwell Mfg. Corp.

Ricardo Muniz, formerly plant manager of Radio Navigational Instrument Corp., has joined the staff of Espey Mfg. Co., of New York as staff director of engineering.

Ralph P. Glover, has resigned from Webster Products Co., to become a consulting engineer with offices at 1024 Superior Street, Oak Park, Illinois.

Elmer R. Crane has been appointed general manager of the Radio Division of Lear Avia Inc.

Dr. Willard Henry Dow, president of the Dow Chemical Company, Midland, Michigan, received the Gold Medal Award of the American Institute of Chemists for 1944.

Colonel C.R.H. Firth is in charge of procurement, research and development of all types of radio and communications equipment

serves around the world

RCP TUBE AND SET TESTER



MODEL 804 **Radio City Products** manufactures a line of testing instruments that serve wherever radio is used. These testing devices perform with the speed, accuracy and efficiency that make them first choice for important wartime needs—in field and factory, in lab and shop.

-MMMMM

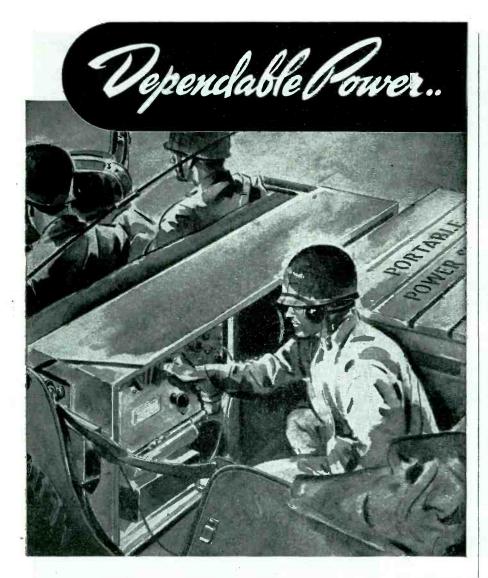
The Signal Corps uses RCP testing instruments in large quantities, selected from the complete line we manufacture. All models are illustrated and described in our Catalog 128 which should be in your files. Will you ask us to send a copy?

Our engineers will be glad to advise on the selection of models, or to cooperate with you on testing problems.

A portable tube, battery and set tester equipped for direct testing of all old and new types of receiving tubes, rectifiers, etc. Features: \star Famous Dynoptimum test circuit \star Double line fuses \star All filament voltages \star Tests all ballast tubes \star Tests condenser leakage at rated voltage \star Hot inter-element short and leak tests of individual elements \star Separate test for noise, hum, intermittents \star Tests batteries under load.

Ranges: D.C. voltmeter: 0-2.5-10-50-250-1,000-5,000 volts • A.C. voltmeter: 0-10-50-250-1,000-5,000 volts • Output voltmeter: 0-10-50-250-1,000 volts • D.C. milliammeter: 0-1-10-100-1,000 milliamperes • D.C. ammeter: 0-10 amperes • Ohmmeter: 0-250-2,500-25,000-0-2,5-25 megohms • Decibel meter: -8 to 15, 15 to 29, 29 to 49, 32 to 55





Probably the most important single factor in modern warfare is complete, dependable communications. Dependable communications require a dependable power supply. Pincor is proud of its part in furnishing portable gasoline-driven and other electrical power supply units to the fighting front as well as to the home front.

Look to Pincor for your postwar needs in power plants, motors, converters and battery chargers.

DYNAMOTORS ... CONVERTERS **GENERATORS D C MOTORS** POWER PLANTS...GEN-E-MOTORS

BUY WAR BONDS!



PIONEER GEN-E-MOTOR 5841 W. DICKENS AVE. CHICAGO 39, ILLINOIS

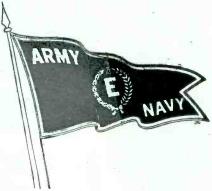
EXPORT ADDRESS: 25 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK 7, U. S. A. . CABLE ADDRESS: SIMONTRICE, NEW YORK

and small power units, in Supply Directorate IX of the British Supply Mission, Washington. On his staff are: R. P. Ross, dealing with research and development; Lt. Col. R. V. Coles, handling procurement; and A. E. Barrett of British Broadcasting Corp.

Dr. Herbert A. Clark, founder of the standards laboratory of the Taylor Instrument Co., died recently.

Errol H. Locke, former vicepresident of General Radio Co., Cambridge, Mass., has become president of the company. Arthur E. Thiessen has become vice-president in charge of sales.

Alfred N. Goldsmith has announced the new location of his office as 597 Fifth Ave., New York 17, N. Y.



THE BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS The Whitcomb Locomotive Co., Rochelle, Ill. THE BEAD CHAIN MFG. CO. Bridgeport, Conn. BENDIX AVIATION CORPORATION Scintilla Magneto Div., Sidney, N. Y. BRYANT ELECTRIC CO. (Subsidiary of Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.) Wiring Device Div., and Plastic Div., Bridgeport, Conn. CROWE NAME PLATE & MFG. CO. Chicago, Ill. DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., INC. Santa Monica Plant, Santa Monica, Calif. GLOBE-UNION, INC. Milwaukee, Wisconsin LEWYT CORPORATION Brooklyn, N. Y. LITTELFUSE, INC. Chicago, Illinois



"We had to find a 'fool-proof' fastening method on our head phone assemblies," said engineers of the Winslow Company, of Newark, N. J., makers of electrical apparatus for the armed forces. And the simpler P-K Self-tapping Screw method proved the answer.

Fastenings were originally made with machine screws. The holes were small, and drilling and tapping were unusually difficult operations for inexperienced workers. Even when holes were properly drilled and tapped, "green" assemblers often stripped the threads in driving the machine screws. Spoilage of parts ran prohibitively high ... hundreds of work-hours were lost.

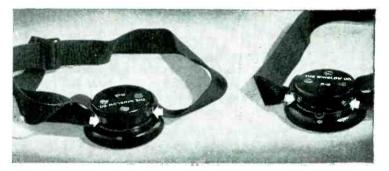
By switching to P-K Self-tapping Screws for this ticklish job, tapping and thread-stripping were eliminated. Spoilage virtually disappeared. Production picked up immediately. Fastenings were stronger than ever.

Question Every Fastening! - on the drafting board, and in production! Ask for a P-K Assembly Engineer to point out all metal and plastic assemblies on which Self-tapping Screws will end trouble, speed work, save money. Or mail assembly details for recommendations. Parker-Kalon Corporation, 190-200D Varick St., New York 14.



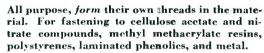


EVERY WORKER A "SKILLED" WORKER! No special training or skill is required for this simpler fastening method. At the Winslow Co., inexperienced girls drive P-K Screws in tiny holes, and equal the work of veterans. You can change to Self-tapping Screws overnight!



MADE FAST - HOLD FAST! Four Type "Z" P-K Self-tapping Screws fasten two metal strap-retaining clips to plastic telegraph receivers. They form their own strong threads as they are driven, stay tight under severe stresses. The Winslow Co. also uses P-K Type "Z" Screws to fasten plastic sub-panels and ground wires to transformer cases of an ignition testing set.

TYPE "Z" THREAD-FORMING SCREWS



TYPE "F" THREAD CUTTING SCREWS

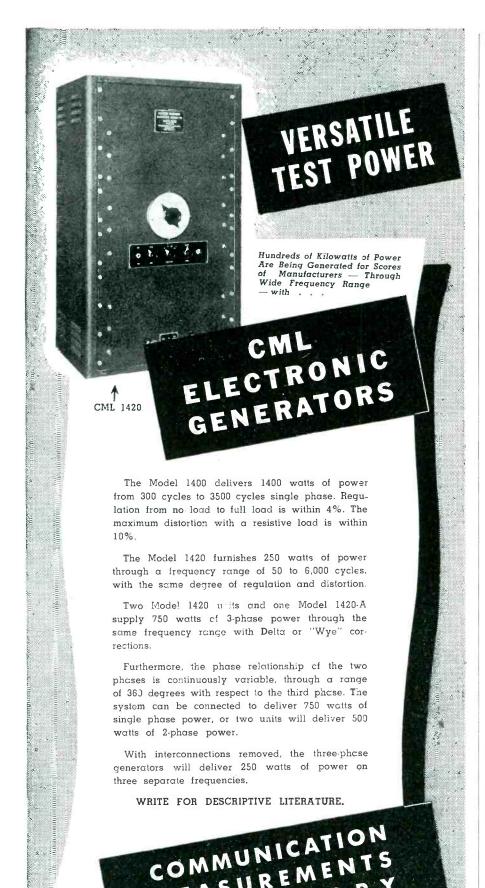
Expressly developed for use in crumbly and friable materials, such as phenolic and urea base compounds, cold mold compositions, and hard rubber. Also for metals. Cuts a thread like a tap.

TYPE "U" - FOR PERMANENT FASTENINGS

For use in all kinds of plastics and metals. Hammered or otherwise forced into the material, it forms its own thread. Cannot be removed.

OTHER TYPES OF P-K SCREWS ARE AVAILABLE

ELECTRONICS - June 1944



METAPLAST CORPORATION New York, N. Y. NATIONAL UNION RADIO CORP. Lansdale Plant, Lansdale, Pennsylvania NOBLITT-SPARKS INDUSTRIES, INC. Columbus, Indiana PHILCO CORPORATION Storage Battery Div., Trenton, N. J. RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA RCA Victor Division, Lancaster, Pa. **RAY-O-VAC COMPANY** Blake Mfg. Co., Clinton. Mass. ST. REGIS PAPER CO. Panelyte Div., Trenton, N. J. STACKPOLE CARBON COMPANY Carbon Division. St. Marys. Pa. SUPERIOR TUBE CO. Norristown, Pa. WELLS-GARDNER & CO. Chicago, Illinois TELETYPE CORPORATION (Div. of Western Electric Co.), Chicago, Ill. S. B. WHISTLER & SONS CO., INC. Buffalo, N. Y. WINTER BROTHERS STAMPING CO. Detroit, Michigan

> **HIGH-CONDUCTIVITY** PLATING



A new plating, developed by Westinghouse, is superior to nickel in conductivity for h-f applications and in corrosion resistance. Standard plating practice, as shown above, is used with special anodes made of an alloy of copper, tin and zinc

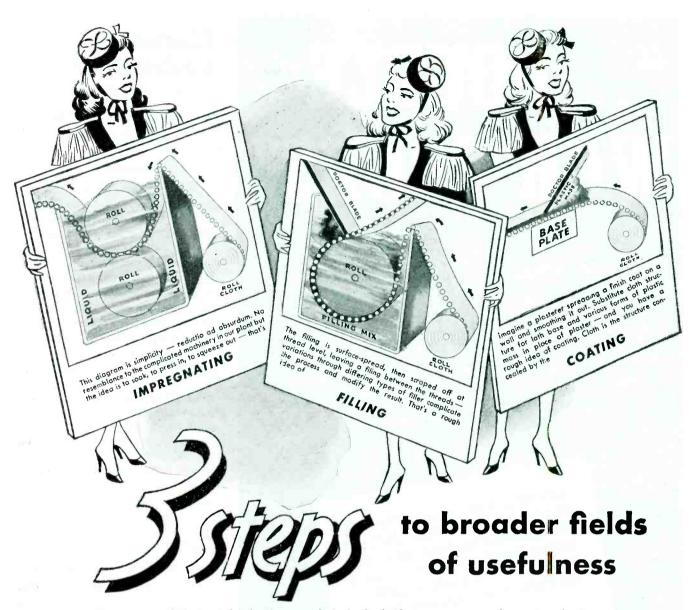
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Units

MEASUREMENTS

120 GREENWICH ST., NEW YORK 6, N.Y.

LABORATOR Rotobridge Electronic Generators Power Supply



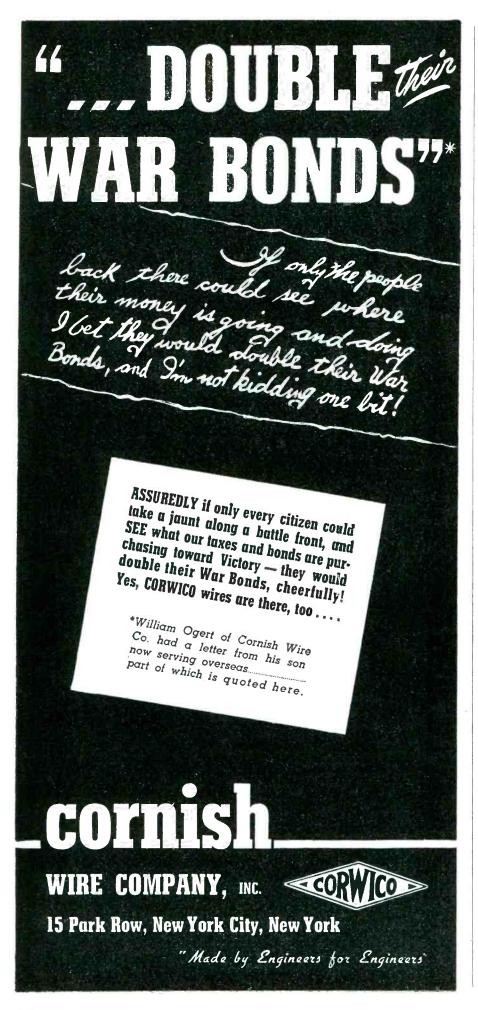
For many of the established uses of cloth find, if you can, an adequate substitute. There is none because only a woven fabric drapes, folds, creases, holds stitching or adhesives and conforms to contour with a comparable degree of elastic tensile strength. Cloth is a structure distinctive in nature and when processed to special use, serves that use as can nothing else. Processing to purpose brings woven cloth in the forefront of postwar production materials.

COATING

Coating means using the woven fabric as a structural base and covering and concealing the texture with a heavy bodied flexible substance spread on much as plaster is spread on lath. Coating materials are varied to secure differing appearances and properties. Many of these coatings fall in the plastic group. New coating treatments are being devised and greatly varied properties secured. Coating may be preceded by impregnating or filling. **CURRENT HOLLISTON PRODUCTION** includes COATED AND IMPREG-NATED FABRICS...INSULATING CLOTH BASE...SEPARATOR CLOTHS rubber, starch-filled, glazed. TRACING AND BLUE PRINT CLOTHS white and blue, ink or pencil. MAP CLOTH, PHOTO CLOTH, self-adhesive. REINFORCING FABRICS. SIGN, LABEL AND TAG CLOTHS, waterproof to take any ink, meet any inking problem. BOOK-BINDING CLOTHS. SHADE CLOTH, impregnated waterproof, opaque, translucent or light proof.

We urge you to consider CLOTH; and invite you to consult with us concerning possibilities and developments for your specific requirements.

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Electronic Tachometer

(Continued from page 104)

celerating. Therefore the coasttime reading is a measure of the rate of deceleration.

Vibration Circuit

The signal produced by the phonograph-type crystal pickup placed on the gyro frame is introduced on the grid of V_{s} , operating as a conventional Class A voltage amplifier. The output of this amplifier divides into two branches. One branch drives a conventional power amplifier, V_{s} , which operates a speaker to give audible indications of vibration present in the gyro rotor.

The second branch is used to provide visual indication when vibration of the gyro rotor exceeds a specified amount. Output from the voltage amplifier V_s is fed into the input stage of the peak-discharge circuit employing a gas tetrode, V_{10} . When the grid of the gas discharge tube exceeds a stipulated value, the tube breaks down and illuminates the indicator lamp, V_{11} . In this way, excess vibration of the gyro rotor is converted into a visual warning.

Power Supply, Electrical Specifications

Two rectifier-filter type voltage supplies are provided for operating the unit. One is a negative supply for bias purposes while the other is a high-voltage supply for all plate voltages.

The voltage of the bias supply is controlled by a regulator tube V_{14} while critical plate voltages are regulated by two tubes V_{15} and V_{16} in series.

The gyro test unit operates from a 115 v. 60 cps line and consumes 110 watts. An input signal of 2 millivolts or more is required for satisfactory operation. Most gyro units produce a voltage of at least 5 millivolts with the probe designed for this purpose. With the range switch adjusted to the low scale, rotational speeds of 400 to 1,000 rpm for a rotor having 24 buckets may be read on the meter whereas on the high scale, rotational speeds of from 5,000 to 15,000 rpm for a rotor having 24 buckets may be read. With the range switch on position C for measuring coast-time, nega-



Your Plastics Molder can help you Catch Business by **DESIGN!**

There's plenty of sales appeal in upto-date, streamlined styling of plastic parts.

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But that's only the start of the story, here at Kurz-Kasch. In growing up with the plastics industry, we've found that experts on Moldmaking, Molding and Finishing ought to be consulted, too, while products are still plans.

So we bring them all together here

at the Plastics Round Table. Your engineers are invited to discuss your plastics problems here, with men representing a generation of molding experience. Behind them are the resources of one of the largest and bestequipped exclusive molding plants in the country.

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PLANNING *always* brings home the bacon! If your post-war plans include plastics, let us urge that you consult your molder early. His assistance now on design and material specifications can be doubly valuable.



For over 25 years Planners and Molders in Plastics

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★The large relay illustrated above is the Type 108, now in quantity production. Produced with the finest relay materials. High permeability, magnetic materials, annealed in controlled atmosphere. Various modifications adapt it to a wide range of applications. Adjustment to specific conditions provides extreme high speed sequence or marginal operation. Coils bakelite impregnated and heat cycled to meet severe humidity conditions. Available in a wide range of voltages from 6 to 220 Volts D.C. and 10 to 220 Volts A.C., 20 to 25 Cycle and 50 to 60 Cycle. Mounting holes provided in heel piece for direct mounting to panel. Can be equipped with octal speaker plug or other types to meet special requirements. Dust-proof housings and weather-proof covers are also available. The small relay illustrated above is the new Type 400. Its features include: Stainless steel bearing pins for long life and permanent adjustment. New coil terminal design to prevent coil losses due to breakage of lead wires. Wide spacing of staggered spring terminals and elongated holes to facilitate wiring. High permeability, magnetic materials, annealed in controlled atmosphere. Coils wrapped in serving and bakelite impregnated against moisture, to Air Corps specifications. Single or twin contacts and single or double spring pile-ups to six springs high. Saving in space and weight. Sturdy, durable construction. Nickle silver, heryllium copper or Inconel spring materials optional. Withstands high G and vibration tests due to light weight and balanced armature.



2700 SOUTHPORT AVENUE

CHICAGO 14, ILLINOIS

tive acceleration from approximately 1.6 to 3.2 cps per second is read on the indicating meter. Extensive tests have shown that the test unit is accurate to within 3 percent when measuring rotational speed, whereas a precision to within about 5 percent is obtained when measuring coast-time.

Significance of Electronic Equipment

By means of direct-reading electronic equipment of this type it has been possible to greatly increase the speed with which satisfactory tests may be made. This is particularly true as regards the coast-time of gyro rotor.

Normally, specifications call for bringing the gyro rotor up to full speed (10,500 or 12,500 rpm) and noting the time required for the rotor to come to a standstill. This coast-time is in the neighborhood of 10 minutes. If the coast time is less than 8½ minutes the gyro bearings are too tight and should be loosened, whereas if the coast time exceeds 11 minutes, the bearings must be tightened. Thus, the normal procedure consumes about 10 minutes for each adjustment and several adjustments may be required before a single gyro rotor is properly adjusted. By means of the electronic accelerometer, the coasttime can be determined from the deceleration reading in a matter of a few seconds, and the necessary adjustment on the gyro bearings can be made immediately, even with the rotor turning. Thus, the test unit has been able to effect considerable savings in time.

The vibration channel likewise has been found to be extremely valuable in making it possible to eliminate dynamic unbalance in gyro rotors. After a rotor has been properly balanced and adjusted by means of the electronic test unit, it is virtually impossible to ascertain by touching or listening to the unit whether it is stationary or revolving.—B.D.

ENOUGH COPPER for more than 1,200,000,000 machine gun cartridges has been returned to the national stockpile from the telephone plant of the Bell System, according to Western Electric.

the Lth hour... 11th day... 11th month...

1918

November 10th, 1918...1,081 men were killed, captured, and wounded! That **extra** day may mean **your** boy's life!... Those **extra** bonds, scrap, pints of blood ... will mean **Victory** sooner!... Are **you** making the most of your weapons?

Emistice was signed!



Here, at Kenyon, we're mighty proud to be playing a small part in winning a big war. That is why every Kenyon transformer used by our armed forces reflects the same high craftsmanship and precision that went into our peacetime production. To bring victory closer, Kenyon workers are determined to do their share by turning out good transformers as fast as they know how.



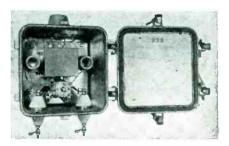
ELECTRONICS - June 1944

NEW PRODUCTS

Month after month, manufacturers develop new materials, new components, new assemblies, new measuring equipment; issue new technical bulletins, and new catalogs

Rhombic Antenna Transformer

THIS NEW RHOMBIC receiving antennal coaxial cable coupling transformer, designed for out-of-doors installation) provides an impedance match for 70-ohm cable to 700-ohm antenna terminals with less than 1 db loss over range of from 4 to 22 Mc. The circuit design provides simple d-c continuity checking



throughout the whole length of the antenna from the coaxiable cable input terminal position. Close coupling and powdered iron transformer cores of high permeability are used to achieve a broad frequency response. The unit is housed in a weather-proof cabinet with a water-tight cover.

Andrew Co., 363 East 75th St., Chicago 19, Ill.

Interval Timer

THIS INSTRUMENT IS called a "Counter Chronograph Interval Timer" (patent applied for) and is developed for direct-reading instruments. It uses an electronic counter in the timer, and a 100-kc crystal-controlled oscillator to generate the initial counting rate. An electronic switch (or gate) is first actuated by a pulse from the initiation of the time interval. The cycles of the 100-kc frequency are then counted by four decades. The pulse generated by the termination of the time interval turns the electronic gate off, leaving a count on the panel indicator. The resulting count is the number of cycles of the 100-kc source that have elapsed in that time interval. Since each cycle has a duration of 0.00001 second, the reading is hundred-thousandths of a second and the full capacity reading of the panel is 0.09999 second. The counter can then repeat, if desired.

Four tubes are used in the electronic counter decades for counting and indicating a scale of ten. The answers are indicated for each decade on four neon lamps designated 1, 2, 4, 8. Combinations of these lamps indicate 0 to 9. For example: 1 = 1, 2 = 2, 2 + 1 = 3, 4 = 4,4 + 1 = 5, 4 + 2 = 6, 4 + 2 + 1 =7, 8 = 8, 8 + 1 = 9.

The instrument operates from a line voltage of 100-125 volts, 60 cps, a.c. The tube complement is 27.



Plug-in construction of various connected units is used throughout. The timer measures $15 \times 10 \times 10$ inches, and weighs approximately 30 lb.

Potter Instrument Co., 136-56 Roosevelt Ave., Flushing, N. Y.

Midget Transformer

THIS TRANSFORMER COMES in an aluminum case and measures 1 inch in diameter and 17/16 inches overall height. It weighs approximately 2 ounces. It is rated at 1.4 henries at 0.025 amps d.c., and has a resistance value of 100 ohms. It is for use in electronic applications. Acme Electric & Mfg. Co., Cuba, N. Y.

"Salad Bowl" Horn

THIS LOUDSPEAKER was designed primarily for the Navy. It is a high-powered unit and has passed Navy tests. Called "Salad-Bowl" horn because of its shape, it is designed for speech reproduction. The speaker has an outside diameter of $12\frac{1}{2}$ inches and weighs approximately 25 pounds. The unit is composed of three principal sections: the base, which provides space for a transformer, and a terminal strip, and provisions for the lead-in cable; the horn, which is of the folded expotential type; and the magnetic unit which is fitted with a two-piece permanent magnet, and diaphragm. The loudspeaker is constructed principally from formed sheet steel and moulded plastic.

The voice coil impedance of the unit is approximately 7.5 ohms. The speaker develops the high

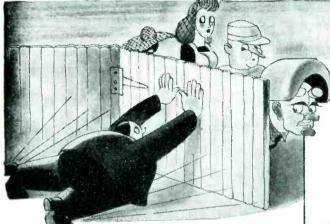


sound pressure of 50 dynes per sq cm when operated at the rated electrical input and measured at 10 feet from the speaker on the sound axis in open air.

Other features of this loud speaker are that it is resistant to shock, vibration, salt spray, gun blast, and is readily accessible for servicing.

The speaker was designed by Bell Telephone Laboratories and is now being produced by Western Electric Co., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Three attitudes that hamper war production



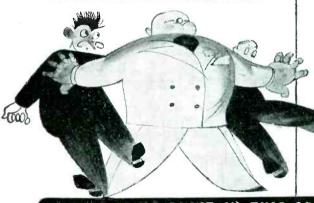
KEEPING LABOR ON LABOR'S SIDE OF THE FENCE

Ignoring successful examples of many progressive plants, some executives still choose to utilize the craftsmanship but not the wholehearted cooperation of labor. Labor appears to be non-essential around the conference table.

ONE EYE SHUT TO WORKING CONDITIONS

A healthy and contented worker is a good worker — but, unfortunately, some men close one eye to this well-established fact. Provisions for maintaining general comfort and morale on the production line are shrugged aside, and then there's wonderment if output lags.





"I'M BETTER THAN HE IS"

While boys of different colors and races and religions fight and die side-by-side, here at home there are those who practice an un-American form of discrimination. Overlooked is the actuality that harmonious relationships of all peoples can, and must, be achieved.

THERE IS NO PLACE IN THIS COUNTRY FOR SUCH ATTITUDES

At ECA, even as in your plant, we have questioned these three attitudes ... experimented ... eliminated them. Carrying the fundamental principles of the American dream into our organization, management and labor function as a single democratic unit. Periodic meetings have been established... ideas of benefit to both groups are exchanged. Here we gather suggestions for economy and efficiency. Here originate recreational facilities, group insurance and medicine plans, our extensive home front activities. Here developments are born whose value to the country have been effectively demonstrated. Here our policy of assigning jobs on the basis of merit rather than heritage is reaffirmed. Has our plan worked? Efficiency steadily increases and production, for example, today is six times greater than it was twelve months ago. This record gives added support to our proposition that, regardless of color or creed, to advance is the common birthright of all men... and that mutual cooperation between the man-in-the-front-office and the man-who-puts-things-together is not only highly desirable but highly essential.



Our Men Count Heavily on Permoflux Efficiency!

When the Pace Quickens-

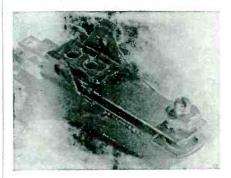
In the 'Fandie-Talkie'', developed in the Motorola Laboratories, Perrofux Acoustical Devices are daily demonstrating their ability to improve the efficiency and intelligibility of speech communications. These same Permoflux ach evements, which today assure maintenance of laboratory performance in battle equipment will be available for hundreds of postwar applications.

BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY.



Time Delay Switch

THIS RUGGEDLY constructed ambient compensated time delay switch has contact capacity of 1500 watts. 115–230 volts a.c. The heater windings are wound for 6 to 230 volts. Heavy duty electrolytic silver contacts are available normally open or normally closed. The unit weighs



 $\frac{3}{4}$ ounces. Overall dimensions are $2\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{8}$ inches. The switch is conveniently mounted with two 6/32 inch screws through eyelets having $\frac{3}{16}$ inch centers. The manufacturer will build the switch to individual specifications.

George Ulanet Co., 88 East Kinney St., Newark 5, N. J.

Cathode Ray Oscilloscope

STUDIES OF SQUARE WAVES and pulses in television, and the study and measurement of intermediate frequency phenomena such as wave forms and transients up to 1 Mc may be made on Model 550-A, which is an 5-inch oscilloscope of the wide range type. Square wave signals from 40 cps to 50 kc per second can be accurately reproduced. The vertical amplifier of the instrument has a sine wave frequency response of 50 kc per second, plus or minus 1 db. The gain of the vertical amplifier is high enough to be used for low level frequency audio measurement. The voltage gain is 625. The instrument is equipped with a detachable coaxial cable which has a rated input capacity of 8µµf. A special compensated 4-step attenuator permits observation of voltages up to 175 volts, with a variable gain control on the second stage providing continuous variation of gain, without changing frequency characteristic.



RIGID...to FLEXIBLE...

Compounders and Extruders of Specific Muterials for Specific Uses

Synflex Compounds as developed in our own laboratories are produced only ir the form of rods, tubes, shapes, tapes and elastics. These distinguished materials meet anc surpass the most exacting requirements of the electrical and aviation industries. Many formulations are

available, each for a specific job. Synflex FT 10 is used for the lowest temperature applications, retaining its flexibility to -85°F. * * Synflex FT 11, a transparent material, is effective in a wide range of working temperatures from -60°F. to 188°F. * * Synflex FT 22 has a high dielectric strength and for many applications supplants varnished tubing and sleeving. Synflex rubber-like Tubings are in continuous lengths from B. & S. #24 (.021 I.D.) to 2.000"

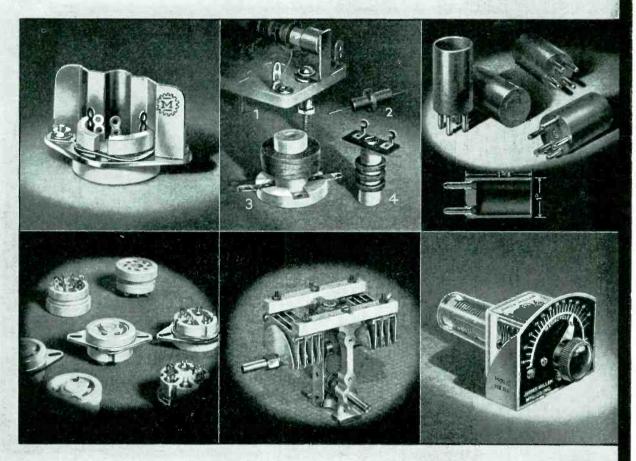
I.D. Special sizes and shapes upon request. Inquiries invited. We will gladly submit complete test methods, data and samples.



INDUSTRIAL SYNTHETICS CORPORATION 60 WOOLSEY STREET, IRVINGTON, NEW JERSEY

Designed for Application

Millen "Designed for Application" components are different! As a designer and manufacturer for many years of complex electronic and communication equipment, we are our own best customer for component parts. Consequently, we have to perform an outstanding job of designing and manufacturing such parts in order to satisfy our own applications. Cur parts are "different", also, because as symbolized by the "Gear wheel" of our registered trade mark, they are designed by mechanical engineers working in close cooperation with our electronic circuit group. Below are illustrated a typical half dozen of the thousand-odd items we manufacture. Unfertunately, at this time, it is not possible to list herewith some of the intriguing "classified" components developed in connection with aur ultra high frequency war production work. Our new 1944 general catalogue of non-classified parts will soon be released.



Illustrated above, left to right; Top row: No. 33008 octal socket with No. 33888 shield; a group of RF choke coils in the 34000 series; and the 45000 series of midget coil forms. Bottom Row: the 33004, 33005, and 33008 series of steatite tube sockets with inter-contact barriers, etc. The No. 11035 variable transmitting capacitor; and a member of the No. 90600 absorption frequency meter series. These instruments are available in several sizes and types in many low, medium, high and ultra high frequency ranges; — Particularly useful in harmonic identification in FM transmitters.

JAMES MILLEN MFG. CO., INC.

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MASSACHUSETTS

June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

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LUXTRON* PHOTOCELLS

Offer Circuit Simplicity and Long Life



PLUG-IN CONTACT is only one of a series of mounting types available in all shapes and sizes.

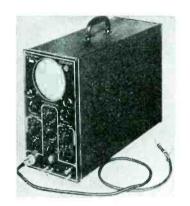
The ability of Luxtron* Photocells to operate instruments and instrument relays, without amplification, removes the hazards of complex circuits. This fact alone recommends their application to precision control problems. Using Luxtron* cells also makes for lighter and less bulky equipment.

Their exceptional resistance to vibration, shock and general mechanical'violence assures long service and unusual adherence to original calibration.

> Engineering inauiries always welcame. Full data sent on request. *Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



Positive locking (up to 500 kc) of the image on the screen is achieved by synchronizing the horizontal linear time base with the signal of



the vertical amplifier. A switch controls this synchronization at either negative or positive peak. A power interlocking switch, on the chassis, affords protection from high voltage when the unit is removed from its case. The case and panel are of metal. The unit is priced at \$187.50 complete with tubes and a 4-foot coaxial cable.

Reiner Electronics Co., 152 West 25th St., New York 1, N. Y.

Instrument Mounting Speed Nut

BULLETIN NO. 179 DESCRIBES instrument mounting speed nuts (A6939) for front mounting of aircraft instruments. The speed nuts are approved by U. S. Army Air Forces. They are made of non-magnetic material and may be installed in standard 0.171 inch clearance holes, and will fit panel thicknesses from 0.062 inches. No special tools are required to install the nuts and they hold firm against the force of inserting the screw and against screw-tightening torque. The nuts may be used with standard brass machine screws.

No. A5939 speed nuts are also described in the bulletin and are for use where non-magnetic qualities are unnecessary. These nuts are made of spring steel and use standard AN530 thread system sheet metal screws.

Tinnerman Products, Inc., 2038 Fulton Road, Cleveland 13, Ohio.



Offer Leads at any Angle to Mounting Lugs



"COPROX" MODEL CX-2E2D4, double half-wave rectifier rated up to 4.5 volts A.C., 3.0 volts D.C., 2.5. milliamperes D.C.

Great lasitude in mounting "Coprox" (capper oxide) rectifiers is afforded by the unique mounting lug and the fact that leads may be ordered at any required angle to the lug.

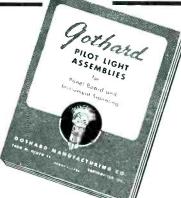
Lead wires are pre-soldered, to prevent overheating in assembly. Gold-coated "pellets" retard aging. Low forward resistance, high leakage resistance. Conservative ratings and high testing standards.

> Write for full technical data on all "Coprox" models.



IMPORTANT





If you have Pilot Light applications, you will want a copy of this new data book, which illustrates and fully describes Gothards wide range of variable intensity and fixed units for practically every application and voltage you can think of. Also described are brackets, bulbs and accessories. Have your secretary request a copy today.



SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

On mile-a-minute

PT boats, as on

rumbling tanks, amphibian tractors and "walkie-

talkies", Brach

their part in the vital task of

communications.

output goes

Today, our entire

exclusively to the

forces-on land, on

sea, and in the air.

for the best in radio

remember the name -BRACH.

But after the war,

antennas and

accessories,

nation's armed

Antennas are doing

hurtling jeeps,

TODAY in WAR...TOMORROW in PEACE



World's Oldest and Largest Manufacturers of Radia Antennas and Accessories 55-65 DICKERSON STREET NEWARK N. J.

D-C Instruments

A COMPLETE LINE of rugged "Dale" electrical voltmeters, ammeters, microammeters, and milliammeters are available in standard 2 and 3inch AWS case construction. A solid Bakelite bridge forms the body of the movement. Soft iron pole pieces assure a uniform scale distribution and a special type of balance system is used to give a good balance for all positions of mounting.

Electronic Development Co., 2055 Harney St., Omaha 2, Neb.

Inlaid Characters for Panels

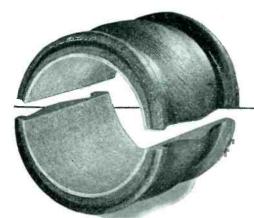
AN "INLAY PROCESS" for placing durable characters on metal panels, chassis, etc. eliminates the use of name plates on front panels. The process is perfected in either a flat or a wrinkled background, on finished metal or on metal in its bare state. Backgrounds can be black, olive drab, brown, or any shade desired. Characters (inlay-baked) may be any color. The background finish protects the inlaid characters and makes them resistant to abrasions and salt spray. (The characters are guaranteed by the manufacturer to pass a 50 hour salt spray test.)

Screenmakers, 64 Fulton St., New York 7, N.Y.

Electronic Drives for Standard D-C Motors

A LINE OF SELF-CONTAINED, adjustable speed, electronic motor drives, which provide d-c motor performance from a-c power, may be used with any machine which is driven by a d-c shunt motor. These drives eliminate the need for specially designed motors. Electronic rectifier tubes are used to convert alternating to direct current. The tubes also supply separate power to the d-c motor armature and field circuits. Each circuit is individually controlled through other electronic tubes to provide speed adjustment and current regulation.

The method used to control armature current prevents excessive current ripples. Full field strength of the motor and limited armature current is utilized in starting so that



There are many grades and types of INSUROK, one or more of which will meet practically every mechanical, electrical and chemical requirement.



INSUROK brake beam bearings, four in a series, are used on each truck.

FOR THE SMOOTHER RIDE"

INSUROK bearings are now used on the Chicago Surface Lines' Bearings by The Richardson Company are made of a combination of molded soft rubber and Laminated INSUROK. INSUROK newest street cars. forms the bearing surface and because this particular grade of INSUROK has a high graphite content, friction is reduced to a minimum—thus permitting smoother starting, travel and stopping. They also eliminate the noise that resulted from the bearings made of other materials, formerly used. And they last ten times longer,

thus reducing maintenance and replacement costs. INSUROK, both Molded and Laminated, as well as combinations, is being used for parts and complete products by practically

every industry. If you have a problem that INSUROK might solve, why not let an experienced Richardson Plastician help you? Just

write for complete information.

REUROR Precision Plastics

CHARDSON The

LOCKLAND_ CINCINNATI 15. OHIO MELROSE PARK, ILL. NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J. FOUNDED 1868 INDIANAPOLIS 1, IND. NEW YORK OFFICE: 75 WEST STREET, NEW YORK 6, N. Y DETROIT OFFICE: 6-252 G. M. BUILDING. DETROIT 2. MICHIGAN

Designed for

Application



The 33888 Shield and the 33008 Socket

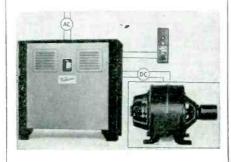
Another exclusive Millen Designed for Application product is the No. 33888 shield for use with the 33008 octal socket. By its use, the electrostatic isolation of the grid and plate circuits of single-ended metal tubes can be increased to secure greater stability and gain.

JAMES MILLEN MFG. CO., INC.

MAIN OFFICE AND FACTORY MALDEN MASSACHUSETTS



maximum torque may be had without causing excessive power line surges and interference with other equipment drawing power from the same current source. Full torque is provided at low speeds so that it is possible to vary the speed of a machine without sacrificing torque.



If the motor stalls because the machine is overloaded, the controls automatically limit the current drawn and provide full protection for the equipment. Standard units have start, stop and speed controls, but reverse controls (with or without an independent reverse speed selection control) can be supplied. Capacities in standard equipment are available from ½ to 3 hp, single phase; and from 5 to 10 hp, three phase. Other sizes or special designs for specific applications are also available. Standard voltages are 220-440 at 60 cps (550 volt and 25 or 50 cps machines can be supplied). Units may be wall or floor mounted, and are easy to install.

Weltronic Co., 20735 Grand River, Detroit 19, Mich.

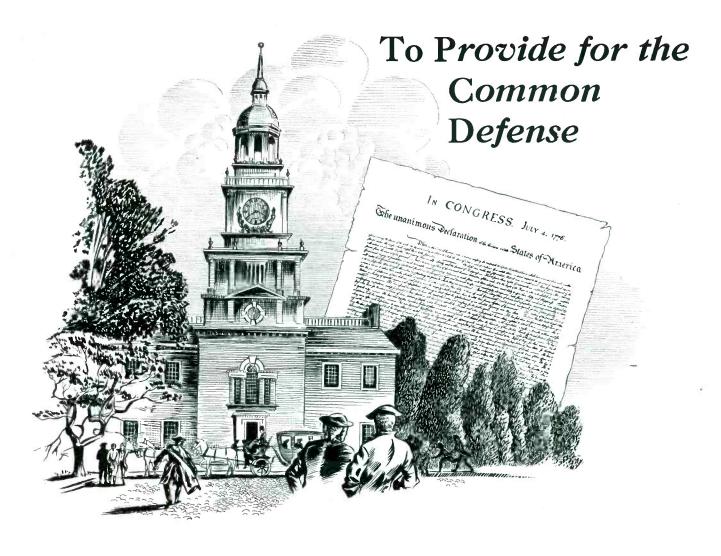
Multi-Range Electronic Comparator

INSPECTION OF FINISHED parts on the production line, and measurements of mechanical dimensions of the work, may be rapidly made on this unit which is now in production by the manufacturer. The comparator consists of a rigid stand which carries an anvil, a gage head, and the indicating instrument. The work to be measured is placed on the anvil and moved under a spindle. The pressure of the spindle is instantly adjustable from zero to 20 ounces. Deviations from normal to the precise degree are recorded on a dial. Electrical zero and magnification adjustments are made by means of convenient controls. Gaging is available from



June 1944 - ELECTRONICS

WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS



In 1787, early in May a century and a half ago, distinguished visitors began to appear in the city of Philadelphia. Eventually, on the 25th of May, 55 delegates from twelve States met in formal body and the Constitutional Convention opened.

Throughout the summer these men, "clear-headed, moderate men, with positive views of their own and firm purpose, but with a willingness to compromise," labored soberly to provide their loved country with a means of securing its growth, its safety and the liberty of its people forever. These men were realists. In the very first Article of the Constitution they provided for an army and navy "for the common defense."

The freedoms, the decency, the justice, the very dignity of man which the Constitution establishes and defends are today being attacked by Japan and Germany. We who draw breath under the Constitution have been forced to create an army and navy to protect it and ourselves. We must continue to build, to increase our own attacking power. It takes work and sacrifice, and it takes money—

"For the Common Defense".... Buy War Bonds!





has last-minute information

Information gained in 17 years of buying and selling experience . . . information gained in tracing special and hard-to-find components has been consolidated by Harvey's for the benefit of purchasing, agents. We have last-minute memos on the availability of parts you need, such as , . .

TUBES RELAYS RESISTORS CAPACITORS TRANSFORMERS TEST EQUIPMENT And other needed RADIO AND ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS

If what you want cannot be located, we can advise you as to the effectiveness of substitute components. Our service is *fast*, *competent*, *complete*!

RAPID DELIVERIES, too. Within 24 hours, if possible.





millionths of an inch to ten thousandths, or to thousandths. The instrument operates on 115-volts, 60 cps. It is easy to operate and is particularly adaptable for use in multiple-gage fixtures where any number of important dimensions may be measured simultaneously. Hathaway Instrument Co., 1315

S. Clarkson St., Denver 10, Colo.

Megohm Meter

THIS METER IS essentially a directreading ohmmeter but a vacuumtube voltmeter is incorporated in the instrument (Model L-2) to cover high resistance values. The instrument may be used to check leakage resistance of cables and in-



sulting materials, or to locate defective insulation in equipment, to measure carbon resistors, or for production testing of radio capacitors. It is self-contained and operates on 110-volts, 60 cps, a.c. Internal resistance standards enable an operator to check calibration and to make compensating adjustments when necessary. The scale measures 3² inches. The internal voltage supply is rated 200 volts and the maximum range extends from 1 megohm to 100,000 megohms in four overlapping ranges but can be extended to 500,000 megohms with an external 1000-volt supply. Maximum resistance in series with a capacitor or insulation under test is rated 1 megohm. The instrument measures $10 \ge 8 \ge 15$ inches, and weighs 10 lbs.

Industrial Instruments, Inc., 156 Culver Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Fungus-Resistant Lacquer

A LACQUER which resists moisture and fungi and which has high dielectric strength is available for communications equipment. The



ependabi

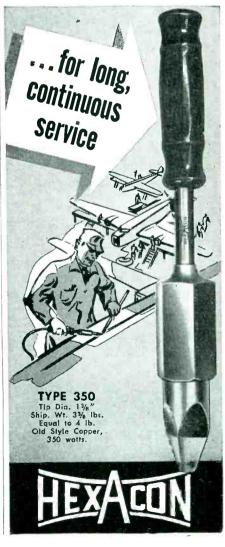
Whatever the need—heavy industrial work or extremely light, delicate work—there's a HEXACON electric soldering iron to meet the particular requirements. Included are units for fast production or for service or maintenance use. Screw tip irons, plug tip irons and irons with replaceable and hermeticallysealed elements are available in this complete and diversified line. The performance of HEXACON irons is attested to, by their wide adaptation in Army, Navy and Air Corps applications. Each HEXACON unit is subjected to an insulation breakdown test of twice the intensity required by the Underwriters' Laboratories.

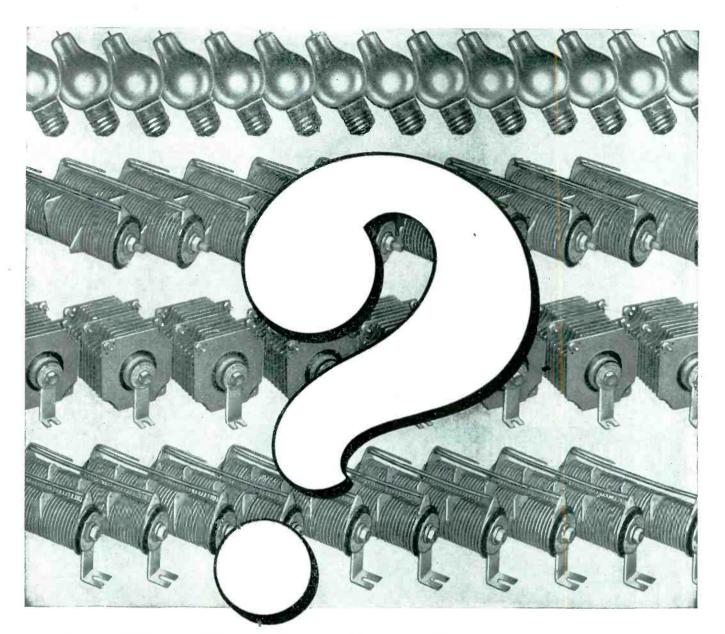
WRITE FOR LITERATURE

Descriptive bulletins, describing the complete fine of HEXACON electric soldering trons, will be sent on request.



HEXACON ELECTRIC COMPANY





Are You Keeping Up-to-Date

ON LOW-VOLTAGE RECTIFIERS?

1. Name the three most commonly used types of low-voltage rectifiers.

2. In what respects do they differ?

3. What is the best way to decide which type to use for a specific job?

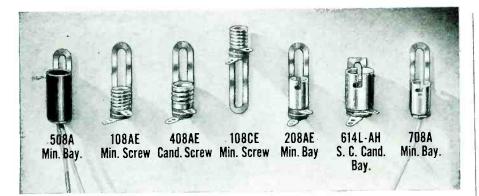
4. Name the only designer-manufacturer of all three types.

5. What engineering-service benefit does the rectifier user get when he consults a company that offers him all three types of rectifiers?

(Turn to page '449 for the answers.)



www.americanradiohistory.com

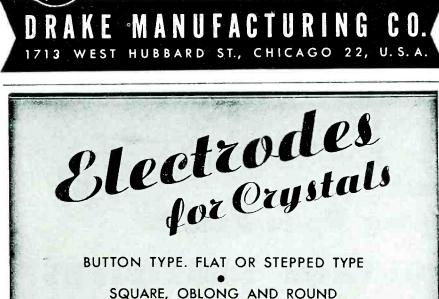


950 DIFFERENT MOUNTING BRACKETS AVAILABLE

Producing better, more dependable Light Socket Assemblies has long been a highly developed specialty of ours. Miniature or Candelabra Screw and Bayonet Type Sockets with brackets of every conceivable shape are made to bring lamp filaments into desired positions. Drake No. 100 and 200 series are regularly made to withstand a test of 110 volts rms (or 1000 volts on request); 400 and 600 series, 1000 volts rms; 500 and

positions. Drake No. 100 and 200 series are regularly made to withstand a test of 110 volts rms (or 1000 volts on request); 400 and 600 series, 1000 volts rms; 500 and 700 series, 900 volts rms. Both 500 and 700 are underwriters approved, 500 for AC-DC, 700 for AC receivers with any length of lead wire from $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 feet. Huge high speed production facilities make possible *deliveries of custom built assemblies within 3 weeks!* Write us now concerning your immediate or post-war needs.

PILOT LIGHT ASSEMBLIES



SQUARE, OBLONG AND ROUND CLOSEST TOLERANCES EXCELLENT FINISH

MINIMUM LAPPING GREAT SAVINGS IN MAN HOURS AND COSTS

PROMPT DELIVERIES Send for full information Genee Company

UNION, NEW JERSEY

new lacquer is designated as Dulac Fungus-Resistant, No. 86 and it complies with Signal Corps Specifications. It is a clear, quick-drying lacquer that may be applied by spraying, brushing or dipping.

Maas & Waldstein Co., 438 Riverside Ave., Newark, N. J.

Constant Humidity Test Cell

THE EQUIPMENT IS primarily designed for studying effects of microscopic layers of moisture (not to be confused with condensate) which sometimes forms on surfaces of radio and electronic equipment.

The unit consists of an outer chamber with insulated walls and a stainless steel inner chamber. Electric heaters and blowers circulate the air around the outside of the inner chamber. The electronic potentiometer pyrometer indicator controller mounted at the top is utilized to control this temperature to $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 deg C. The inner chamber has an independent circulating blower which passes the air over a stainless steel tray in which water, lead nitrate or other salt solution is



placed. The air in the inner chamber can be maintained at any point between 50 and 60 deg C, and the relative humidity after temperature stabilization will approach saturation and remain constant indefinitely. By varying the salt solution several relative humidity percentages may be achieved and held to plus or minus 1 percent. Inside dimensions are $36 \times 30 \times 36$ for Model NL-B-4-15 and $24 \times 24 \times 24$ inside for Model NL-B-4-16. The instrument may also be equipped with a recording controller.

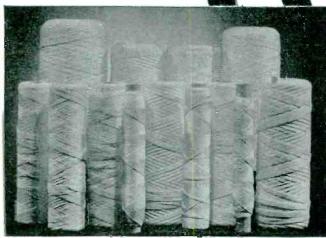
Northern Laboratories Ltd., 50 Church St., New York 7, N. Y.

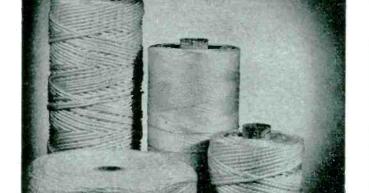
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IMMEDIATE DELIVERY



Fiberglos Topes are available in all standard widths and thicknesses.



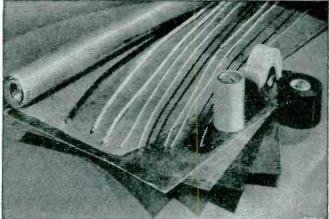


Fiberglas Tying Cords both treated and untreated.

OTHER IMC PRODUCTS

Macallen Mica Products - Vartex Varnished Cloth and Tapes-Varslot Combination Slot Insulation-Varnished Silk and Paper-Fiberglas Electrical Insulation-Manning Insulating Papers and Press Boards-Pedigree Varnishes-Dieflex Varnished Tubings and Saturated Sleevings of Cotton and Fiberglas-National Hard Fibre and Fishpaper-Phenolite Bakelite-Adhesive Tapes -Asbestos Woven Tapes and Sleevings-Cotton Tapes, Webbings, and Sleevings-Wood Slot Wedges.

Fiberglas Braided Sleevings



A few of the many types of Fiberglas fabricated materials, including varnished Fiberglas cloths and tapes, and varnished and saturated tubings; Fiberglas-mica combinations and Fiberglas laminated sheets.



INSULATION MANUFACTURERS CORPORATION

- ★ CHICAGO 6 565 West Washington Blvd.
- ★ CLEVELAND 14 1005 Leader Building

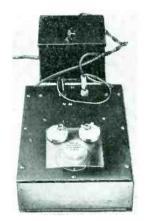
Representatives in

MILWAUKEE: 312 East Wisconsin Avenue DETROIT: 11341 Woodward Avenue MINNEAPOLIS: 316 Fourth Ave., South PEORIA: 101 Heinz Court



Metal Etcher

THIS ETCHER MEASURES $2 \times 6 \times 9$ inches and uses a 110 volt a-c transformer. It is called "Met-L-Etch" and makes from 1,200 to 1,500 impressions per hour. Names, numbers, trade marks, inspection symbols and other data are quickly and permanently etched on smooth metal surfaces without the use of acids. The parts to be marked do



not need any special preparation, nor do they require cleaning or neutralizing after being marked. Two models are available. The first model is for marking flat surfaces, and the other model is for marking the periphery of round parts.

Acme Marking Equipment Co., 2222 W. Fort St., Detroit 16, Mich.

Silver Mica Capacitors

A CAPACITY RANGE of from 6 to 2000 $\mu\mu$ f, measured at 1 Mc, is now available in silver mica capacitors whose basic construction consists of stacked mica discs which are individually silvered and vacuum impregnated in transil oil after assembly. Several new types with many terminal arrangements have also been added to the 830 and 831 types described in January ELEC-TRONICS. These capacitors are especially for use in high frequency applications.

Capacity ranges are from 6 to 650 $\mu\mu$ f for types 830, A831, B831 and 833. Type 832 capacity ranges from 650 $\mu\mu$ f to 2000 $\mu\mu$ f. The power factor of all types is 0.08 per-



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SHIELDED ROCKBESTOS FIREWALL RADIO **HOOKUP WIRE**

Dielectric Strength

Bend Radii

Sizes No. 22 to No. 4 AWG stranded tinned copper conductors insulated with synthetic tapes and felted asbestos, covered with lacquer-finished color coded glass braid and shielded with a tinned copper braid. Heat, flame and noisture resistant, light weight, small diameter construction; operating temperature range 1250 C, to minus 500 C. Also available without shielding and in twisted pair and multi-conductor constructions.

ROCKBESTOS MULTI-CONDUCTOR FIREWALL INSTRUMENT CABLE

This unusually small diameter, light-weight, high-dielectric No. 26 AWG three-conductor crible was designed for an electronic device in which three No. 22 AWG single conductor aircraft circuit wires previously used had proved too bulky. It is made to a nominal diameter of .125" (smaller than a No. 14 AWG single conductor 1000 volt Rockbestos Firewall Radio Hookup Wire). Also in 4 and 5 conductor constructions.

ROCKBESTOS ASBESTOS INSULATED LEAD WIRE

Sizes No. 22 to 4 AWG solid or stranded copper, monel or nickel conductors insulated with .031" or .040" of impregnated felted asbestos in black, while or colors.

Heatproof and flame-resistant, this lead wire will not bake brittle and crack under vibration, won't rot, swell or flow when in contact with oil or grease, and has ample moisture resistance for most applica-

ROCKBESTOS ASBESTOS INSULATED MAGNET WIRE

Round, square and rectangular asbestos insulated conductors finished to meet varying winding conditions and coil treatment requirements. Designed for Class B windings and also suitable for use as insulated. bus wire where high-dielectric strength is not required. The insula-tion is non-checking and is unaffected by heat or aging. A few of the 122 different wires, cables and cords designed

for severe operating conditions by Rockbestos.

Investigate **Permanently Insulated Rockbestos Wires, Cables and Cords**

PEACE PRODUCTS

Wire-Failure Headaches

Operating Conditions

Gone are the days of "by guess and by gosh" in wire selection for electrical equipment and apparatus. Today, product designers either figure out in advance such factors as operating conditions, dielectric strength, voltages, diameters, probable ambients, etc., . . . or else they supply a wire manufacturer with the complete facts and follow his recommendations. Experience proves that wire-planning in design stages assures dependable, trouble-free wire performance when the equipment is in service.

If you are solving your own wire problems, then investigate Rockbestos permanently insulated wires, cables and cords. 122 standard constructions are available. Each with a permanent asbestos insulation that resists heat, flame, moisture, cold, oil, grease and other severe conditions.

If you need wire-engineering assistance on your prototype requirements . . . for either complete solution of your wire needs or the answer to some specific wire question . . . Rockbestos Research will gladly help you. There is no obligation. Simply write nearest branch office or:

Rockbestos Products Corporation

412 Nicoll St., New Haven 4, Conn.

ROCKBESTOS RESEARCH

Solves Difficult Wiring Problems

NEW YORK, BUFFALO, CLEVELAND, CHICAGO, PITTSBURGH, ST. LOUIS, LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO, SEATTLE, PORTLAND, ORE.

Voltage Ratings

Diameters

INVEST IN WAR BONDS . MAKE EVERY PAYDAY A LAY-AWAY DAY



A Complete Centalized Source of Supply

Save precious time! If you are having difficulty procuring essential radio-electronic items we can help solve your problems. Hundreds of leading nationally-advertised brands are carried in stock—ready for immediate shipment on suitable priorities. "We deliver the goods throughout the nation—on time!"



SUPPLIERS TO

INDUSTRIAL MANUFACTURERS RESEARCH LABORATORIES TELEPHONE—TELEGRAPH COMPANIES PUBLIC UTILITIES SCHOOLS • COLLEGES • HOSPITALS AIRCRAFT PLANTS • SHIPYARDS U. S. ARMY SIGNAL CORPS • U. S. NAVY and other GOVERNMENT AGENCIES • 800 page catalog free on request to author-

bed purchasing agents who write in on company stationery. Address Dept. LJ.

Telephone BArclay 7-1840



cent for resonant circuit applications, and 0.12 percent for by-pass or blocking use. Leakage resistance is 10,000 megohms.

Literature on these silver mica capacitors is available from the manufacturer, Centralab, Division of Globe-Union Inc., 900 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Static Bars

METAL ENCASED, fibre-covered midget static bars are available to assist in the elimination of dangerous positive charges of electricity where materials such as wool, nylon, rayon and certain other kinds of transparent films are used. The bar consists of a charged inner bar which has a brass casing surrounding it. There are holes spaced equally throughout the length of the bar so that each point of the inner bar comes in the center of the hole of the brass casing. The inner bar



is held in position in the brass casing by insulating bearings. The brass casing is insulated from the ground by the fibre casing and is charged by induction from the inner bar and ground. The potential of the brass casing is adjustable so that the casing voltage may be fixed at the most efficient point for eliminating a particular kind of charge.

The Simco Co., 4929 York Road, Philadelphia 41, Pa.

Alternate for Varnished Silk

THIN COTTON CLOTH varnished to specified thicknesses is available as an alternate for varnished silk. It is obtainable in continuous length rolls of 36 or 72 yards. The material has been introduced to eliminate the need for splicing 51-inch bias cut strips, and it permits uniformly tight, compact taping since it is free from seams or splices. It may be had in either a slightly tacky or in mica-dusted finish. The dielectric strength is rated 1200 vmp, and tensile strength as 42 lb per 1-inch width.

Irvington Varnish and Insulator Co., Irvington 11, N. J.



Among our present products are • Electronic Sound Devices • Intercommunicating Systems • Industrial Voice-Paging and Broadcasting Equipment • Permonent and Portable Amplifying Systems • Recording and Disc-Playing Units • Electronic Controls • Operating Sequence Recorders • Other Special Electronic Devices.

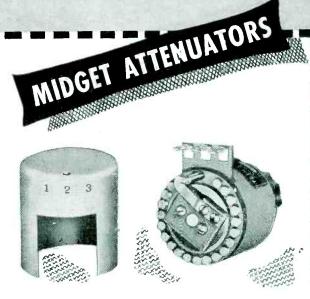


To meet your most exacting requirements.

ATTENUATORS by TECH LABS ...

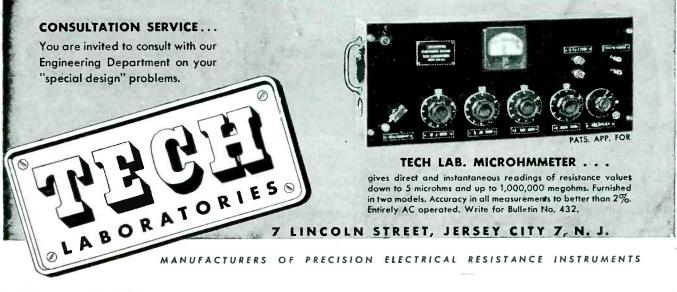


TYPE 700 Attenuators embody all improvements made during the war on our former Type 95 units. These improvements include silver contacts; improved die cast detent housing and detent gear which will stand up for a half million revolutions and more; special wiper springs of stainless silver which keep contacts clean and eliminate the necessity of periodic cleaning, and also greatly improves the noise level. In addition, the rotor hub is pinned to the shaft, preventing unauthorized tampering and keeping the wiper springs in perfect adjustment. Write for Bulletin No. 431.



TYPE 600 Midget Attenuators represent a crystallization of all the improvements and experiments made during the war. These units also have silver contacts and special silver alloy wiping springs which stay bright and clean and reduce maintenance and noise level. The hubs are also pinned to the shaft and all other parts are as rugged and mechanically perfect as is possible in this small size. Write for Bulletin No. 431.

These units can also be furnished as Ladders, Potentiometers, Dual Potentiometers and Tandem units.





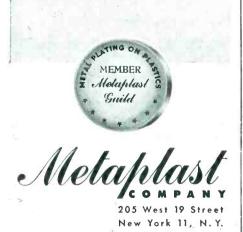
"...for high

achievement."

tt Ygu

Röbert P. Patterson Under Secretary of War

Since 1941 The Metaplast Company has maintained a 24 hour day production for the Armed Forces. Notable applications, ingeniously engineered to meet Army and Navy specifications, resulted in the granting of this award.



METAPLAST Process Potented U. S. and Foreign Patents TRADE MARK REGISTERED

Metal Plating on Plastics

Oscillograph for Recurrent and Transient Studies

TYPE 247 OSCILLOGRAPH may be used to facilitate investigation of transients, as well as recurrent phenomena, over a wide frequency range. The instrument uses the Army-Navy preferred Type 5CP1 cathode-ray tube with an intensifier electrode, operated at an overall accelerating potential of 3000 v. High-intensity patterns are obtained on a 5-inch diameter screen. Standard screens are medium-persistence green. If a permanent record of transient phenomena is required, the instrument can be supplied with a short-persistence blue screen for high-speed photographic recording, or with a longpersistence green screen for visual observation of low-speed phenomena. The sweep frequency range of the instrument extends down to $\frac{1}{2}$ The instrument measures cps. 14 x 19 x 26 inches and weighs 130 lbs.

Allen B. DuMont Laboratories Inc., 2 Main Ave., Passaic, N. J.

Handy Tray for Assembly Line

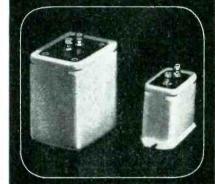
SMALL COMPONENT PARTS can be accommodated in this tray ("Handi-Tray") which is 17 inches high and 20 inches square and has three tiers of shelves with four trays on each shelf. The trays are removable and may be inter-changed. The whole



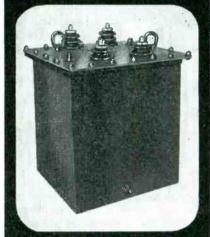
unit revolves about a central pivot to facilitate the selection of a part. The tray has a handle on the top so the unit can be placed wherever it is needed. A heavy base prevents tipping.

Handi-Equipment Co., 105-20 New York Blvd., Jamaica 5, N. Y.

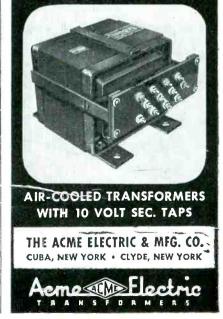
DESIGNED FOR PEAK PERFORMANCE



SEALED, ALUMINUM CASE AIR-BORNE TRANSFORMERS



OIL-COOLED, PLATE SUPPLY TRANSFORMERS





LRR4 (APPROVED FOR LOW RADIATION)

Maving a front well designed is important but it is what goes behind the panel that really counts. In Techrad products the greatest artistry is in the technical engineering behind the panel. This is true

of the product as a whole and it is true of each individual component. A case in point is the low radiation receiver pictured above together with one of its components ... a Techrad designed turret coil. The excellence of design and construction is clearly visible here. These thoroughly

BEHIND THE PANEL... ...SOUND ENGINEERING

shielded, low-loss coil sections are one of the out-

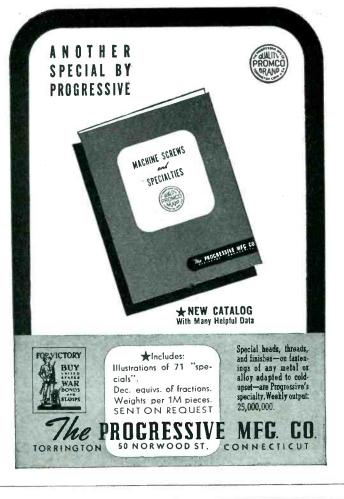
standing contributions to the performance of the

TECHRAD TECHRAD TECHRAD TO EVEN THE STATES AND TO EVEN THE STATES AN

to even the smallest detail. This is but one of the many reasons why you can have confidence in the name Techrad ... REMEMBER...MASTER ENGINEERING TAKES NOTHING FOR GRANTED.

Technical Radio Company Over fen years of continuous experience **275 Ninth Street** • San Francisco, California Export Agents: Frazar & Hansen, 301 Clay St., San Francisco, California, U.S.A.

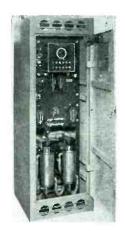
ELECTRONICS -- June 1944





Seam-Welding Control

TYPE CR7503-B110 IS a new seam welding control which is useful for operations where frequency changes of the timing pattern are required such as when welding a variety of materials of various shapes and thicknesses. The unit operates on a 230-460-575-volt, single-phase, 60 cps power supply. The timing circuit is completely electronic. It provides accuracy of the timing pattern of the weld regardless of normal, instantaneous, or gradual linevoltage variation. The control consists of a timing panel, a firing and a heat control panel, and a power panel, any of which can be separately disconnected and removed to



facilitate inspection or servicing. A phase-shift method provides smooth heat control. Snap switches provide adjustment of the "heat" and "cool" time in one cycle steps from 1 to 30 cps. All the switches are conveniently located on a compact panel which is readily accessible through a flap opening. A row of indicating lights on the front door of the instrument show instantly whether the water flow is adequate, power has been applied, and the time-delay has timed out.

General Electric Co., Industrial Control Division, Schenectady, N.Y.

Broadcast Receiver Demonstrator

To SIMPLIFY INSTRUCTION in theory and radio circuit design, operation and servicing for workers' training programs and school curricula, a new 5-tube superheterodyne broadcast receiver (panel-type) which actually operates is available. The unit is assembled on a 30 x 36-inch Type C-4351 Thermo-stat. Used for Tube Warming, Tube Cool-ing, High Limit Coning, High trols, etc.



Type C-6363. Switch Circuit Breaker.

Type PM (NAF-1131) Circuit Breaker.

No complicated operating mechanisms such as relays, toggles, magnets, springs or other fussy parts-nothing to get out of adjustment-that's why Klixon discoperated controls provide complete security and protection.

or such use as ing Controls on Crystal Ovens.

3

For

CONTRO

Heater. Point Cor

ype RT Thermosius Adjustable Crystal Thermostat

What actuates Klixon controls? A simple scientifically calibrated Spencer thermostatic disc that snaps to a quick, clean break or a solid make. And because this disc does away with complicated parts, Klixon Controls are highly resistant to shock, motion, vibration, and altitude.

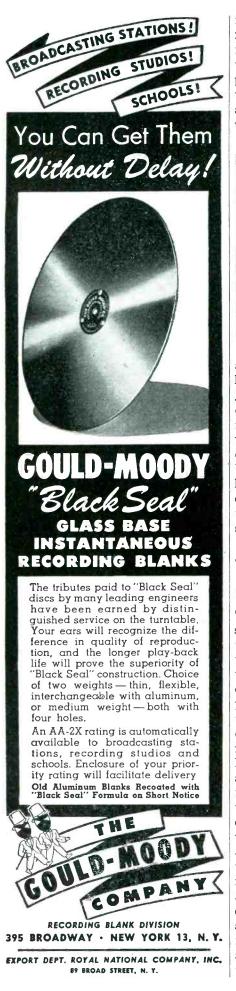
Klixon snap-acting controls are small, compact, and light in weight. They are available in a wide range of types for such applications as motor and transformer overheat protection, electrical circuit overload protection, thermal time delays or temperature control for radio equipment. Write for complete information.



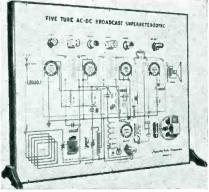
SPENCER THERMOSTAT COMPANY, ATTLEBORO, MASS.

For Control Security

USE KLIXON SNAP-ACTING



imprinted panel and mounted in a reinforced hardwood framed 3inches deep. It may be set up on a table or blackboard or it may be placed on a wall for vertical observation. The tubes are of high voltage filament types and the circuit is wired for operation on 110 volts,



a.c. or d.c. All parts, except the loop, are mounted in plain view adjacent to their schematic position on the panel which is printed in four colors. The colors coincide with RMA standards with grid circuits in green, plate circuits in blue, positive potential (B plus) lead in red, and the balance of the circuit in black. Multiple snap connectors are provided to demonstrate trouble shooting.

Lafayette Radio Corp., 901 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 7, Ill.

Fractional HP Motors

THESE FRACTIONAL HP motors (designated as SM-2) measure $2 \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ inches (plus shaft extension) and weigh $22\frac{1}{2}$ ounces. They are built to special order for such uses as cooling fans and blowers, vacuum pumps, remote control of radio and instruments, band switching and other airplane applications. The motors are completely enclosed and have aluminum ends, ball bearings and stainless steel shafts. They are reversible, with high starting torque and low current draw, and can be wound for voltages from 6 to 230. The winding of the motors are of magnet wire, impregnated with varnish. Mica-insulated commutators, and laminated field and armature cores are used. Flange, clamp, base or integral mountings are furnished for operating in any required mounting position. Speeds are from 2000 to 20,000 rpm on alternating or direct current or both.



GOAT is Stamping Grounds for Small Tough Jobs. Shown are a few typical electronic tube parts that have been stamped, drawn and formed on GOAT machines, dies and presses.

Some kids are pretty mature at 15... and that's just about the way we feel today. Our 15 years, since the days of radio infancy, have been packed with the excitement of keeping pace with the rapidly growing, vastly improving electronic industry which constantly called for greater quality, durability and quantity production. Because of experience gained thru these years ... and our consistent ability to keep pace with the drastic demands of the industry ... we are continually called upon to handle tough jobs requiring skill, precision and efficiency. Today, we serve almost every electronic tube manufacturer with a tremendous variety of stock and special parts made of any metal ... to any required degree of accuracy.

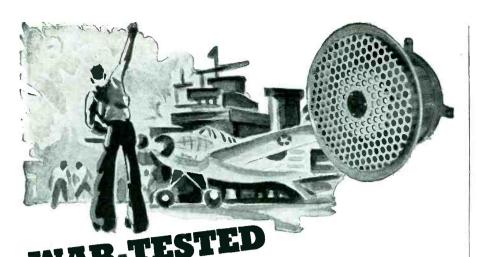


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METAL STAMPINGS, INC. An Affiliate of THE FRED GOAT CO., INC. Est. 1893

314 DEAN ST., BROOKLYN, 17, N. Y.

ELECTRONICS - June 1944





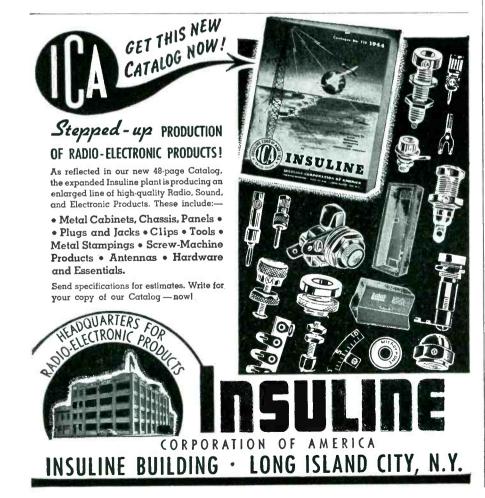
During the critical stress of battle, men and equipment prove themselves. Materiel that has performed dependably under highly abnormal War conditions has stamina to spare in normal peacetime operation. Atlas Sound Loud Speakers have come through their War tests with flying colors. War-tested Atlas Sound manufacturing facilities and personnel are ready to go to work for you on new designs or minor conversions. Contact them for details.

Complete Catalogue on Request



CORPORATION Brooklyn, New York

1443 39th Street



The motors are corrosion proof and pass the 200-hour, 20 percent, salt spray tests.

Small Motors, Inc., 1308 Elston Ave., Chicago 22, Ill.

Tube Checker for Production Lines

IN ORDER TO FACILITATE the testing of faulty tubes a precision tube checker is available which may be operated by a group of people to check a number of tubes at one time. The manufacturer of this checker claims that tube checking is speeded up 3000 percent over the one-man tube-checkers. The machine illustrated takes two (unexperienced) persons to operate it. One person puts the tubes in one



side while the other employee manipulates the turntable through a slide lever. As the table turns, preheating starts, and glow lamps indicate shorts. In the last operation, prior to tube removal, three meters indicate a good or a bad tube. Errors due to haste, mishandling and wrong instrument setting are eliminated and all electrical checks are carried on efficiently and speedily.

Pacific Electronics, Sprague and Jefferson Sts., Spokane 5, Wash.

Mold and Fungi-Resistant Insulating Material

"PEMQUE" IS A NEW TYPE of pyroplastic which is described in March ELECTRONICS. This new type material is an inorganic material which is used for insulating purposes in electronic equipment used in the tropics. The material is highly resistant to mold and fungi growth and is impervious to moisture. In the molding of this material a pyrowelding process is used which permits the components of the mate-

WE'RE TEARING OUR HAIR TOO!

• MANY of our customers have experienced numerous disappointments in changes in delivery dates on orders for G-R equipment; most do not know why deliveries cannot be made sometimes on the date promised.

All orders for electronic test equipment are scheduled by the War Production Board. The scheduled delivery date is based upon the tactical urgency of the order. These dates are changed principally for one of two reasons:

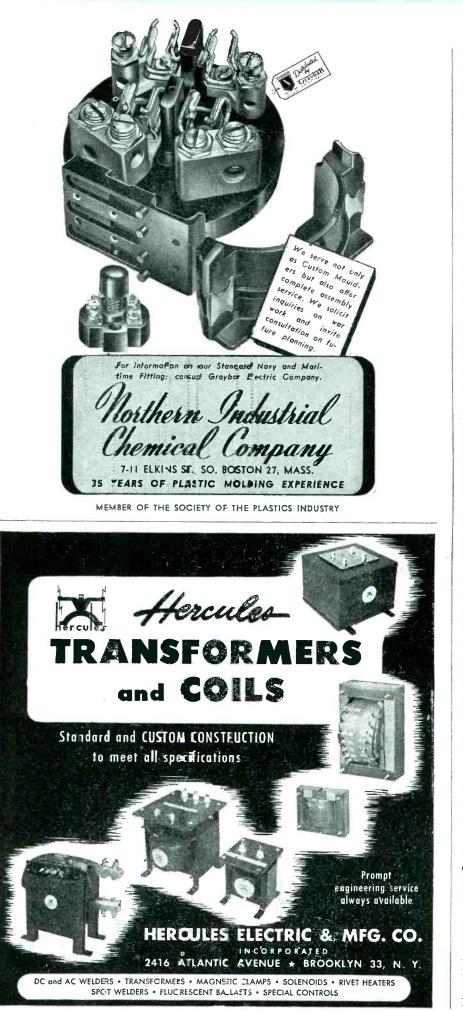
Very frequently the urgency of the order is altered due to the ever-changing war picture; a top-priority order today may be far down on the list tomorrow.

Due to shortages of raw materials, manpower and finished components purchased from outside suppliers, our production schedule lags at times.

When it becomes necessary for WPB to change a scheduled delivery date, we have no prior knowledge of that fact, nor any information as to the reason for the change. We are required by law to fill all orders in the sequence set up by the WPB schedule. Appeals directly to us to re-shuffle deliveries cannot be acted upon.

The present scheduling system at times results in considerable inconvenience to our customers, we know. The whole purpose of the system, however, is to supply war materials when and where they are most urgently needed at the moment. This after all seems to be the basic aim of war production, doesn't it?



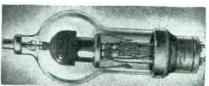


rial to be welded to such density that machining to tolerances of 5 mils is practical.

International Products Corp., 2554 Greenmount Ave.', Baltimore 18, Md.

Rectifier

TYPE 575-A is a half-wave mercuryvapor rectifier for use in suitable high-voltage d-c power supply devices operating from an a-c line. Full-wave rectification can be obtained in single phase circuits by using two of these rectifiers. An edgewise wound ribbon filament (made of a new alloy material) provides a cathode of large emission reserve and is designed to give longer life. Two of these rectifiers operating in a full-wave rectifier are capable of delivering to a



choke input filter a rectified voltage of 5000, at 3 amps, with good regulation.

Characteristics of the tube are as follows: Filament voltage (a.c.) 5.0 volts; filament current 10 amps; peak inverse voltage 15,000 volts with a condensed mercury temperature of 20 to 50 deg and 10,000 volts with a condensed mercury temperature of 20 to 60 deg; peak plate current 6.0 amps; average plate current 1.5 amps; tube voltage drop, approximately 7.5 volts.

Arpin Mfg. Co., 422 Alden St., Orange, N. J.

Portable D-C Power Supply

THIS PORTABLE d-c power supply is for use on assembly lines. It provides power for manufacturing, testing and operating electrical and electronic equipment in aircraft and other units which use 12 or 24-volt systems. The unit may also be used to taper charge batteries or battery carts of similar voltages. It operates from three phase a-c lines of 208 and 230 volts. Three models are available. The first is No. VA1500, which has a d-c output of 10 to 16 volts at 100 amps, or



INSTRUMENTS COVER A WIDE RANGE OF USES

Simplicity of operation combined with extreme accuracy makes for greater speed in measuring and testing AF apparatus. These fundamental characteristics are basically what makes -bp- Instruments outstanding in the field. The variety of instruments available and the range of tests and measurements they accomplish is comprehensive. The following is a partial listing of standard -hp- instruments available at this time:







Audio frequency oscillators of the resistance-tuned type. Excellent frequency stability and freedom from wave form distortion. Model 200B Resistance-Tuned Oscillator illustrated.

Instruments for measuring frequency including secondary frequency standard and electronic frequency meters. Model 500 A Electronic frequency Meter illustrated.

Instruments for measuring voltage in the audio and high frequency range. Model 400A Vacuum Tube Voltmeter illustrated.

Instruments for making over all measurements on audio equipment including total harmonic distortion, frequency response, and hum level. Model 325B Distortion Analyser illustrated.

Harmonic wave analysers with many new features including variable band width. Model 300A Wave Analyser illustrated.

Audio signal generators providing standardized voltage throughout the audio frequency range. Model 250AG Audio Signal Generator illustrated.

If you have a special problem -*hp*-Engineers will gladly cooperate without cost or obligation. Ask for Catalog number 17A and enter your name for regular receipt of technical bulletin.







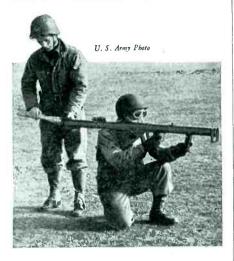
HEWLETT - PACKARD COMPANY

Box 876A • Station A • Palo Alto, California

www.americanradiohistory.com

PORTABLE POWER PROBLEMS

No. 6—"Bazooka" Rocket Gun



"TWO-MAN TORNADO" is the name given this new weapon — which, when fired at 60-ton enemy tanks, concrete pill boxes and other hazardous obstacles, means certain demolition. Battery-powered, the 50inch Bazooka is carried and fired by a single soldier — aided by a teammate who carries and loads the 2-foot projectiles. Dry Batteries play an important part in this "portable power" device that is saving innumerable lives from savage enemy tank attack, bringing Victory closer.



SPECIAL-PURPOSE BATTERIES have always been a specialty of Burgess engineers Puzzling problems of size and operating characteristics dissolve in their expert hands...your problem will be welcomed.

FREE.. ENGINEERING HANDBOOK

80-page manual of basic data and characteristics of dry batteries for all electronic applications. Tabbed for ready reference. Write Dept. 9 for free copy. Burgess Battery Company, Freeport, Illinois.



20 to 32 volts at 50 amps; Unit No. VA3000 has a d-c output of 10 to 16 volts at 200 amps or 20 to 32 volts at 100 amps; and the third



model is No. VA4500 which has a d-c output of 10 to 16 at 300 amps or 20 to 32 volts at 150 amps. Models are also available with similar d-c outputs but for operation on 460 volts a.c. Rectification is provided by the manufacturer's magnesium-copper sulphide dry disc rectifiers.

P. R. Mallory & Co., Inc., Indianapolis, Ind.

Portable Insulation-Resistance Meter

THIS METER MEASURES the resistance of insulation in apparatus during the manufacturing process and reveals imperfections. It may also be used to check the condition of insulation of apparatus which is in service, or for rapidly testing a wide range of production or experi-



mental samples of insulating material. The instrument consists of an electronic rectifier, a Thyrite bridge circuit, and an electronictube voltmeter. It is available in two types. One type has a scale calibrated from 1 to 50 megohms and measures resistance at 500



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With Engineers, Arkwright Tracing Cloths are TOPS because they reproduce details clearly and sharply – making blueprints easy to read. With Draftsmen, it's the ease with which they take ink or pencil ... their matchless transparency. Combine these two judgments, and you see that *any* way you look at it, Arkwright Tracing Cloths are *tops*. Try them!

Arkwright Finishing Company Providence, R. I.



www.americanradiohistory.com



When a signal corpsman goes into action, the tubes his unit must depend upon for communications are the tubes that were issued to him back at the base. They have been jerked on trains, handled in and out of ships and tumbled in trucks before they even get to him. Then he gives them a long rough ride in the set on his back. Tubes have to be good to stand up under this kind of treatment.

Little did TUNG-SOL Engineers realize that the many design and construction features they incorporated in TUNG-SOL Tubes long before there was any thought of war, would assume a new importance in our nation's battles. Then TUNG-SOL Tubes were built to withstand



the synthetic abuse we called "Vibration-Testing". Now they are called upon and do withstand the real thing.

Manufacturers and users of radio and other electronic devices and controls may be assured that the TUNG-SOL Tubes they buy for initial equipment and replacement have been "War-Tested" far beyond any requirement of civilian use. TUNG-SOL Research and Development Division will be glad to assist manufacturers in planning circuits and selecting TUNG-SOL Electronic Tubes for present and future devices.



TUNG-SOL LAMP WORKS INC., NEWARK 4, NEW JERSEY

ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF MINIATURE INCANDESCENT LAMPS, ALL-GLASS SEALED BEAM HEADLIGHT LAMPS AND CURRENT INTERMITTORS

ELECTRICITY FOR ANY JOB-ANYWHERE

For a dependable source of electricity on projects remote from commercial power. Onan Electric Plants are proven leaders in the field. More than half of the Armed Forces' total requirements for Power Plants are built by Onan.

Gasoline-driven . . . Single-unit, compact design . . . Sturdy construction . . . Suitable for mobile, stationary or emergency service.

> Over 65 models, ranging in sizes from 350 to 35,000 watts. 50 to 800 cycles, 110 to 660 volts, A.C.—6 to 4000 volts, D.C.—Also dual A.C.—D.C. output types.

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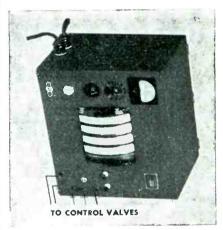


volts d.c., and the other type has a zero to 20,000 megohm total range and measures resistance over four different resistance intervals (from 0 to 5 megohms at 0-250 volts d.c., and 5-200, 50-2000 and 500-20,000 megohms at 500 volts d.c.) Any range may be selected by a panelmounted rotary switch. The unit operates on 115 volts, 60 cps.

Special Products Div., General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

Electric Manometer

THIS UNIT IS DESIGNED to change minute pressures, which might be expressed in inches and tenths of inches of water, into electrical readings. This is done by a sensitive pressure measuring device which operates on a no-point principle utilizing a Wheatstone bridge circuit. The pressures are converted into actual inches and tenths readings which are on a drum indicating unit. This instrument has a range of 0 to 100 inches of water



with a sensitivity of $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1/10 of 1 inch, with an accuracy of plus or minus one tenth of 1 percent. The unit also is available in ranges of 0 to 5; 0 to 30; and 0 to 50 inches, having correspondingly better degrees of sensitivity with the same percentage of accuracy.

Trimount Instrument Company, 37 W. Van Buren St., Chicago 5, Ill.

Volt-Ohm-Milliammeter

MODEL 710 METER comes complete with cover, self-contained batteries, test leads and instructions. The instrument measures $6 \times 10 \times 10$ inches and weighs 11 lb. It uses a $4\frac{1}{2}$ -inch square, rugged 0-400

SUPPLEMENTAL "DIRECTORY" INFORMATION for Electronic Engineers You will find S.S. White listed in this directory issue under these headings - Flexible Shafts - Fixed Resistors - Molders of Plastics. The following elaboration should be helpful to Electronic Engineers. SHAFTS S. S. White offers the widest selection of flexible shafts for power transmission and for remote control, each

type specially engineered and constructed for its particular function.

POWER DRIVE SHAFTS range in diameter from .095" to .750" with a selection of different characteristics of torsional strength, torsional deflection, transverse flexibility, etc., in each diameter. Engineering data on these shafts given in BULLETIN 1238.

REMOTE CONTROL SHAFTS come in diameters from .130" to .437"; also in a wide selection of characteristics. BULLETIN 38-42 covers these shafts.

FLEXIBLE CASINGS - A wide range of Metallic, Fabric and Rubber Covered Casings for light and heavy duty use with flexible shafts. Details are included in the bulletins mentioned.

END FITTINGS for shafts and casings in a comprehensive selection of designs. Illustrations with dimen-

sions in BULLETIN 43.

Copies of the Bulletins will be mailed to you on request.

AIRCRAFT ACCESSORIES

FLEXIBLE SHAFT TOOLS

FIXED RESISTORS

Information about these Resistors will be found in another ad in this issue which you can locate by referring to the Advertiser's Index.

copy on request.

MOLDERS OF PLASTICS

S. S. White offers a complete line of plastic dummy shipping plugs and caps designed to provide inexpensive protection for products with threaded openings during shipment. Full details in BULLETIN P-4305-S. S. White also offers a complete plastics molding service equipped to provide the best in molding in any thermoplastic or thermosetting material to your specifications. Quotations on your requirements furnished on request.

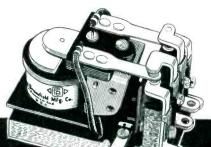
FLEXIBLE SHAFTS

MOLDED RESISTORS

The name "S. S. White" on any product is your guarantee of highest standards of engineering, material quality and craftsmanship.

MOLDED PLASTICS





COMPACT SHOCK-PROOF SP Relays FOR POSITIVE, DEPENDABLE PERFORMANCE

A small, general purpose relay designed to withstand shock and vibration. Ideal for use in communication equipment of all kinds, radio equipment, aircraft equipment, and other essential applications. DC or AC types.

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Princeton, Indiana ''THE POSITIVE ACTION RELAY''

ARMY

The second Army-Navy"E" Award citation for high achievement in war production, continuing a long record of war service, is a source of justifiable pride to the management and personnel of The Arnold Engineering Company.

The star will serve as an incentive to The Arnold Engineering Company to continue with the same high devotion, energy and skill to turn out products for the war effort.

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ENGINEERING

microamp meter. All the calibrations are printed directly on the meter scale in large easy-to-read type. The meter has 6 d-c voltage ranges and 6 a-c voltage ranges up



to 1500 volts, 7 direct current ranges up to 30 amp, 1 alternating current range up to 3 amp and 5 resistance ranges up to 10 megohms. Sensitivity of the meter is rated 1,000 ohms per volt on both a.c. and d.c.

Superior Instrument Co., Dept. W, 227 Fulton St., New York 7, N. Y.

Portable Cord Receptacle

BULLETIN AB3101 CONTAINS information on Type AN3101 electrical connector whose general appearance is that of a plug but it has a male coupling thread similar to the manufacturer's types AN3100 and AN3102 and is therefore designated as a receptacle. It is a mating cord for types AN3106 and AN3108 but it has no mounting facliities and may be used in place of types AN3100 and AN3102 connectors when regular mounting is not necessary. The receptacle may also be used with an extension cord. It is available in sizes 8s to 16s, and 12 to 36 inclusive.

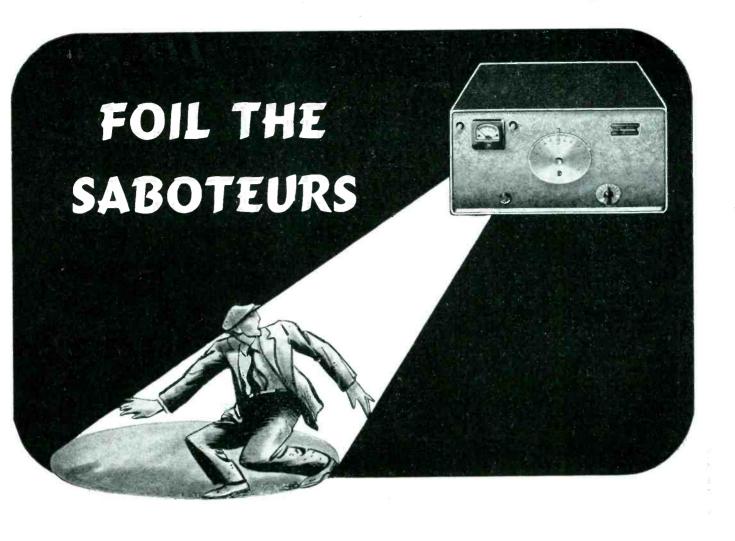
Cannon Electric Development Co., 3209 Humboldt St., Los Angeles 31, Cal.

Duo-Directional Sound Reproducer

MODEL HI-8 sound reproducer has an 8-inch permanent magnet speaker (with a 6 ohm voice coil) and is designed to operate in conjunction with the manufacturer's music and voice-paging systems, in industrial plant-broadcasting of any size area where up to medium noise conditions exist and wide angle distribution of voice and sound is desired.

Executone Inc., 415 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.

COMPANY



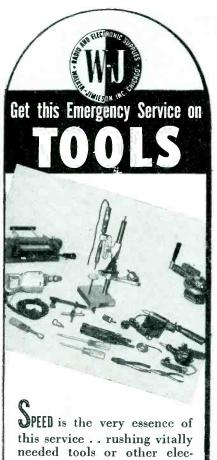
Browning Signal System with its balanced-capacitance electronic circuit, which saturates vulnerable areas and releases guards for productive duty. Pre-

Give critical plants the protection of Pearl Harbor installations have proved efficient, dependable, economical.

> Browning Frequency Meters are accurate to .005%. Pre-check public utility and other emergency radio systems. Assure signal clarity.

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WILL is the very essence of this service . . rushing vitally needed tools or other electronic and radio supplies, to war industries. Emergency Service departments have been developed; stocks greatly enlarged and diversified to include many items you'd never expect to get from a radio supply house. Personnel is picked and trained to move fast . . to know instantly where to get what you want if it's not in stock.

Here is a TIME SAVER of major importance to industry. It functions with amazing efficiency, serving a fast growing list of critical buyers. Send your orders, or write on company stationery for valuable free reference book and buyer's guide.



Literature_____

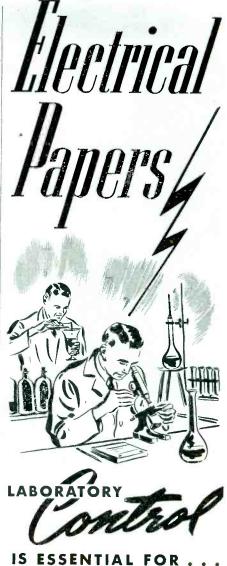
Buyers' Guide. The Buyers' Guide section published in this issue will be available as a separate reprint. Prospective purchasers can obtain a copy by enclosing fifty cents with their order and addressing it to Electronics Editorial, 330 West 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

Tube List. A 4-page folder contains prices and a listing of such tubes as transmitting (air and water-cooled), rectifying, specialpurpose tubes, and water jackets and accessories. Rating for the various tubes are given. Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., Newark, N. J.

Voltage Stabilizers. Bulletin No. DL48-537 contains eight pages of data on three standard designs (cased, uncased and endbell) of voltage stabilizers which deliver output voltages to \pm one-half percent over their full rating. The units are entirely automatic and require no adjustments or maintenance. Raytheon Manufacturing Co., 190 Willow St., Waltham, Mass.

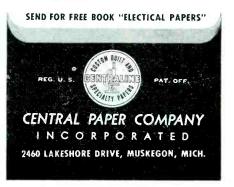
Welder Control. Technical bulletin No. 75-51-50 contains specifications and functions of a synchronous resistance - welder control (Model No. 75-51-50) which is fully automatic, precisely synchronous, and continuously adjustable. The control is designed to permit complete control of operations on spot welders using air or hydraulically actuated electrodes, with solenoid-operated valves. The four functions of sequence timing, synchronous timing, heat control and electronic contacting which are performed by this unit are described in detail in the bulletin. Weltronic Co., 20735 Grand River Ave., Detroit 19, Mich.

Electronics and Metals. A booklet (Form F-342) called "Electronics Begins in Metals" goes briefly into the history of electronics and tells about the importance of refractory metals (such as tantalum, molybdenum and tungsten) in the manufacture of electronic tubes. Characteristics of these metals are described and the manufacturer's method of making these metals are briefly described. Fansteel Metallurgical Corp., North Chicago, Ill.



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ICCU GENERAL CONTROL COMPANY

CAM LEVER SWITCHES

General Control Company, the original cam lever switch specialists, are pleased to announce two new cam lever switches. The new Model MCL-CS is similar in design to the well-known Model MCL-FS, except that coil springs are used instead of flat springs to assure longer life and equalized pressure on both sides of the cam, regardless of the number or arrangement of contacts on each side of the switch. Also it can be supplied with either light or stiff action on the control knob to suit your requirements. This model is rated at 10 amperes, 125 volts A.C. and is outstanding for long life and dependability.

six index positions. It fills a definite gap, and a definite need, in the multiple contact switch field. With the new Rotary, any combination of contact arrangements can be used in each of the six positions. It is adaptable to actuate practically any number of circuits in sequence (or repeat) with the convenience of a single control knob. Its unique construction provides such features as circular cams for locating from one to five low-friction, roller spring actuators on each cam. A single hole only is required for mounting, and contacts in any section can be removed from frame by removing a single bolt. This switch can be easily rearranged. The Rotary is rated at 10 amperes, 125 volts A.C.

The new Model MR Rotary Cam Lever Switch is designed for one to

WMODEL MR ROTARY



MODEL MCL-FS Same construction as MCL-CS except with flat springs for pressure on cams. Contact possibilities are unlimited.



PW MODEL MCL-CS

Now under development for aircraft and other light duty applications. The lightest switch of its type in the field.



MI MANUALLY OPERATED (FOOT) SWITCHES



These switches relieve the machine operator, prevent fatigue, increase production and safety. The 32 types cover every application. Send for catalog No. 441.

OTHER GENERAL CONTROL COMPANY PRODUCTS

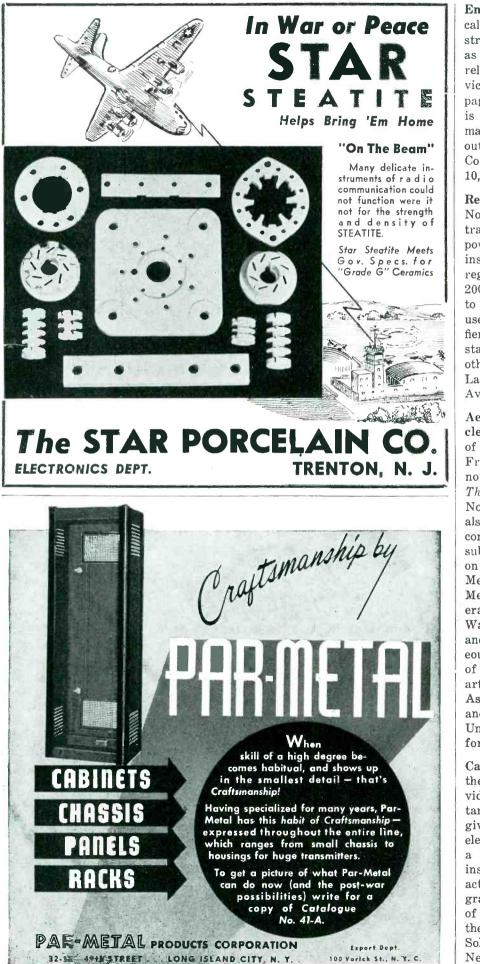


GAGE-O-MATIC

Special electric gaging machines for fast, accurate checking of all dimensions on production parts.



GENERAL CONTROL COMPANY 1202 SOLDIERS FIELD ROAD, BOSTON 34, MASS.



Engineering Data Sheets. Electrical characteristics, dimensional and structural data on radio parts such as switches, capacitors, vibrators, relays and mechanical tuning devices are assembled in a handy 60page book. The purpose of the book is to make it easy to specify the manufacturer's products and to lay out panels and chassis. Oak Mfg. Co., 1260 Clybourn Ave., Chicago 10, Ill.

Regulated Power Supply. Bulletin No. H1-5M-44 describes and illustrates Model 106 PA regulated power supply which is a precision instrument designed to supply a regulated d-c voltage of between 200 to 300 volts. It is controllable to within 1 percent and may be used for pulse generators, amplifiers, measurement equipment, constant-frequency oscillators and other equipment. Harvey Radio Laboratories, Inc., 447 Concord Ave., Cambridge 38, Mass.

Aerovox Research Worker Articles. In May ELECTRONICS. Part 1 of a series of articles on "H. F. Frequency Measurements" was announced as having appeared in The Aerovox Research Worker. Now Parts II, III, IV and V are also available. Part V is actually a comprehensive bibliography on the subject and contains reference data on: 1. General Theory U.H.F. Measurements, 2. Methods U.H.F. Measurements, 3. Oscillators, Generators, etc., 4. Monitors, etc., 5. Wavemeters, Frequency Meters, and Lines, 6. Tubes, 7. Miscellaneous. Also available, in other issues of this same publication, are two articles entitled "Paper Capacitors As Mica Capacitor Substitutes" and "An Audio Amplifier Testing Unit." Aerovox Corp., New Bedford, Mass.

Capacitors. "Solar Capacitors" is the name of a booklet which provides the layman with an elementary explanation of capacitors. It gives the whys and wherefores of electrical capacitors, is written in a manner similar to Government instruction books, and contains actual Army Signal Corps photographs. A description is also given of the manufacturer's products in the various phases of war service. Solar Mfg. Corp., 285 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.



RESISTOR

Electrical equipment aboard ship has no off-duty time. Radio, inter-communication, air conditioning, ventilation, refrigeration, deck machinery, gun operation and innumerable other vital services employ resistors in their control circuits. These resistors must be dependable to function at all times. Ward Leonard Vitrohm Resistors have measured up to their responsibilities. Their ability to withstand moisture, temperature change, shock and vibration makes them particularly well fitted for sea duty. Resistors with the same ruggedness as those used by the Navy and Merchant Marine are

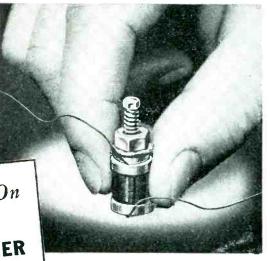
ON 24-HOUR WATCH

available to all industry engaged in victory production. Send for data sheets.





WARD LEONARD ELECTRIC COMPANY, 32 SOUTH STREET, MOUNT VERNON, NEW YORK



Get The Story On This I-F TRANSFORMER

The LS-1 shown above is actual size.

It may prove mighty useful to you. This small, precision built, permeability-tuned I-F Transformer was developed, proved and is being used with outstanding success on a variety of vital war applications. Now available for more general use, it may be just what the doctor ordered for some of your present or projected components. Better have the complete facts on this simple precise transformer readily available. Ask us about the LS-1 transformer.

CAMBRIDGE Thermionic CORPORATION

439 Concord Avenue

Cambridge 38, Massachusetts



Plating on Plastics. In December 1943 ELECTRONICS the Metaplast Process was described. There is now available a booklet which is called "The Metaplast Process and Licensee Plan" which describes the process, gives general properties, preparation for plating, surfaces that can be Metaplated, applications of the process, equipment necessary to Metaplate, and other data such as Guild membership which might be of interest to persons seriously considering entering this field. Metaplast Co., 205 West 19th St., New York 11, N.Y.

Disconnect Electrical Fittings. Engineering details on the T&B Sta-Kon disconnect way of wiring are given in Bulletin 522. Devices such as disconnectable two-way splices, three and four way splices, disconnect terminals, disconnect strips, blocks and others are pictured and described in this booklet. Thomas & Betts Co., Inc., 36 Butler St., Elizabeth 1, N. J.

Classified Directory. The Association of Consulting Chemists and Chemical Engineers, Inc., (a membership corporation chartered under the laws of New York State and a clearing house for consultants) has recently published its eighth edition, 1944, issue of Classified Directory. This directory is divided into three sections. The first section consists of "Key Sheets" comprising a record of the various services performed by the members listed. The second section contains "Scope Sheets" which are one-page statements from each member, descriptive of his and his organizations' qualifications, scope, functions and activities. The third section contains the "Index" which is in alphabetical order and contains the membership list, company affiliations of members, and the geographical location of members. Write to Executive Secretary, Association of Consulting Chemists and Chemical Engineers, Inc., 50 East 41st St., New York 17, N.Y.

Rectifiers. Rexselen Rectifiers, used for a wide variety of applications, utilize the selenium rectifier stack and are suited to the job of converting a.c. to d.c. in rectification problems. Catalog Sec. E,

IRON CORES

...an Art Developed by Years of Research and Experiment

NEW YORK 14, N.Y.

The past six years saw the Pyroferric art of moulding powder metal components gain full recognition and become established with foremost manufacturers of coils for dependable powder iron cores to meet close tolerances and rigid specifications demanded by communication equipment required for critical war use.

The reputation of Pyroferric as the dependable manufacturer of powder iron components is the result of long years of research and experiment coupled with six years of steady production for critical use.

It is this background of experience which enables Pyroferric to produce specification powder iron components for desired permeability, frequency, "Q", resistance, great physical strength and to fit any circuit.

Permeability) High "Q" { as desired Frequency { Medium Resistance } Low { Low

Pyraferric, with its background of research and experience, will gladly consult with you on your Powder Metallurgy requirements.

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175

VARICK ST



Standard Signal Generators Square Wave Generators Vacuum Tube Voltmeters U. H. F. Noisemeters Pulse Generators Moisture

Meters

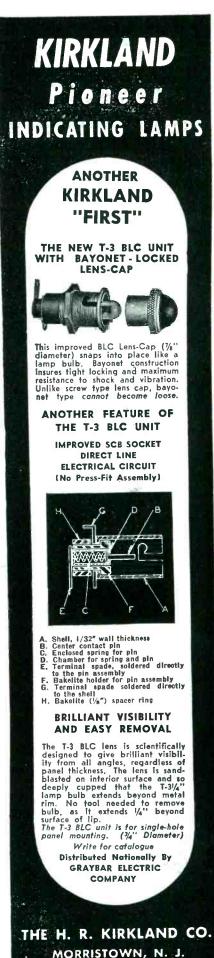
MEASUREMENTS CORPORATION BOONTON, NEW JERSEY Bulletin No. 500 illustrates and describes these Rexselen rectifiers. Tables are given which list standard single-phase selenium rectifier stacks grouped under output voltages and currents for various applications. Overall dimensions and mounting details, as well as the number of stacks necessary to assemble each rectifier, are included in the bulletin. Electrical Facilities Inc., Oakland, Cal.

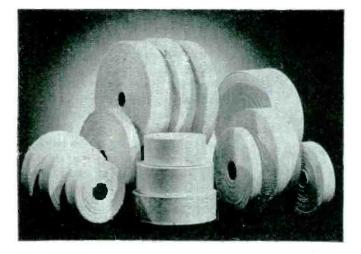
Mica Capacitors. This catalog was compiled to assist prospective buyers in placing orders for the manufacturer's El Menco capacitors. The various types of capacitors available are illustrated and color codes as well as characteristics are included. The Electro Motive Manufacturing Co., Willimantic, Conn.

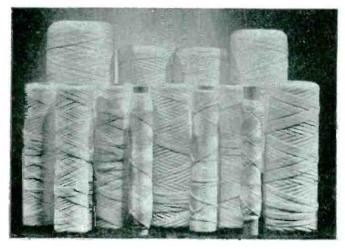
Motors and Generators. D-C units, a-c units and self-synchronous motors are described, and characteristic curves for them are given in loose-leaf sheets which are bound in an expanding cover. There are drawings in the back of the book for each of the motor types available. Electric Indicator Co., Stamford, Conn.

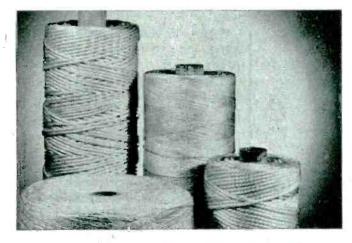
Thermocouples. This 32-page Bulletin S2-4 is a new edition of the manufacturer's booklet called "Thermocouple Data Book and Catalog" which gives data on selection of thermocouples, lead wire, protecting tubes, heads and insulators. Suggestions are given for substitute materials. Also included in the bulletin are temperature conversion tables, millivolt tables, and tables on pipe and wire sizes, decimal equivalents and wire resistances. Instructions are given on checking thermocouples and pyrometers, and on construction of thermocouples. Wheelco Instruments Co., Harrison and Peoria Sts., Chicago 7, Ill.

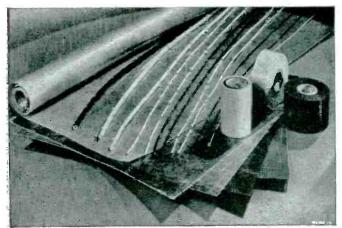
Testing Instruments Catalog. Various types of multitesters, vacuumtube testers, insulation testers, electronic voltmeters, limit bridges for precision resistance testing, combination tube, battery and set testers with plug-in analyzer units, volt-ohm-milliammeters, signal generators, and push-button analyzers are described in Catalog No. 128. Radio City Products Co., Inc., 127 West 26th St., New York 1, N. Y.











Fiberglas* properties

-helpful in solving problems in electrical insulation

Fiberglas is glass. It will of itself withstand temperatures far in excess of any requirements of an electrical insulation. But high heat resistance is only one of its many basic properties.

Low space factor (thinness) combined with high tensile strength make Fiberglas highly desirable in many applications in which its high-temperature characteristic has value only as a safety factor . . . In textile form, Fiberglas is available in thicknesses down to 2 mils (.0020").

Fiberglas is resistant to moisture, most acids, oils, corrosive vapors. Again, these properties make it highly desirable for electrical use where high heat resistance is important only as a safety factor.

In textile form, Fiberglas is a good conductor of heat. This property also permits its use in many electrical applications.

And, of course, Fiberglas is permanent. It does not deteriorate with age.

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Untreated Fiberglas is available as cloth, tapes, sleeving, and cord.

In treated forms, Fiberglas is available as varnished cloth and tapes; combination Fiberglas-and-mica sheets and tapes; pressure-sensitive tapes; single, double, and triple saturated sleeving; varnished tubing; and laminated Fiberglas sheets, sticks, or wedges.

Fiberglas-covered magnet wire, lead wire, and other wires are obtainable from leading wire manufacturers.

Fiberglas is now available for immediate delivery. Increased production facilities make this possible. Consult your electrical distributor. Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation, Toledo 1, Ohio, Fiberglas Canada, Ltd., Oshawa, Ont.



YARNS • TAPES • CORD • SLEEVING CLOTH and OTHER FORMS

ELECTRONICS - June 1944



KNURLED POINTS Once tightened in the customary manner, "UNBRAKO" Knurled-Point Set Screws stay put, yet are as easily removed as ordinary set screws and can be used over

A loose Set Screw can put any mechanism on the blink to such an extent that the use of a truly self-locking type is vitally essential.

and over again.

Take therefore a few minutes to dictate a letter requesting details. It may save you many man-hours of valuable time later.

STANDARD PRESSED STEEL CO.

JENKINTOWN, PENNA., BOX 596 BRANCHES-BOSTON - DETROIT - INDIANAPOLIS - CHICAGO - ST. LOUIS - SAN FRANCISCO Packing War Material. Literature on the packing of war material has been condensed into a handy manual which includes a section on protection against corrosion. Material which is digested from literature issued by the various branches of the armed services, many illustrations on how to make packaging folds for different types of materials, and samples of packaging available from this manufacturer are also included. Sherman Paper Products Corp., Newton Upper Falls 64, Mass.

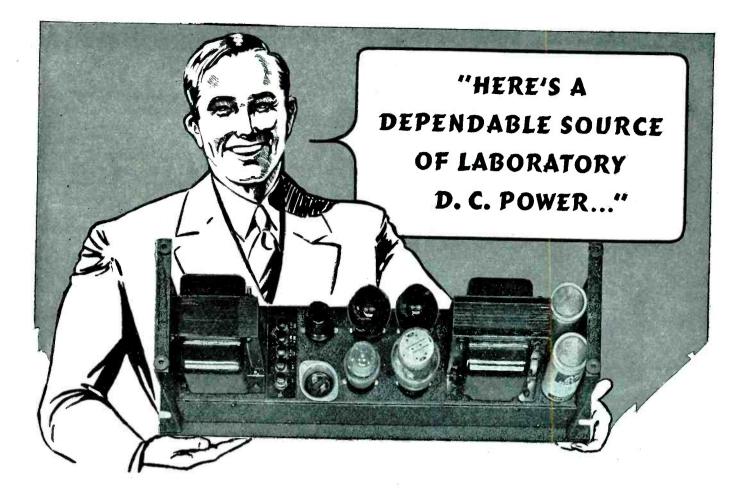
Handbook of Tube Operation. This 68-page handbook is a reprint of the more important issues of the manufacturer's publication Tubes. The purpose of Tubes is to develop a broader technical understanding of transmitting and rectifying tubes-their characteristics, functions and applications, and therefore the handbook is designed to assist those who wish to become acquainted with the varied problems related to efficient operation of tubes in service. Included in the handbook are diagrams, charts and bibliographies. Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., Newark, N. J.

Wiring Instruction Manual. "OK Methods". (Volume 1, No. 1) is the name of a 24-page booklet which is designed as a means of exchanging methods for more efficient and speedier wiring connectors. The booklet is a composite of the better methods used in some aviation and radio plants plus the experience of the manufacturer's engineers and cable assembly division. The booklet is profusely illustrated with pictures that show the proper way of handling wires and tools, and many suggestions are given for applications, as well as the do and don'ts in various operations. American Phenolic Corp., 1830 South 54th Ave., Chicago 50, Ill. NO P

Electronic Progress. A 60-page lithographed booklet called "Electronic Telesis" tells about the progress of electronics and the manufacturer's tubes. Some of the subjects include FM, electronic heating, instrument landing, television, facsimile radio, police radio, and radio diathermy. Eitel-McCullough, Inc., San Bruno, Cal.

Knurling of socket

Screws originated with "UNBRAKO" years ago.



The HARVEY Regulated Power Supply 106 PA

You'll find it ideal for operation with pulse generators, measurement equipment, constant frequency applicators, amplifiers and any other equipment requiring a constant flow of D. C. voltage.

Designed to operate from 115 volts A.C., the HARVEY 106 PA has a D.C. voltage output variable from between 200 to 300 volts and accurately controllable

to within one per cent. A model of efficiency and convenience, it has separate fuses on each

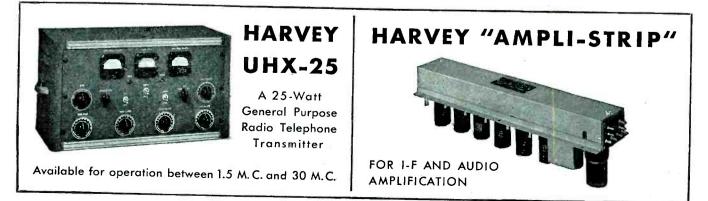


transformer primary as well as the D. C. output circuit: pilot lights on each switch; a D. C. voltmeter for measuring output voltage and a handy two-prong plug or binding posts to permit easy hook-up.

For complete information on this precision-built, thoroughly dependable source of constant voltage, write for

the new HARVEY Regulated Power Supply bulletin. Address your requests for this useful new bulletin to

HARVEY RADIO LABORATORIES, INC. 439 CONCORD AVENUE • CAMBRIDGE 38, MASS.





Eliminate set generated heat and you get notonly peak efficiency but/ongerlifetoo from all components parts in electronic equipment. Pilot Blowers are proving this for leading manufacturers in this field. Easyto-install—compact—quiet running—economical...these are the features which make Pilot Blowers ideal for the important job of air circulation and ventilation in Radio equipment. Available in standard models to move from 15 to 110 C.F.M. Write for Bulletin 507 today! F. A. SMITH MFG. CO., INC.

801 DAVIS ST., ROCHESTER 5, N.Y.



Counter Decade

(Continued from page 113)

counter may be useful. For example, an accumulated count may be used with fewer decades to indicate if a watch is fast or slow, from the 5-cycle on and off beats of a watch. A predetermined number of beats can be used to switch the counter on and off, giving an accumulated reading that would average out any errors caused by irregularities of the watch rate.

A camera shutter or exposure timer can readily be built using a counter, to indicate the accuracy of timing of the spring movement.

The counter used as a chronograph can be applied in practically all cases that at present use some graphic recorder for recording a time interval against a time base, with the advantage that the time interval will be directly and immediately indicated on the panel of the counters.

Frequency Divider. An interesting use of counters, as a by-product of their use as interval timers, is as a frequency divider having the property of stopping in the event the control frequency stops, a feature only recently incorporated in frequency standards. In addition, the input controlled frequency may be varied from 100 kc to frequencies as low as 1 cps and the same division ratio maintained. This feature is one that is unique only in this type counter divider.

Radiation Counter. Most counters used as scaling circuits in radiation counters up to the present have not had a resolution time comparable to the resolution time of the counter tube. The counter described in this article has a resolution of 0.00001 second and can readily be made to have a resolution of 0.000002 second if desired. Counters with considerably higher resolutions are possible and have already been manufactured.

Electronic Calculator. The basic part of most calculators is a mechanical counter decade. Substitution of an electronic decade should give much greater speed and may result in a less expensive method of adding, subtracting, dividing and multiplying, especially in business uses.

Selector Applications. The elec-

America's NEW Frontier

• IN AMERICA'S EARLY DAYS of growth, opportunities for progress lay in the ever widening frontiers. In the fertile lands of the great plains ... in the timber of our forests ... in the metal of our mines.

Today, we have reached the limit of our physical frontiers. But new frontiers lie before us—new opportunities for exploration in our research laboratories. Here in the multiple world of the electron tube are being born the scientific advances that will make our world immeasurably safer and happier.

Pioneering on this new frontier of research are RCA Laboratories in Princeton, New Jersey. Today RCA Laboratories are devoted to providing the fighting forces of the United Nations with the best radio and electronic equipment available. Tomorrow, this same skill will continue to serve America in creating new and finer peacetime products.



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RCA leads the way in radio—television electronics



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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



The Iconoscope

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In this month's issue of THE CREI NEWS, appears Part II of the article on Iconoscopes. This section deals with the construction of the Iconoscope and a prelim-inary discussion of its action when scanned in the dark. In the next issue, the action of the when a scene imaged on its mosaic will be analyzed. is

We believe that this material will be of interest and value to the radio engineer, whether or not he is at present engaged in television, because television promises to be one of the major post-war activities.

Once again, permit us to remind you that THE CREI NEWS, the house organ of the Capitol Radio Engineering Institute, publishes each month a technical article of interest to the radio engineer.

Write today for the June issue of THE CREI NEWS and the second interesting technical article on "The Iconoscope." You may secure your copy free and without any obligation merely by writing to the Capitol Radio Engineering We shall be pleased to Institute. mail you all future copies thereafter, without cost or obligation.

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The subject of "The Iconoscope" is but one of many that are being constantly revised and added to CREI lessons by A. Preisman, Director of Engineering Texts, under the personal supervision of CREI President. E. H. Rietzke. CREI home study courses are of college calibre for the professional engineer and technician who recognizes CREI training as a proven program for personal advancement in the field of Radio-Electronics. Complete details of the home study courses sent on request. . . . Ask for 36-page booklet.

CAPITOL RADIO ENGINEERING INSTITUTE E. H. RIETZKE, President

Home Study Courses in Practical Radio-Electronics Engineering for Professional Self-Improvement Dept. E-6, 3224-16th St. N. W.

WASHINGTON 10, D.C.

Contractors to the U. S. Navy — U. S. Coast Guard — Canadian Broadcasting Corp. — Producers of Well-trained Tech-nical Radiomen for Industry.

tronic counter offers a method of increasing the rate of circuit selection, now generally done by stepping relays as in dial-telephone operation. A series of rapid pulses may be transmitted over a line for almost instantaneous selection of a desired circuit.

Industrial Counters. Will provide an accurate count when objects are moving through the light beam of a phototube system at rates higher than can be handled by a mechanical counter. Electronic counters can handle any counting rates encountered in industry, even up to a million objects per second.

Business Machine Sorters. As a means of increasing the operation speed of such equipment as cardcounting sorters, now limited by the speed of mechanical counters.

Counting Instead of Weighing. Many industries use the technique of ratio-weighing. A very fast counter used with a sorter and photoelectric pickup would give greater accuracy, especially in instances where a variation occurs in the density of the material in the article being sorted.

It has been the purpose of this article to point out what is believed to be a new electronic tool for use in many fields. This new tool may stimulate thinking directed to a mulitude of additional uses.

ELECTRONIC MEGA-PHONE IN TRAFALGAR SOUARE



To cut down traffic accidents, British police use this portable electronic megaphone at crossings to direct pedestrian traffic. Tubes and batteries hang from the tripod assembly



62 CEYLON STREET

ensitive RELAYS

NEW ADDRESS BOSTON 21, MASS.

MACHINED PARTS MILLED, DRILLED, LATHED TURNED SAWED, GROUND, SHAPED AND PUNCHED FROM SHEET, ROD AND TUBING

As specialists in specification fabrication, we have earned a fabrication for producing inton-wide reputation for producing of fabricated parts better the ability to hold tolerences to close limits. Nake us prove this statement limits. Nake us prove this statemout limits. Nake us specifications for your limits. Nake us specifications for your limits. Nake us specifications for your limits the ability to hold tolerences to close limits. Nake us prove this statement limits. Nake us prove this statemout limits.

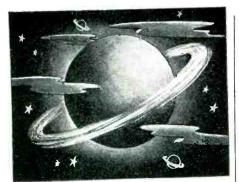
Specification GLASS BONDED MICA VULCANIZED FIBRE CORK, CORPRENE

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Reversible — Compact — light in weight — seven segment commutator —low reactance rotor winding — alnico magnet field totally enclosed. Sealed-in lubrication

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At motor Available 450 RPM to I REV. per month; manufactured to your specific voltage, frequency, speed and torque requirements. The smallest, 10 volt, 60 cycle 1-RPM units consume only 2 watts.

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A S regular, as precise as the movements of planets . . . such are Haydon Timing Motors and Devices. Equipped with special motors to fit your particular requirements and geared up or down to any speed from 450 RPM or faster, to one revolution a month.

Let our Engineering Service help you with your timing problem!

Send for illustrated catalog!

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Haydon motors can have brakes for instant stop... are reversible and possess shift devices for any automatic reset.

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Complete information on Timing Motors by the originators of Timing Motors is recorded in this new Haydon catalog.

CORPORATED

Gorestville, Connecticut

Address Dept. 11



(Continued from page 119)

The cathode-ray oscilloscope is set for a sweep frequency of 60 cycles and is connected across the capacitor in section L of Fig. 2. This indicates the length of the period of the day during which the house temperature is below 70° F.

With switch SW in section S of Fig. 2 open, the "house" voltage is continually maintained at a value corresponding to 70°F. Then R in section M, Fig. 2, is varied until A_2 , a sensitive ammeter, reads zero. Ammeter A_1 then indicates the steady heat flow for the outside conditions applied. As SW, section S, Fig. 2, is closed the cycle of off-on operation proceeds and ammeter A_2 indicates the saving in heat current which results from turning the thermostat down for a part of the day.

The circuit thus gives a complete answer to the problems of constant heat current, saving in heat current, and temperature as a function of time in a single operation for any setting of outside temperature.

This article is based upon a bachelor's thesis submitted to the Department of Electrical Engineering of Massachusetts Institute of Technology. The authors wish to acknowledge the generous assistance of Professor R. H. Frazier, who supervised the thesis.

COMMUNICATIONS HELMET

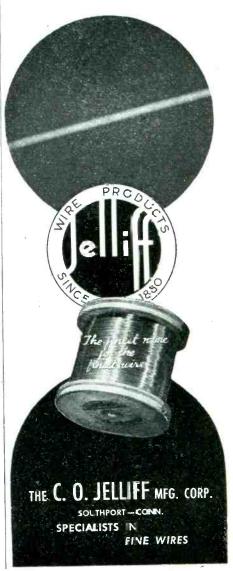


The observer on the signal bridge of a new light cruiser wears the new Navy helmet issued to all men using earphones and microphones. Official U.S. Navy photograph



A cut of JELLIFF .0008. ALLOY "C" WIRE was laid upon the above square ... it is so fine, the camera almost missed it.

Below is a microphoto of the same wire, enlarged 420 diameters . . . a sturdy uniform wire.



APA Capacities from 6 to 2000 MMF

DIAMETE

Less than one half inch in diameter ... capacities from 6 MMF to 2000 MMF ... ideal for numerous UHF and VHF applications.

Mica discs of the highest grade, individually silvered for maximum stability and stacked to eliminate any book effect. The assembly is vacuum impregnated. Available in a variety of terminals. All units are color coded.

Form 586 is available for additional information on these CENTRALAB Silver Mica Capacitors.

Division of GLOBE-UNION INC., Milwaukee PRODUCERS OF VARIABLE RESISTORS - SELECTOR SWITCHES - CERAMIC CAPACITORS, FIXED AND VARIABLE - STEATITE INSULATORS

A REAL PROPERTY



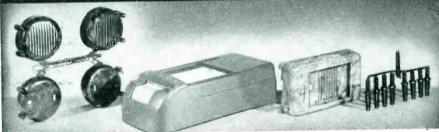


W HILE it would be a mistake to put aside important war work, yet even as with the governments of our country and our allies, it is necessary NOW to spend some time on post-war plans and products. Industry must be ready when the time comes to absorb millions of our returning heroes.

What is the status of YOUR post-war plans? ARE YOU READY ... will you be among the first to hit the market between the eyes with a product that fits the future? Will YOU survive the *new* competition in *your* field, created by reconversion of vast war plants to producing the products of peace.

Sinko plastic engineers are eminently fitted with ingenuity, skill and long experience to lend you effective aid in applying all the beauty, color and strength of economical THERMOPLAS-TICS to your products. Let them study your post-war plans . . . help you NOW through the drawing board stage. Be ready to act quickly . . . to get the jump on competition the moment we get the signal to GO AHEAD!







H-B TEMPERATURE CONTROLS KEEP BROADCASTS ''ON THE BEAM''...

At one time the rigid control of crystal temperatures was considered a tough problem. Today, broadcast transmitters in the leading networks are equipped with H-B thermostats, and broadcasts stay "on the beam". H-B engineers stand ready to demonstrate to you how time, money and effort can be saved by ingenious adaptations of such H-B products as thermostats, thermo-regulators, relays, etc. For details write for Blue Book 4. H-B Instrument Company, 2524 No. Broad St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.

> THERMOMETERS . THERMOSTATS . RELAYS THERMO-REGULATORS . HYDROMETERS





HAYDU BROS



PERFECT FORM—both in manufacture and performance, is more essential now than ever, if you are driven by war time speed, and the constantly growing need for greater production.

The traditionally dependable performance of Haydu Bros. Burner equipment, has been an assurance of uninterrupted economical production.

Today, thousands of Haydu Bros. Burners, in many styles and sizes, for Gas, Air and Oxygen, are used in plants of the general glass working industry from coast to coast, helping to speed those essential orders.

> Specially designed Burners, Torches, Crossfires and Mixers to meet your requirements.

PLAINFIELD, NEW JERSEY





WRITE FOR LATEST BULLETIN

HERMETICALLY SEALED PERFECTLY CLOSED AND AIRTIGHT BY MEANS OF FUSION-Webster

MIJIWAUGur

Single Terminal Kovarglass lead-through readily soldered to apparatus.

Use KOVAR for sealing ELECTRONIC TUBES TRANSFORMERS RESISTORS CAPACITORS CONDENSERS VIBRATORS SWITCHES RELAYS, ETC. INSTRUMENTS GAUGES METERS RECEIVERS TRANSMITTERS



Through the use of Kovar and glass your product can be sealed hermetically against all Tropical elements—extreme heat, excessive humidity, myriads of insects and strange fungus growths.

with

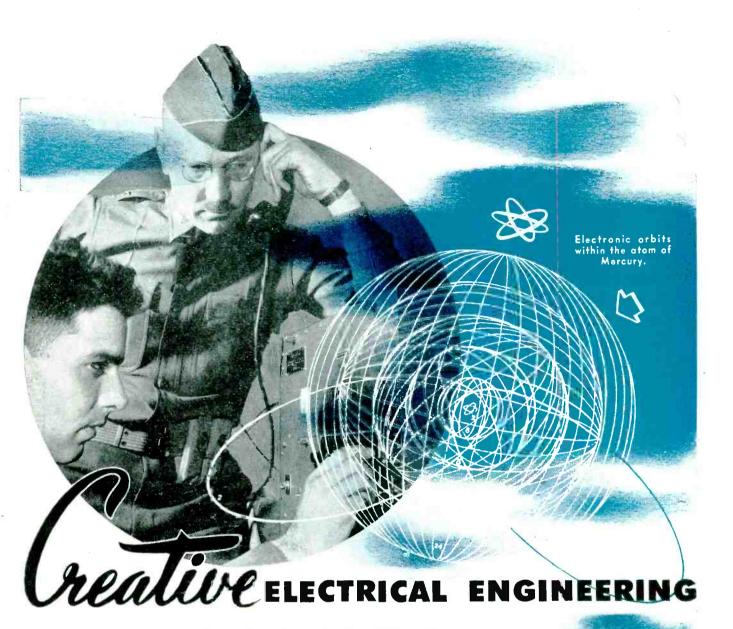
Kovar is an alloy of cobalt, nickel and iron. A seal between Kovar and glass is produced by forming a chemical bond, through heating, in which the oxide of Kovar is dissolved into the glass. Kovar has the unique property of matching the expansion factor of hard or thermal shock resistant type glass—is readily formed by machining or deep drawing.

Stupakoff supplies Kovar in sheet, rod, wire, tubing or fabricated as eyelets, cups, flanges, etc., also Kovar-glass seals complete, ready for soldering, welding or brazing to metal containers.

Kovar IS the answer to permanent vacuum or pressure tight sealing. For further information on your specific problem, write Stupakoff today.

BUY MORE WAR BONDS





To date Leland engineering has contributed in substantial measure to the science of electronics. A shock-proof high frequency motor alternator to power electronic devices on shipboard and a carbon pile voltage regulator for use as a control device on air-borne equipment typify the Leland contribution. Still another such unit is the Leland aircraft inverter.

As additional motor designs are required Leland engineers will be glad to develop them. Possibly some particular problem may be facing you at this time. If so, outline it for preliminary study.



THE LELAND ELECTRIC COMPANY DAYTON, OHIO







To Meet Your Specifications

PERFORMANCE is the real measure of success in winning the war, just as it will be in the post-war world. New and better ideas—production economies—speed—all depend upon inherent **skill and high precision** ... For many years our flexible organization has taken pride in doing a good job for purchasers of small motors. And we can help in creating and designing, when such service is needed. Please make a note of Alliance and get in touch with us.

ALLIANCE DYNAMOTORS

Built with greatest precision and "know how" for low ripple—high efficiency—low drain and a minimum of commutation transients. High production here retains to the highest degree all the "criticals" which are so important in airborne power sources.

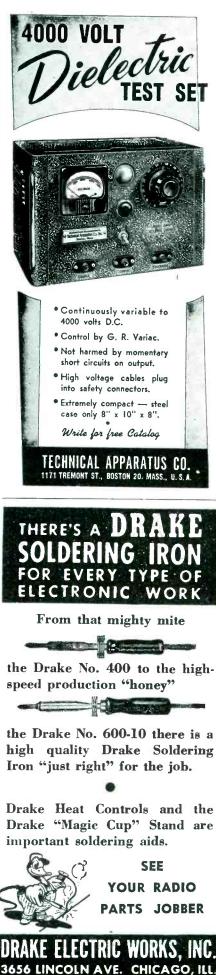
ALLIANCE D. C. MOTORS

Incorporate precision tolerances throughout. Light weight—high efficiency—compactness. An achievement in small size and in power-toweight ratio. Careful attention has been given to distribution of losses as well as their reduction to a minimum.



Remember Alliance! -YOUR ALLY IN WAR AS IN PEACE





WANTED...

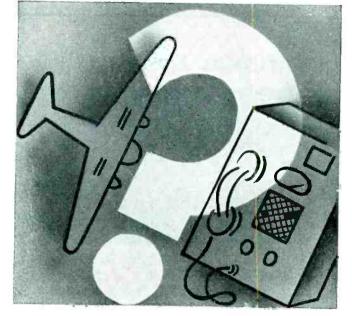
Ideas and Inventions For Postwar Products

Automatic Electric Company, originator of the dial telephone and leading manufacturer in the field of communication and electrical remote control, seeks to make contact with inventors and others who may have patentable ideas or inventions for sale or license. Objective is the acquisition of newly invented or improved products which have peacetime application, which will make use of the company's expanded productive capacity, and which will help to maintain employment for its engineering, production and sales personnel during the postwar period.

Inventions should relate to wire communication, point-to-point radio, electrical remote control, or to mechanical, electrical or electronic devices used in such systems, and replies should be addressed to Mr. C. S. Cadwell, vice-president. All ideas submitted will be given careful consideration and treated with the utmost confidence.

AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC COMPANY

1033 West Van Buren Street Chicago 7, Illinois



METAL FABRICATING *Droblems* We have ample facilities to produce FAST,

sheet metal work, stamping, fabricating, metal boxes and cases from 1" to 20' high, cabinets, chassis, shelves, odd shaped flat pieces, strips, panels, housings, etc. Can do precision work to extremely close tolerances.

When peace comes — we will be back again in ARCHITECTURAL LIGHTING, where we have done very close precision work. We will also continue to do metal fabricating; work for industries such as radio, aircraft and many others. Send us your specifications now for any post war products on which we might help you.

MANUFACTURING COMPANY, INC. 490 Johnson Avenue, Brooklyn 6, N. Y. MAIL COUPON TODAY

	KENT METAL MFG. CO. Dept. E 490 Johnson Avenue, Brooklyn 6, N. Y.						
	YES, I would like further information 1. At the present time we are most interested in						
Z	2. After the war we will be interested in						
UL	We are enclosing specifications.						
17	Name						
	Address						
	City Zone State						

NATIONAL LOW-LOSS SOCKETS AND INSULATORS



CIR Series Sockets

GS

GS-4

GS-4A

65 1

GS-1

Any Type List \$.45

your best bet for

high grade parts for

H.F. Communication

work. Deliveries are

good when orders are

covered by suitable

NATIONAL COMPANY, INC.

MALDEN, MASS.

ages.

steatite.

XS-1, (1" Hole)

tion steatite.

XS-2, (11/2" Hole) List \$ 1.35

XS-3, (23/4" Hole) List \$ 6.00

XS-4, (33/4" Hole) List \$ 7.25

Prices are per pair, including metal fittings. These low-loss steatite bowls are ideal for

lead-in purposes at high volt-

These big low-loss bowls have

an extremely long leakage path and a 51/4'' flange for bolting in place. Insulation

List, per pair \$17.00

leakage

XS-5F, With Fittings

Prices listed are per pair, in-cluding metal fittings. Insula-

priority rating.

List, each \$.40

List. each \$.70

List, each \$1.25

are of low-loss

List \$.12

standoff

List \$ 1.25

Type CIR Sockets feature low-loss isolantite or steatite insulation, a contact that grips the tube prong for its entire length MEMO ring for six position more supplied with two meta hational is still

GŚ

GS

GS-3

GS-4

GS-4A

Cylindrid standoff

plated can

GSJ, (not A special

top threade diameter insul

& GS-4A.

GS-5, 11/4" GS-6, 2"

GS-7, 3"

GS-10, 3/4", package of 10

steatite. They have a tapped

hole at each end for mounting.

GS-8, with terminal List \$.90

These low-loss steatite standoff insulators are also useful as lead-through bushings.

These cone type insulators

GS-9, with Jack

List \$.60 AA-3 A low-loss steatite spreader for 6 inch line spacing. (600 ohms impedance with No. 12 wire.) List \$.50

teatite aircraftator.

List \$.90 ose strain inss steatite.

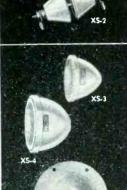
t, each \$* .20 ite bushing

> ten \$.85 Victron. en \$.85 e bush-3 condiam.,

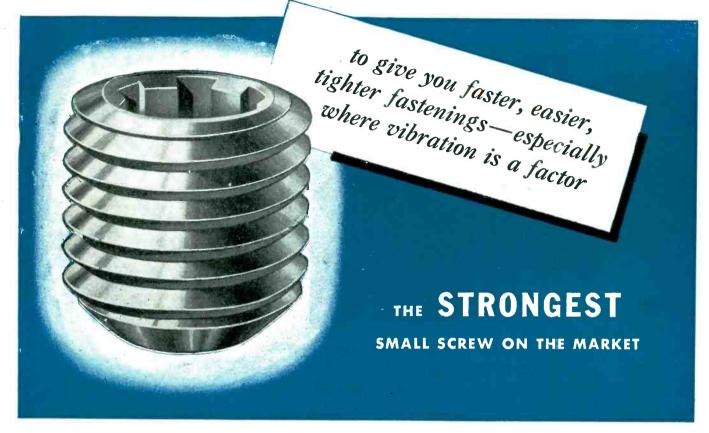
> > .55 .75

List \$ 1.20





The screw that's Built like a Gear



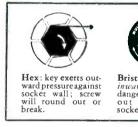
A sound engineering principle makes Bristo Multiple-Spline Socket Set Screws your safest recommendation for protection against vibration.

This screw can be set up tighter than any other... for the spline design pulls the wrenching force inward, not outward. It can be turned far beyond the point where an ordinary screw would burst or at least round out to stop effective wrenching. Yet a flick of the key will loosen it for quick removal!

Any assembly man will thank you for specifying Bristo. Assembly is easier, faster, especially when the fastening point is hard to reach-



the splines in the screw cling to the splines on the wrench.





And the man who buys and uses your product will be grateful for the stronger fastening. Because Bristos - no matter how small (even down to the No. 4 wire size) -have greater strength, will hold more tightly, than other screws of comparable size.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- cameras
- radio assemblies
- computing machines
- electric shavers
- scientific instruments
- x-ray machinery
- electric refrigerators
- motor assemblies
- vacuum cleaners
- domestic appliances

See THOMAS' REGISTER for more facts, list of product applications. Remember Bristo for vibration conditions.



154 BRISTOL ROAD, WATERBURY 91, CONNECTICUT

ELECTRONICS - June 1944

BBCTIDDICS. and what it can mean to post-war sales

Look ahead . . . Prepare your Salesmen For the Peacetime Electronic Era to Come!

• Where will you fit in the fiercely competitive markets that will come with the war's end? Your position can be determined now, by the methods you employ now, in the design and engineering of your post-war products. Right now, with the aid of seasoned electronic and mechanical engineers, your peacetime items can be started toward top-rank positions in their respective fields.

Alert manufacturers, with a view toward post-war sales and quick acceptance of their products, are urged to consult with National engineers now, on matters electronic, electrical or mechanical. Write today — Your inquiry will receive prompt attention.

----QUARTZ CRYSTAL PROBLEMS----

Our engineers and crystallographers are ready and willing to help you on the following items:

Radio Receivers Television Receivers F-M Receivers Transmitters H. F. Inter-Communications Crystal Oscillators Filters Stabilizers Timing Equipment Police Transmitters Supersonic Devices Control Devices Diathermic Devices Induction Heating Frequency Standards

Address your inquiry to - Crystal Division

Electrical and Menanical Engineering

NATIONAL SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTS COMPANY

Designers and Manufacturers of Electrical and Mechanical Devices 5013-25 NORTH KEDZIE AVE., CHICAGO 25, ILLINOIS

A Word about Our Production Facilities

PERMANENT

MAGNETS

We can handle and are handling big orders for permanent magnets . . . handling orders from many exacting manufacturers of electronics equipment including Sperry, Philco, Galvin Motorola, Raytheon, Scintilla (Bendix), and others.

We have the skilled workmen and the manufacturing facilities . . . and the experienced engineers to help you design the best type of permanent magnet for your equipment.

Among the steels going into our magnets are ALNICO and NIP-ERMAG, two metals of exceptionally high energy product.

* * * * *





1 SAVES COST OF METAL DIES

Compound curvatures and fairly sharp bends without any inside radius are produced in PANELYTE #906 parts by inexpensive forming dies of Kirksite, cast phenolic, laminated phenolic or hardwood.

GRADE 906 (POST-FORMIN

2 SIMPLIFIES AND SPEEDS PROCESSING PANELYTE

#906 can be stamped, bent or drawn in process similar to-but much simpler than metal stamping. No need for hot molds. Material is merely heated to temperatures higher than those used in manufacture, molded, and left for very short period in mold for partial cooling.

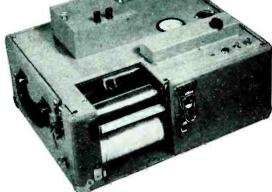
3 ELIMINATES NEED FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENT OR HIGH PRESSURES

The fast and economical forming of PANELYTE #906 is accomplished with small air cylinders — and, in some cases, hand presses can be efficiently used.

If you manufacture or use laminated phenolic parts of complex design, Grade 906 PANELYTE may save you time – and money. This fully cured thermosetting sheet plastic opens entirely new fields in plastic fabrication. Write for Engineering Bulletins on Grade 906... and samples.



Help Solve your Manpower Shortage Problems with the SOUND APPARATUS Automatic Frequency Response Recorder



Provides, automatically, frequency response characteristics of all kinds of communication apparatus on standard charts.

Throughout laboratories, manufacturing plants, and along America's war production lines, these dependable Recorders are at work saving thousands of manhours . . . giving quick, continuous, accurate records of electrical measurements.

The most cumbersome measurements can be made in the shortest time, by inexperienced operators, such as microphone and loudspeaker measurements where the characteristics with respect to frequencies change rapidly. Likewise, all other apparatus and components can be measured and recorded as effectively, for example: filters, equalizers, amplifiers, photo-electric cells, transmission lines, etc.

The FR Recorder provides a record either on a logarithmic (db) or linear scale.

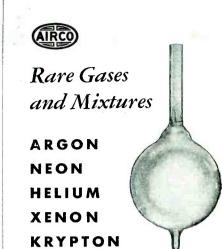


Write For Your Copy Of "SOUND ADVANCES"

Contains information describing our Graphic Recorders, and other data of vital importance to every electrical engineer interested in the application and advancement of automatic measurements.

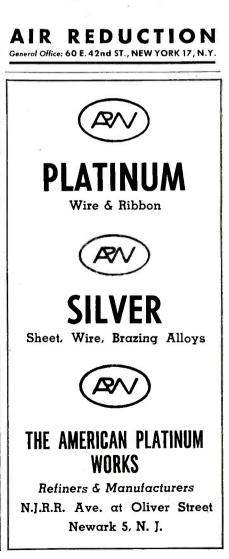
SOUND APPARATUS COMPANY New York, 19, N. Y.

150 West 46th Street

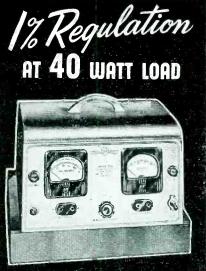


Airco Rare Gases are pure and free of active gases. Mixtures are blended uniformly and accurately. They are available in lead glass or PYREX containers.

The individual gases as well as many standard mixtures are available both for production and experimental use. Special mixtures can be supplied to meet any need.



www.americanradiohistory.com



VOLTAGE REGULATED POWER SUPPLY

Continuously adjustable 200 to 400 volts D C • Maximum output 200 ma. at 200 v. to 100 ma. at 400 v. • Holds any output voltage within 1% for all loads • Panel meters show voltage and current • Supplies 4 a. at 6.3 volts A C • Outputs at safety jacks • AC input and DC output fused.

TECHNICAL APPARATUS CO. 1171 TREMONT ST., BOSTON 20, MASS., U. S. A

Wanted E N G I N E E R S

- Radio
- Chemical
- Electrical
- Electronic
- Mechanical
- Metallurgical
- Factory Planning
- Materials Handling
- Manufacturing Planning

To be used in connection with the manufacture of a wide variety of new and advanced types of communications equipment and special electronic products.

> Apply (or write), giving full qualifications, to:

c. r. l. employment department Western Electric Co.

100 CENTRAL AV., KEARNY, N. J. Applicants must comply with WMC regulations

ELECTRONICS — June 1944

Coto-Coil

ELECTRICAL COIL WINDINGS Since 1917 ARE AT THE CONTROLS

In PLANES-TANKS SHIPS-and in RADIO COMMUNICATIONS

COTO-COIL windings, in countless control installations, are playing a part in this war just as, twenty-seven years ago, they helped to win the first world war.

The new COTO-COIL plant is exceedingly well equipped to serve you in war or peace.

Here also is a wealth of engineering experience to supervise the winding . . to apply modern methods of impregnation . . to produce a superior coil capable of functioning under the most severe conditions.

COTO-COIL manpower and equipment is used to the utmost to fill existing wartime contracts and still allow for a proportion of general industrial needs.

> 27 years of electrical coil design and production assure your satisfaction. Phone, wire or write.

COTO-COIL CO., INC. 65 PAVILION AVE. PROVIDENCE 5, R. I.

WORLD'S EASIEST, FASTEST, MOST ACCURATE METHOD OF PRODUCTION SCREW DRIVING

High-geared war plants are finding that they get faster and better fastenings at lower cost when using American Phillips Screws. This modern method of screw driving is faster because it's easier because it permits use of power drivers on almost every type of assembly. There

is what you buy in

AMERICAN PHILLIPS SCREWS

is no time lost in fumbled starts and dropped screws. The selfaligning fit of the 4-winged driver in the recessed screwhead makes

it easy to drive this screw straight straight to a tight, clean fastening without marring the work surface. Better work can be done even with unskilled labor right from the start.

And when you specify the American Phillips Screws, you also get the extra values of American's high quality and service . . . as well as the help of American engineers on any special fastening problem.

AMERICAN SCREW COMPANY

that results in

stronger fastenings

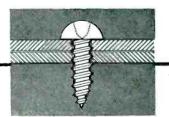
at lower cost

Providence 1, Rhode Island Chicago 11, 589 East Illinois Street Detroit 2, 502 Stephenson Building

THE AXIS...BUY BONDS!.



American Phillips Driver and Screw form a single, straight-line driving unit . , and stay that way until screw is completely driven in.

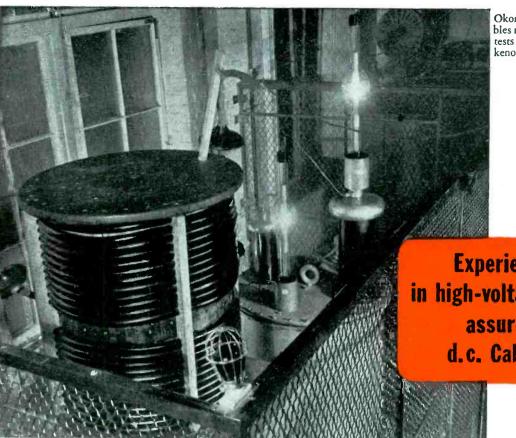


American Phillips Hardened Self-Tapping Sheet Metal Screw sets up tight and straight in drilled or cleanpunched holes.

American Phillips Hardened Self-Tapping Sheet Metal Screws are made in Type A (Gimlet Point) shown, Type Z (Blunt Point), and Type C (Tapered Point).

ON

SCREWS



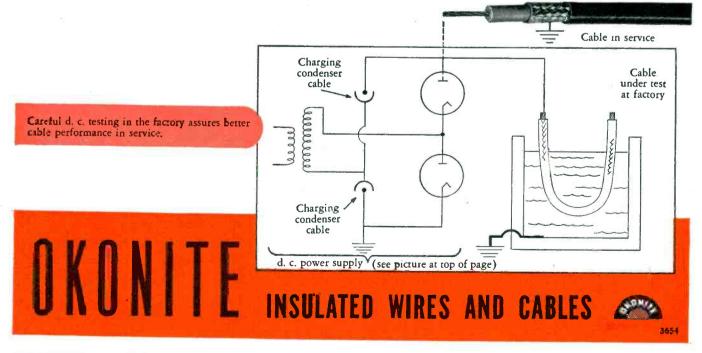
Okonize high voltage cables must pass super-voltage tests made with this d. c. kenotron set.

Experience gained in high-voltage d.c. testing assures reliable d.c. Cable Operation

For over 5 years all Okonite high voltage wires and cables have had to pass our self-imposed factory d. c. tests at voltages of 4 to 5 times those required in standard a. c. high voltage tests. This procedure was adopted in order to eliminate possible defects that a.c. testing could not always locate.

Though not required by purchasers, this extra precaution has led not only to the production of better cables but has also resulted in obtaining cables that are more reliable for the high voltage d. c. applications brought about by new electronic developments.

Our extensive experience with d. c. testing and d. c. applications through x-ray, co-axial and other high voltage cables for electronic uses can perhaps prove of value to you. Why not outline your problem and requirements and let Okonite's Engineering Department cooperate with you in obtaining a solution? Please write to The Okonite Company, Passaic, New Jersey.



Pointing the way....

WITH UNERRING ACCURACY

Today, as a result of American engineering skill ingeniously applying amplification principles to highly specialized instruments, thousands of amplifiers by "Eastern" help to guide our army and navy bombers with unerring accuracy in successfully completing their vital missions.

Our engineering staff invites your inquiry—large and small production runs, even single units, receive our usual prompt attention. Write for Bulletin 100.

BACK THE ATTACK * EASTERN AMPLIFIER CORP. BUY WAR BONDS * EASTERN 794 E. 140th St., New York 54, N.Y.

TYPE AR 300A

(Manufactured to Army-Navy Specification JAN-212E).

Medium power triode for use as audio-frequency amplifier or modulator and radio-frequency oscillator or amplifier at medium frequencies.

A-F Power Amplifier and Modulator— Class B									
D-C Plate Voltage									
Zero-signal D-C Plate Current									
per tube . 40 ma. Maxsignal D-C Plate Current									
per tube , 300 ma.									
Load resistance plate-to-plate . 8000 ohms Power Output (2 tubes) 650 watts									
Tower output (2 tubes)									
Plate-Modulated R-F Power Amplifier— Class C Telephony									
D-C Plate Voltage 1500 volts									
D-C Plate Current									

D'U LIAIC V	ortas	<u> </u>				
D-C Plate C	Lurrei	nt				300 ma.
D-C Grid V	'oltag	e			×.	-200 volts
D-C Grid C	•	•		75 ma. max.		
Carrier out	put i	for	mod.	fac	tor	
of 1.0	-					300 watts
24.1	c	,	21.	Part		as the second

Makers of high-quality Transmitting and Receiving Tubes since 1926.





Headquarters for cameras, lenses, photo accessories and dark room supplies . . . everything for the commercial — and industrial photo laboratory. Inquiries on cameras and photo equipment invited. Catalog E6 on request.

BURKE & JAMES, Inc. 321 SO. WABASH AVE. CHICAGO 4 ILLINOIS

NOTHING LIKE REAL DIAMONDS TO KEEP YOUR TOOLS SHARP!



Made in Coarse (100 grit) Medium (220 grit) Fine (320 grit)

Saves valuable toolmaker's time. Saves set-up man's time. This amazing hone keeps cutting edges keen on high speed steel or hardest grades cemented carbides ... Prompt delivery with priority.

> WEST AFRICAN DIAMOND DUST 6 grits, crushed in our own shop. Gem grade—\$3.25, Lapping grade— \$1.80 per carat.

DIAMOND TOOL REPLACEMENTS CO.

(Div. Oscap Mfg. Co.) 207-C West Saratoga St., Balto., 1, Md. Also thru Mill Suppliers

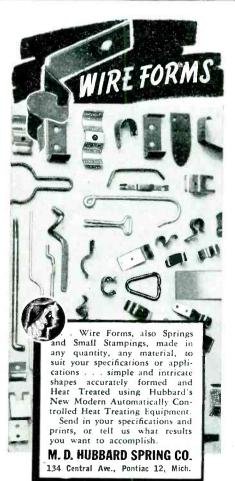
WANTED: New PRODUCTS

Have you a new product, device or process that will accomplish a result faster, cheaper or better than those now in use? If so consult us at once. We have been retained by a number of companies in a wide variety of

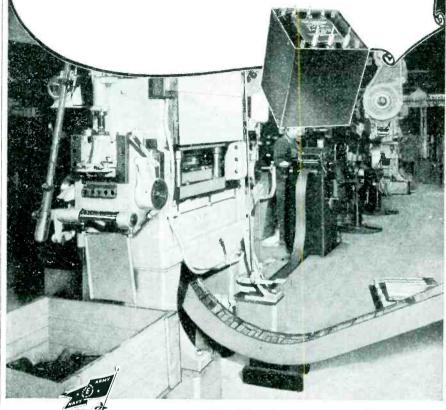
industries to find new products and processes for postwar. If your idea is acceptable to them an attractive contract for purchase or licensing will be arranged. (Our service is free to you.) Send a copy of patent, or

drawings and description and tell us whether a model is available. All information treated in strictest confidence. Write to-





builds America's quality transformers



Two of Thermador's automatic high speed lamination presses

The production of quality transformers is more than just an assembly job; it is an intricate manufacturing process which requires modern precision equipment. In this respect Thermador's position is unique. For Thermador has, within its own plant, all the facilities needed for each operation in the manufacture of transformers. Thermador can produce in quantity, quality transformers with exacting tolerances. The combination of these factors is seldom available to a transformer manufacturer,

When it's quality you demand-quality in material, quality in manufacturing and quality in engineering in quantity -discuss transformers with Thermador.



BEFORE Alrose research chemists developed the Jetal Process back in 1932, lengthy "blueing" and "browning" methods were the only means of producing protective finishes for irons and steels. Now, with practically every finishing operation a race against time, the value of the Jetal 5 Minute Process is increased many-fold.

E JETAL PROCESS

PRODUCES A DEEP, LASTING BLACK

OXIDE FINISH FOR IRONS AND STEELS!

In just 5 minutes.

By immersion in an aqueous solution this process produces a tough, long lasting black oxide finish. The finish is adaptable to practically all cold and hot rolled steels, as well as most forged steels and cast irons. A Jetal coating will not chip, peel, crack, crumble or dust off even if bent or cut.

Longer tool life and added economy of operation also result from application of the Jetal finish. This is due to the increased toughness Jetal gives all types of cutting and lathe tools. In addition, the Jetal Process prevents corrosion and wear.

Let the Alrose Advisory Service help you to apply Jetal to YOUR black oxide finishing assignment. Drop them a line today, no obligation . . . address Dept. B



FOR MAGNET WIRE THAT MUST MEET SPECIFICATIONS ALL THE WAY-

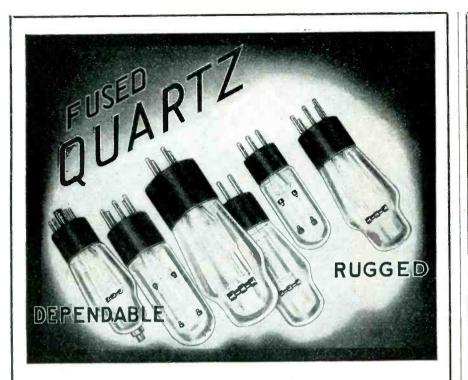
• When you specify WINCO magnet wire, there's one thing of which you can be certain:

Every inch of the delivered product will be found uniformly accurate and free from variation. It will have the required electrical properties, flexibility, tensile strength, laying speed, etc.

Modern wire making methods, mercury process tests and exacting WINCO supervision, guarantee that any order for magnet wire products, whether it be for a single spool or a million pounds, must meet specifications all the way.

If you have a magnet wire probem of any nature our engineers and complete facilities are at your disposal. Send product blue prints or specifications for our recommendations. Or if you wish samples for test, we will be glad to cooperate. ENAMELED COPPER ENAMELED IRON ENAMELED ALLOY ENAMELED ALUMINUM TWISTED MULTIPLES PARALLEL MULTIPLES SILK COVERED COTTON COVERED CELANESE COVERED GLASS FIBRE COVERED LITZENDRAHT AND SPECIALS TO ORDER

WINSTED HUDSON WIRE COMPANY CONNECTICUT



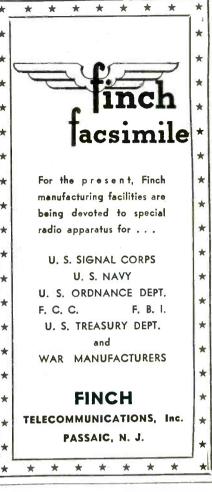
INSULATORS

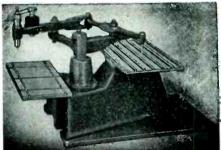
are a "Main factor" of the high power electronic tube. Quartz is the best electrical insulator known to science. Many other qualities make it ideal for the job. . . . Not subject to thermal shock. Non hygroscopic. High surface resistance. Shaped to specification.

ULTRA VIOLET LAMPS (quartz mercury arcs) HYDROGEN ARCS IN QUARTZ FUSED QUARTZ ROD, TUBING, PLATES and SPECIAL SHAPES

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CHEMICAL & MANUFACTURING CO. Dept. E-9 NEWARK 5, N. J.





DUPLICATING and PROFILING AUTO ENGRAVER Accurate Engraving with Unskilled Operators

Unskilled operators will profile or accurately reproduce in smooth lines any design, number, letter, emblem, signature; on iron, brass, copper, aluminum, soft steels and all plastics. Here are some of its other uses . . .

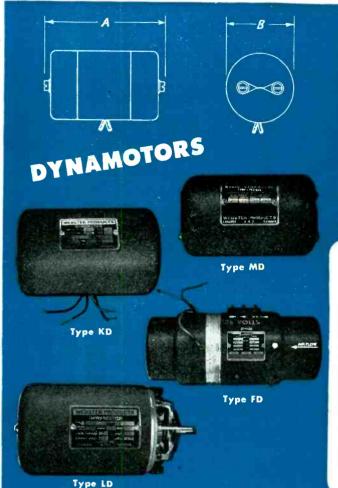
- Drills a series of holes, or profiles small parts.
- Cuts an even channel for wiring on panels.
 Increases accuracy and production.
- Works from original drawing or templates.
- Etches glass and similar items.
- Will not cause distortion.

For complete information on this and other models and prices write Dept. K.



www.americanradiohistory.com

EBSTER PRODUCTS



Dealing with VOLTAGE and VOLTAGE REGULATION ... with outstanding performance advantages

The Webster dynamotors listed here are our standard largescale production models. The outstanding performance records they have set reflect the care with which parts are machined and inspected before assembly to assure good balance, minimum vibration and maximum durability. You can have more complete details than space permits giving here by just writing for them.

Watt- age	Webster Model Number	Input		Outp	ut*	Net	Dimensions	
		Volts	Max. Amp.	Volts	Amp.	Wt. Lbs.	٨	В
10	MD-1020	14	2.4	250	.060	2%16	413/16	23/4
	MD-1021	28	1.15	250	.060	2%16	413/18	23/4
to 15	MD-1022	28	1.15	250	.060	41/4	413/16	23/4
	MD-1024	27	1.15	250	.060	29/16	413/16	23/4
15 to 20	KD-1000	14	2.8	220	.080	5	5 5/8	37/16
	KD-1001	12	3.8	220 *	.100	51/4	55%	37/10
	KD-1002	13.8	2.5	230	.070	47/16	5 5/8	31/16
	KD-1004	27.9	1.25	230	.070	47/16	5 5/8	31/16
	LD-1010	12.2	3.3	230	.090	53/8	529/52	37/16
20	LD-1011	28	1.6	230	.100	5	529/2	37/16
to 30	LD-1012	9	6.4	450	.060	53/4	67/16	37/16
	LD-1013	18	3.3	450	.060	53/4	67/16	37/16
	LD-1014	18.5	3.3	400	.080	53/4	67/16	31/16
150	FD-1060	28	10.5	High 300 Med. 150 Low 14.5	.260 .010 4.9	21	121/16	511/2

*Ratings shown are for continuous duty with temperature rise and secondary ripple voltage well within the limits of Government Specifications. Models listed are also available with mounting brackets or filters when required.

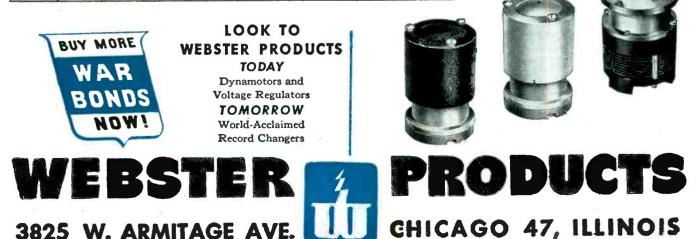
REGULATORS VOLTAGE Webster Carbon Pile Voltage Regulators are sturdy, compact, reliable—withstanding vibra-tion, shock, moisture and salt spray. Maximum pile resistances from approximately 1½ ohm to 100 ohms are available. Compensation for wide temperature ranges is provided. Typical perform-ance of two models under specific operating con-ditions is indicated in the tables at left. Our engi-neers will be glad to study your application to see if a Webster Regulator will do the job beat. Please include complete circuit data and operating speci-fications with your inquiry.

VR-2000-Performance when corbon pile is shunted with 4-ohm resistor

Input Voltage	Pile Drop	Pile Current	Pile Resistance (Ohms)	Regulated Output Voltage	Max.Load (Amperes)	Wt. (Lbs.)	O.D. (Inches)	Height (Inches)
21.0	2.2 V.	4.5 A.	.49	18.8	5.0	21/4	213/16	47/16
30.0	11.0 V.	2.4 A.	4.68	19.0	3.0	A 74	A - 716	₹ /16

VR-2001—Performance when used in series with regulating field of dynamotor

Input Voltage	Pile	Pile	Pile Resistance	Regulating Field		Regulated Output	Wt. (Lbs.)	O.D. (Inches)	Height (Inches)
	Drop	Current	(Ohms)	Volt.	Amp.	Voltage	(108.)	(Inches)	(Inches)
21.6	6.8 V.	1.4 A.	4.85	14.8	1.2	13.1	21/4	213/16	47/16
29.0	25.0 V.	.34 A.	73.5	4.0	1.2	13.2	4 74	4.716	



NEWCOMB THE Model 146-5 SNIG SOUND SYSTEM

SIGNAL CORPS PHOTO

HIS powerful sound system complete ... 391/2 pounds ... ready for immediate action. Users report successful audibility on land up to ½ mile, (dependent on terrain and noise level) and at sea up to 2 miles.

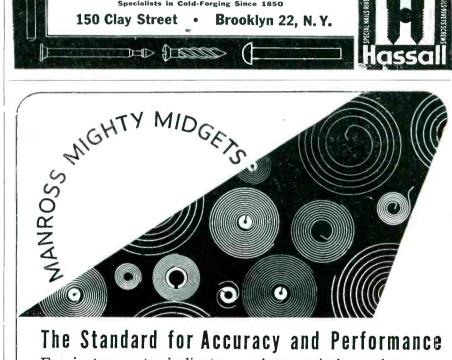
FEATURES:

- Designed for high acoustic output (approximately 95 db. at 100 ft.) . . . low battery consumption (STAND-BY: 1.65 amps .- ON: 10.5 amps.)
- A press-to-talk switch closes circuit on integral vibrator power supply only for duration of speech.
- Audio output 14 watts.
- Ideal for ship-to-ship or ship-to-shore communication.
- Especially valuable where radio use is restricted.
- Widely used by armed forces in landing operations. Also for cadet training, prisoner control and similar activities.
- In addition to remarkable volume and compact size, low cost makes it widely proctical.

Investigate today the advantages this portable sound system offers you.



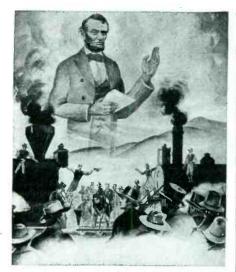




The Standard for Accuracy and Performance

For instruments, indicators, relays, switches-there are no finer springs than Manross hairsprings. Get the benefits of sound experience in design and modern research in materials.





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SIEEL RAILS connecting coast with coast. Railroad trains speeding goods and people to and from the country's farthest outposts. That was the national development Abraham Lincoln, with sure vision, foresaw when he signed the Pacific Railway Bill, July 1, 1862. In 1869, four years after his death, the Golden Spike was driven in Utah which united the first transcontinental tracks. There, the fast, personalized shipping service initiated in New England in 1839 became a national reality by railroad.

Today, Railway Express is serving the country's shipping needs via 230,000 miles of railroads plus motor lines, waterways and the nation's commercial airlines. The goods now are mostly war materiel. In peace time they will again encompass every conceivable personal item as well as the products of industry and agriculture.

You can help us carry our share of America's war time shipping load and serve you better by doing two simple things: Pack your shipments securely... address them clearly. Our century of experience proves that "a shipment started right is half-way there!"





ACCURACY CANNOT BE COM-PROMISED WITH IN THESE WAR DAYS OF LIGHTNING SPEEDS AND WORLD WIDE COMMUNICATIONS, ALL TUNED INTO OUR PRESENT TEMPO BY PRECISION GEARS.

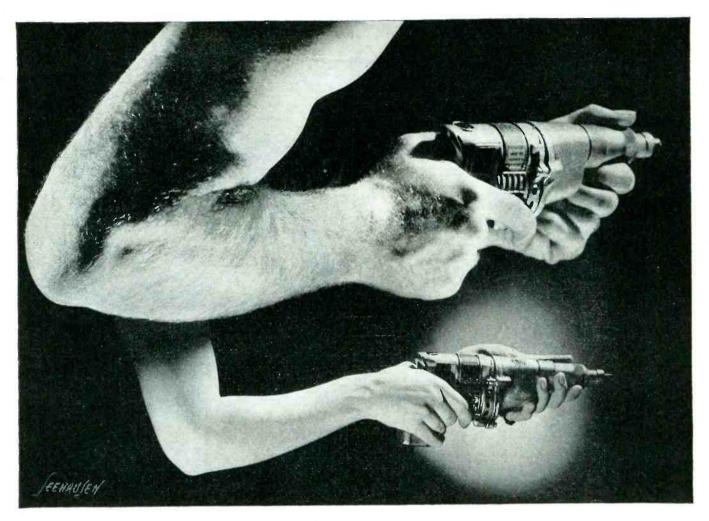












Compare The Effortless Ease

with which CLUTCH HEAD Screws are driven home . . . employing the substitution of method for muscle . . . with definite output gain at the end of the day. The explanation is simple. With the straight-walled Clutch recess, matched by the straight sides of the Type "A" Bit, there is no "ride-out" tendency and, therefore, no need for strenuous end pressure. This exclusive CLUTCH HEAD feature eliminates the fatigue factor set up by end pressure. In addition, the wide Clutch of this modern screw develops speed and confidence in line assembly work by presenting a safe, easy-to-hit target.

> CLUTCH HEAD contributes so many outstanding exclusive advantages for faster, better, safer, and lower cost production that it has come to be accepted as "The Screw That Sells Itself." You may demonstrate this to your own satisfaction by asking us to mail you package assortment of CLUTCH HEAD Screws and sample of the Type "A" Bit.

The fact that CLUTCH HEAD Screws operate with the ordinary type screwdriver simplifies problems of field service. This feature has proved its value in many phases of the war effort. This modern screw is available in Standard and Threadforming types for every purpose.



This rugged Type "A" Bit delivers long uninterrupted service. A brief application of the end surface to a grinding wheel restores original efficiency. No delay, and no "back-to-the-factory" shipment for reconditioning.



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inductance, and Q. at their operating frequencies. Uniformity of electrical char-

acteristics in the manufacture of Guthman super-improved coils makes...

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grip-ideal for women opera-

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FOR EXTRA ECONOMY AND

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When long - life heating ele-

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HERE is the ideal soldering iron for hard-to-reach work ... overall weight only 3.6 ounces ... perfectly balanced ... ruggedly constructed ... with longlife replaceable heating element. A dependable, high quality instrument, designed to cut production time and production costs.

Used in the assembly and repair of radio and Radar apparatus and delicate aircraft instruments, the Ungar Soldering Pencil affords ease of operation and added economy - beats in 90-seconds, draws only 17-watts. Originally designed for smaller, intricate soldering operations, it can also be used to great adavantage for handling larger bulky production problems.

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North American Philips engineers build long life expectancy, optimum electron emission and all-round satisfactory performance into every NORELCO tube they manufacture.

Although all the tubes we produce now go to the armed forces, we invite inquiries from prospective users. A list of tube types we are especially equipped to produce will be sent on request.

In the North American Philips Company, there is gathered together a team of outstanding electronic engineers, captained by one of America's leading physicists, and coached by a group with world-wide experience resulting from fifty years of research and development in the electrical field. This new combination of technical talent has at its command many exclusive processes that insure electronic devices of the highest precision and quality. Today, North American Philips works for a United Nations' Victory; tomorrow, its aim will be to serve industry.



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A typical Corry-Jamestown installation! This equipment, installed at a ground station for air-borne radio, includes transmitter, rectifier, and modulator units by one of the largest manufacturers of radio equipment housed in Corry-Jamestown cabinets.

If your requirements include chassis,

chassis mounting or shelf assemblies, panels, housings or cabinets, our ability to build them of steel, stainless steel or aluminum should interest you.

So should our reputation for fair prices and quality equipment.

We invite you to send us your specifications.



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Vitrotex Magnet Wire

upped the capacity of this generator 20%

IT'S A TYPICAL EXAMPLE of results from Vitrotex. When this generator which was connected to a water wheel of larger capacity—began to overheat, it was rewound with Vitrotex. Result: capacity was increased from 75 KW to 85-90 KW.

Vitrotex pure spun-glass insulation is fire-resistant . . . moisture-proof . . . highly resistant to corrosion. Anaconda Vitrotex Magnet Wires retain sufficiently high dielectric strength to operate satisfactorily at temperatures considerably above the destruction point of cotton, silk, paper and similar insulation.

Excellent space factors, too

And with all their exceptional thermal and dielectric properties—Vitrotex Magnet Wires possess excellent space factors. The design advantages are obvious.

Especially at high operating temperatures, use of Vitrotex wire permits reduction in size of the device in which the wire is used, without danger of failure due to heat. In the same size, Vitrotex can replace other insulations and thereby increase output.

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



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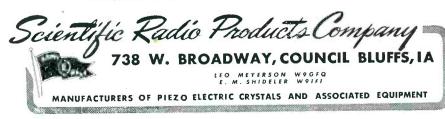
Type SR1-V, at left, is continuously variable over a range of 12 Kc. at 3 Mc. It may be controlled from the front panel of the transmitter by attaching a flexible shaft to the $\frac{1}{4}$ inch adjusting shaft at top of holder. Available in the frequency range from 1600 to 4000 kc. 2 cy/mc/deg. C. or less.

Type SR2-V, at right, consists of a precision ground low drift crystal in adjustable ceramic holder designed to fit a five-pin socket. Available for any frequency from 200 kc. to 8500 kc. temperature coefficient of 1 cy/mc/deg. C., or 2 cy/mc/deg. C.

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The New Model 710 **VOLT — OHM — MILLIAMMETER** NOW AVAILABLE FOR PROMPT DELIVERY ON

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1,000 OHMS PER VOLT ON BOTH A.C. AND D.C.!!

Measures:--A.C. AND D.C. VOLTAGES UP TO --

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*Uses New 41/2" Square Rugged 0-400 Microampere Meter. *Direct Reading—All Calibrations Printed Directly on Meter Scale in Large Easyto-Read Type.

*Housed in Rugged Heavy Duty Portable Oak Cabinet.

*Completely self-contained—No External Source of Current Required.

A 400 Microampere meter movement is shunted to provide a sensitivity of 1,000 Ohms Per Volt on both A.C. and D.C. This method—using a 400 Microampere meter instead of a 1 Milliampere meter—affords improved damping because the meter is at all times shunted by a resistance. An Ayrton universal shunt is used for all current and resistance ranges. Paired multipliers insure accuracy of all voltage ranges and in addition two indi-

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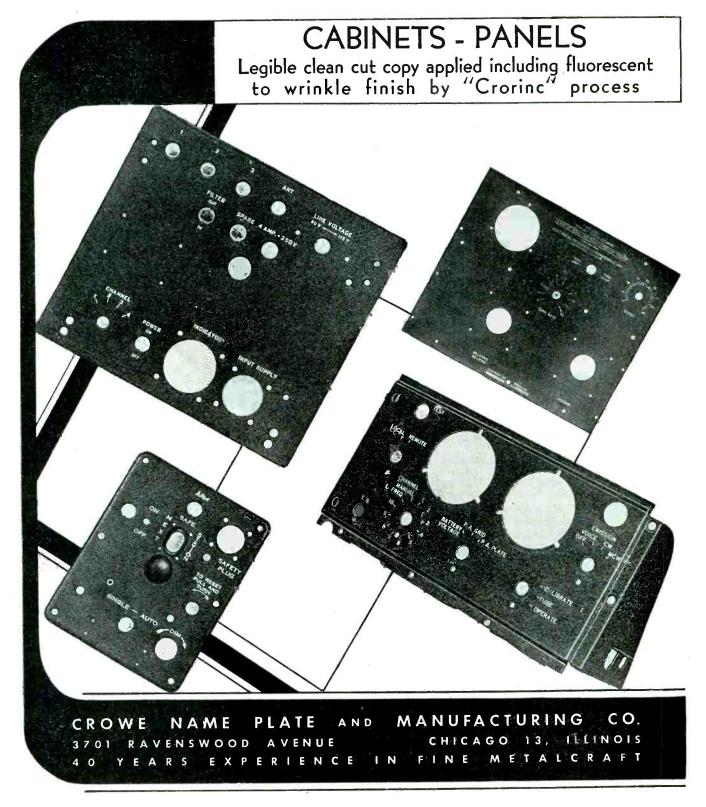
Specifications:-6 D.C. VOLTAGE RANGES (1000 OHMS PER VOLT) 0 to 15/60/150/300/600/1500 Volts. 6 A.C. VOLTAGE RANGES (1000 OHMS PER VOLT) 0 to 15/60/150/300/600/1500 Volts. 7 D.C. CURRENT RANGES: 0 to 3/15/60/150 Milliamperes 0 to 3/15/30 Amperes. A.C. CURRENT RANGE: 0 to 3 Amperes. **5 RESISTANCE RANGES:** 0 to 1,000/10,000/100,000 Ohms. 0 to 1 Megohm 0 to 10 Megohms. The MODEL 710 comes complete with cover, self-contained batteries, test leads and instructions. Size 6" x 10" x 10". Net weight 11 pounds. Price 50

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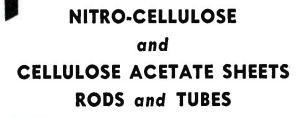


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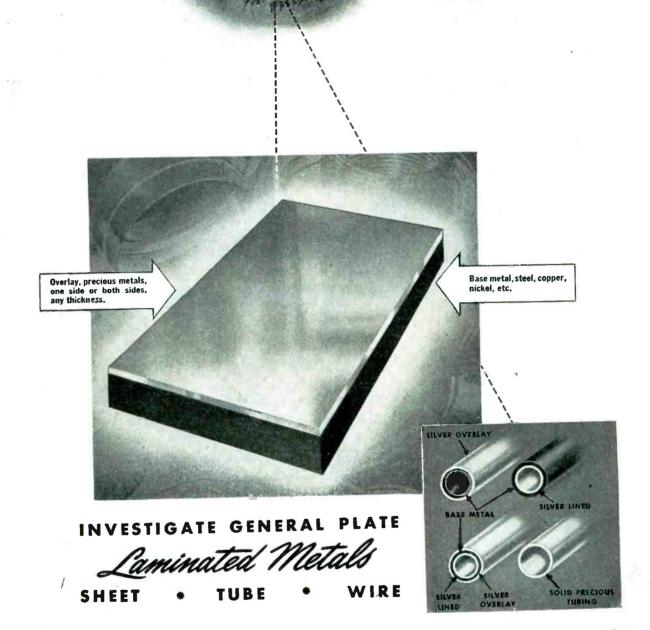
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ON POST WAR PLANNING

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Now, while your post-peace products are in the design stages, is the time for you to investigate General Plate Laminated Metals. Our engineers are available for con sultation. Write specifying your specific problems.

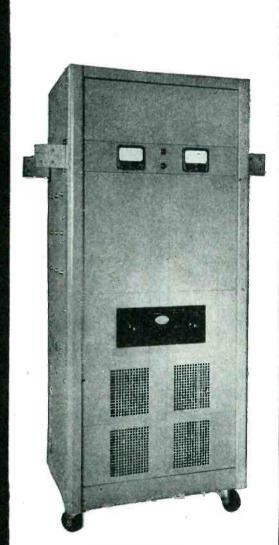
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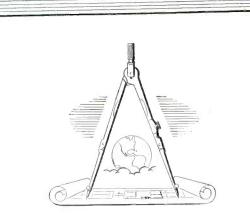
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... and its power to see begins with Nickel

You're looking at a single feather from a mosquito's wing through the new G. E. electron microscope.

Even with a fine optical microscope which can see objects as small as 1/84,000 of an inch long and magnify them 2,000 times, you could only make out the feathers as a fringy edge along the wing.

But with an electron microscope you can look at submicroscopic objects 1/1,000,000of an inch long and reproduce them by photographic blow-up at 100,000 times their true size.

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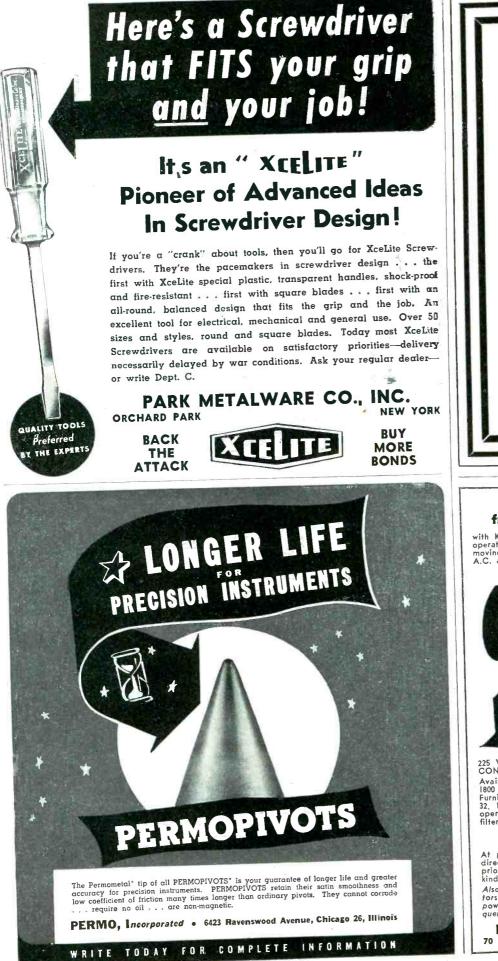
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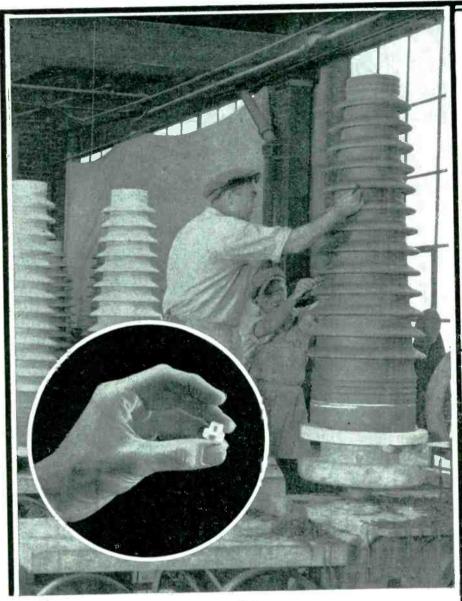


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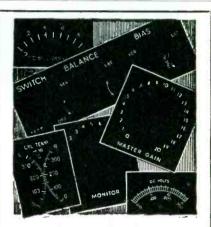


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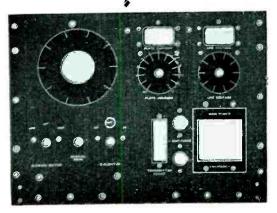
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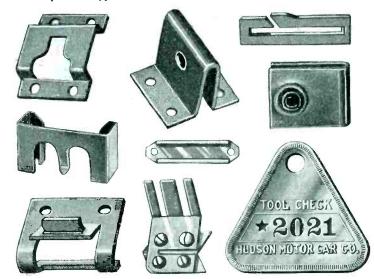
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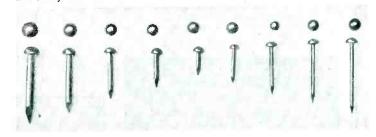
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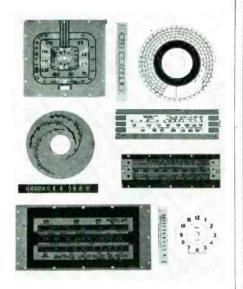


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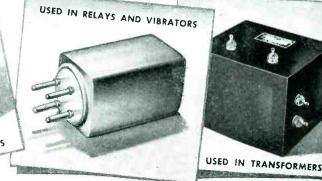
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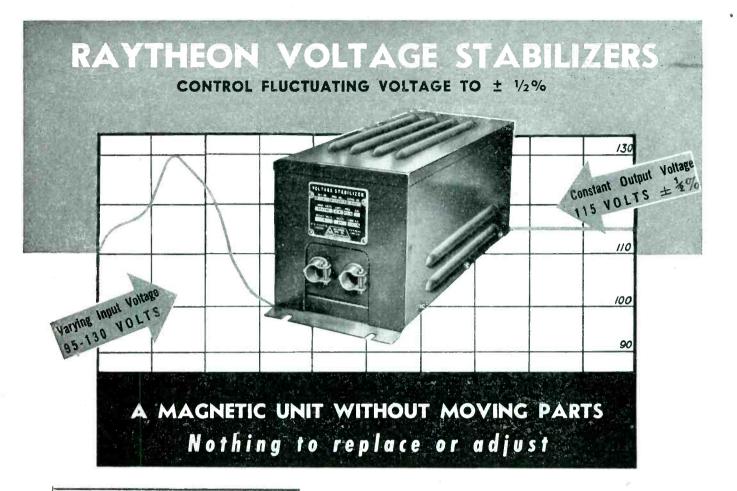




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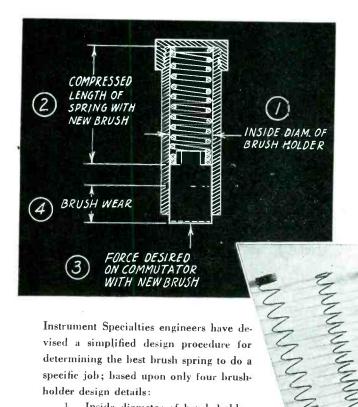


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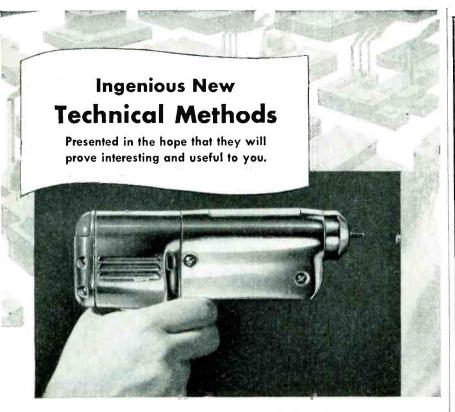
Number	Length	Width	Height	Number	Length	Width	Height
1025- 1	12	6	6	1025-13	18	18	12
1025- 2	12	9	6	1025-15	24	15	12
1025- 3	12	12	6	1025-16	24	15	15
1025- 4	12	9	9	1025-17	24	18	12
1025- 5	18	9	6	1025-18	24	18	15
1025- 6	18	9	9	1025-19	24	18	18
1025-7	18	12	9	1025-20	24	12	9
1025- 8	18	6	6	1025-23	30	15	9
1025- 9	18	15	9	1025.14	30	15	12
1025-10	18	12	6	1025-22	36	12	9
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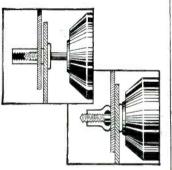
Installing "blind" RIVNUTS quickly with precise, positive upset while working entirely from one side is now possible with the recently developed Auto RIV-Driver. Completely automatic, the tool runs a threaded mandrel into a Rivnut, upsets it, backs the mandrel out and stops the tool. Operators simply press a throttle; make no manual adjustments for any operation. Rivnuts are installed 6 to 8 times faster than formerly; rejects are almost completely eliminated.

The tool can be adjusted to upset at any depth required. Once set, adjustment is tamper-proof—every Rivnut is driven accurately and uniformly. An indicator on the tool handle lights when the upset is correct; does not light if Rivnut is improperly headed.

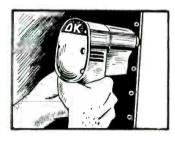
Powered by compressed air, the Auto RIV-Driver weighs just $4\frac{1}{4}$ pounds; is $9\frac{1}{2}$ inches long; balanced for efficient handling by women operators.

You all know that our fighting men need the finest quality materials that we here at home can produce. That goes for Wrigley's Spearmint, Doublemint and "Juicy Fruit" chewing gum, too. Our stock pile of raw materials that goes into the making of Quality chewing gum is getting lower and lower. Until we can again build up our raw material inventory, we are sending all of our limited output of Quality chewing gum to our fighting men and women overseas, only

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Rivnuts (mfd. by B. F. Goodrich Co.) are internally-threaded tubular rivets which can be installed "blind" while working entirely from one side of the job.



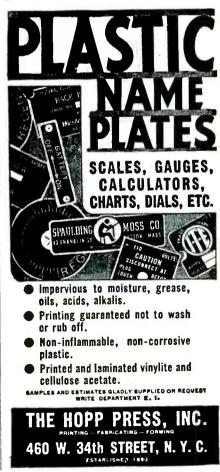
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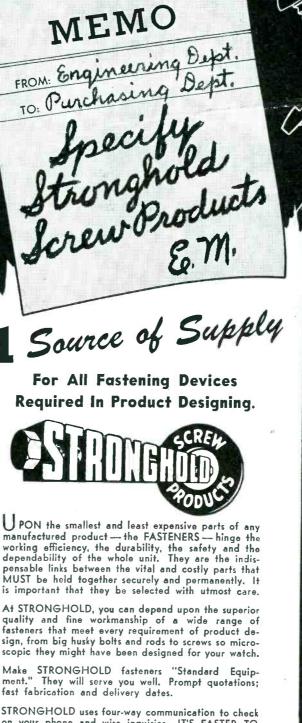
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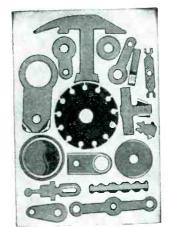
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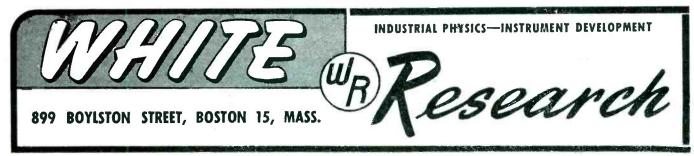
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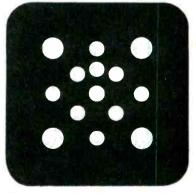
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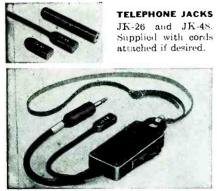


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for all Government Test Sets. Prompt delivery.



ATHODE RAY CONNECTORS and SOCKETS

A magnal type socket assembly with leads prepared to your specifications. Two new di-heptal connectors for panel mounting or for straight connector use. All sockets have individually insulated terminals and leads, providing a large safety factor at high altitudes and over a wide temperature range. Magnal 211-FC; Di-heptals 214-FC and 214-FCC.



FUSE HOLDER designed to rivet direct to the panel to preclude any loosening under vibration. Made with ejector spring.



92-RL Tube Cap Connectors

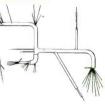
furnished with leads attached for every possible application from receiving tubes to high current radio frequency applications.

SPECIAL MOLDINGS

Knobs, condenser and relay bases, commutator and brush assemblies for RADAR applications. Special magazine method of phenolic molding for both large and small quantities. A single mold starts your order, additional molds step up production to any daily requirements. This method also permits any required changes and is particularly well-suited for government requirements.

CABLE ASSEMBLIES

Any type of cable assembly such as formed, laced, braided or shielded to your print, with wire of your choice, can be handled efficiently in large or small quantities.





CRYSTAL HOLDERS and ADAPTORS

made to government specifications and to meet special requirements.

SPECIAL QUALITY WIRE

Immediately available capacity for serving, braiding, lacquering and shielding.

MULTI-WIRE CONNECTORS

for every purpose from miniature hearing aids up. Particular attention given to compactness and complete insulation around each lead. Government and commercial types.



COIL FORMS, HOUSINGS and CASINGS

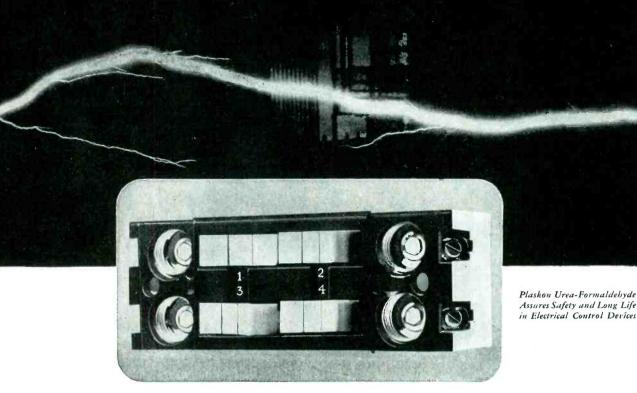
RF coil forms for iron core tuning. Molded from low loss material. Available in plain, ribbed, molded thread types.

Coil housings for iron pot and core applications designed for positive hermetical sealing. Plug-in coil cases for moistureproof sealing of small transformers.

SPECIAL ASSEMBLIES

Facsimile and picture transmission equipment.

ALDEN PRODUCTS COMPANY • 117 North Main Street, Brockton, Mass.



High Resistance to High Voltages that's why Plaskon was chosen for this special job!

Of primary importance to the electrical engineer, and certainly the most unusual electrical property of Plaskon urea-formaldehyde, is its resistance to arcing. Most molded plastic insulators form a conducting carbon path which allows a continuance of the circuit when subjected repeatedly to the impingement of an electrical arc.

Molded Plaskon urea-formaldehyde insulators, however, maintain their excellent dielectric properties when subjected to such electrical arcs, due to the formation on the surface of the Plaskon insulator of extremely condensed chemical residues, high in their insulation value. Even long exposure to high humidities, and immersion in salt solution for 24 hours, fail to destroy the resistance of Plaskon to arcing.

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These are the advantages of Plaskon Materials for Electrical Designing:

Plaskon Urea-Formaldehyde Compound

- Wide range of lightfast hues, from translucent natural and pure white to jet black.
- 2. Smooth surface, eye-catching, warm to touch.
- Completely resistant to common organic solvents, impervious to oils and grease.
- 4. Possesses extremely high flexural, impact and tensile strength.
- 5. Highly resistant to arcing and tracking under high voltages and high frequencies.

Plaskon Grade 2 Compound

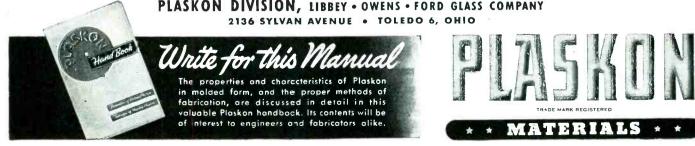
- A Plaskon urea-formaldehyde of good quality, lower in price than regular Plaskon, and adaptable to economy production requirements.
- 2. High resistance to, and retains lustre, surface and color in, presence of water, common organic solvents, soaps, etc.
- Identical unusual dielectric strength and freedom from arcing and tracking as regular Plaskon.
 Furnished in one shade of black and brown only.

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Plaskon Resin Glue

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Light in Weight Sturdy and Strong



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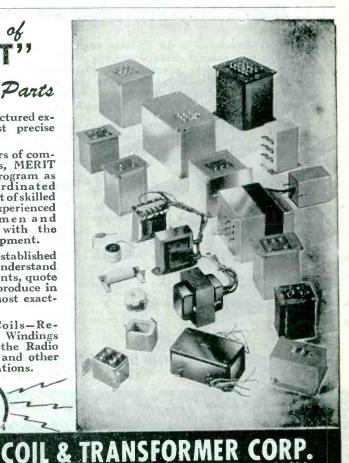
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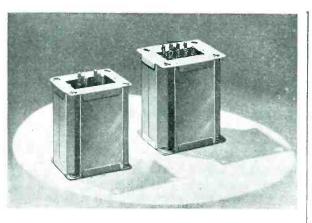
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DUMMY MINIATURE TUBE Precision made. Stainless Steel Pins. Used to hold socket clips in correct alignment during wiring. Meets requirements of WPB subcommittee on miniature tubes.



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Used with hardened tool steel insert for factory use. Also stainless steel insert when resistance to corrosion is desired. Precision made. Body and posts cadmium plated. Inserts replaceable.

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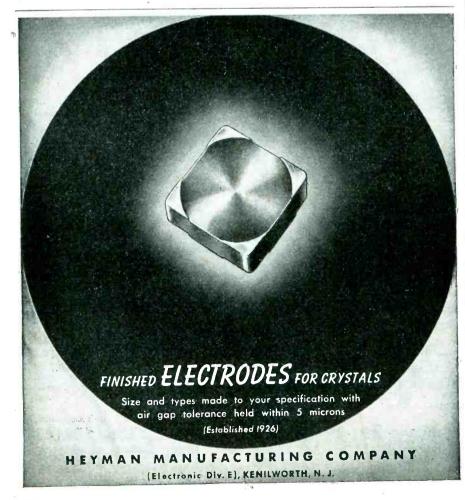
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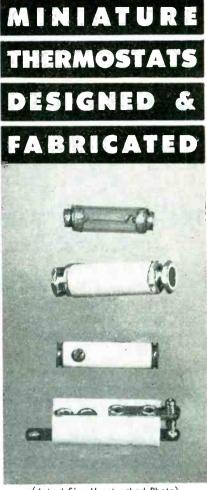


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The DI-ACRO Bender makes perfectly centered eyes from rod or strip stock at high hourly production rates. Both eyes and cen-tering bend are formed with one operation. Any size cyce may be formed within capacity of bender and ductile limits of ma-terial terial.

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Bending

With DI-ACRO Benders

DI-ACRO Precision

Bending is accurate to

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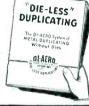
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are easily adjustable for

No. 1 Forming radius 2" approx. Capacity 372" round cold rolled steel bar or equivalent.

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Specially designed for Radio and Electronic products-The BOOTS SELF-LOCKING RADIO ANCHOR NUT Size No. 6

All-metal, with built-in locking device-vibration-proof-not affected by temperature changes-resists corrosion-can be re-used, again and again.

5 Other Important Advantages For You:

- Exceptionally small, with thin base-permits compactness and good lines on a product.
- Will not turn,
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No. 2 of a Series

BOTTLENECK BUSTERS



BOTTLENECK:

Navy specifications required that all communications parts be tested under conditions that would reveal their resistance to corrosion after exposure to sea air and salt spray for a period of several months.

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Sickles laboratory technicians devised a salt-air "teapot"—a small insulated metal cabinet, in which temperature, pressure, humidity, and the concentration of salt in the air, could all be rigidly controlled. Sickles parts receive, in a matter of days, tests that equal in effect, several months of salt-air exposure.

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The ingenuity of our "bottleneck busters" has been challenged often. So far, it has been equal to all emergencies.

For delivery of condensers, choke coils and other electronic specialties, where speed and quality are of equal importance, specify Sickles.





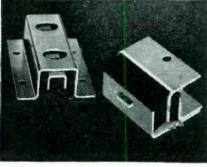
Every time a broadside is fired—it creates a minor earthquake. What stands between this impact and the ship's sensitive instruments?

Through the new science of smoothness rubber mountings have been engineered into equipment. These rubber springs give effective insulation against the impact of gunfire, the vibration of engines, even the shock of nearby explosions.

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These mountings—developed largely by the scientists and engineers of United States Rubber Company—have important benefits to offer makers of delicate instruments, electronic apparatus, machinery, automobiles, buses, trucks and railroad and street cars.



RUBBER TECHNOLOGY – U.S. Rubber Company scientists engineer rubber just as steel is engineered. New developments and processing have made it possible to unite rubber and metal in an enduring bond, as shown in these mountings.



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Especially desirable for checking leakage resistance of cables and insulating materials, locating defective insulation in equipment, measuring carbon resistors, and production testing particularly of radio condensers.

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Difficult Places Easy to Solder with specially designed ... light but strong, welded construction, precision built KELNOR! "Barrel" of KELNOR 31/2" long, 5%" diameter. 10" overall length. Each of three KELNOR models...65 watts, 100 watts, 125 watts... WEIGHS ONLY 8 OUNCES

PATENTS APPLIED FOR

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Extendable, Corrosive-

Resistant Tip

runs completely through center of barrel. Tip can be extended 3½" to reach out-of-the-way places.

PENCIL TIP (3/16"x 5¹/4") for Wire Soldering

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ELECTRONIC AND RADIO REPAIR FIELDS MIDGET RADIOS: In cramped space KELNOR effectively reaches condensers and wiring without danger of burning

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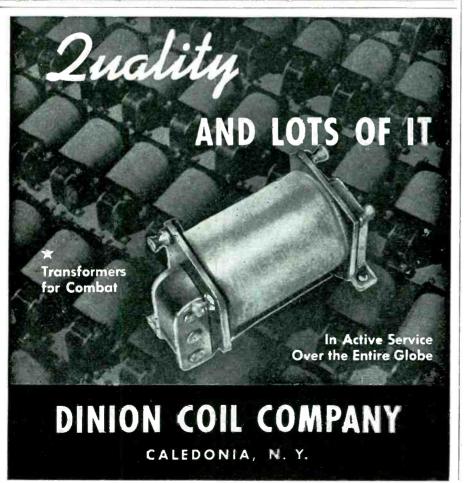
reaches condensers and wiring without danger of burning insulation. Connections at bottom of coils can be soldered from the top, eliminating possibility of melting wax, especially important in the case of oscillator coil.

CHASSIS WORK: KELNOR can be dipped into chassis and turned up at any angle, making those awkward connections without striking edge of chassis. No need to remove top wiring or condensers.

RELAY RACKS: Joints can be soldered from side or back without loosening mounting bolts. KELNOR can reach over top of relay.

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



PRECISION PARTS

WEASELS and DIESELS



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Ace offers manufacturers the modern equipment and the engineering ingenuity to turn out small parts and assemblies calling for stamping, machining, heattreating, or grinding—and to turn them out quickly and accurately. Send blueprints, samples, or sketches for quotations.



Send for this booklet. It gives the full story on Ace facilities.



ACE MANUFACTURING CORPORATION for Precision Parts



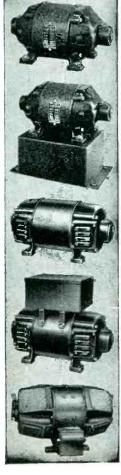


The G-M Type 27 relay is designed for permanence of adjustment. Exceeds usual aircraft specifications for temperature, humidity, elevation, salt spray, requirements. The following are actual examples of type 27 characteristics.

Type 27, specification 12700, single pole single throw relay-contact pressure 50 grams minimum; acceleration 10g.; coil power 90 milliwatts at 25° C. ambient; contact gap .010 inch; weight 5¼ ounces.
 Type 27, specification 12746, three pole relay with two double throw contacts and one single pole normally open contact-contact pressure, 30 grams mini-mum; acceleration, 10g.; pickup 3.75 milliamperes maximum with 10,550 ohm coil (148 milliwatts); contact gap .010 inch; weight 5½ ounces.

Comparable relays with a variety of contact forms and coil resist-ances can be supplied. We invite your inquiries.







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Manufacturers planning programs should keep in mind that we represent leading sources, accustomed to meeting strictest specifications and delivery schedules. Our long experience is worth considering when our Field Engineers call on you. If in a hurry, phone or wire us.

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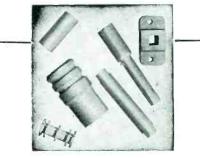
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CHARACTERISTICS Specific gravity of only 2.5 to 2.6 Water absorption S. 1.5-0.001 per cent. Per cent power factor. S. 1.5 to 60 cycles was only 0.0165. Dielectric constant at 60 cycles was 5.9-1000 KC 5.4.

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We will gladly supply samples for testing.

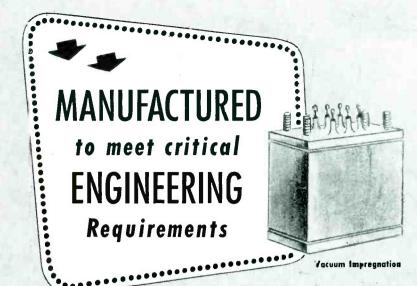
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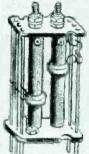
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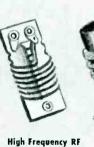
With years of specialized experience...using the finest available equipment, plus that which we developed ourselves ... our war time manufacturing of highly specialized ccmponents has become noted for meeting an exceedingly wide range of requirements.

While it is impossible to show minute details of receiver and transmitter special coils in the equipment sketched hare ... suffice it to say that these unusual production items will in time fill a popular demand when all the needs of war conditions have been met.

We are always glad to consider and help solve the problems of companies who appreciate finer engineering and production, such as is incorporated in everything we make.

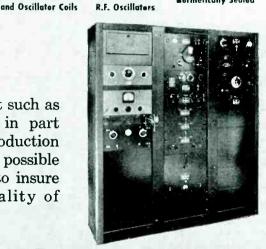


Single End Slug Trned Low and High Frequency I.F.'s



RF Conventional





With equipment such as this, developed in part by our own production staff . . . every possible check is made to insure the finest quality of manufacture.

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S-WINDUCTOR Company 1056 N. WOOD ST., CHICAGO 22, ILL.



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Even before Pearl Harbor, TACO enlisted 100% in the war effort. This organization has produced all kinds of antenna systems—from simplest wire rigs to the most intricate welded-tube assemblies, used by our fighting men. Furthermore, TACO has been producing wooden towers and sectional shelters used by our armed forces all over the world.

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★Remember, it's TACO for the best in radio-equipment performance.



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FOR an exact record of machine hours the Industrial Time Totalizer provides distinct advantages over written or personal checks. This visible Totalizer will give a record up to 10,000 hours. On equipment of pre-determined life expectancy the Totalizer, by showing the hours in use, visibly signals when replacement ought to be made. Whether your product is now made for the war effort or to compete in postwar markets the application of Industrial Time Totalizers is worth your immediate attention.

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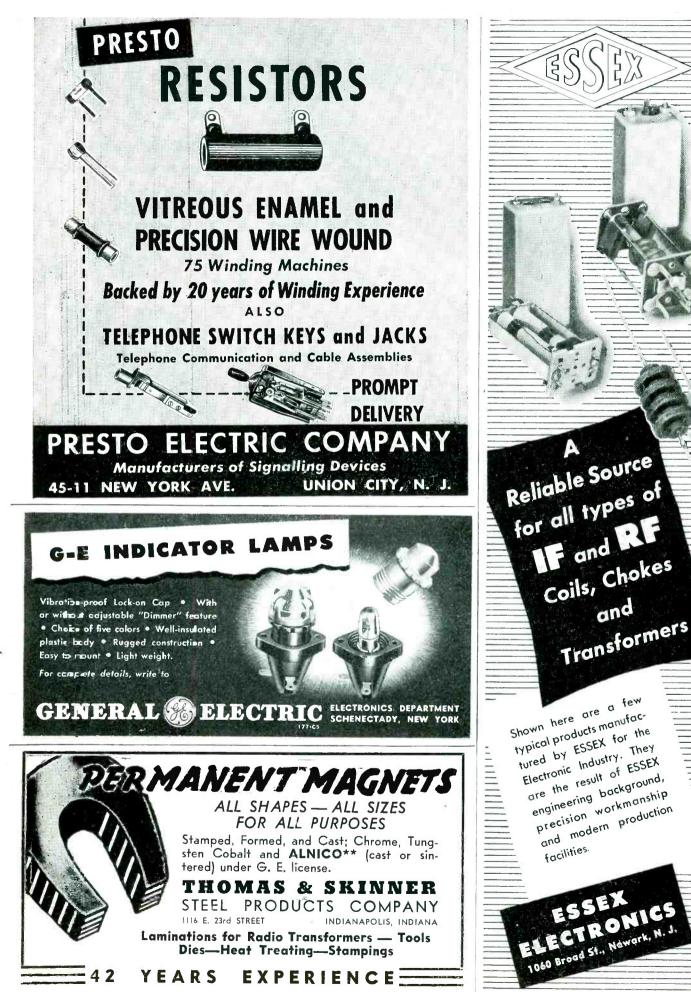
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SUPERIOR CARBON PRODUCTS INC

PRODUCTS, INC. 9117 George Avenue CLEVELAND 5, OHIO They are being used more and more, especially on motors for precision instruments in the aircraft and naval fields in important spots where brush failure might lose a plane or a ship. Investigate these advantages: non-corrosive, low friction, slight wear even at high altitudes; addition of very little silver increases current-carrying capacity without impairing commutating characteristics. A wide range of requirements can be met, since carbon grades can be impregnated with from 5% to 70% of silver.

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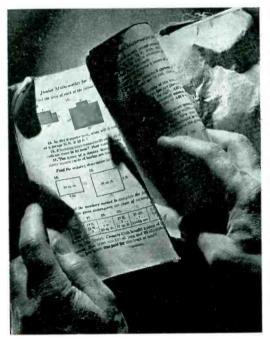
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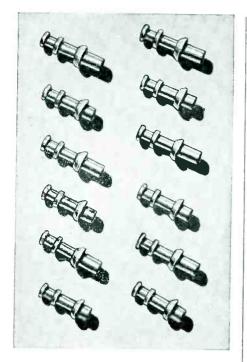
Let's take a look in the back of the book

Here at Auburn, during sixtyeight years, we have acquired a lot of "back of the book" answers of our own. These answers, which are the result of actual experience by a seasoned organization in a complete molding plant, can be the means for providing a solution for you, even though your problem involves new designs, new materials, and new methods.

If you are planning a post-war product that you want to get off to a better start through the best use of plastics . . . or are faced today by a molding problem . . . get in touch with Auburn Engineers.







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Just tell us the thickness of the terminal boards on which you wish to use them, and in short order these fine, precision made, heavily silver plated Turret Lugs will be on their way to you.

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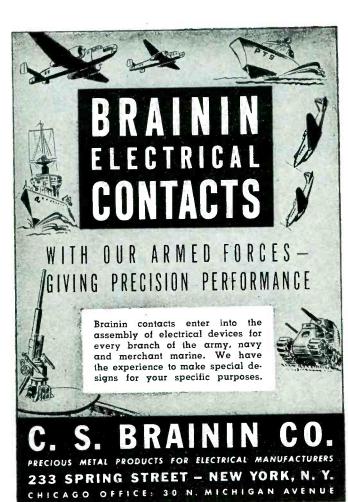
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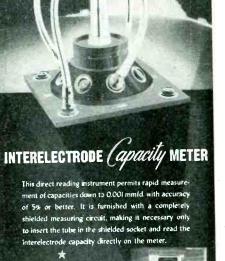




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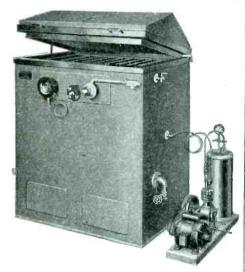
(equipment, parts, or consumer items)

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ELECTRONICS - June 1944



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★ While Rogan did not manufacture the plastic Rain Gage illustrated at left, Rogan *did* perform an important function in helping to make this unit a vital instrument of war. How . . .? By branding the graduations in *deep-relief* on the inner tube to meet most rigid government specifications.

Designed and produced by one of the nation's leading molders, *Dillon-Beck Mfg. Co., Irvington,* N. J., in collaboration with the U. S. Signal Corps, the Rain Gage is now being widely used by the armed forces to measure rainfall, so essential to the successful planning and waging of war.

Calibrating the Rain Gage to such close tolerances offers convincing proof that Rogan can do your branding on plastics, no matter how exacting your requirements may be.

Write today for Full Details-No Obligation!



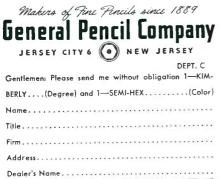
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The SEMI-HEX Carbo-Weld Thin Colored Pencils, made in a variety of colors is indispensable in the drafting room. White, lemon yellow and a special red shade are best for map and blueprint work.

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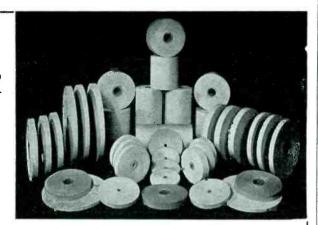
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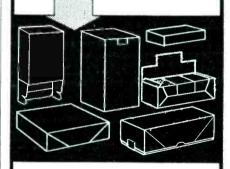
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This applies, of course, only to war orders and uses approved by WPB.

Let us discuss your extrusion problems with you.

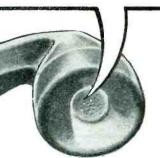


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Cutting edges of DI-MIT Rimlocks are provided with rim clearance evenly distributed on each side of the blade body greatly reducing drag, improving free cutting and providing additional speed. Heat from friction is reduced, water breakage and surface checking are minimized.

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Manufacturers of DIAMOND ABRASIVE WHEELS ANSWERS TO /

QUESTIONS PAGE 325

Are You Keeping Up-to-date ON LOW-VOLTAGE RECTIFIERS?

1. The three most commonly used types of low-voltage rectifiers are Selenium, Copper-Oxide and Tungar.

2. They differ in characteristics, basic materials and construction.

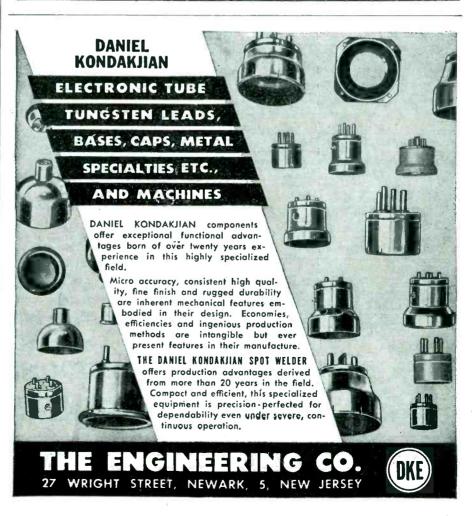
3. The specific results to be obtained and the conditions under which the rectifier is to operate will determine which type will do the most economical, most efficient and most satisfactory job. In some applications all serve equally well, but in most instances consideration must be given to space requirements, weight, cost differences, and life expectancy.

4. The only designer-manufacturer of all three types is General Electric Co. (Tungar and Metallic Rectifier Division, Bridgeport, Conn.)

5. When the rectifier user consults General Electric, the only designermanufacturer of all three standard types of low-voltage rectifiers, he can be assured of impartial engineering advice on which type will meet his needs most economically and efficiently.

For complete details write: Section A648-119, Tungar and Metallic Rectifier Division, General Electric Company, Bridgeport, Conn.

GENERAL B ELECTRIC



www.americanradiohistory.com

SEARCHLIGHT SECTION D

POSITIONS VACANT

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS wanted for new department in old company with outstand-ing reputation. Development or production abilities sought in field of electronic instru-ments and control devices. Advancement should be rapid. Write stating experience, education, salary expected, draft status and availability if now engaged in essential war work. P-637, Electronics, 330 W. 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

GRADUATE ELECTRICAL engineers or men with equivalent industrial experience, for the development and design of pocket size radio and audio frequency equipment. We are espe-cially interested in qualified engineers looking to the post war period who, at present, are not being used in their highest skill or capacity. The company is well established in the elec-tronic field, located in the suburbs of a large metropolitan city in New England. P-679, Elec-tronics, 330 W. 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER with electronic de-ELECTRICAL ENGINEER with electronic (e-sign experience wanted for research labora-tory of precision instrument manufacturer, now engaged 100% in war work. Excellent postwar opportunities. Location in Denver, Colorado, near Rocky Mountains. Give complete details of education, training and experience. Include salary expected. Applicants must have state-ment of availability. Please address replies to P-680. Electronics, 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11. Ill. Chicago 11. Ill.

OUTSTANDING PHYSICIST: wanted. To take charge of laboratory, exceptional opportunity in the development of aircraft instruments and products with post-war future. Simmonds Aerocessories, Inc., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, New York.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER—New York City medium sized Radio Communications Equip-ment Manufacturer, presently wholly engaged in War Production, with excellent post-war prospects, offers attractive and important opportunity to applicant whose experience must include executive management of all phases of Transmitter and Receiver manufac-turing from design. development, through pro-duction. Write fully qualifications, salary de-sired. All correspondence confidential. Box 137 Cromwell Advertising Agency, 122 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.

ENGINEER CAPACITOR laboratory. Electro-lytic or paper design. Not just war job. Sal-ary commensurate with experience, ability. WMC Rules. Micamold Radio, 1087 Flushing Ave., Brooklyn. St. 2-9827, Ext. 43.

PRODUCTION ENGINEER. Familiar with developing and manufacturing wiring devices. One capable of developing a complete line and taking full charge of post-war planning. He should have knowledge of plastic molding, metal stamping, methods of assembling, etc. In answering this advertisement, please give com-plete details as to background and experience. Address M. A. Wachstein, Jr. (Personal) Hat-field Wire & Cable Company, Hillside. New Jersey. field V Jersey.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

SALARIED POSITIONS — This advertising service of 34 years' recognized standing negotiates for high salaried supervisory tech-nical and executive positions. Procedure will be individualized to your personal require-ments and will not conflict with Manpower Commission's. Retaining fee protected by re-fund provision. Identity covered and present position protected. Send for details. R. W. Bixby, Inc., 278 Delward Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.

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ELECTRONICS---More positions are coming in daily for well qualified men in Electronics. Our service is Nation wide and covers all branches of Engineering. More than 51 years at the same address. The Engineering Agency, Inc., 53 W. Jackson Bivd., Chicago 4, Illinois.

POSITION WANTED

ENGINEER - PHYSICIST — Good theoretical background plus ten years of excellent developmental experience. Desires executive or supervisory position in small or medium Midwest organization directing research or development. Protestant; age 35 years. De-scribe position completely and state salary in first letter. PW-678, Electronics, 520 N. Michl-gan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.

WANTED

ANYTHING within reason that is wanted in the field served by Electronics can be quickly located through bringing it to the attention of thousands of men whose interest is assured besause this is the business paper they read. (Additional Wanted Ad on page 451)

Δναιία Leon L. Adelman MANUFACTURERS' REPRESENTATIVE Can add several prominent lines in radio and electronics field for distribution by wide jobber following in the Eastern territory. Over 20 years of highly successful associations. LEON L. ADELMAN 25 Chittenden Ave., New York 33, N. Y. FREELAND & OLSCHNER PRODUCTS. INC. **REBUILDERS OF** RADIO TRANSMITTING TUBES 611 Baronne St. New Orleans 13, La. BEST QUALITY, USED ELECTRON TUBE MACHINERY Equipment for the manufacture of all kinds of electron tubes, radio tubes, incandescent lamps, neon tubes, photo electric cells, X-ray tubes, etc. AMERICAN ELECTRICAL SALES CO., INC. 65-67 East 8th St. New York, N. Y. WANTED

SURPLUS RADIO & ELECTRONIC PARTS and EQUIPMENT

of every description

of every description Screws-Nuts-Bolts-Washers & Lockwashers-Solder Lugs-Rubber Grommets, Bushings & Feet-Solder Lug & Screw Terminal Strips-Fibre & Bakelite Washers-Push on & Set Screw Knobs-Push Button Switches & Knobs-Iron Grass-Momentary & Toggle Switches-Steel, Brass & Bakelite Spacers-Leather Handles & Loops-Slide Lever Hinges-Expansion & Com-pression. Etc. Springs Of Every Description-Connection Wire-Battery, Speaker Plugs & Receptacles-Magnet Wire-Tubular & Mica Con-densers-Resistors-Short Lengths Fibre Glass Wire (all gauges)-Bakelite Handles-Fibre Shaft Cables-and 1001 other items.

Mr. Manufacturer: What are your Buying requirements?

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50 West Broadway, New York 7, N, Y.

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acquaint you with the places to go, and see, including our new 4 story display storage and office building at 885 Boylston Street.

ANOTHER SOURCE OF SUPPLY

Send your name to us and get on our mailing list. We distribute standard brand lines, and have available choice items in electrical and radio spe-cialties. Let us know your wants.

Write-Phone-Wire THE LOUIS M. HERMAN CO. 885 Boylston St., Boston 16, Mass. KEnmore 3720-3721-5154

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Do you need Engineers to design or redesign your products?

Far-sighted Manufacturers are now planning for post war business.

Will your product meet the market in the changes taking place in design?

Our Product Design Department specializes in creative design of new products and the modernizing of old.

> Whether your Engineering or Designing problems are large or small, allow us to submit a proposal.

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Philadelphia, Pa. 740 Sansom St.

AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS of ELECTRICAL and ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTS

which they desire to introduce to the British Market are

THE ELECTRICAL APPARATUS CO., LTD. ST. ALBANS, ENGLAND

Additional Employment Ads On Pages 375, 396, 451, 452 and 453

D SEARCHLIGHT SECTION D

HERE TODAY · · · AND HERE TOMORROW, TOO!

Allen B. DuMont Laboratories, Inc., Pioneers in Television and Precision Electronics, has immediate employment openings for:

ENGINEERS

Research and Development Design (Electrical and Mechanical) Quality Control (Oscillograph Experience) Metallurgical Research Chemical

Laboratory Assistants Electrical Testers

SUPERVISORS

Hams and Service-men are needed as Supervisors in Production and other Departments. Experience in Cathode - Ray Tubes and Equipment, and VHF Receivers and Transmitters advantageous.

Allen B. DuMont Laboratories, Inc. 2 Main Avenue Passaic, N. J. Statement of Availability required.

XXXX

CHIEF MECHANICAL ENGINEER

Aggressive midwest radioelectronics manufacturer has immediate position open. Excellent postwar future for engineer experienced with small parts or radio development laboratory. Salary open. Premium for unusual man. Confidence respected. Write <u>P-671, Electronics</u> 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.

(Continued from page 450)

WANTED RCA Type 1899 monoscope or 1848, 1849 inconoscope. CAN SUPPLY PRIORITY. W-676, Electronics 330 W. 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

WAR WORK AT ITS BEST

High priority War Industry operating in the vicinity of Knoxville, Tennessee, has immediate need of experienced men in the following Technical Fields:

Electrical Desi	ign Engineers
Mechanical De	sign Engineers
Physicists	
Electrical Eng	ineers

Mechanical Engineers Chemical Engineers Mechanical Draftsmen Electrical Draftsmen

Adequate living conditions for men and women on Project.

State age, education, experience, salary record, references, and when available under present War Manpower Commission regulations.

TENNESSEE	EASTMAN	CORPORATION
Post Office Box 628	(Knoxville 5, Tennessee

G SEARCHLIGHT SECTION

WANTED

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS

A well established company of excellent reputation located in the east, offers permanent position to a few engineers who have educational training and background in Electronic engineering or Physics. Unusual opportunities offered men who possess originality and initiative in connection with research and developments relating to television, radio, sound reproduction and other applications. Write full particulars relative to education and experience.

P. 635, Electronics, 330 West 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

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Top bracket midwest radioelectronics manufacturer has present and postwar positions for one chief mechanical engineer, two research, three development, two production, one specifications and standards. Salaries open. Confidential inquiries respected. Write

P-672, Electronics 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, 111.

WANTED Electronic Engineer

Electronic Engineer for Development Department of large industrial instrument company. Post War Position. Thorough design knowledge of tube circuits, oscillators, filters, modulators required. Experienced with servo mechanisms desirable. Location New England. Write detailed experience, draft status, availability.

P-669, Electronics 520 North Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.

WANTED ENGINEERS

By leading television and electronics organization in Manhattan a number of first class engineers specialized in Electronics, Circuits, Optical Precision Instrument and High-vacuum Technique, for research and development mainly on most important post-war products. Give full details of experience and salary. Replies held in strictest confidence.

P-665, Electronics 330 W. 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

Permanent Positions

Available with national manufacturer in essential X-Ray industry. Experienced Field Service and Sales Engineers will be placed in branch offices immediately. Factory training courses available for man with technical background. Excellent opportunity for Electrical Engineers. Work is interesting and under pleasant conditions. Ample opportunities for advancement.

Write the Supervisor Technical Employment

Union Bank Building Pittsburgh 22, Pennsylvania

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC & MANUFACTURING CO.

WANTED

Senior and Design Draftsmen

A Cedar Rapids, Iowa manufacturer engaged totally in critical war production of small intricate mechanical and electrical mechanisms is interested in employing several men or women with at least three years of practical mechanical design and drafting experience. Must be able to make neat, accurate parts drawings with complete specifications, assembly drawings and layouts; assume responsibility, and have knowledge of general standard shop and field practices. Write fully stating age, education, experience, draft status, end compensation required. Must comply with W.M.C. regulations.

COLLINS RADIO COMPANY

Cedar Rapids, Iowa

PHYSICISTS and ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

Needed in connection with the manufacture of a wide variety of new and advanced types of communications equipment and special electronic products. Apply or write, giving full qualifications, to:

D. L. R. Employment Dept. WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY Hawthorne Station, Chicago 23, III.

ELECTRONIC ENGINEER

to work 100% on the job—rather than 25% actual work and 75% "holding the job."

The Engineer we need must have substantial experience and demonstrated initiative in design, research and development.

The position offers an excellent opportunity with a well-established company in western New England, employing over 100 personnel. This company's 5 years pre-war industrial background assures a continued program of postwar advancement.

P-662 Electronics 330 West 42nd St., New York, N. Y.

WANTED

ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS

100% war work; splendid post war opportunity; capable men; E. E. degree at least 4 years practical engineering exp., knowledge of one of the following required; Test equipment audio amplifiers, recording equipment, photo electric devices, magnetic materials, lab. exp., with knowledge of modern electronic equipment necessary. If you feel you are competent of filling such a position,

Phone Cl 6-2230, Extension 3 for appt. or write

AMERTYPE RECORDGRAPH CORP. 333 West 52nd St. New York City

WANTED

Loud Speaker Engineer

Experienced in loud speaker design and accoustics, plus knowledge audio amplifier design and construction.

We are a medium sized manufacturing organization based on a concrete financial foundation, have been successful in manufacturing identical pre-war equipment that we are now producing for the war effort. We shall continue, without interruption, upon the resumption of post-war activities.

If interested in a permanent position with an excellent future, write and include full details. Laboratory and plant located in Brooklyn, New York.

P-674, Electronics 330 W. 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.



330 West 42nd St. New York 18, N. Y.

Vacuum and Gaseous Discharge **TUBE ENGINEERS WANTED** for Design • Development • Processing • Testing

This is the chance you've been waiting for to become associated with a company known in the industry and the armed forces for the top quality of its engineering. You'll be 100% in war work now . . . but there's a peace-time future commensurate with your ability and initiative.

If your education, experience and expected salary fit our specifications, you'll be welcomed by our present staff of engineers who not only know about this advertisement but also urge you to join with them in doing big things BETTER with electronics.

Write Today to

RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING COMPANY

WALTHAM, MASS.

Att. Chief Engineer, Power Tube Division

RADIO EXECUTIVE

.....

Medium size midwest radio - electronics manufacturer seeks assistant chief engineer capable of wider responsibilities. Salary open. All queries confidential. Write

P-673, Electronics 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, 111.

WANTED ENGINEER with

ELECTRONIC or ELECTRICAL Experience for Research and Development in our TOCCO HEAT TREATING

INDUSTRY Post War Future

Good Salary for Right Applicant OHIO CRANKSHAFT

Unusual Opportunity with Permanent Future for Top-Flite Engineer Chance for Advancement

Electronic design experience and mechanical design ability: fascinating war item with even larger postwar application.

Advise experience, draft and family status, salary required.

P-677, Electronics, 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.

WANTED ENGINEER

For Research and development work, we require a man who should have Physicist's training and preferably skill in Glass-Blowing. We are installing a new division, location New York, and the position should interest anyone who answers our specifications and is interested in post-war opportunities. Apply to

P-675, Electronics 330 West 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y. **SALES ENGINEER** Excellent wartime and post war opportunity for the right man, covering Chigroducts are well known and widely used, products are well known and widely used are engineering or manufacturing. Prefer man between 30 and 35 years of age, Write stating details of education, age, previous connections, experience and salary. If already engaged in war work, require a statement of availability. Ad-BW-652 Electronics

WANTED

330 West 42nd St., New York 18, N. Y.

YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO

SHADOWBOX

WITH THE PAPER-BOX PROBLEM!

N^{O,} SIR. Or with any other angle of the paper conservation problem. Our boys need every bit of paper and paper board the Army can get to ship their precious invasion supplies in. And it's up to you and every other manufacturer to cut and cut and cut again on the use of paper and paper board.

For every time a convoy sets sail—that's so much more paper and paper board in action. And the supply, as you know, is diminishing.

So your job is to figure every known way, yes, and a few unknown ways, to USE LESS PAPER AND PAPER BOARD.

Don't worry about the public, your public, squawking about your cutting down. The big all-out national drive right now is selling the public on the necessity for paper conservation. They'll be with you.

The green light is yours. Step on it.

If your company and your community have not already started Paper Conservation Committees, why not get them started now yourself?

USE LESS PAPER BECAUSE

Paper vests have proved excellent for aviators and ground crews as cold protection.

Paper is used for disposable gun covers and ordnance wraps to protect such equipment while making invasion landings.

The Army supplies helmets of laminated fiber for non-combat duty in the tropics.

Many essential airplane parts are fabricated of plastic with a paper base.

Army trucks require 20 pounds of paper for safe delivery.

It takes 25 tons of blueprint paper to make a battleship.

USE LESS PAPER THESE WAYS

Review all printed forms periodically for essentiality; consolidation; elimination of waste space; standardization of sizes, weights, color, grade; elimination of color where possible.

Eliminate carton insert and/or directions when possible and substitute information on label.

Overhanging, extended or padded carton tops should be eliminated unless they can be justified in a critical paper shortage.

Use and re-use carbon paper consistently.

Consider the possibility of reducing the length and increasing the diameter of tubular products as a means of conserving folding and set-up boxes.

Less

Let's All

This advertisement prepared under the auspices of the War Advertising Council in co-operation with the Office of War Information and the War Production Board.

Se

"Space for this advertisement contributed by ELECTRONICS"

Paper

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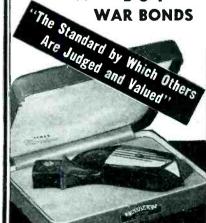
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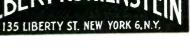


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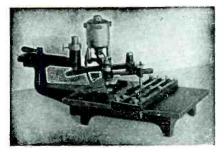


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 $\mathbf{F}_{\text{thermoplastic elastomers, possessing unusual electrical and mechanical properties. These materials can be extruded, pressure or injection molded, calendered, or cast into sheet and film.$

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Dielectric strength Insulation resistance Dielectric constant Power factor Chemical resistance Flame resistance Abrasion resistance Air and ozone resistance Moisture absorption Tensile strength Elongation Oil resistance Aging and light resistance	Excellent
Aging and light resistance	2
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GEON insulation and sheathing can be extruded directly onto the wire or formed into slip-on tubing. GEON film or GEON-treated materials can be made into tape for very fine insulation. GEON can be molded into plugs, connectors, etc.

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The complete GEON story cannot be told in this limited space. But our research staff and laboratory facilities are available to help you work out any special problems or applications. Chemical Division, The B. F. Goodrich Company, Rose Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

For an informative folder which further describes GEON'S properties and suggests many applications, or for answers to your questions, write Dept. F-1, Chemical Division, Rose Building, Cleveland 15, Ohio.



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OF AUDIO FREQUENCY VOLTAGE



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RANGE: indicating meter is calibrated at 2 volts hull scale. Multiplier extends this range by it is scale. In FUT constant in the scale of the sca

407-unknown Army set

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m In}$ the interests of those concerned with the design and manufacture of Army or Navy equipment, RCA reprints this latest

ARMY-NAVY PREFERRED LIST OF RADIO ELECTRON TUBES

RECEIVING										MISCELLANEOUS		
FILAMENT	DIODES	DIODE	TRIODES	TWIN	PENTODES		CON-	CON- POWER INDICA- RECT	RECTI-	CATHODE		
VOLIAGE		TRIODES		TRIODES	REMOTE	SHARP	VERTERS	OUTPUT	TORS	FIERS	RAY	CRYSTALS,
1.4	1.43	1LH4	ILE3	3.45 387/1291	174	1L4 1LN5 1S5	1LC6 1R5	3.44 3D6/1299 3S4			2 A P 1 3 B P 1 3 D P 1	1N21B 1N23 1N27
5.0										5U4G 5Y3GT	3FP7 5CP1 5CP7	PHOTOTUBE
6.3	6AL5 6H6* 559 9006	6.4Q6 6SQ7* 6SR7*	2C22 6C4 6J4 6J5* 7E5/1201 446A 9002	6,J6 65L7GT 65N7GT	65G7* 65K7* 900 <u>3</u>	6AC7* 6AG5 6AG7* 6AK5 6SH7* 6SJ7* 7W7 9001	65A7*	6G6G 6L6GA 6N7GT/G 6V6GT/G 6Y6G	6E5	6X5GT/G 1005	5FP7 5JP1 7BP7 12DP7 12GP7	918 927 VOLTAGE REGULATOR: 0B3/VR-90 0C3/VR-105 0D3/VR-155
12.6	12H6*	125Q7* 125R7*	12J5GT	125L7GT 125N7GT	125G7* 125K7*	125H7* 125J7*	125A7*	12A6*	1629			
25 and above								25L6GT/G 28D7	991	25Z6GT/G		

			MISCEL		*Where direct i					
TRIODES TETRODES TWIN PENTODES		TRIODES TETRODES		RECTIFIERS			CLIPPER	GAS	changeability is	
2C26 2C44 6C21 15E VT127A 327B 434A 527	801A 809 811 826 833A 838 1626 8005	5D21 715B 807 813 814 1625	TETRODES 3E29 815 829B 832A	2E22 803 837	VACUUM 2X2 3B24 5R4GY 371B 705A 836 1616	GAS 4B25 83 856A/866 872A/872	GRID CONTROL 3C23 3C31/C1B C5B 884 2050	73 719A	645 SWITCHING 1832/532A 471A 532	sured "GT" and counterparts of preferred metal t may be used. Miniature tu (shown in Ital
530	8013 8014A 8025				8016 8020					shall be used when essentia Service requirema

NOTE: THIS PREFERRED LIST SUPERSEDES THE ARMY-NAVY PREFERRED LIST OF VACUUM TUBES, DATED MARCH 1, 1943.

1. The above Army-Navy Preferred List of Radio Electron Tubes sets up a group of unclassified general purpose tubes selected jointly by the Signal Corps and the Bureau of Ships. The purpose of this list is to effect an eventual reduction in the variety of tubes used in Service equipment.

2. IT IS MANDATORY THAT ALL UNCLASSIFIED TUBES TO BE USED IN ALL FUTURE DESIGNS OF NEW EQUIPMENTS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE SIGNAL CORPS LABORATORIES OR THE RADIO DIVISION OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS BE CHOSEN FROM THIS LIST. EXCEPTIONS TO THIS RULE ARE HEREINAFTER NOTED.

- 3. The term "new equipments," as mentioned in Paragraph 2 above, is taken to include:
- a. Equipments basically new in electrical design, with no similar prototypes.
 b. Equipments having a similar prototype but completely redesigned as to electrical characteristics.
- New test equipment for operational field use.
- The term "new equipments," as mentioned in Paragraph 2 above, does not
- a. Equipments either basically new or redesigned, that are likely to be manufactured in very small quantity, such as laboratory measuring
 - That universe. Equipments that are solely mechanical redesigns of existing prototypes. Equipments that are reorders without change of existing models.

- d. Equipments in the design stage before the effective date of adoption of this Preferred List.
- bins reference List. Note: The foregoing statements in Paragraphs 3 and 4 above are explanatory in nature and are not intended to be all-inclusive.

In the event that it is believed that a tube other than one of those included in this Preferred List should be used in the design of new equipments for either the Signal Corps or Navy, specific approval of the Service concerned must be obtained. Such approval, when Signal Corps equipment is concerned, is to be requested from the Signal Corps Laboratory concerned with such equip-ment; the said Laboratory will then make known its recommendations in the matter to the Signal Corps Standards Agency where the final decision will be made and returned to the laboratory for transmittal to the party requesting the exception. When Navy equipment is concerned, the request for exception shall be addressed to the Radio Division, Bureau of Ships, Code 930-A, Navy Department. Department.

6. The publication of this list is in no way intended to hamper or restrict development work in the field of radio electron tubes or radio electron tube applications.

7. This list is to take effect immediately

The Chief of the Bureau of Ships Navy Department

Office of the Chief Signal Officer Headquarters, Army Service Forces, War Department

RADÍO CORPORA AMFRICA 0 F RCA VICTOR DIVISION . CAMDEN, N. J.