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LES BROWN story on page 16

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· MUSICIAN ·

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF MUSICIANS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

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Affairs of the Federation

Federation Aid to Voice of America

The following letter from the Chief of the International Broadcasting Division of the Voice of America is published for the information of our members:

> DEPARTMENT OF STATE New York 19, N. Y.

August 6th, 1951.

Mr. James C. Petrillo, President American Federation of Musicians 570 Lexington Avenue New York 22, N. Y.

Dear Mr. Petrillo:

I am sending you under separate cover a recording of the interview which you gave for the Voice of America's weekly program, "Time for Business," and which was broadcast to Latin America on July 17.

Your words about the musician as a worker in one of America's major industries, and your explanation of the role of organized labor in the free enterprise system, have made a distinct contribution to our efforts to tell the true story of the United States today. May I thank you for your cooperation.

I want to underline that the contributions of the American Federation of Musicians, as well as the cooperation of many other unions, copyright owners and artists' protective societies, have been of inestimable value in the international information effort of our country. To you and to these other people, the Voice of America is deeply indebted for your collective participation in our depiction of the American scene, and we appreciate it.

> Sincerely yours, FOY D. KOHLER, Chief, International Broadcasting Division.

Educators Learn of Music Trust Fund

Educators from all over the United States had an opportunity to observe first-hand the good use to which the A. F. of M. is putting the Music Performance Trust Fund when, as a part of the Convention of the National Education Association held in the San Francisco Auditorium during the week of July 2nd to 9th, and attended by thousands of educators from all over the nation, a concert was presented by a group of members of Local 6, of that city. Regarding the preparation for this concert Charles H. Kennedy, president of the local, writes us:

"With the thought in mind that if we 'educated' the educators and showed them how musicians were using the Music Performance Trust Fund set up by President Petrillo and the National Board, we would be taking a step

forward in good public relations for musicians all over the nation, I turned the concert over to Marvin Scott, one of our figest West-Coast pianists, and asked him to get in contact with Charles M. Dennis, head of the Music Department for the National Education Association

Mr. Scott planned a program of American works on the suggestion of Mr. Dennis, which included Suite on Fiddlers' Tunes by George Frederick McKay and Rhapsody in Blue by George Gershwin. Dr. Wendell Otey, head of the graduate division in music at the San Francisco State College and conductor of the college symphony orchestra, was engaged to conduct thirty instrumentalists of high calibre.

Over five thousand teachers listened to and applauded the orchestra and soloists at this most successful concert. Letters of appreciation were received both from Willard E. Givens, Executive Secretary of the National Education Association and from Mr. Dennis. The latter closed his letter, "Both personally and on behalf of the local convention committee, I, want to express my deep appreciation to you and your board for your generosity in providing this program. It helped us out of a difficult spot and delighted the very large audience who heard it."

Mr. Givens' letter follows in its entirety:

July 16, 1951

Mr. Charles H. Kennedy President, Local 6, A. F. of M. San Francisco, California.

Dear Mr. Kennedy:

The officers and members of the National Education Association join with me in expressing to you and your fellow members of Local 6 our sincere appreciation for the fine part which the American Federation of Musi-

cians had in furnishing the music for our San Francisco convention program of the National Education Association.

Your fine music helped very much in making our convention a marked success. Please accept and extend to your members our appreciation and thanks.

> Most cordially yours, WILLARD E. GIVENS, Executive Secretary.

CORRECTION

In several thousand copies of the first printing of the August, 1951, issue of the International Musician; in the third column on page 7, covering "Actions of the Presi-dent on Resolutions," appeared the follow-ing, which was later corrected in the balance of the issue:

(Referring to Article 27 of the Federation By-Laws)

"Section 6. Members of carnival bands or orchestras shall

Per man, per week....\$ 75.00

The leader price is in error and should

"Leader \$106.25"

Kansas Musicians Meet

The Fall (1951) meeting of the Kansas State Musicians' Association will be held Sunday, October 21, 1951, at twelve noon, at Ted's Famous Grill, 2016 West Eighth Street, Coffeyville, Kansas. President Newton E. Jerome of Lawrence will preside.

Delegates are requested to make reservations with Bob Mayfield, Secretary of Local No. 449, A. F. of M., 308 North Buckeye, Coffeyville,

A special invitation is extended to all Locals in Oklahoma and Missouri to send guests. Make reservations with Secretary Mayfield of Local 449, A. F. of M.

Wisconsin Conference

The regular Conference of the Wisconsin State Musicians' Association will be held in Eau Claire, Wisconsin, on October 6th and 7th, at the Moose Hall.

The "Sun-Dodger" session and banquet will be at the Eau Claire Hotel. Special entertainment has been arranged by the committee and it is hoped this will be one of the largest Conferences we have had.

Advance hotel reservations may be had by writing Secretary Palmer Anderson, 1022 Omaha Street, or direct to the Eau Claire Hotel.

International Musician SEPTEMBER, 1951

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Our Job for 1952: To Fight

THE PUBLIC is not paying enough attention to Congress.

That's why Congress' record is so feeble, why it is so difficult for the people to get a really effective anti-inflation program, an equitable tax law, satisfactory housing and health

The entire membership of the House of Representatives and one-third of the membership of the United States Senate comes up for reelection next year. They would not dare to desert the public interest if they thought the voters were alert to what is going on.

It is said in some quarters that public apathy results from lack of leadership. There is no doubt that our country today is suffering from a vacuum of inspirational leadership. A casual look over the field is enough to convince anyone on this point.

On the Democratic side, of course, the party leader is President Truman, who keeps recommending sound policies to Congress only to have those recommendations either flouted or ignored. The Democratic Party has a majority in both houses, but again and again has shown that the President cannot control even the members of his

Dixiecrat-Taft Junta

The real leadership in Congress is the combination of the Dixiecrats and those reactionary Republicans who gladly do the bidding of big business under the guidance of Senator Robert A. Taft. To picture Taft as a real leader of the American people puts quite a strain on our magination. He is a man utterly lacking in statesmanship and human sympathy. He is a spokesman for big business first, last and all the

The People Must Lead

When effective leadership is lacking in a crisis like the present, it is up to the American people themselves to take over. In a democracy like ours it is sometimes imperative that the people show the way to the leaders. That time s now. It can be done. Labor proved it can

Let me emphasize that this is not labor's fight alone. Our cause is the cause of all the Amerian people. It is the cause of our free enterprise system. Unfortunately, some business leaders annot see beyond today's profits. They fail to realize the gravity of the threat, the imminence of their own downfall. But big business leaders lave never been farsighted. It has become necesary time and again in the past to rescue them from the consequences of their own greed at great cost to the entire public. We dare not at this crucial time let them gamble away the security of our future.

As we look back upon the last quarter of a century it seems life has been just one crisis ther another. We suffered the worst depression n history, yet we emerged from it stronger than er before.

We were forced into the most terrible war of Il times, but victory gave us a new lease on life and prosperity. That lease is about to expire.

Taft-Hartley Threat to Future of American Trade Unionism Must be Met by Political Action

By GEORGE MEANY Secretary-Treasurer, A. F. of L.

But our people in Congress seem reluctant to meet the problems squarely.

Today our national security, our way of life, the whole free world, are threatened by the deadliest conspiracy against human progress in recorded time—the Communist urge for world domination. Yet, in the face of this erupting danger, the American people are disposed to postpone the time for decision. People seem to feel that because we have never been defeated we can never be defeated. The chief reason we have never lost a war is that in time of national danger Americans have always responded in the spirit of our pioneer ancestors, not with listlessness and apathy.

We Get the Government We Deserve

The responsibility for our disorganized national situation rests upon each and every one of us. If we are disillusioned with Congress, if we are disappointed with the trend of world developments, we have no one to blame but ourselves. People get only what they are willing to work for and fight for. If our liberty is now endangered it is because we have not been eternally vigilant but actually have been asleep at the switch.

I believe that the present lethargy and apathy is but a passing phase. I have unshakeable confidence that the American people have not gone flabby and decadent. I know for certain that the eight million members of the American Federation of Labor have not lost their fighting

It is up to us in the free labor movement to arouse that spirit among all the people of our community. If there is a vacuum of inspirational leadership, let us take up the leadership ourselves in a nation-wide drive to awaken the American people to their responsibilities as free citizens in a democracy.

We, of organized labor, have an interest in this country greater, perhaps, than any other segment of the population. Likewise, we feel that we have made a contribution to the welfare of this nation greater than any other segment of the

We boast that we are the strongest and richest nation on earth. But we are the richest nation on earth, not because we have some magnificent big buildings, not because of our impressive monuments and our great highways, not alone because there are more automobiles per capita, and more radios, more deep freezers and refrigerators per capita, not alone because of our

Our Real Wealth

We are the strongest and richest nation on earth because the standard of living of the great mass of American people, generally, is higher than the standard of living of any other people on earth. And the reason our standard of living is high is because we have had a free trade union movement for almost 100 years fighting for a higher and ever higher standard of life for all the people of our country.

Back in the early days of the trade union movement, we went through some desperate struggles. The purpose of the movement hasn't changed. There is only one reason for a trade union—and that is to raise the standard of living and work of the people we represent. Nothing

Back in the early days the prime method was organization. In the early days Gompers closed his speeches with three words, or one word repeated three times-"Organize! organize! organize!" That, he felt, was our main objective. Of course, organizing the unorganized still remains a major objective of the A. F. of L. But in order to maintain the things we have gained and make further advances, we have got to think in terms of new methods.

We Must Break With Tradition

We have got to think in terms of methods that we, to some extent, shied away from in the past.

The American worker traditionally is an independent guy. Back in the early days he looked upon his union and said, "Fine, the union should take care of my job, should see to it I get good conditions of work, and that I get good wages and decent hours. But the union should keep its nose out of my politics."

That was the attitude and the basic philosophy of the average American worker. Under that philosophy of independence labor fought many

We had to fight the American Plan. We had to fight the attempts of big business to starve workers into submission. We had to fight Government by injunction, but an injunction which compelled men to work against their will.

Political Action Essential

Now we have got to meet this new threat. If this movement is going to maintain the achievements of the past, if it is going to progress further, we must be politically active.

We can't afford to take the position that we have no interest in politics. We can't afford to take the position of saying to our trade union friends, "You stay out of my politics, I will vote for whom I like." We must, as trade union officials, and as an integral part of our trade union activities, go into the field of politics.

Where the American Plan failed, where the starvation plan of the employers failed, where the anti-labor injunction failed to subdue labor and put it in the position of fighting defensively,

the Taft-Hartley law has succeeded.

What was the American Plan? The American Plan was the compulsory open shop in all industry. It was financed by the National Association of Manufacturers in 1921 and swept the

country from one end to the other for a year or two.

It temporarily put out of business the trade union movements in some of our larger cities. And the purpose of that plan was to compel union men to work alongside of non-union men, on the theory that if union men were compelled to work alongside non-union men then the unions couldn't live very long.

Taft-Hartley Revives the Open Shop

On June 4, 1951, the Supreme Court of the United States handed down three decisions under the Taft-Hartley Act, all of them affecting the building trades, and all of them laying down this principle of the interpretation of the intent of Congress under the Taft-Hartley Law—that there can be no union activity directed toward the refusal of union men to work alongside of non-union men.

That is an official decision of the United States Supreme Court. The Court doesn't say whether the law is good or bad. The Court merely says it is constitutional, it was the intent of Congress, and that it is the law.

The Taft-Hartley Law has thus done what employers under the American Plan could not do.

If we are going to correct that situation we have got to correct it under the Constitution, by the American method, by which the law was foisted on us. We have been ridiculed because

we have said the Taft-Hartley Law is a slave labor law, but as time goes on it is clear, beyond doubt, that that is just what it is.

Big Business Had the Votes

Keep this in mind: When they counted the votes to enact the Taft-Hartley Act in 1947, we got a fair count. When they overruled President Truman's veto of that law we got a fair count. Big business, as represented by the National Association of Manufacturers, and as represented by their lackeys like Taft and Hartley in Congress—big business had the votes. We didn't have them. So, if we are going to correct that situation, there is only one way I know of and that is by getting the votes.

We are never going to repeal the Taft-Hartley Act until we put into Congress men and women friendly to the ideals and principles of this great labor movement.

Start Political Organization Now!

Organizing political machinery through Labor's League for Political Education is hard work. It is not just a question of making a talk and then forgetting it. It is hard, laborious work. But bad as the Taft-Hartley Law is, it still leaves every local union in this country free to take the initial step in that work.

There is nothing on the statute books that will prevent a local union from initiating and carrying through a campaign and using its funds

to finance that campaign in order to get its own members to go to the polls on Election Day. This every local union can do and this really is the first step in the difficult job of getting to the polls the votes of our people, the votes of our families and our friends.

Labor Can Win

And if we get our families, and our own members and our friends, to the polls, we don't have to worry about the results. We know how they will vote. We know they are going to vote for people who are going to give some consideration to the welfare and interests of the great masses of wage earners who in reality are the wealth of this great country.

All State Federations of Labor, all city and central bodies, should give some thought to this problem. The job has got to be done in every precinct, it has got to be done in every district. There is no voting in Washington. Congressmen are elected out in the field. The job has to be done locally.

This is a long range project. We are not going to do it in six months or a year. It can be done. Labor can prove, as it met the challenge of the past, as it met the drive for the American Plan, as it met the starvation attempt, as it met tear gas and company thugs, as it met the anti-labor injunction, that it can meet this political threat.

Let's get started now to do the most effective job in our power in the next election and in 1952.



"I AM PRACTICING MY VIOLIN, MA.
I'M PLAYING WILLIAM TELL."

Revive the Living Theatre

At the Eastern Labor Press Conference held in Washington, D. C., on June 9-10, 1951, the revival of the living theater came up as a subject for serious discussion. In consideration of the Labor Press's sympathy with unions, such as the American Federation of Musicians, and other amusement crafts which have suffered as a result of the disappearance of the living theater from hundreds of cities of the nation, the follow-resolution was adopted unanimously:

RESOLVED, That the Eastern Labor Press Conference, meeting in Washington, D. C., June 9-10, 1951, calls upon its member publications to do everything within their editorial powers to cooperate with the A. F. of L. unions, particularly those mentioned above, in the campaign to bring back live theatrical plays and other stage presentations, which contributed so greatly to the enjoyment and enrichment of life in this country from Colonial times down to the 1920s.



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Music Masters Orchestra, Brunswick, Georgia.



Dave Garson's Orchestra, Cloister Hotel, Sea Islands, Georgia-See page 1

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rgia. AUSICIAN More Recording Companies Sign

Supplementary list of recording and transcription companies that have signed contracts since publication of the list in July, 1951. Members should add this to the previously published lists.

RECORDING COMPANIES

All Star Records, 2389 Utley Road, La Crescenta, Calif.
Atonal Record Company, 340 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y.
Casa Mardi, Inc., 1206 Ponce de Leon Ave., Santurce, P. R.
Charm Recording Co., 6356 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, Calif. Charm Recording Co., 6356 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, Calif. Command Performance Records, 163-18 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica, N. Y. Don-Rob Music Publishers, 1636 South Prairie Ave., Chicago, Ill. Vincent Fiorino, 807 North Ocean Drive, Hollywood, Florida. Folk Music, Inc., 127 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. Forte Music Enterprises, 6040 Larkins, Detroit, Mich. Fulton Recording Corp., 80 West 40th St., New York, N. Y. Hamblen Music Co., 71 Hacienda Drive, Arcadia, Calif. Jay-Day Record Co., 1854 Hanscom Drive, South Pasadena, Calif. Jewelltone Recording Co., 1616-A Broderick St., San Francisco, Calif. Junior Record Guild, 1240 Park Ave., New York, N. Y. Keen Records, 242 North Canon Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif. The Northern Recording Co., 205 Teton Ave., Bismarck, North Dakota. Omega Records, 11324 Emelita St., North Hollywood, Calif. Omega Records, 11324 Emelita St., North Hollywood, Calif.

Opera Guild of Greater Miami, 625 S. W. 29th Road, Miami. Florida.

Oregon Trails Records, Box 309, Oregon City, Oregon. Organ Tone Records, Kamrar, Iowa.

Phoenix Transcription & Recording Co., 3026 East Garfield St., Phoenix,

Arizona. Pitman-Hawaiian Records, 1923 Kalakaua, Honolulu, T. H. Polkaland Records, 1210 North Eighth St., Sheboygan, Wisconsin. Rambler Record Co., 311 Weatherly Building, Portland, Oregon. Regina Record Co., 109 North Dearborn St., Chicago, III. Richtone Recording Company, P. O. Box 6081, Dallas, Texas. Thomas Schifanella, 143 North Main St., Paterson, N. J. Shome Records, Eldon, Missouri. Silver Star Records, 1620 Skyline Drive, Pittsburgh. Pa. Skinner Music Co., Inc., 524 North La Cienega Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. Skystreak Records, 2406 36th Ave., San Francisco, Calif. S. & R. Records, 1607 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

The True Recorder Company, 2457 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich.
United Record Company, 5919 Prairie Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Urania Records, Inc., 667 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Doris Vancel, 4600 North Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill. Walden Records, 314 Stanton St., New York, N. Y. Wallo Records, 1301 G St., N. W., Washington, D. C. Woodmont Records, 656 Woodmont Ave., Berkeley, Calif.

ELECTRICAL TRANSCRIPTION COMPANIES

Damon Recording Studios, Inc., 117 West 14th St., Kansas City, Mo. Forte Music Enterprises, 6040 Larkins, Detroit, Mich. Monroe Music, 14 East 62nd St., New York, N. Y. Phoenix Transcription & Recording Co., 3026 East Garfield St., Phoenix,

Closing Chord

that office consecutively for the past ingly for the benefit of all. deven years-passed away on August 19th at the age of fifty-four. Prior to that period, he held alternately the office of Business Agent and President for fourteen years. A for many years a delegate representing it at the Convention of the American Federation of Musicians and was as well at various times a delegate of the American Federation of Musicians to the Convention of the American Federation of Labor. He was also for a period of nine years President of the Miami Central Labor Union and State Officer repesenting the American Federation Morida.

A civic-minded man, Mr. Singer was active in various branches of the at the March of Dimes, the Chil- It became very popular.

Roy W. Singer, President of Local dren's Cardiac Home, and the Com-655, Miami, Florida-he had held munity Chest. He worked untir-

In the highway accident death on July 18th, 1951, of seventeen-yearold Charles H. Gable, Jr., Local life member of the local, he had been 296, Columbia, Pennsylvania, lost for many years a delegate represent- one of its youngest members. The tragic crash occurred about a month after he had graduated from the Columbia High School and nipped in the bud a promising career for the young trombone and baritone player. At the age of five, young Gable began to study the piano, then, under his father's tutelage, learned the horns. He represented the Columbia High School Musicians for the entire State of twice in State band festivals, as well as in many district band and orchestra events. During his senior year he composed the "C. H. S. March" city's charitable organizations, such and arranged it for high school band.

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LEFT, James A. Roche, RIGHT, Neil Duddy. Note that the pipes may be held either over the right or over the left shoulder. Right-handed individuals usually choose the left-shoulder method, with the left hand held above the right for fingering.

In the preparation of this article, I had the advantage of discussions with several well-known bagpipers. The bagpipe's especial notation and aspects of the instrument's history and technique were described by Neil Duddy, Edmund Tucker, James A. Roche and Ross Gorman (of the Band of America). All were most generous of their time and knowledge.

THE BAGPIPE is a peculiar instrument. It needs the open air, with preferably a few mountains thrown in, for a sounding hoard, yet it has but an innocent nine notes of range. It has no "harmony" yet it is the basis of an inexplicable (by the rules) aspect of harmony -the pedal point. Scottish regulations (Edinburgh competition, 1785) decree it shall be played in "the proper Highland habit"-the only instrument so set apart-yet in the Middle Ages it was an instrument of beggars, hangerson, ne'er-do-wells. It is blown by the mouth, but the mouth has nothing to do with the quality of its tone. It "talks" in a literal sense (take the word of the Scotch and the Irish) but its words cannot be translated into English. Finally, though the Scotch have taken it as their national instrument, they are frank in recognizing its limitations. They admit it is not suitable as chamber music; that it shouldn't be played with a piano to which it is not tuned; that it doesn't serve for lullabies; that it would be of doubtful value in the neurological wards of a hospital; that it can't interpret "blues" numbers; that it shouldn't be practiced in a city apartment. At the same time they staunchly advocate its use for picnics, parades, open-air festivals, field-day events, pier and train farewells, and at-the-grave laments.

They will also proudly relate to you its distinguished history. Back in old Roman days players on the simple pipes used to burst blood vessels trying to reach the far corners of the Colosseum. Sometimes two pipes were played by one player—one mouthpiece, that is, and two tubes. The resulting casualties impressed some bright intellect with the advisability of channeling or reserving the air so that the lungs could take an occasional rest.

The Bagpipe -

The first bagpipe was just an elongated tube with an inflatable portion midway down its length. Later the bag was increased in size and held under the player's arm so that the elbow could deal out the air. Ancient Rome had these bagpipes. (There on old coins you see its citizens, puffing away!) Persia 100 years before the Christian Era, Turkey, ancient Israel knew them.

The Great Highland Bagpipe, the one you see on parades, has grown from this simple bag-plus-tube affair into—but let's examine it part by part.

The part you blow into is called, reasonably enough, the blow pipe. It is a twelve-inch channel without side apertures and without reeds. It has one gadget, though. It is equipped with a valve at the far end, this to prevent air from being sucked back and allow the player to breathe in as well as out.

The blow pipe sends air into the bag, a mellon-shaped affair about twenty by nine inches, and made, in America at least, of clk's skin. For this one entrance there are four exits: a melody pipe called the "chanter" and three single-note pipes called "drones." The chanter has eight holes, seven in front for fingers and one at the top behind for the thumb. The notes sounded via these holes range from:



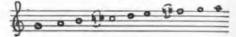
The chanter pipe—like the other pipes—is fitted into the bag by means of a "stock," a sort of base band, within which is the chanter's reed, shaped roughly like the reed of an oboet two edges of cane tied together and vibrating against each other. The tone is also oboe-like.

The three other exits, namely the drone pipes, have no side holes. They don't need them. Each sounds but a single note, and sounds that

continuously. The two shorter drones (each about twenty inches long) sound a note one octave below the chanter's lower A. The long drone (it's about three feet from bag to outlet) sounds an A one octave below that. The reeds of the drones are fashioned more on the clarinet order, that is, by splitting a round length of cane in such a way that the loose part vibrates like the "squeaker" a child forms from a blade of grass. The current of air issuing from the bag sets this loose part in vibration.

When deflated, the bag, with its three drone pipes, the chanter pipe and the blow pipe, has a sort of octopus look. But in playing position—big drone on left shoulder, smaller drones suspended by ribbons fan-wise from the long drone, bag under arm, elbow gently regulating air outlet, blow-pipe to lips, chanter held in the fingers, player preferably walking back and forth briskly in the open air—it looks both efficient and imposing.

Now for its music: The chanter's eight holes allow for nine notes, counting the one sounded when all eight holes are stopped:



Because of the constant sounding of the drones "A's," the scale comes to our ears as the scale of A, with the initial G counted as a pre-note. However, it is an A-scale with a difference. It has (see illustration) an altered C-sharp and an altered F-sharp. These notes, in a word, are neither sharps nor naturals, but tones sounding at a point midway between these: quarter tones, no less. The bagpipe scale closely approximates the vocal scale of Damascus as sung in the middle of the inineteenth century, and some musicologists have decided from this that the bagpipe was imported into Europe during the Crusades.



Pipers' Band in front of Edinburgh Castle.

(British Travel Association Photograph)

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Music on the March

The bagpipe has received the serious attention of our greatest composers. Bach used the musette (the French type of bagpipe) in his English suites Nos. 3 and 6. Handel used it in the sixth of his grand concertos. Meyerbeer introduced the bagpipe in his opera Dinorah, in the scene laid in Brittany. Scotch bagpipe airs were introduced into Boieldieu's La Dame Blanche. Schubert uses drone bass in his Rosamunde, as does Beethoven in the beginning of the Finale of his Pastoral Symphony. Haydn in his L'Ours Symphony gives an excellent imitation of the bagpipe, in the portion suggesting the bear dance. Berlioz inserts a bagpipe imitation in the third movement of his Harold in Italy. Then of course there's the opera built entirely around the vicissitudes of a bagpiper: Jaromir Weinberger's Schwanda the Bagpiper. In this tale Schwanda so enchants Queen Iceheart by his bagpipe playing that she starts to step to the polka. Later in the course of his adventures he again uses his bagpipe to good purpose, setting Satan and all his imps to dancing and escaping in the general excitement from the nether regions.

If we hear bagpipes as discordant, that is because our ears are "set" to the piano scale. Note on the following chart of vibrations:



that a discrepancy between bagpipe and piano scale exists (besides the "C" and "F" notes) in the "G." The bagpipe scale comes nearer to corresponding to the piano's "G natural" than to the latter's "G-sharp" which would ordinarily be sounded in the A-scale. This lowered seventh is what gives the bagpipe its almost Oriental flavor.

But it isn't just the scale that is different. The bagpipe, unlike pipe organ or accordion, has no shutting off device. Staccato, "rests," are impossible. One note leads on to the next. To avoid the dulling effect of constant legato, grace-notes are introduced between melody notes. In "The Pipers Delight," a collection of bagpipe airs, at least half of all the notes are preceded by graces of one, two, three or four notes each. Not a single rest sign occurs in the entire book.

With all this elaborate figuration one would expect the bagpiper's fingers to be doing a jig all the time. They do but not because the fingers have to stop many different holes. The grace notes are played not by multiple holestopping but by a maneuver of a single finger over a single hole. Such a grace as:



is formed, not by using the corresponding G-D-G-E pipe holes but by a certain method of lifting and replacing quickly a single finger on a single stop—"rolling" the finger, it is called.

This lavish use of grace notes, together with the uninterrupted flow of sound, the background of drones and the piercing timbre of the longerheld notes, give bagpipe music a curious resemblance to excited speech—to battle cries, exhortations, lamentations, incitations. Just as the human wail, its sob, its pleading, its complaining is what we hear in saxophone music, so the heartier, more strident, martial inflections of the human voice are represented by the bagpipe. The scientist Baron von Kempelen, after long research, came to the conclusion that the music of the chanter reed was the nearest approach to the human voice to be found among musical instruments.

Talking in Tones

Early Celts were convinced of this fact. Pipe music, they maintained, was an actual language conveying messages with the explicitness of the spoken word—broadcasting warnings to distant friends, relaying battle declarations to foes miles away. One story goes that a bagpiper imprisoned by a hostile clan in a castle beside the sea asked his captors, as a boat piloted by his kinsman Collins and filled with his brother clansmen came into the bay, to be allowed to play from the castle parapet. This is what he "played":

"Coll, O my dear, dinna come near; Dinna come near, dinna come near; Coll, O my dear, dinna come near, I'm prisoner here, I'm prisoner here."

So of course the boat sailed on past. However, a piper in the enemy clan understood the pipe music, too, and the roof-top piper was therefore condemned to have his fingers cut off to prevent further impromptu broadcastings.

So thoroughly convinced were early Celts of the talk-ability of bagpipes, that, in training other pipers, they "spoke" the notes. Before a pupil was allowed a pipe in his hands he was taught to chant words which stood, each, for a note with its grace note. "Hirrin," for instance, is three notes sounded by the little finger stopping a hole on the chanter in a special way. "Hinbandre" would be written, in our modern notation, so:



It went this way: the nine notes of the chanter were represented by vowel sounds, in conjunction with certain consonants. Grace notes added consonants (sometimes vowels) to these sounds.

Each syllable formed stood for a group of grace notes plus the main note. Syllables were joined to form words in much the same way that notes are tied in a staff. A familiar Scotch tune in syllabic "notation"—"I hin-do, ho-dro, hin-do,



Scottish Bagpiper
(British Travel Association Photograph)

ho-dro, hin-do, ho-dro, hin-dra, ho-dra, hin-do, ho-dro, hin-da, chin-drine"—was so specific that pipers reading it in widely separated regions got the same tune from it. Thus music was handed down, at first orally, then in written syllables, from generation to generation. Pibroch—the Highlanders' wild martial tunes — were thus transmitted.

I would be writing this with my tongue in my cheek if I had not heard such syllable chanting by an old Irish piper. (Incidentally the Irish have quite as good a claim to the Highland Bagpipe as the Scotch. It was played in Ireland, probably, before it was played in Scotland.) When he piped for me, "Yonder I Planted My Cabbages," then chanted it in syllables, I had an eerie sense of hearing the same thing twice and identically performed. I could not doubt that an expert piper, hearing the vocal sounds, could immediately reproduce them, grace notes and all, on the chanter.

Split-Second Timing

This system of music transference is the more remarkable when one realizes that pipe bands—often with dozens of members—play in exact unison. All those hopping notes, those skirls and twists, are done simultaneously by all the members of a well-trained band. One can understand how it is that a real piper must study for seven years to master his art.

Those bands, at least one of which is to be found in most of our larger cities, recruited, curiously enough, quite as often from Irish as from Scottish members of the community, consist of pipers and drummers in a ratio of about three to one. The bass drum sets the rhythm. The pipe major chooses the program, sets the general tempo, has charge of the band. There is no harmonizing. The bagoipes speak as one.

is no harmonizing. The bagpipes speak as one. It's a brave sight and a brave sound they make. It's a sound we would not like to hear diminish in the corridors of time. For there is no sound like it on the face of the earth. And, given its peculiar method of production, there will probably be no sound developed like it ever again.

—Hope Stoddard.

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Left, Henry Sopkin, Conductor, the Atlanta Symphony, and right, Albert Coleman, Director, the Atlanta Pop Concerts.

F YOU were one of the throng who tried fruitlessly to gain entrance to a filled-to-capacity Fox Theatre in Atlanta, on the Sunday of July 12th, 1951, to hear the first Atlanta Pops Concert of the summer series, you would be convinced that music holds a significant place in this, the capital of Georgia. This city, founded in 1833 as the terminus for the Georgia Railroad, is proud of the large proportion of its 642,000 inhabitants who are steadfastly seeking to further the city's well-established musical tradition.

The first music Georgians listened to, the lusty songs of the railroad construction men and the ringing thud of axes, had become by 1860 amplified into more formalized productions, for instance, into a mixed choral organization called "The Atlanta Amateurs." This group was not only giving regular concerts but was being transported free to other towns by an obliging Atlanta and West Point Railroad. Also in the sixties brass bands became popular out-of-doors and chamber music, indoors. In 1872 the city's first orchestra (first violin, second violin, bass viol, clarinet, cornet) came into existence through the efforts of Ferdinand Wurm, who, as another of his enterprises, taught the city's youthful poet, Sidney Lanier, to play the flute. For forty years Wurm's Orchestra played at weddings, receptions and city functions, and gave Sunday concerts of sacred music in the dining room of the Kimball House.

Atlanta's memorable record in opera began in 1876 when the Rossini Club in the first year of its organization presented Balfe's Bohemian Girl. In 1883 Atlanta audiences were hearing Minnie Hauk and Company, the Duff Grand Opera Company, Grau's English Opera Company and the Damrosch Opera Company. A real record was set, when, in 1910, the first performance of the Metropolitan Opera Company in the South was presented in Atlanta. The manager of the Metropolitan stated, at the end of the engagement, that "never before had the Metropolitan Opera Company sung to so many people or realized such an amount of money in one week." From then on the Metropolitan paid Atlanta an annual visit, the only Southern city to be so singled out.

Understandable it is, therefore, that still today opera comes as natural to Atlanta residents as sipping mint juleps. For the 1951-51 season the Atlanta Opera Company schedules Kurt Weill's Down in the Valley and Douglas Moore's Giants in the Earth, as well as the traditional Faust. La Traviata, Madame Butterfly and Pagliacci. The operas, most of them, will be sung in English, and the emphasis will be on freshness, vigor, and clarity. The twenty-six-piece orchestra (culled largely from the Atlanta Symphony) is conducted by Richard Valente, the opera company's director since its incorporation in 1950.

Ever since 1922, the year the Atlanta Symphony Orchestra Association came into existence, some sort of symphonic enterprise has been brewing in that city. Today's top news is the "Atlanta Pop Concerts" series. "The fifth "Atlanta Pop Concerts" series. annual 'Pops' Concert Season opened July 8th with its usual glamour of a 5,000-person audience," headlines Helen Knox Spain in the Atlanta Journal. "The orchestral high-light of the program was Max Steiner's score for the movie Gone With the Wind," points out the Atlanta Constitution. The Journal proclaims: "Albert Coleman (the series' originator and director) had a double role at the July 22nd concert, that of conductor and composer. In both he was brilliant." Mr. Coleman has proved himself an enterprising as well as brilliant conductor. Through his persuasiveness, big department stores have included in their ads references to the "Pops": "Sunday afternoons at the Atlanta Pops Concerts the prettiest feet will be

The locals of Georgia in at least three cases have fostered symphonic groups throughout the State—a praiseworthy record.

Music in

tapping and wearing nylon mesh"... "Shop and save at Rich's Friday night and listen to good music Sunday afternoon—the Atlanta Pops Concerts." The concerts, free to the public, are under the joint sponsorship of the City of Atlanta, Local 148, and the Fox Theatre where they are held. They are broadcast over local station WSB.

What these concerts do for summer listeners, the Atlanta Symphony and the Atlanta Opera Company do for winter audiences. In its brief four seasons, the Atlanta Symphony of ninety members directed by Henry Sopkin has reached an enviable "in the black" status. At the beginning of last season a "Symphony Week." during which local stores, newspapers and radio stations cooperated in a concentrated campaign, rated the orchestra more than four thousand season tickets. An estimated 15,000 telephone calls were put through that week by 150 women of the Atlanta Symphony Guild, Inc., urging subscription. The youth concerts were sold out within two days of their announcement, leaving 400 children on the waiting list. The children's tickets (the entire series sells at \$1.00) are printed in special program booklets, containing program notes to help students prepare for the concerts.

One means of recruiting musicians for this orchestra is a four-week training course held each summer: the Atlanta Symphony School. This is underwritten by the Guild and is staffed by conductor Sopkin and seven musicians who teach instruments, harmony, theory and ensemble

playing.

A group fathered by the orchestra, the Atlanta Symphony String Quartet (Robert Harrison. George Johnson, Hans Karl Piltz, Walter Steinhaus) plays for educational series. In the 1951-52 season, it will present four regular chamber music concerts.

From Saws to Cellos

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No other symphonic group in Georgia excels that of Atlanta, but travel across the State and southward down the coast to Savannah and you will come on another orchestra of promising proportions and more-than-promising zeal. The Savannah Concert Orchestra which was created three and a half years ago through the Music Performance Trust Fund and which since then has presented twenty-three concerts through cooperation of this Fund and the Chamber of Commerce, is directed by O. H. McClellan, Secretary of Local 447 of that city. So far the enterprise ties in with citizens' work-a-day professions. Merchants, housewives, students, school teachers, a bookkeeper, a baker, a policeman, a druggist, a carpenter, drop their pencils, brooms. books, dough and saws, and pick up violins. cellos, flutes and trumpets to supply Savannah with service of a more soul-satisfying sort. Such adaptability has solved temporarily the problem of music in Savannah. Yet not a music lover of the city but looks to the time when this group of forty-three musicians will become a fully professional symphony. Already a committee of influential citizens has been formed with this purpose in view.

Central Georgia is represented, musically speaking, by the Macon Symphony Orchestra, Joseph Maerz, conductor. This group presented

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three adult concerts and one children's concert

The various colleges-University of Atlanta, at Athens, Shorter College at Rome, Wesleyan, at Macon, State College for Women, and others -have flourishing music departments. Probably the most outstanding accomplishment of the Music Department of the University of Georgia -Hugh Hodgson is its director-is the Music Appreciation Hour which has been held every Thursday night in the Chapel for the past twenty-four years. Programs usually limited to one great composer are presented through varied mediums: piano, chamber ensembles, voice, the Little Orchestra, choral groups. College productions of operettas and oratorios are given each year as well as a concert series of artists. The townspeople of Athens share with the general student body in supporting these musical activities. Through the extension department the University's music programs serve the entire

Brunswick, Georgia, has as yet no symphonic or operatic group. It does have at least two ensembles, however, worthy of mention. Dave Garson's Orchestra has been playing at the Cloister Hotel for eight years, and the Music Masters Orchestra plays during the winter months at the King and Prince Hotel on St. Simon Island, Georgia. See page 10 for photo-

The mention of this island sets off music vibrations of another sort. No description of music in Georgia would be complete did it not give space to the plantation songs, and the spirituals" of the Georgia Sea Islands. The coast of Georgia has been a source-spring for Afro-American music. As Lydia Parrish points out in her book, "Slave Songs of the Georgia Sea Islands," this is music of a special sort. She writes of one of the songs, Knee-bone, I Call you Knee-Bone, Bend, "Tones are used that baffle any transcription, and the leader frequently drops a whole octave in singing the rhythmically prolonged you, to the wonderment of white musicians unused to the trick so often employed by the old-time Negroes . . . Curious twists and exotic tones are employed—including the musical, yet nasal 'h-nnn'—that must be heard to be appreciated. None of our musical symbols is capable of suggesting the strange turns used in this, as well as others of the more primitive Afro-American chants.'

Primitive Percussion

Nor does the music confine itself to vocal music. "If the plantation is sufficiently remote, and the owner is ultra-modern in his taste, such a jazz band may be organized as has not been



Savannah Concert Orchestra. O. H. McClellan, Director.

heard in many a year. It is only necessary to call for the services of those who can still 'rap the bones' (real bones, of a thickness and length suitable for manipulation between the middle fingers, which produce an effect similar to that of castanets), or play upon the well-seasoned and polished 'old jawbone' of some ox, horse, or mule with the aid of a blacksmith's rasp or a large key (a rhythmic tooth-rattling performance), or extract music (of a kind) from the U-shaped iron clevis used for hitching horses to the old-fashioned plow-which, when suspended by a string and beaten upon with its pin, makes a very fair 'tr'angle,' as the antebellum Negroes called it. If you live in the neighborhood of a canebrake, there may be an old Negro who can demonstrate the kind of music to be obtained from a set of reed-pipes, called 'quills,' made from graduated lengths of cane tightly wedged into a frame. On occasion, a wash-board-played with a thimble-and a frying pan may be added. Now and then a fiddle, 'box' (guitar), mouth-organ, or jew's harp is heard in rural districts . . .

Such music is by no means confined to the Georgia Sea Islands. In Brunswick ships are still loaded to the singing of Sandy Anna; at the sugar terminal freight cars are jogged along for short distances to the rhythm of Old Tar River. On a Sunday the largest Negro church in Atlanta, Big Bethel A.M.E., is crowded with tourists from all over the United States listening to the Big Bethel Choir-it has fifty-five male and 130 female members—performing a most picturesque version of the medieval miracle play, Heaven Bound. Folk songs are interspersed lavishly throughout this presentation.

With all its wealth of folk music, it is little wonder that Georgia is rich in gifted sons. Roland Hayes was born in Curryville; Hall Johnson (his Negro choir sang in Green Pastures) comes from Athens. Though a born New Englander, the composer of Nearer, My God to Thee and My Faith Looks Up to Thee, Lowell Mason, began his musical career as a choir leader and organist in Savannah at the age of twenty and remained in that city fifteen years. Beryl Rubinstein, born in Athens, has had his The Sleeping Beauty performed by the Juilliard Graduate School. Harry James of band fame was born in Georgia. In James' case, though, one has to stretch the term a point to

call him a "native son." As a matter of fact he was born in Albany, Georgia, rather than in Schenectady, New York, or Portland, Oregon, because at the time of his birth the Mighty Haag Circus with which his parents were connected-his father was bandmaster and his mother was a trapeze performer-was playing a two-week stand in that town.

One of the oldest musical organizations in the South, the Sacred Harp Singing Society, holds its conventions in Columbus, Georgia. (The vocal cords are considered "the sacred harp.") In these gigantic all-day sings the women take the alto parts and the men carry the harmony. They read from shaped-note notation; the triangle, circle, square and diamond stand respectively for fa, sol, la and mi. George Pullen Jackson describing this religious folk-song tradition in his "White Spirituals in the Southern Uplands" shows that many of the religious lyrics were fitted to tunes of the old secular ballads.

Consider this music and contrast it with the latest musical programs in the Georgia city churches: Bach's Magnificat, Brahms' Requiem, Verdi's Requiem, played as part of the church service. Consider the drumming of bare feet on the cabin floor, and Handel's Messiah heralding the Christmas season, played by the Atlanta Symphony joined by a chorus of 300 homeculled voices. Consider the Savannah Chamber Music Ensemble playing Debussy's Clair de Lune and a "shack-rouser" at a railroad camp singing:

> Wake up buddy An' sit on the rock It ain't quite day But it's four o'clock Rata-tat-tat!

Consider all these contrasting elements, and you will realize that music in Georgia + both wide in scope and varied in nature. The State's contribution to the overall musical picture is comparable to its contribution in the field of natural resources. Just as it has some small portion of almost every mineral and agricultural element (they say it is the one state which could be literally self-sufficient), so it has the raw stuff for every sort of musical expression. Georgia sings its own songs. Georgia hears its own music. And the music is played by its own sons and daughters in choral, chamber and orchestral ensemble.

-Hope Stoddard.

The Atlanta Symphony Orchestra



Les Brown's Band of Renown

What makes a band a band? Good musicians, working together harmoniously — good arrangements—a competent leader—and that extra something that makes a band individual. All this can only be accomplished through years of working together in close harmony. Les Brown's "Band of Renown" fills the bill on all

Les Brown has always sought to use the best players available, offering them the highest salaries he could wangle from the business operation of the band. With this policy firmly held to, Les Brown has gathered into his band some of the best musicians in the country.

Musicians

In the sax section he numbers Dave Pell, tenor, who is an alumnus of Bob Astor, Tony Pastor, Bobby Sherwood and Bob Crosby; Abe Arron, a graduate of the Jack Teagarden, Skinnay Ennis and Horace Heidt bands; Sal Libero, who has played with the Glenn Miller Army Band, George Paxton and Tex Beneke; Henry "Butch" Stone, baritone, who doubles as comedian-vocalist and used to play with Van Alexander, Jack Teagarden and Larry Clinton; and Eddie Scherr, who writes comedies in his spare

The trumpet section is graced by Bob Higgins, who started playing with Horace Heidt. Al Donahue and Bobby Sherwood; Wes Hensel. who joined Brown after playing with Charlie Barnet, Boyd Raeburn and Johnny Richards; Bob Fowler, a Bachelor of Music from USC: and Don Paladino, who has appeared with Johnny Long, Hal MacIntyre, Artie Shaw and Stan Kenton.

"Stumpy" Brown, Les's brother and featured trombonist, played with Art Mooney before joining his brother. Others in the trombone section are Dick Noel, who has played with Tommy Dorsey, Harry James, Bob Crosby, Boyd Raeburn, Spike Jones, Jan Savitt and Bobby Sherwood, and hopes to become as good an arranger-composer as possible; Bob Pring, who has been heard before with Tex Beneke, Herbie Fields, Tony Pastor and Mal Hallett; and Ray Sims, who sings as well as plays and has been with Jerry Wald, Bobby Sherwood and Benny

Ray Leatherwood, bass, has also played with Joe Venuti and Bob Chester. The guitarist. Tony Rizzi, has appeared with the bands of Harry James, Matty Malneck, Victor Young. Mark Warnow and Horace Heidt. Jack Sperling, drums, is a graduate of the Henry Adler school. An alumnus of the Juilliard School of Music and the Bobby Hackett band, Jeff Clarkson holds down the piano bench and is a sparetime song-writer, with ambitions to graduate from the "one-hit" class.

Featured Vocalist

Lucy Ann Polk, the girl vocalist, became associated with Les Brown's orchestra when she was only fifteen, but left to try a night-club circuit tour with "The Town Criers," a quartet of brothers and sisters. When the group was

signed to appear on "Kay Kyser's Kollege of Musical Knowledge," Lucy Ann Polk won for herself the honor of a solo vocal on a disc-"Coffee Time"—which was one of the biggest selling records of the year. This recording led to her becoming featured vocalist with Kay Kyser's band when Georgia Carroll (Mrs. Kyser) left the band to rock the cradle. In 1949, Lucy Ann Polk was featured vocalist for Tommy Dorsey, and in November of that year she returned to work with Les Brown, thus rounding out the full circle.

The preceding roster of fine musicians would make any band leader proud. But more im-





Lucy Ann Polk

"Stumpy" Brown

portant, and adding to their ability, is their long association with each other as a band. Too many changes in band personnel have much the same effect as changes in a ballet company—the corps no longer works together with precision. Les Brown's men, thoroughly familiar with each other's work, blend into a flexible musical whole.

Arrangements

From the time he first began studying theory, harmony and composition at the Ithaca Conservatory of Music, Les Brown has been trying out new ideas in arrangement. True, his first band arrangements were very close to what everyone else was doing, but Les was still very young (this was from his fourteenth to seventeenth year), and he worked hard. The styles of Whiteman, Nichols and Goldkette could be found in his arrangements without much sleuthing, but always with a touch of his own somewhere. Later, on a musical scholarship at Duke University, Les was playing in the official college band, the "Duke Blue Devils," working weekends and the summer months.

In 1936, Les Brown took over the leadership of the Duke Blue Devils, and the band stayed together as a co-operative unit for a couple of months. This time, the man to follow was Benny Goodman, and swing was the craze. Les fronted the band with clarinet, a la Goodman, and guitar and string bass were used in the band instead of the tuba and banjo. When the Duke Blue Devils disbanded, Les came on to

It was here that his ideas began to jell into a philosophy of music. He worked on stock arrangements for the music publishers, and occasionally did special work for Ruby Newman, Red Nichols, Jimmy Dorsey and Isham Jones.

His arrangements began to assume style-danc-

ing music with a clean air of melody.

When, in 1940, Les Brown formed his own band for the Hotel Edison, he was able to experiment with his own ideas much more freely. The style of the band became more and more sure and melodic. When Les wrote "Sentimental Journey" in 1945, and the band and the song became a hit together, the style that he had perfected gained nation-wide popularity.

Leader

Thoroughly schooled in music theory, a skilled instrumentalist, and an arranger with ideas and individual flair, Les Brown stands high on the roster of bandleaders. He is interested in getting the best breaks for his men, using each man to his fullest capacity, and keeping the band func-tioning as a unit. With all this, he has not forgotten the audience, and believes in giving them the music they want. His music is for dancing and for pleasure, and in both aims Les Brown has been completely successful.

Above anything else he did as a leader, Les strove to develop a "beat" in his band—the difference between a living band and a lifeless one. Slowly, the beat developed; through years of integrated playing by musicians who began to know instinctively what the men alongside them would always do.

Since the year 1940, when RCA-Victor gave Les Brown a chance to form his own band on the basis of some of Les's arrangements which he had admired, the band as a whole has been steadily improving. Without the help of large financial backing, a trick promotional campaign, or riding the crest of an extreme fad, the band has rated bigger and better jobs with each successive appearance.

In 1946, with "Sentimental Journey" still humming throughout the country, Les Brown and his boys went after and landed the plum of the orchestra spot on the Bob Hope radio show. It was this job that really permitted the boys to perfect their style. They now had a permanent base of operations and were not forced into gruelling one-night stands. With the radio show as a staple, they could pick and choose the other jobs they played and work more closely as a team.

K:

With Bob Hope they claim to have covered more mileage than any other band, on visits to Armed Forces camps in Europe and the South Pacific, as well as Korea and Japan. The last trip Les made with Bob Hope was to Korea. where they covered some 25,000 miles and entertained 500,000 servicemen in the Orient.

Les Brown's band is now completing a highly successful engagement at Hollywood's Palladium. With the Bob Hope radio show, Les will continue his practice of doing a week of one-niters every month to keep the boys on their toes-flying to engagements by chartered plane immediately after broadcasts. He will also continue experimenting to keep this band the precision instrument that it is.

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EAST. George Shearing and his group will be playing in Boston and Philadelphia

during the month of September . . . The Orioles play Baltimore between one-niters . . . Eddie Salecto, currently handling promotional tie-ins with Lee Corbin on the comic song-novelties:
"Katy the Kangaroo" and "Benny the Bear" for the kidisk trade, is reactivating his Seleciones Combo for scheduled club and park dates .. Damiron returns to Ben Maksik's Roadside, Brooklyn, after a successful engagement at the West End Casino, West End, N. J. ... Roy Eldndge, Buddy Rich and Oscar Peterson featured with the Jazz at the Philharmonic tour . . . Billy Krechmer's Jam Session in Philadelphia was open all through the hot months, is now lining up top names for the fall . . . Henry Schnier and his orchestra, with vocals by Noma. are now playing at the Elks Club, Scranton, Pa. . Al Senz and his orchestra playing at the Jackson House on the Shrewsbury River, Highlands, N. J. ... Lou Paul and his Quartette doing a one-niter at the Hotel Bossert, Down-

Beth Lee, who gave up her daily radio program on Albany's WPTR to become a full-time Hammond organist, has been signed to a three-months' contract by the Van Curler Hotel in Schenectady, N. Y. The contract runs to No-mober . . The Griffin Brothers will be seen and heard in Atlantic City, Philadelphia and Baltimore during the month of September.

town Brooklyn, October 21.

Benny Goodman appears as guest artist at the Worcester Concert at Worcester, Mass., on October 23 . . . Joe Morris one-nites through the East, with stops at Baltimore and Philadelphia Johnny Hodges divides September between Baltimore and Washington . . . Tiny Grimes plays Cleveland and Philadelphia . . . Illinois Jacquet comes to the Howard Theatre, Washington, D. C., for the week of September 21-27 Ella Fitzgerald on tour with Jazz at the Philharmonic from September 14 to November 22 . . . The saxophone, which was invented by Antoine Joseph Sax in 1840, and made its debut in an orchestra on December 1, 1844, in George Kastner's grand opera, "The Last King of Juda" performed at the Paris Conservatory, was singled out for notice on Sammy Kaye's radio and television shows during July and August. Sammy Kaye has been appointed chairman of the 111th anniversary celebration of the invention of the instrument . . . The Erroll Garner Trio play at the Blue Mirror, Washington, D. C., from September 13 to 26.

WHERE THEY ARE PLAYING



NEW YORK CITY. Freddie D'Alonso and orchestra, featuring Sarita, open at the Chateau Madrid . . . Ralph Font and orchestra open in the beginning of September at the Tavern on the Green for an indefinite stay ... The American Theatre Wing. for the first time in its history, is admitting experienced non-professionals. The Music Division, perhaps the largest and most completely unique professional music school in the world, is scattered all over New York in the manner of a medieval university . . . Spike Jones starts a series of five full-network hour-long TV shows on September 16th for the National Broadcasting Company . . . Ralph Flanagan returns to New York October I for a stay at the Statler.

Buddy Johnson plays the Apollo Theatre after completing a month of one-niters down South . . . Vaughn Monroe at the Waldorf-Astoria through September . . . Fred Waring takes up his television show again on September 9 . . . Anita de Castro and crew staying on at the Havana Madrid . . Eddie Wilcox playing the Apollo Theatre for the week of September 28 to October 4 . . . The Erroll Garner Trio hit

Send information for this column two months in advance to the Managing Editor, **International Musician**, 39 Division St., Newark 2, New Jersey. Cafe Society from mid-August till September 12, and get back to New York to play a date at the Apollo Theatre for the week of September 28 to October 4... Vaughn Monroe headlines with the Rodeo at Madison Square Garden from October 8 to 21... Timmie Rogers at the Apollo Theatre from September 7 to 13... The Martino Trio has been bringing music to the Patio Cafe in Brooklyn since February... Sol Yaged and his clarinet, one of the regulars at the Central Plaza sessions. Red Allen, Billy Butterfield, Gene Sedric, Willie Smith and George Wettling among the musicians who contribute to the excitement.

MIDWEST. The Eddie Heywood Trio start
September with a week at Lindsey's Skybar, Cleveland . . . Gene Ammons and
his seven-man crew can be heard at the Midtown Hotel, St. Louis, from September 14 to 22
. . . Lyn Hope on location in the Middle West
. . . Paul Williams divides September between
St. Louis and Dayton . . . Lester Young playing
dates through the Midwest . . . Paul Gayten,
with Larry Darnell and Chubby Newsome, routing through the Midwest, after one-niters down
South . . . O'Brien and Evans Duo into the
Decatur Lounge, Decatur, Ill.

SOUTH. Bull Moose Jackson playing Florida and Georgia . . . Lucky Millinder booked on one-niters in Carolinas . . . Amos Milburn one-niting through the South . . . Wynonie Harris Unit, with Sticks McGhee, Annie Laurie and the Eddie Durham ork routed from the Coast down South for September . . Lowell Fulson one-niting in Virginia . . . After a trek in Canada, the Four Buddies play one-niters through the South, ending September in New Orleans.

CHICAGO. Sidney Bechet will spend September in Chicago... Leo Reisman and orchestra open at the Blackstone Hotel for an indefinite stay... Sammy Kaye's Sylvania Sunday Serenade makes it debut in Chicago October 7... Peg Leg Bates starts off September at the Oriental Theatre... Stan Gets and five play the Blue Note from September 7 to 20... Illinois Jacquet plays the Band Box through the 19th of September... Eddie James' Orchestra are set indefinitely at the Granada Ballroom on the South Side.

(Continued on page thirty-four)

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WJAX STUDIO ENSEMBLE. Left to right. Pat Callahan, flute; Frank Morris, violin, viola, director; Mangus Budahl, string bass; Eugene Bedard, cello; Robert McNeight, piano, organ.



THE BALLYHOO BAND. Left to right. Michael Hickly, tuba; Wm. Stegman, trombone; Edward Pupa, drums; Ronald LaVelle, trumpet; Scotty Walker, trumpet and leader. Front row, Jimmy Page, M. C.

Jacksonville, Fla. For fifteen years the WJAX Studio Ensemble has been playing over the city station, which is NBC's outlet. Frank Morris, the leader, was twelve years musical director for Famous Players and Publix Theatres; he conducted the Jacksonville Symphony for three years, and organized and led the St. John's Shipyard Band during World War II.

Philadelphia, Pa. What with working at Ciro's in Philadelphia and being featured on two television shows, the Ted Forrest TV Trio are keeping themselves occupied. The attractive newcomers are featured four times weekly over WPTZ-TV on the "Better Half Show" as well as on the popular George Skinner "Whirligig Hour" over the same station, emanating from Philadelphia. The combination of clarinet, bass, accordion and sparkling personalities has done wonders for the trio, and should keep them on the straight road for continued success.

Sacramento, Calif. Currently greatly in demand at local night clubs and for casual dance engagements, the Capital City Jazz Band is one of Sacramento's outstanding combos. The group, featuring real "Dixieland" also entertains considerably at the State Mental Hospital in Auburn, and at the Army Hospital at the Suisun-Fairfield Army Base. With much improvisation, as in the good old days, the band and their listeners get really carried away with the solid "Dixie" numbers.

Travelers' Guide to Live Music



TED FORREST TV TRIO. Left to right. Ted Forrest, clarinet; Joan Harrison, bass; Ken Adama, accordion.

Kennywood Park, Pittsburgh, Pa. For eighteen consecutive seasons the "Ballyhoo" or "Monkey" Band has performed with its original members, with the exception of the leader Frank Cervone, who passed away two years ago, at which time Scotty Walker assumed the directorship. The band is unique insofar as it is the last of its kind and the only one still employed at any major amusement park in the United States or Canada. The nickname "Monkey Band" was acquired because for many years this band serenaded in front of the monkey cages which were centrally located and an important attraction for both children and adults. The Monongahela Street Railways Co. founded Kennywood Park in 1905, and it has been operated 100% union since its founding. The men in the "Monkey Band" are all members of Local 60.

Worcester, Mass. Joey Park's Orchestra keeps very busy in the vicinity of Worcester. For three years they played at Ye Old Tavern, West Brookfield, seven nights a week, then on to the Sheraton Hotel for three months, back to the Tavern for three months, then to the Coronado Hotel for a year. They opened the Moors Club, Shrewsbury, and were there for about eighteen months, then returned to Ye Old Tavern. The band boasts an unusual instrumentation of two trumpets, trombones, sax, piano, bass and drums—the trombone, sax, and one trumpet alternate on violin. The variety of tone quality this lends the band gives the group an unusual versatility.

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THE CAPITAL CITY JAZZ BAND. Left to right. Jack Crooks, reeds, all the way from soprano sax to bass sax; Tom King, cornet; Joe Miller, drums; Hal Swan, trombone and euphonium; John Olbrich, bass and tuba; Otto Dicks, piano.



JOEY PARK'S ORCHESTRA. Left to right. Joey Parks, leader: Dave Champagne, trumpet; Tom Tyber, bass and arranger: Leo Vigent, trumpet and violin; Ed Arola, trombone and violin; James Bergoyne. drums: Ricco Forchelli, sax and violin.



INTERNATIONAL MUSICIAN

The Cincinnati Symphony, conducted by Thor Johnson, will visit New FIRSTS York this season, its first appearance there since 1928 . . . Formation and incorporation of a "National Women's Symphony Society." which will provide women with an opportunity to perform in the symphonic field, was announced recently by Dimitri Mitropoulos, chairman of the board of directors, and Clara Burling Roesch, its musical director. William Schuman, Carleton Sprague Smith, Mrs. Albert Stoessel, Morton Gould, Artur Rubinstein and Gladys Swarthout have agreed to serve as sponsors. The plans include an annual season of concerts performed by the orchestra throughout the nation, and an experimental workshop for American composers in cooperation with vari-

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Podium and Stage

We are indebted to Ed Rees of BURBANK Burbank for information concerning the outdoor symphonic series in that Californian city. "Leo Damiani," Mr. Rees writes us, "knew there was an audience for good music in Burbank. The attendance at the indoor concerts of his Burbank Symphony Orchestra proved that." Picnicking with his family on the hills one Sunday he suddenly



The Tampa Symphonette, Frank Grasso, Conductor

ous universities. Artists will be chosen, by auditions, from the leading women instrumentalists all over the country . . . The newly organized Detroit Symphony will present its first concert October 18th under the direction of Paul Paray . . . A thirty-member orchestra, directed by Phil Saltman, was the performing body for the North Shore Ice-Pops, New England's first venture into Summer Symphony "Pops" concerts coupled with ice-skating.

In our resume on Florida music last TAMPA month, we were unable to do justice to the music of Tampa, since the material on that city had not yet arrived. Now it is here and we are pleased to report that the Tampa Symphony Orchestra, which began in the Spring of 1947 with a group of thirty-five players, grew by the Fall of that year to sixty-five. A gift of \$1,000 from the Civic Music Association was followed by a campaign for members for the Symphony Society which brought out 1,800 enrollers for the first year. In its second year the orchestra was enlarged to eventy-two players. Lyman Wiltse, head of the music department at the University of Tampa, is the orchestra's conductor.

Conductor of the Tampa Symphonette is Frank Grasso (he is also the president of Local 721). Its associate conductor is Melvin Ritter. A feature of the orchestra's schedule this winter is the concert presentation of gifted young musicians chosen from schools in the Tampa area. These musicians are to be judged by a board selected for that purpose, and the winner is to receive a one-year scholarship in an outstanding conservatory. The Symphonette Orchestra via sponsorship of the Music Performance Trust Fund pays salaries of the orchestra members for ten weeks, and the city grants a comparable amount, extending the concerts another ten weeks. As Lewis H. Day, general manager of the Greater Tampa Chamber of Commerce, puts "The Federation is doing a grand public relations job in contributing their funds to proride for public enjoyment.

rounded a bend in the tiny mountain road and saw it all there before him: a gently sloping hillside that made a perfect floor for many comfortable seats—and there, just where those two boulders stood sentinel-like above the gorgeous vista of the valley—the shell.

During the next few weeks Mr. Damiani contacted the city officials and obtained permission to hold a concert at this location. Since no lighting was available he decided on a "Twilight Concert." And so, shortly after his discovery of the Bowl site, early in 1944, California music-lovers gathered on a Sunday afternoon at 4:30 P. M. under a rude tarpaulin roof with telegraph poles rolled in rows for seats, to hear the Burbank Symphony Orchestra. The attendance of that premiere concert was—500.

Over the ensuing months the officials of Burbank decided—since in one season the attendance had jumped from 500 to 2,500 per concert—that the music lovers should have lights, a newly-paved road, a parking lot. But these advantages were shortly counteracted by a near disaster. On June 22, 1949, one week before the opening of the summer season, early in the morning, a fire swept through the Burbank Bowl area. Curtly a newspaper reported it: "Bowl site attacked as fire hazard."

Next we read the headline that will be forever treasured in Burbank music lovers' book of memories: "Bowl will be open-air theater."

Today on the site of that tarpaulin-covered stage there stands a huge concrete orchestra shell, completely equipped with perfect lighting for the presentation of concerts, as well as for any sort of stage play. The amphitheatre seats 10,000 persons comfortably. There is ample parking space for over 5,000 automobiles, as well as convenient dressing rooms for the performers, and, finally, the God-given acoustics Damiani discovered so many years ago. The Burbank Starlight Theater thus stands as a very real and tangible monument to the perseverance, industry and faith of Leo Damiani and to those who aided him in realizing his dream of out-of-door music in Burbank.

The Erie Philharmonic Orches-VACANCIES tra, Fritz Mahler, Musical Director, has openings for first violins, bassoon, oboe, harp, percussion, viola and double bass. Applicants should write to the Erie Philharmonic Society, Harold Kendrick, Manager, 320 G. Daniel Baldwin Building, Erie, Pennsylvania.

Koussevitzky was to have ap-CURTAIN! peared this summer for the first time as a conductor of opera in this country. He was to have directed the production of Tchaikovsky's Pique Dame at Tangle wood. Death robbed him of the chance to fulfill this cherished desire. However, the production came off as scheduled and the performance was praiseworthy. We must honor the conductor, Boris Goldovsky, his resolve, his courage, in undertaking the task. He stated at the opening of the performance that he and his colleagues would present the opera to the best of their ability, though fully aware of the difficulty of measuring up to the standard of Koussevitzky. Their determined attitude augurs well for the future of the Berkshire enterprise ... Die Fledermaus will be presented on November 22nd at San Antonio, Texas, by the Friends of Music under the sponsorship of Mrs. James Devoe . . . Jerome Kern's Sally was the August production at Paper Mill Playhouse, Millburn, New Jersey . . . Several operas will be presented during the 1951-52 season in concert versions: Busoni's one-act opera, Arlecchino, will open the 110th season of the New York Philharmonic-Symphony on October 11th; the Baltimore Symphony will present Bartok's Bluebeard's Castle; the Austin Symphony will give a performance of Tosca on October 15th. The latter will be conducted by Ezra Rachlin.





The Lewisohn Sta-

Left, Lorne Munroe, solo 'cellist of the Philadelphia Orchestra; right, Melvin Ritter, associate conductor and concert master of the Tampa Symphonette.

RECORD-BREAKERS dium season, which closed August 8th, broke a twelve-year attendance record, with 314,000 admissions. In the thirty-four years of the Stadium's existence, this total was exceeded only in 1939 . . . The all-Rodgers and Hammerstein program presented this summer by the Connecticut Symphony Orchestra at Fairfield University Field August 3rd broke all records in the five-year history of the organization. In the latter part of the program, conducted by Richard Rodgers, who is a resident of Fairfield, the composer featured "The March of the Siamese Children" from The King and 1 . . . Record receipts of \$249,000 are reported from Tanglewood as it ended its fourteenth music series. This amount was realized from 126,700 paid admissions.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

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AND INSTRUMENTS

All signs point to a rise in the popularity of eighteenth century music, Bach and Mozart are making gains in frequency of performance at the expense of nineteenth century composers.

It is natural that as the stock of eighteenth century music rises there should also be a rise in interest in authentic performance, because music sounds best when played on the instrument and in the style for which it was written.

The idea that a piece of music should sound as the composer intended is still comparatively new. Fifty years ago a dignified music historian said: "It would be madness to try to bring back the old harpsichord for actual performance." Innovators like Landowska and Dolmetsch proved that such as idea is not "madness."



Sol Babitz playing violin, restored under his direction by Dolmetsch Workshops, England, and Hans Weisshaar, Los Angeles. The snakewood bow is by Dolmetsch. Note absence of chin-rest and chin pressure on violin.

Look at the record catalogues today! So much early music is being recorded on the harpsichord that it is possible that the piano will soon be used only to record its own music, namely, that written after 1800.

INCREASED INTEREST IN EARLY SOUND

The return of the harpsichord has been accompanied by an increased interest in other early instruments. Baroque organs are being built to replace the thick sound of the "improved" modern organ which makes



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a Bach fugue sound so fuzzy. The viol da gamba is making a comeback but still has a tough time because it is played like a 'cello with the wrong bow grip and without frets. The recorder (flute a bec) is making good progress, as is the "Bach trumpet."

The instrument which is neglected in the general revival is the eighteenth century violin.

THE FORGOTTEN EARLY VIOLIN

So completely has it been overlooked that even many professional violinists do not know that there is almost as much difference between an eighteenth century violin and a modern one as between a harpsichord and a Steinway grand.

For example, a violin built by Stradivari over 200 years ago does not sound today as its maker intended because it has been completely rebuilt! In place of its original fittings a longer, thinner neck at a thrown back angle has replaced the original; a longer, thicker bass bar has replaced the original; a different type of bridge and tail-piece has replaced the original, and last but not least, wire strings, tuned to a much higher pitch than the violin could stand, has resulted in cracks on the top, particularly around the sound-post, to the detriment of the instrument.

ADVANTAGES OF RESTORING THE EARLY VIOLINS

I have restored an eighteenth century violin to its original fittings, and this instrument, when played with an early bow, according to the instructions in books of the period, sounds less strident than the modern violin but much more resonant, matching perfectly the sound of the harpsichord, instead of drowning it out.

The tone of this violin when it had modern fittings was fair-but after the old fittings were restored, it improved immeasurably, and now sounds beautiful when tuned at about A-425.

Many Strads, Amatis and other delicate instruments which are today considered "played out" because they could not stand the modern tension would sound beautiful once more if permitted to return to the condition that their makers intended.

There are thus two reasons for restoring early violins: 1. To bring back the sound necessary for the proper performance of seventeenth and eighteenth century violin music; 2. to rescue from further deterioration the remaining violins of the old masters which are being gradually destroyed by improper fittings and vibrations.

There are many fine nineteenth century violins by Rocca, Vuillaume, Lupot and others, which are sturdier than the old violins because they were built to take the tension of modern performance. These should be used for playing the music written after 1800. For earlier music, the restored early violins should be used.

This suggestion, I know, sounds extreme; but only because it is so new. It is the result of much serious thought and experimentation over the past ten years. I think that it should be given serious consideration by violinists and repairmen.

Closing Chord

outstanding vaudeville pianist, passed away on July 27th, the victim of an auto accident while vacationing at his son's home in Monroe County, Massachusetts. He was out walking when he started across the road and was struck by a car. Older generations will remember "Joe" as a pianist and orchestra leader at Cook's Opera House and the Temple Theatre of Rochester. He spent twenty years at the latter Then he organized his own orchestra, composed of his four sons and himself, and for years played for radio shows and hotels.

by his widowed mother to Dundas, Band.

Jose F. Monk, of Rochester, New Ontario, when a small boy. After York, known for forty years as an spending his boyhood and young manhood in Toronto and Ohio he settled with his bride in Rochester. Though he had retired from theater life, he never retired from the piano. Three weeks ago he was playing his regular Saturday night performance in the Union Hotel. Besides his four sons, he leaves many grandchildren and great-grandchildren.

Don Auman, President of Local 382, Fargo, North Dakota, passed before he retired from theater life. away in July, just after having driven to Seattle on a vacation trip. He was forty years old, a veteran of World War II, a member of a United States Army Band and Born in England, he was brought leader of the local American Legion



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By OTTO CESANA



At this time I should like to touch upon a subject that is of extreme importance to all students: how to study. There are some students who work out their lessons conscientiously, while others merely gloss over the assignments. This latter procedure is of no value, may in fact do more harm than good.

What the student must realize is that whatever he does, that is what he learns; if he works well, he learns well. If he works badly, he learns badly. All real accomplishments are the result of a subconscious or intuitive procedure whether they be the playing of a scale on an instrument, the writing of a musical composition or a literary article, or the riding of a bicycle. When the student thoroughly realizes this truth, he will also realize that if he studies badly he is teaching himself to do things badly, and it he studies well he teaches himself to do things well and ultimately will attain perfection.

The following lessons continue the section on Organ Point. This device, sometimes referred to as Pedal Point, is very useful particularly in orchestral scores, where it acts in a manner similar to the sustaining pedal on the piano; it increases the resonance of a passage without distracting from the more important musical idea.

LESSON No. 46

Tonic and Dominant Organ Point as:



Exercise: Write examples showing the Tonic and Dominant Organ Point used as a lower, middle and upper part.

LESSON No. 47

Tonic Organ Point Chord as:



Exercise: Write examples showing the Tonic Organ Point Chord used as a lower, middle and upper part.

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News Nuggets

A testimonial dinner was given celebration at the hotel, Barnee was land, sung by the John Carroll Unifrom the Senator from New Mexico, Heights High Little Symphony. Clinton Anderson, and with an autographed photograph of the President of the United States. Congressmen, business leaders and plain folks filled the Blue Room to capacity to wish this band leader a score more of fruitful years of music making at the Shoreham.

Harris, and his pianist wife, Johana Harris, have accepted an appointment for creative and educational of Pennsylvania College for Women. cial manager. As "resident composer" Mr. Harris has already seven compositions which he has promised to various organizations, and as "resident pian-Mrs. Harris will give special attention to bringing important works, new and old, to the public's attention. The Harrises will continue their activities in the summertime Cumberland Forest Festival, at Sewance, Tennessee.

Kenneth L. Ballenger has been awarded a Carnegie Grant to further work in Opera Workshop, of the Stetson University's School of Music, Deland, Florida. During the past summer scenes from standard operas were presented in English in the form of classroom demonstration without the use of costumes or scenery.

The Verdi Band of Norristown, Pennsylvania, is celebrating its thirtieth anniversary. Loreto Marsella is its founder and director, Hector concerts given at Elmwood Park in Norristown is provided by the Municipality of Norristown and by the Music Performance Trust Fund.

Dr. Louis L. Balogh's setting of recently in honor of Barnee Bree- "Vanitas Vanitatum" to the poems skin, orchestra leader at the Shore- by W. M. Thackeray and F. Koelham Hotel in Washington, D. C., csey, had its first performance April for twenty-one years. During the 13, 1951, at Severance Hall, Clevepresented with \$1,000 from his versity Glee Club, the Notre Dame immediate friends, with a watch College Chorus and the Cleveland

Ernest Austin Weir, who retired from the position of commercial manager for the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation on August 1st, has several outstanding achievements to his credit, not the least of which is his putting the Toronto Symphony Orchestra on the air as a regular The American composer, Roy Sunday afternoon feature on the CNR network, this a year before any national radio network on the North American continent attempted research in the field of music in Sunday afternoon symphonic broad-Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. The terms casts. W. E. Powell succeeds Mr. of the appointment provide that Mr. Weir (who remains with CBC in and Mrs. Harris will be professor- an advisory capacity) and W. R. members of the Music Department Johnston becomes assistant commer-

> Prizes will be offered for the best composition based on Easter, and for the best composition for harp in the Fifth Annual Composition Contest of the Friends of Harvey Gaul. Complete information may be obtained by writing to Contest Chairman, Mr. Victor Saudek, 315 Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh 6, Pennsvlvania.

Chicago violinist, Josef Borissoff Piastro, has attained recognition also as a painter. The Findlay Art Galleries of the Windy City will hold an exhibition of his oils and water

The Rhythm Rascals—Joey Howe, guitar; Gary Baccaro, accordion; Jack Long, bass—started working together in 1948. They went on the road and did very well in the States and Canada; won an Arthur Godfrey Talent Scouts show, October 7, Marsella, its assistant director and librarian, and S. Gambone, its assistant librarian. Money for the capitol Theatre, and then appeared at the Rustic Cabins at Englanders. glewood, N. J., from August until November of 1950. At that time Joey Howe and Gary Baccaro were both called into the service. Jack Long is now working as a single and keeping all their material up to Fernando Valenti, harpsichordist date in the hopes that shortly the and teacher, will join the faculty of international crisis will be settled, the Juilliard School of Music this and the three talented youngsters Fall. Sylvia Marlowe will give in- can continue their very promising struction on the harpsichord at the career together. They are all mem-Mannes School of Music, also in bers of Local 248, Paterson, New Icrsev.

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SEPTEMBER, 1951



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TECHNIQUE OF PERCUSSION





By GEORGE LAWRENCE STONE

OW is the time for the teacher, having closed the book on vacations, to be putting the final touches on his preparation for the annual struggle with the coming influx of pupils. And struggle is a fitting word, too. I often think, not unkindly, of teaching as a mental wrestling match, for while some pupils love to practice, others do not, and the conscientious instructor cannot just shrug his shoulders and let this latter class get away with it. Here lies one of the reasons for the loss of hair and of even disposition allegedly prevalent among instructors of percussion.

Barrels of ink have been spattered over tons of paper in discussions. by savants and others, of the various problems of the music teacher. Well up front among the thoughts to be gleaned from such discussions we are

apt to find something that begins like this:

One of the First Things to Do in Elementary Instruction is to Make Lessons Interesting to the Pupil.

Of course this is so and, in my humble opinion, the above axiom cannot be repeated too often. A teacher sometimes forgets that what he looks upon as daily routine is, to a new pupil, the beginning of a great adventure. But the white heat of little Willie's initial enthusiasm is apt to wane when, after perhaps a dozen lessons, he finds his efforts are still being confined to banging away with a pair of sticks on a practice pad-with more of the same to come. It doesn't help any when he finds that his neighbor Tommy, who started on the saxophone at the same time, is now able to play something that sounds like God Bless America, a tune which in this instance might be better termed God Help the Neighbors.

Here is where interest must be aroused and maintained-interest of the pupil in his lessons and, too, interest of the teacher in his pupil. If. by such interest, encouragement, an occasional demonstration of things to come in future lessons, explanation of how present lessons lead into those things to come, etc., teacher can carry little Willie through this critical first stage, there is hope for Willie's musical future. Since it is axiomatic that a pupil's progress will rise and fall in ratio to his interest in his lessons, I really think that a judicious sugar-coating of the pill may well be considered standard practice in elementary instruction, provided the sugar-coater doesn't lose sight of the medicinal qualities of the

I think, too, that the interest of any pupil, young or old, is held better when he feels that his teacher's interest extends beyond the lesson period itself. In my own teaching I am intensely concerned about the pupil's home practice and I frequently check up with him as to how my instructions on what to practice, how and for how long are being followed. And I have found that a pupil rarely resents the most pointed questions along this line when he realizes that he is not being spied upon but, rather, being checked up on to insure maximum results within a minimum time.

My, oh my, what a waste of precious time these pointed questions often bring to light! Such interruptions and distractions as the radio, television, record playing, aimless banging of the sticks, resting, puttering around, raiding the icebox, listening to the family conversation in the next room-these and many others assail a student like mosquitos on a hot night, and it takes but a few of them to eat deeply into a period earmarked for study and practice. A recent "inquisition" I held, with a cooperative pupil as the subject, revealed, to his astonishment, that during a specified practice period of an hour and a half he had actually spent on his assigned lesson less than fifteen minutes!

Warm-up is another factor which must be taken into account—that preliminary practice in which one must "sweat it out" before becoming mentally (maybe) and muscularly (in particular) prepared to do his best

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ecoming his best work for the day. The allotted time for warm-up in the practice period varies with the individual, some needing much more than others and some fortunate individuals seeming to need none at all. But, whatever the time it takes, warm-up represents still another factor which eats into the productive time of the period and which, therefore, must be taken into consideration.

SEXTUPLETS VERSUS TRIPLETS

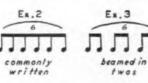
Ray C. Mullin, Sheboygan, Wisconsin, notes my use of sextuplets in the number Sensational Sid which appeared in the June issue and asks what is the distinction between a sextuplet and a double triplet.

The distinction is in their division—their grouping. While the durative value of one sextuplet (sextolet, sextole) is the same as that of two triplets (using the same note values), it is customary to divide the sextuplet into groups of twos, whereas the double triplet clearly indicates two groups of threes. Since Sensational Sid was intended as a rudimental showpiece, I took writer's license and added accents to the sextuplets therein to give a rudimental syncopation, not unlike that of the flamacue, but in orchestra or band music I would divide sextuplets, in the absence of marked accents, into groups of twos.

However, there is plenty of chance for confusion here, both in accentuation and beaming, for more than a few writers employ sextuplets and triplets interchangeably, expecting three-grouping in either case. Thus the beaming of the sextuplet as commonly written (Example 2, below) is not always sufficiently clear to tell a player what some particular composer or writer may have had in mind. It might at times be advantageous for a writer to use something similar to the beaming of Example 3 when there is any doubt as to the possibility of the player not interpreting it correctly. Nothing new or radical here, but such a marking leaves nothing to chance.

TRIPLETS SEXTUPLETS -----





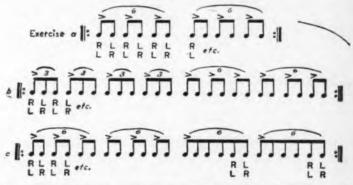
FINEST

A common version of the sextuplet among drummers who play in ancient rudimental style is with a heavy accent on the first note and with no inner divisions at all in mind. Although this figure can be single-sticked, it is most effective in ancient style when executed with the double paradiddle which, rudimentally, carries but one accent:



EXERCISES FOR CONTROL

The following exercises are designed to develop control of the sextuplet figure by itself and when combined with that of the triplet. Preliminary practice should be done with heavy artificial accents as marked. In later practice these heavy accents should be replaced by light natural accents. In actual playing a musically sensitive and well-schooled performer takes care not to stress the subordinate divisions of such figures as the sextuplet too conspicuously. In many instances, especially at fast tempos, he will not stress them at all. But the percussionist is trained to think into a figure of this sort and in so thinking he finds his "well trained and well controlled sticks" marking its character to properly blend into the ensemble and satisfy the desires of his conductor.



INSTRUMENTS"



DRUMMERS

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS

The session reconvenes at 10:15

President Petrillo in the chair.

The Committee on Organization ad Legislation reports through Chairman Sullivan.

> RESOLUTION No. 34. ORGANIZATION AND LEGISLATION

WHEREAS, The growing use of mechanical devices for the reproduction of sound is increasingly displacing live musicians, and

WHEREAS, Even new entertainment media does not afford ample opportunity for employment of live talent, and

WHEREAS. All sections of the country and all of our local unions are faced with a serious and criti-cal shortage of employment oppor-

tunities, now, therefore,
BE IT RESOLVED, That the
American Federation of Musicians
take immediate steps to propagate for the increased employment of live musicians through the use of advertising and/or other methods of prevailing upon the public to demand live entertainment, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Federation make every effort to call our problem to the attention of the Congress of the United States and have it enact legislation which will provide Federal subsidy for institutions which will encourage the use of live entertainment and increase the potential employment possibility of the live musician, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Federation take such other steps as are necessary and expedient to provide additional job opportunities for its membership.

The recommendation of the Committee is to refer the resolution to the International Executive Board. The report of the Committee is

adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 35. ORGANIZATION AND LEGISLATION

WHEREAS, The American Society of Composers and Authors and Publishers levy an assessment places of amusement where music by members of their society is used for entertainment, and

WHEREAS, It has been held in several courts of law that such assessments are legal and collectable, otherwise an injunction may be obtained to prevent the place of amusement from using such

music, and
WHEREAS, ASCAP is becoming
more vigilant in ferreting out public and private clubs using their music so that further assessments can be made, and

whereas, some places are assessed where "juke-boxes" only are used, while other places using "canned music" are not, which is evident discrimination, and whereas, agents of ascaphave promised delivery of copies

Of the Fifty-fourth Annual Convention of the American Federation of Musicians

FOURTH DAY

COMMODORE HOTEL - NEW YORK, N. Y. (Continued from August Issue)

of their music in return for the fee paid, but such music is never forthcoming, and

WHEREAS, Many small opera tors who never before have been obliged to pay a fee have now been ordered to pay, with the result that numerous places of amusement that were hiring live music have now discontinued the use of live music with the result that a great number of our membership are losing work, and

WHEREAS, in addition to ASCAP, three other societies, including BMI, are now making sessments on users of music which will further jeopardize the employment of musicians;

THEREFORE, BE IT RE-SOLVED, That the attorneys of the Federation explore the possibilities of again reopening the case under the provisions of the Taft-Hartley Law, which forbids the payment of monies for services not rendered, to the end that existing legislation could be repealed, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED. That, in the event that such a repeal is not obtainable, that a campaign be instituted to acquaint the general public with the legality of ASCAP's and others assessments. so that proprietors of places where music is played are informed that such assessments are not the doings of the American Federation of Musicians, so that a better feeling can be had toward musicians, especially after agents of ASCAP and others make their demands upon users of music.

The report of the Committee is favorable.

The report is adopted.

The chairman expresses his thanks to the Committee for its cooperation.

The Committee on Measures and Benefits continues its report.

RESOLUTION No. 22.

MEASURES AND BENEFITS

WHEREAS, Our International Journal is a media to inform our members of conditions throughout the Federation, and

WHEREAS, Two of the very important parts of the Journal are the Defaulters List and the Unfair List, thus showing what places are to be shunned by members of the Federation, this information being very important to traveling members particularly, and

WHEREAS, The present system of listing all these places alphabetically, creates lack of interest,

omission of reading through these lengthy lists, double printing, etc., therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That the method formerly used in allocating places on the Defaulters List and Unfair List, namely, under States and Areas, be resumed.

The report of the Committee is favorable.

Discussed by Secretary Cluesmann.

The report of the Committee is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 23. MEASURES AND BENEFITS

WHEREAS. It has been several vears since enactment of the Social Security Act, and

WHEREAS, Practically everyone has now been issued a card and

WHEREAS, Members are moving around over the country, changing their names and giving fictitious numbers due to the fact they are suspended or expelled in another local of the Federation, or other reasons for which they do not wish to be properly identified, and in some cases they give social security numbers from memory, causing much confusion later in case of error, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED, That before accepting an application for membership in any local, or issuing card, the local secretary must personally see applicant's social security card and verify with name and number on application.

The report of the Committee is unfavorable.

A substitute is offered to refer the matter to the International Executive Board.

The substitute is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 24.

MEASURES AND BENEFITS

WHEREAS, Pursuant to Article 21, Sections 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 the Constitution, By-Laws and Policy of the Federation, scales were set by the Federation some years ago for traveling concert orchestras, and

WHEREAS, No increase in scale has been placed in effect for a long period of time, and WHEREAS, Musicians have been

faced with and are facing constantly increasing costs in order to maintain and keep themselves and their and

WHEREAS, The scale for traveling concert orchestras is now in need of drastic revision, now, there-

BE IT RESOLVED, That effective immediately, the Federation increase the scales appearing in Sections 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 by ten (10%) per cent.

The recommendation of the Committee is to refer the resolution to International Executive Board with the request that the increase be put into effect immediately.

The report of the Committee is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 25.

MEASURES AND BENEFITS

WHEREAS, Pursuant to Article 20, Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of the Constitution, By-Laws and Policy of the Federation, scales were set by the Federation some years ago for traveling theatrical engagements, and

WHEREAS. No increase in scale has been placed in effect for a long period of time, and

WHEREAS, Musicians have been faced with and are facing constantly increasing costs in order to main-tain and keep themselves and their families, and

WHEREAS, The scale for traveling theatrical engagements is now in need of drastic revision, now, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED, That, effective immediately, the Federation increase the scales appearing in Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of Article 20 by ten (10%) per cent.

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The recommendation of the Committee is to refer the resolution to the International Executive Board with instructions to put the increase into effect immediately.

President Petrillo explains that governmental regulations may prevent the enforcement of the increases and suggests that the resolution, together with Resolution No. be referred to the Board with full power to act.

On motion made and passed the suggestion is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 26.

MEASURES AND BENEFITS

WHEREAS. The change of members' addresses for the International Musician is quite a problem, even

WHEREAS, This could be changed slightly to benefit the A. F. of M., the locals and the members, and WHEREAC

WHEREAS, Other publications do not stop the issue to the addressee even if they fail to send in a change of address, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That the Secretary of the A. F. of M. be instructed to see that the new address as supplied by the post office be immediately changed on his mailing list and the magazine continued to be sent the members without in-terruption. The new address as received by him to be forwarded to the local.

The report of the Committee is unfavorable.

A substitute is offered to refer the matter to the Secretary and the International Executive Board.

The substitute is adopted.

RECOMMENDATION NO. 4. President

MEASURES AND BENEFITS

WHEREAS. The American Federation of Labor, in convention assembled, September, 1950, at Houston, Texas, recognizing the desperate need of the peoples of the war-torn world for food, clothing and the tools and equipment with which to rebuild their destroyed cities, and

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WHEREAS, The official welfare arm of the American Federation of Labor, its Labor League for Human Rights, has been contributing, through CARE, to the families of needy trade unionists throughout the world, and

WHEREAS, Despite the Marshall Plan funds, individual help from Americans is still needed overseas. Experts have estimated it will be many months before the long-range reconstruction programs abroad can bring any direct benefits to the average family.

WHEREAS. Action is needed NOW—President Green and Matthew Woll, President of Labor League for Human Rights, one of the founding agencies of CARE, have personally endorsed a National A. F. of L. CARE Campaign, urging the membership and all affiliated bodies of the American Federation of Labor to support this appeal for the purchase of CARE packages to succor free, struggling trade unionists and their families abroad.

RESOLVED, That the American Federation of Musicians, assembled June 4th, 1951, at the Hotel Commodore, New York, N. Y., wholeheartedly support this A. F. of L. CARE campaign.

The report of the Committee is favorable.

The report is adopted.
The chairman thanks his Committee for their cooperation

Executive Officer Kenin addresses the Convention in connection with the retirement of Executive Officer Parks. He speaks of the fine service Brother Parks has rendered to the Federation and suggests that he be made an Honorary Life Member of the International Executive Board.

Permission is then asked by the signers to introduce a resolution covering the subject matter. Permission is granted.

RESOLUTION No. 37.

WHEREAS, The career of John W. Parks is one of the most notable and outstanding in the history of the A. F. of M. due to his unswerving loyalty to our organization; his able, courageous, intelligent, conscientious service as a member of the International Executive Board; his forceful advocacy of his beliefs and opinions in debate; his dignified, courteous, warm friendship towards his fellow Board members and delegates to our Conventions; his noble philosophies, and

WHEREAS. The delegates to this and past Conventions deeply and sincerely appreciate the generous contribution of his talents to the cause of the betterment of the musicians of the United States and Canada, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED. That John W. Parks, by the adoption of this resolution, shall be made an honorary life member of the Interna-

tional Executive Board, with the salary received by the duly elected Board members, and accorded any other privileges and courtesies the Board may see fit to accord him, and that as a fitting token of our esteem and our appreciation of his services the Federation shall provide him with a gold membership card suitably engraved certifying him as a life member of the Federation and as an honorary life member of the Executive Board.

The resolution is adopted unani-

mously by a standing vote.

President Petrillo refers to the fine record of Executive Officer Parks as a member of the International Executive Board and States he is sorry that Brother Parks finds it necessary to retire. Brother Parks states he also is sorry and hopes to be able to continue to serve the Federation when necessary. He expresses his sincere appreciation of the action of the Convention.

His remarks are applauded by the delegates.

Madeline Dillon. National Representative of the A. F. of L. for CARE addresses the Convention. She points out the real need for help in Europe. She also states that due to the fact that many members of organized labor fail to state in their orders for packages that they are members of the A. F. of L., the A. F. of L. receives no credit. Therefore, she requests that members be particular in mentioning that fact in order that the proper credit may be given.

A motion is made that the Convention express its thanks to Local 802 for the wonderful entertainment during the Convention.

The motion is passed by a rising vote.

The Committee on President's Report reports through Chairman Reed.

To the delegates of the 54th Annual Convention of the American Federation of Musicians, assembled in New York City, June, 1951.

Your Committee from year to year has carefully analyzed your President's Report and can say without hesitancy that another milestone of effort and accomplishment in the interests of professional musicians has been passed.

Our American way of life has Our American way of life has been developed through a gradual process of growth and without compromising basic principles, we naturally strive to improve constantly while at the same time adapting our lives to changing conditions. Your President has always collowed that philosophy of life as followed that philosophy of life as proven by the economic gains he has obtained for our membership. Competitive enterprise for organ-ized labor must be preserved. This is a basic principle, as experience has shown that when the people turn to the government for protection, they frequently surrender their freedom to the State and come to the realization when it is too late. The consummation of the new national radio. television and television film agreements are notable examples of freedom of contract negotiating, which we must zeal-ously guard. You are again reminded that our business problems are complex and the successful conclusion of these negotiations has been termed by your President

as the most difficult task he has undertaken in thirty-five years as a labor leader. It was not the "work of a day" but the culmination of eleven years of tireless effort and devotion to the principle that musicians are entitled to a reasonable percentage of the income derived from reproduction of musical performances. This principle was originally recognized and developed through the establishment of the Recording and Transcription Fund, but soon destroyed through the enactment of the Taft-Hartley Law. President Petrillo has reiterated that the recording ban of 1948 was mandatory—not to obtain more money for services but to recreate the principle which finally brought the Music Performance Trust Fund into existence with a real friend of the professional musician, Samuel R. Rosenbaum, as the Administrator appointed by the recording in-dustry. Now. from another source, income becomes available for similar disposition and there is reason to rejoice in the knowledge that the new agreements were obtained without a strike or any loss of employment. A great principle created by the American Federation of Musicians through the sagacious leadership of President Petrillo, has finally been accorded official recog-

nition by the radio networks.

President Petrillo's unanimous election as Vice-President of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor was indeed an honor as any one of the 107 presidents of other international unions were eligible to succeed our late Honorary President. Joseph N. Weber, who had served in that position since 1929. Many candidates were presented to fill the vacancy but the unanimous selection of President Petrillo was a real tribute to his labor leadership.

Your Committee again echoes the sentiments of many delegates, who have expressed regrets that it is impossible to vividly convey to their members an authentic picture of the masterful delivery of your President's annual address, which had been the outstanding fea'ure of each succeeding Convention. When reduced to print in your Reports of Officers, your President's Report is comprehensive but nevertheless statistical. Nothing but sound film can ever keep a record for posterity of the many memorable Convention addresses, to which the delegates annually look forward. If not so recorded, these dramatic portrayals with the inimitable impromptu interpolations of spontaneous humor are lost forever. It is indeed regrettable that at least this portion of our proceedings have not been preserved.

The results which have been accomplished by your President may be attributed to his resource-fulness and initiative, his years of experience and devotion to a principle to which he has dedicated the best years of his life. The Public Relations Department which he established has been a material asset in bringing favorable reaction to our organization from the press. It is certain that President Petrillo was deeply moved by the tremendous ovation which accompanied his unanimous reelection and no finer way could have been devised to express genuine appreciation for such magnificent leadership.

to express genuine appreciation for such magnificent leadership. The old adage that "freedom must be rewon by every generation" is especially true today and we realize more than ever that "eternal vigilance is the price of liberty."
With this parting thought your
Committee especially commenda
President Petrillo for always being
on guard to protect the membership
of the American Federation of
Musicians.

HARRY L. REED,
Chairman,
Chairman,
KEN J. FARMER,
ADAM W. STUEBLING,
GLEN HANCOCK,
DARWIN ALLEN,
JACK SOLFIO,
HARVEY E. GLAESER,
W. D. KUHN,
R. BLUMBERG,
MICHAEL LAPCHAK,
GEORGE E. LEACH,
HARRY BLAU,
ELBERT BIDWELL,
LEO MARTIN,
ARTHUR H. ARBAUGH,
STANLEY G. PEELE.
JAMES E. ADAMS,
EUGENE CRAUSE,
RALPH, RECANO,
W. J. SWEATMAN,
LEN MAYFAIR,
MICHAEL SKISLAK,
JOSEPH DESIMONE.

The report of the Committee is adopted.

It is suggested that efforts be made to have the International Musician go to music students in schools

schools.

Secretary Cluesmann states that it is intended to send several thousand copies of this month's issue, which is of particular interest to music students, to schools throughout the country. He also mentions that the magazine is now available to non-member subscribers.

The Committee on International Musician reports through Chairman Vargas.

To the Officers and Delegates of The American Federation of Musicians assembled in its fiftyfourth Convention at New York, N. Y.

Your Committee on International Musician in making this report to you this year does so with much more first-hand information than we have had in the past

we have had in the past.
Thanks to Harry J. Steeper,
Treasurer, and Secretary Leo Cluesmann, we were conducted on a tour
to our printing plant in Newark.

We were very much impressed with the way that the "international Musician" was made up and printed and seeing our new press in action.

and seeing our new press in action.

Although we had a hasty trip some suggestions as to changes and conditions are always in order. Although Secretary Leo Cluesmann informed us that conditions will be better as soon as possible and knowing that the old building is under lease for a few more years, we would like to make a recommendation for the record.

We would recommend that

We would recommend that changes in the furnishings of all offices at the printing plant in Newark be made as soon as possible and some adequate air-conditioning system be installed. Also, if possible, more soundproofing so when all the large machinery is in operation it will not interfere too much with the office help.

Your Committee in making these

Your Committee in making these recommendations do so in the spirit of constructive criticism.

We are sorry this year that Chauncey A. Weaver who writes "Over Federation Field" is not with us. We hope he will be able to continue to write for us for some time to come.

We again express our appreciation for the excellent work being done by Editor-Secretary Leo Cluemann, the Managing Editor, 8. Stephenson Smith; the Associate Editor, Miss Hope Stoddard and their staff in keeping our "International Musician" an outstanding publication.

GAY G. VARGAS, Chairman, JOHN E. CURRY, CARL F. SHIELDS, MARSHALL ROTELLA, CHESTER S. YOUNG, BRAD F. SHEPHARD, VICTOR SWANSON, JOSEPH H. KITCHIN, DONALD E. HACKER, JACK STIERWALT, DONALD T. TEPPER, GEORGE W. PRITCHARD, MRS. FLORENCE TIBBALS, FLOYD A. CRABTREE, E. J. WENZLAFF, SAL L. NAVE, HARRY M. RUDD, WILLIAM HOUSTON, L. V. FOGLE, ALEC DEMCIE, JAMES S. DODDS, JR., ERNIE LEWIS, WILLIAM BOSTON.

The report of the Committee is adopted

SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS

Election of Officers at 12.00 noon.

Regular order of Business is resumed at 1:30 P. M.

The Committee on Law continues its report.

RESOLUTION No. 6.

WHEREAS, At the present time the Canadian members of the Federation have only one representative to the international office in the form of an elected representative who holds a seat on the Executive Board, and

WHEREAS, We feel the Canadian members of the Federation warrant more representation due to the growing membership of the Federation in Canada and the expanding radio, television and entertainment fields in Canada, and

WHEREAS. A more consolidated effort is necessary on the part of the Canadian members in dealing with problems which are individually Canadian, if we are to insure our progress, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That in accordance with Section 1-N of the International Constitution, the President appoint "an Assistant to the President" to solely devote his time to the consolidation and development of the Federation in Canada, to be located in Canada and to be directly responsible to the President.

The Committee recommends that the resolution be referred to the President.

The report of the Committee is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 15. LAW

WHEREAS. In the past the A. F. of M. has pursued a "concurring position" with regards to the six-day week, leaving it up to the locals to adopt or reject such a policy, and

WHEREAS, There are certain selfish interests that will continue

this policy as long as the Federation does not take a positive stand and demand a six-day week, and

WHEREAS. The time to place this accepted labor policy before the Convention is right, and

WHEREAS, The rank and file of A. F. of M. membership can gain in both employment spreading and relief to its employed members, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED, That Article 32, Miscellaneous Section 3, be changed to read: "The A. F. of M. adopts the six-day week for all its locals, same to be put into force and effect at the beginning of January, 1952.

The report of the Committee is unfavorable.

The report is adopted

RESOLUTION No. 16.

WHEREAS, By present indications, our Convention attendance is gaining by leaps and bounds, and

WHEREAS, A great deal of time and expense are consumed preparing each year for the next Convention by officers of the A. F. of M., its committees or its employed personnel, and

WHEREAS, We have selected the finest group of officials in any labor movement in this country and should permit them to operate and carry out the Convention's mandates without theoretically bringing them to accounting every single, solitary year, and

WHEREAS, The writer of this resolution knows or feels the selfish desire to get a free vacation annually has defeated any former attempt to give our officers a chance to work two years at a stretch, and

WHEREAS, With this Taft-Hartley slave labor law on our national statutes, we need more funds and concerted action to help put our membership in a better political bargaining position, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That Article 4, Conventions, in line one, be changed from "annual" to "biennial," and all other wording in conflict be changed to carry out the intent of this resolution.

The Committee report is unfavorable.

The report is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 17.

WHEREAS, Article 20, Section 3 of the Constitution, By-Laws and Policy of the Federation provides, among other things, as follows: "When services are rendered in the jurisdiction of a Local whose minimum scale or conditions are higher than those set forth above, the higher local scale or conditions shall govern," and

WHEREAS, It is the intent of Article 20 that the said aforementioned provision should apply to all of the sections contained in Article 20. now, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED, That effective immediately, the said provision aforementioned be made applicable to all of the sections contained in Article 20.

The report of the Committee is to refer the resolution to the International Executive Board.

The report is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 18.

LAW

BE IT RESOLVED, That Article 17, Section 17, be amended as follows: After the first sentence add, "providing same conforms with the rules and regulations that govern local members in soliciting engagements in the jurisdiction of a local union."

The report of the Committee is favorable.

A substitute is offered that the resolution be tabled.

The substitute is lost.

The report of the Committee in then adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 19.

LAW

WHEREAS, Many dance orchestras are now promoting their own bands either through a fence, a self-formed company or by direct self-promotion, and

WHEREAS, This plan of operation is increasing and causing increasing irritation among local members in whose jurisdiction these engagements are played, and

WHEREAS, Contracts submitted covering such engagements are written up at a specified guarantee or a percentage alternative, sometimes stating whichever is highest and sometimes not, and WHEREAS. These contracts are

WHEREAS, These contracts are often signed by an individual who is not even a member but is controlled by the orchestra leader, and

WHEREAS, The local gets a contract that is practically meaningless, and is only a sheet of paper with names on back because the orchestra leader or promoter signs both sides of contract, and the local has no means of verifying whether contract provisions are carried out. and

WHEREAS, Worst of all, dance hall owners and operators, particularly in smaller communities, are becoming increasingly reluctant to hire bands, preferring to let the musicians hold the bag and retain their safe profits from the bar and refreshment trade, thus decreasing direct employment of orchestras by the owners and operators, and

WHEREAS, Many of the smaller local bands who follow music as an avocation cannot spare the time to devote to booking and gambling on results, and

WHEREAS, We cannot prohibit any employer from promoting these events as long as the scale is paid, but local secretaries cannot easily determine what the actual pay-off is, the opening is there for collusion, and any sideman who squawks is out, and

WHEREAS, Article 16, Section 8 covers the situation of an employer hiring an orchestra where the leader may not be reliable, but does not cover these promotional projects, now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That Section 8 be amended to provide that on self-promotional deals a local may demand that the orchestra leader send the wages, less withholding, of all sidemen in advance if at any time the local may be in doubt that the sidemen may be in collusion to defeat the established scale and transportation regulations.

The Committee report is unfavorable.

The report is adopted.

Vice-President Bagley in the

RESOLUTION No. 20.

LAW

WHEREAS, When the Convention is held the first or even the second week in June, many of the delegates who attend must miss high school or college graduation of members of their families, and

WHEREAS, All delegates, except those residing in the South, must be absent at the very time when homes, gardens and grounds require the most attention, now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That Article is of the Constitution be amended to provide that the Convention beheld starting the third Monday in June, the discretionary authority to remain the same except for substituting second Monday for first Monday.

The Committee report is unfavorable.

The report is adopted.

Chairman Repp thanks the members of the Committee for their splendid cooperation.

The Finance Committee reports through Chairman Harris.

RECOMMENDATION No. 1.

Treasurer

FINANCE

I recommend that Article 2, Section 10 of the By-Laws, be amended by eliminating the words "when sending checks, 10c for Exchange must be added." The Law as amended would then read:

"Any money paid the Locals shall be sent by check, draft, postal money order or express. All money shall be sent and made payable to the American Federation of Musicians."

The report of the Committee is favorable.

The report is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 31.

FINANCE

WHEREAS, Many local secretaries are working only part-time and as a consequence doing only a half job for the local and Federation, and

WHEREAS, A better policing and member-getting job could result from full-time service, and WHEREAS, The benefits would

WHEREAS, The benefits would eventually revert to the financial welfare of our A. F. of M., there-

BE IT RESOLVED, That the A. F. of M. pay one-half the salary of a full-time local secretary, to wit: If locals have 100 or more members, \$300 per month; if locals have 50 or more members, \$200 per month.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That if the locals, through its collection job, taxes, dues, etc., are able to carry their own or have been paying on equivalent basis for a full-time secretary this change will not alter their status.

The Committee report is unfavorable.

The report is adopted.

RESOLUTION No. 32 FINANCE

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To the Finance Committee:

In deep appreciation to the members of the Law Committee, most of whom have a legal education, and for their years of service, and while in service to the Convention their hours ran into the wee hours of the morning, deprive themselves

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of the pleasures enjoyed by other delegates, and passing on legislation fair to the entire Federation. we therefore recommend to the Committee on Finance that the chairman of the Laws Committee be reimbursed by the Federation the amount of \$10.00 per day, and each member of the .Committee shall receive \$5.00 per day. We also recommend that the head of each other committee be reimbursed at \$10.00 per day.

The introducers are given permission to withdraw the resolution.

RESOLUTION No. 33.

FINANCE

WHEREAS, The continued increase in transportation is becoming an acute problem, railroad transportation and auto transportation have almost doubled since 1946, when the present per diem was set, and

WHEREAS, For a number of years resolution after resolution was introduced to pay first-class transportation and voted down as being too much of an expense, and

WHEREAS, If the present per diem seemed just and reasonable in 1946 and after five years of upward trend in costs wouldn't it seem fair and reasonable that some adjustment be made for the present Convention? Some of the delegates are amply provided with transportation by their home locals, but the majority are not so fortunate. and

WHEREAS. With the exception of Detroit and Chicago, the Conventions for the past twelve years have been held at one extremity of the country or the other, and

WHEREAS, Autos have doubled in costs and railroad fares have jumped likewise, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That a transportation allowance be given each delegate of one cent per mile each way from his home city to help alleviate this unforseen rise in cost. When certain departments of the Federation appeared to be going in the red, revenues were increased to offset this. It wouldn't seem logical that the Federation would apply the pinch penny policy with the very members who make our organization "tick." To avoid needless accounting at the close of the Convention, each delegate would turn in a mileage slip within ten days after the Convention. These can be checked and paid within thirty days after close of Convention.

The report of the Committee is unfavorable.

The unfavorable report is adopted.

To the Officers and Delegates of the Fifty-fourth Annual Convention of the American Federation of Musicians:

Once again your Finance Committee interviewed Treasurer Steeper and his assistants, Harry Swensen and William Steeper, who were most cooperative and we were soon convinced that the Finances of the Federation are in good hands. You have all received a copy of the Treasurer's Report which the Committee urges you to read.

Treasurer Steeper arranged a visit to our new Secretary and Treasurer's building in Newark. N. J., where the Committee found

a most modern setup. The new mechanical equipment and methods used in handling the business of the Federation are certainly an outstanding accomplishment.

The Committee wants to commend Treasurer Steeper and his staff for the efficient manner in which the business of the Federation is handled.

WILLIAM J. HARRIS, Chairman.

ARTHUR BOWEN, PATSY LA SELVA, HENRY BAYLISS, DAVID HOLZMAN, SANDY DALZIEL, EVAN L. HUGHES, SAM SIMMONS, HERMAN STEINICHEN. RUSSELL R. PRINTY. RAY MANN. MATT CALLEN OLIVER H. PAYNE, PERCY G. SNOW J. LEIGH KENNEDY, HERBERT TÜRNER. JOSEPH FRIEDMAN, H. C. ZELLERS, Dr. W. S. MASON TERRY FERRELL E. V. LEWIS, MILTON, R. FOSTER MRS. PEGGY JOSEPH.

The report of the Committee is adopted.

Permission is granted to introduce the following resolution:

RESOLUTION No. 38.

WHEREAS, In years gone by, there were many worthy resolutions defeated that sought aid for the indigent and aged musician, and

WHEREAS. Now the Lester Petrillo Memorial Fund just adopted by this Convention will take care of the permanently disabled musician, and

WHEREAS, This Fund becomes only operative when it has reached the \$50,000 goal, now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That this Fifty-fourth Convention go on record in asking all the locals of the American Federation of Musicians to volunteer a payment of ten cents (\$.10) per member of each local towards this Fund, to help it realize its maturity.

The resolution is adopted unanimously.

The Committee on Location reports through Chairman Cohan.

Before reading the report Chairman Cohan makes a preliminary explanation.

RESOLUTION No. 14.

LOCATION

Mr. James C. Petrillo President, A. F. of M.

Dear Sir and Brother:

Local No. 308 of Santa Barbara. Calif., hereby extend a most cordial invitation to you to bring your 1952 Convention to our city.

While we recognize the reasons for frequently taking these meetings to the larger cities, we do want to call your attention to the advantages of coming to historical Santa Barbara. We feel that by having the Convention here a great many of the West Coast musicians will

have an opportunity for the first time to see their Association in action.

Through the local press we can guarantee excellent news coverage. The facilities of the community, for example, our National Guard armory, which seats 3,000 people, plenty of hotels at reasonable rates Mountain-guarded, island-girded and ocean-washed Santa Barbara is famous for its old-world charm, Spanish architecture, historical landmarks and scenic beauties.

We believe this combination is unbeatable and urge you to consider Santa Barbara for next year.

To the Officers and Delegates of the Fifty-fourth Annual Convention of the American Federation of Musicians:

The Location Committee received the following invitations for the 1952 Convention:

Local 76, Seattle, Wash.; Local 721, Tampa, Fla., and Local 308, Santa Barbara, Calif.

1. The request of Local 76. Seattle, was discussed thoroughly, and after lengthy debate was turned down for these reasons: Seattle, celebrating its Centennial year, causing housing difficulties, and the Committee felt it was too soon to have the Convention in the Far West.

2. The same for Santa Barbara.

3. It has been the policy of this Committee, as far as humanly possible, to rotate the Convention sites. In 1946, St. Petersburg; in 1947, Detroit; in 1948, Asbury Park; in 1949, San Francisco; in 1950, Houston, and this year, New York. The Committee questioned Delegate Grasso thoroughly as to the requirements of the A. F. of M. Convention, and as a result selected

Grasso thoroughly as to the requirements of the A. F. of M. Convention, and as a result selected Tampa. Fla., for the Convention city of the A. F. of M. for 1952, subject to the approval of the delegates at this 1951 Convention assembled here in New York.

LEWIS W. COHAN,
Chairman,
LOU HAHN,
EARL W. LORENZ

EARL W. LORENZ RAYMOND FRISH, A. F. SHANABROOK, PAUL HUFFOR, HERBERT McPHERSON, ANTON FASSERO. R. MUHLEMANN CHARLES S. KELLER, JR., DON ROMANELLI, DAVID WINSTEIN. ROBERT CARTER. FRANK A. LYNCH, NICK NARDUCCI. MRS. ORION SIMMS. MIKE PESHEK, JR., A. B. CINTURA JAMES E. JENKIIS. W. T. CREWS. MYRON C. NEISER, HENRY H. JOSEPH. CHARLES W. HUNT.

It is moved to amend the report by substituting Chicago for Tampa. It is moved to amend by substitut-

ing Seattle for Chicago.

It is moved to substitute Santa
Barbara for Seattle.

President Petrillo resumes the chair and suggests leaving the matter in the hands of the International Executive Board.

A motion is offered to that effect which is adopted by an overwhelming majority. A motion is made that the International Executive Board cooperate with and support as far as it deems advisable the objectives contained in the address of United States Senator Lehman before the Convention on Wednesday, June 6th.

The motion is passed.

A motion is offered that a rising vote of appreciation be given Hal Leyshon.

The motion is passed.

A motion is made for a rising vote of thanks to Treasurer Steeper for his efforts during the Convention.

The motion is adopted.

A motion is made that the Convention convey its sympathy to Mrs. Serge Koussevitzky on the passing away of her husband Dr. Koussevitzky.

The motion is adopted.

Delegate Repp offers the following resolution:

RESOLUTION A.

BE IT RESOLVED, That the International Executive Board be, and is hereby authorized and fully empowered to act upon, dispose of and settle any and all matters or things before this Convention, which for any reason are not acted upon, disposed of or settled at the time the Convention finally adjourns, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the International Executive Board be, and is hereby authorized and fully empowered to review all laws, amendments and changes to laws passed by this Convention, and to correlate and correct any errors or inconsistencies that may be in the same, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED. That each and every controversy or thing now existent or which may arise in the future touching or concerning the interests and affairs of the Federation, and all matters and things pertaining thereto, be, and the same are hereby referred to the International Executive Board, with full power and authority to act as may in the discretion of the said Board be decided, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED. That the International Executive Board be, and is hereby authorized to meet, confer and agree with employers as to the conditions and wages to govern members of this Federation for the ensuing year, with full power and authority to modify or change existing rules or laws as may, in the discretion of said Board, be considered for the best interests of this Federation and its members, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED,
That the International Executive
Board be, and is hereby given full
power and authority to promulgate,
revise, change and/or readjust all
prices for traveling musicians and
all other prices in such manner and
to such extent as in the opinion of
the Board may be for the best interests of the Federation and the members thereof.

The resolution is adopted.

A motion is made that a telegram of sympathy be sent to Delegate Hartley of Local 63 on the passing away of his wife during the week of the Convention.

The motion is carried.

ELECTION COMMITTEE REPORT

Chairman Tipaldi reports for the Election Committee: Total number of votes cast 1613 President James C. Petrillo - 1613 Vice-President Charles L. Bagley

50 Moses E. Wright Secretary 1613 Leo Cluesmann ... Treasurer

Harry J. Steeper For Members of the International Executive Committee from the United States

1613

Stanley Ballard Herman D. Kenin Sidell 588 Roy W. Singer William J. Harris 301 710 Charles R. Iucci 712 George V. Clancy 1327 712 Oscar Apple

For Member of the International Executive Committee from Canada

Walter M. Murdoch

For Delegates to the Convention of the American Federation of Labor

James L. Falvey	304
Albert A. Greenbaum	733
Frank B. Field	949
Steve E. Grunhart	317
Harry J. Steeper	1072
Charles L. Bagley	1060
Ida B. Dillon	581
Edward P. Ringius	928
"Pete" Kleinkauf	
Paul J. Schwars	
Herman Steinichen	172
Alfonso Porcelli	241
Pohert K Harvey	142
Biagio Casciano	470
Reginald C. Light	258
Harry Pollock	258
Edouard Charette	233
Mrs. Ara Lewis	124
Hermon F. Guile	95
Lawrence R. Lambert	190
DEWIGHTO IN THEIR POLICE	

The following are declared

President-James C. Petrillo.

Vice-President-Charles L. Bagley.

Secretary-Leo Cluesmann.

Treasurer-Harry J. Steeper.

Members of the International re Committee from the States — Stanley Ballard, Executive United States — Stanley Ballard, George V. Clancy, Herman D. Kenin, Charles R. Iucci.

Member of the International Executive Committee from Canada-Walter M. Murdoch.

Delegates to the Convention of the American Federation of Labor-Harry J. Steeper, Charles L. Bagley, Frank B. Field, Edward P. Ringius, Albert A. Greenbaum, "Pete" Klein-

The report of the Election Committee is adopted.

INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS

The following officers-elect are installed by Delegate Sullivan of Local 440:

President-James C. Petrillo. Vice-President-Charles L. Baglev

Secretary-Leo Cluesmann. Treasurer-Harry J. Steeper.

Members of the International Executive Committee from the United States—Herman D. Kenin, George V. Clancy, Stanley Ballard, Charles

Member of the International Executive Committee from Canada-Walter M. Murdoch.

President Petrillo congratulates the delegates and wishes them a safe journey home.

President Petrillo declares the Convention adjourned sine die at 5:30 P. M.

MINUTES OF THE MEETINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD

New York, N. Y., May 31 - June 8, 1951, Inclusive

Hotel Commodore New York, N. Y. May 31, 1951

The meeting is called to order by President Petrillo at 2:00 P. M.

Present: Bagley, Cluesmann, Steeper, Parks, Kenin, Clancy, Ballard. Murdoch.

President Petrillo announces that he has created a trust fund for dis-abled musicians in memory of his son Lester. He explains the man-ner in which it is to operate and states he is contributing \$10,000.00 and that portion of his allowance as Vice-President of the American Federation of Labor which is not required for his expenses in connection with that office. The trust reads as follows:

Lester Petrillo Memorial Fund for Disabled Musicians

I. James C. Petrillo, do hereby give and transfer to the Executive Board of the American Federation of Musicians the sum of \$10,000.00, in trust, vesting title thereto in the members of said Executive Board as trustees, to have and to hold the same for the following purposes and upon the following conditions:

1. There shall be established a charitable trust fund to be known as the Lester Petrillo Memorial Fund for Disabled Musicians, the said Fund, and any additions thereto or income therefrom, to be used for the benefit of those members the American Federation Musicians whose physical disabilities prevent them from earning their livelihood as musicians, due consideration being given to the other factors of their economic condition. The terms "benefits" and "payments," as used herein, shall include, in the discretion of the trustees, the payment of money or other things of value to dependent relatives of eligible members.

- 2. The trustees shall have complete discretion in determining the eligibility for and amount of benefits, except that no member shall be eligible for benefits who has not been physically disabled and who has not been a member of the American Federation of Musicians for at least five (5) years.
- No payments to beneficiaries shall be made by the trustees until the Fund shall have reached a total of at least \$50,000.00.
- The trustees shall hold the Fund in an account separate and distinct from all other moneys. assets, property and funds of the American Federation of Musicians or of other groups or persons. Said

Fund shall be maintained and administered at any situs that the trustees in their discretion shall determine, and the law of the situs thus determined shall, insofar as applicable, govern the Fund.

- The trustees are authorized and empowered to receive from time to time and from any source additional assets or property in trust for the purposes and upon the conditions herein set forth, with the same force and effect as if such property had been delivered to the trustees by the grantor herein simultaneously with the execution of this trust instrument. Such additional assets or property shall become part of the said Fund. Checks and other form of gifts to the Fund shall be made payable to "the Lester Petrillo Memorial Fund.'
- To carry out the provisions of this trust, and subject to any limitations elsewhere herein, the trustees are vested with the following powers, in addition to those now or hereafter conferred by law:
- To invest principal, and income if accumulated, in such bonds. mortgages, preferred or common stocks, participations in any com-mon trust fund, or other property, real or personal, as the trustees deem advisable, and whether or not authorized by law for the investment of trust funds.
- B. To manage, control, sell, convey, exchange, partition, divide, subdivide, improve, and repair any trust property; to grant options and to sell upon deferred payments; to lease for terms for any purpose; to create restrictions and other servitudes in connection with any property in this trust.

To compromise, arbitrate or otherwise adjust claims in favor of or against the trust Fund: to carry insurance as the trustees may deem advisable.

- D. To have, respecting securities, all the rights, powers and privileges of an owner.
- E. To employ and compensate from the trust Fund such person or persons as may be necessary to the administration of this trust Fund.
- F. To pay taxes, assessments, charges, compensation and other expenses incurred in the administration or protection of this trust Fund.
- 7. The trustees shall receive no compensation for their services in connection with the administration and execution of this trust Fund.
- A majority vote of the trustees shall be sufficient to take effective action in furtherance of the powers conferred on them by this instru-

- Members of the Executive Board of the American Federation of Musicians shall serve as trustees ex-officio; but they shall so serve only as long as they remain members of said Executive Board. Their successors as members of the Board shall qualify automatically as successor trustees. Should any trustee refuse or be unable to execute his powers as trustee, the remaining trustees shall designate a substi-tute trustee who shall have all the powers and obligations of the original trustee.
- 10. The trustees shall have the power, in their discretion, to dis-continue and terminate this trust Fund whenever they deem it advisable, distributing any remaining principal or income of the Fund to charities in accordance with the purposes of said Fund.
- 11. The trustees shall not be required to furnish official bond or other surety.

JAMES C. PETRILLO 570 Lexington Avenue New York, New York

Witnesses:

GEORGE GIBBS Boston, Mass. JACK FERENTZ Detroit, Mich.

Dated this 2nd day of May, 1951, New York, New York.

The matter is discussed. Board gives its wholehearted approval to the project and on motion made and passed adopts the following resolution:

"The members of the International Executive Board hereby accept the check of James C. Petrillo in the amount of \$10,000.00 and the duties of Trustees of the Lester Petrillo Memorial Fund for Disabled Musicians, established by James C. Petrillo in an instrument dated and executed May 2, 1951. They have read and hereby confirm and proclaim all the provisions of that strument. The Treasurer of the American Federation of Musicians is hereby authorized and directed to establish—and to deposit the said check in-a separate account to be known as the Lester Petrillo Memorial Fund for Disabled Musicians.

A telegram is received from Studio Representative Jess W. Gillette, which reads as follows:

> Granada Hills, California April 30, 1951

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James C. Petrillo, President American Federation of Musicians 570 Lexington Avenue New York, New York

Had serious heart attack Saturday and have cancelled reserva-tions and transportation to New York and return. Will be unable to attend Convention and doctors have practically ordered me to give up my position. It is with deep regret that I am compelled to tender my resignation as Studio Representative to take effect at your earliest convenience.

Please convey my sincere appre ciation to the Executive Board and all concerned for the many favors, understanding and cooperation accerded the office and myself personally over twenty or more years I have served in this capacity. has indeed been a great privilege and pleasure to have been associExecutive deration 80 Berva in mem-·d. Their he Board as sucy trustee cute his emaining a substi-have all s of the

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ated with our great organization over a period of over fifty-two years and to have participated to some degree in its growth and progress. I trust that the administration of studio affairs has justified the confidence and cordial relationship always shown me.

I will continue to supervise the office until my successor is selected. If it is in order I would like to recommend Oliver Alberti who, as my assistant for four years, has proved his capacity and fine capabilities to qualify for the position. Experience is extremely essential to properly interpret the many situations that continually arise in this highly specialized business if healthy labor relations are to be maintained. I am positive he will more than measure p in all desirable qualifications.

Have met with representative committees from all major studio orchestras and have prepared com-plete reports of their recommendations for the new contracts which I will forward to you.

If I can be of any assistance to you during these negotiations I will be glad to participate.

As MacArthur said, I will now fade out, wishing you and the Federation every success in your continuous struggle to improve the conditions of the musicians.

Fraternally,

J. W. "CHESS" GILLETTE.

The matter is left in the hands of the President.

A letter is read from Phil Fischer, Radio Representative of Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., suggesting certain regulations in connection with the use of music for motion pictures.

The matter is laid over for further stud v.

Resolution No. 5, which was referred to the President by the Convention in Houston, Texas, in 1950, was printed in its entirety in the December 1950 Minutes of the Executive Board, at which time the International Executive Board was appointed as a committee in accordance with said Resolution.

The Board draws up its report on this Resolution, which report will be submitted to the Convention next

President Petrillo reports that due to the fact there is no further room for expansion in his present offices, it is necessary to find new

This matter is left in the hands of the President with full power to act.

request is received from Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., for an increase in allowance from the Theatre Defense Fund to cover the cost of collection of the tax in the picture studios.

On motion made and passed it is decided to allow the sum of \$75.00 per week for this purpose until further notice.

A letter is received from Senator James E. Murray requesting a do-lation on behalf of the Committee for the Nation's Health, composed of liberal physicians, representa-tives of the A. F. of L. and C. I. O. and the general public.

The matter is left in the hands of the President.

A letter is received from the Union Label Trades Department asking the cooperation of the Federation in the celebration of Union Label Week September 2nd through 8th. 1951.

The matter is left in the hands of the President.

A letter is received from George P. Delaney, International Repre-sentative of the American Federation of Labor, reporting on matters in connection with the Permanent Committee of the International Literary and Artistic Union.

Delegates te Groen, Paul and Meyer of Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., appear to discuss the Board's contemplated intention to remove restrictions on transfer members on engagements in motion picture stu-

They also request a reopening in Case 633, 1950-51 Docket: Claim of Standard Radio Transcription Services, Inc., against member Jimmy Wakely of Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., for return of \$3,000.00 and re quest to void contract.

They also discuss with the Board a possible increase in the local's initiation fee.

The 1950 Convention in Houston, Texas, referred Resolution No. 52 to the International Executive Board. The Resolution was printed in the December 1950 Minutes of the International Executive Board meet-

The matter is considered.

On motion made and passed it is decided that the matter of payment for re-usage of arrangements is a matter that will be given consideration by the Board at its future negotiations with the employers.

It is decided also that it would be impracticable at this time for the Federation to mandatorily quire all locals to set up basic minimum scales for arrangers, orchestrators and copyists. It is felt that this should be left to the voluntary action and judgment of each local

Other matters of interest to the Federation are discussed.

The session adjourns at 5:15 P. M.

Hotel Commodore New York, N. Y. June 1, 1951

The Board reconvenes at 2:00 P. President Petrillo in the chair.

All present.

Hal Leyshon, Director of Public Relations, appears and suggests the reprinting of certain publicity material, the supply of which is almost exhausted and for which the de-mand continues. He submits figures indicating the cost.

The matter is laid over.

A letter is received from Radio-Diffusion Francaise stating that the French Broadcasting System of North America has been endeavoring to promote better understand-ing among peoples of the world by means of friendly cooperation, and commending the Federation for its attitude in the matter. A check for \$100.00 is enclosed to be added to the Transcription Fund as a token of friendship.

The question of accepting the check is discussed and laid over.

A letter is received from Local 24. Akron, Ohio, regarding partial re-imbursement for some of the legal fees in connection with the recent court decision in a theatre case which resulted in a favorable decision for the Federation.
It is decided to leave the matter

in the hands of the President.

An appeal from a decision of the President in the matter of not allowing certain expenses of Local 806, West Palm Beach, Fla., is considered.

On motion made and passed the claim is denied.

The following bills which have been paid are presented on motion made and passed payment is rati-

Roosevelt, Freidin & Littauer, Counsel

Expenses for:

January, Feb., March \$ 125.22 Woll, Glenn & Thatcher, Counsel Expenses for:

February, April \$ 48.95 Hal Leyshon & Associates., Inc., Public Relations Expenses for:

Van Arkel & Kaiser, Counsel Expenses for:

March, April\$ 558.20 S. Stephenson Smith, in connection with Research Department

Expenses for: \$ 80.06 March April 39 42

The 1950 Convention in Houston, Texas, referred Resolution No. 19 to the International Executive Board. The resolution was printed in the December 1950 Minutes of the International Executive Board. The matter is discussed.

On motion made and passed the resolution is concurred in.

The matter of reprinting the instrumental series as appearing in the "International Musician" some time ago is discussed. The Secretary reports the doubtful marketability in pamphlet form if a charge

is made therefor.

He states he will look into the matter of the desirability of free

The pension plan which was proposed by the San Francisco Convention is discussed.

The committee consisting of Secretary Cluesmann and Treasurer Steeper is instructed to explore the matter further.

Case No. 440, 1950-51 Docket: Claim of member George M. Smith against the 20th Century-Fox Film Corporation, Hollywood, Calif.. for \$1,143.80 alleged monies due him, and counter-claim of the 20th Century-Fox Film Corporation against Smith for \$3,991.97 alleged to be due them, is considered.

On motion made and passed the claim is allowed in the amount of \$452.20.

On motion made and passed the counter-claim is denied.

Delegate Gallagher of Local 143, Worcester, Mass., appears regarding the auditorium in Worcester.

The matter is referred to the

Other matters of interest to the Federation are discussed.

The session adjourns at 5:45 P. M.

Hotel Commodore New York, N. Y. June 7, 1951

The Board reconvenes at 8.00 M. President Petrillo in the chair.

Present: Bagley, Cluesmann, Steeper, Kenin, Clancy, Ballard, lucci, Murdoch, Honorary Execu-

tive Officer Parks.

Delegate Marchuk of Local 215. Delegate Marchuk of Local 216, Kingston, N. Y., appears in refer-ence to the Utopia Lodge, Green-field Park, N. Y., which is on the National Defaulters List in connection with Case No. 364, 1946-47 Docket. He explains the circum-stances under which he permitted members of the Federation to perform at this establishment. He is advised that he was in error in permitting this

Under the circumstances the establishment remains on the National Defaulters List.

Delegates Tibbals and Fain of March, April \$1,369.07

an Arkel & Kaiser, Counsel xpenses for:

Local 285, New London, Conn., appear and discuss with the Board various problems of the local.

They are informed as to the

proper procedure.

Delegates Pomares and Bosch of Local 468, San Juan, Puerto Rico, appear and discuss with the Board certain conditions in Puerto Rico. The requested information is imparted to them.

The Puerto Rican Delegates also discuss a concession in scales made to their local by the Federation. They request that the higher Federation scale now apply to all employment in their local. Their request is granted.

Delegates Muro, Keys and Ekander of Local 20, Denver, Colo., appear and ask information regarding certain conditions affecting their local

The information is imparted to

Delegates Addison, Brant and Stewart of Local 293, Hamilton, Ont., Canada, appear and discuss Case No. 564, 1950-51 Docket: Claim of Jack Ryan and the Club El Morocco against member Louis Prima of Local 802, New York, N. Y., and Music Corporation of America, New York, N. Y., for \$3,123.29 al-leged expenses sustained through breach of contract.

After consideration, the Board decides to permit a reopening.

Delegates to Groen and Meyer of Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., appear and request information regarding their right to increase the initiation

They also inquire regarding their equest to be permitted to select motion picture studio representative on behalf of the local.

They further inquire regarding the possibility of permitting a Mexican conductor to be imported for the purpose of conducting a Mexi-





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can orchestra composed of members of the Federation. The matter con-cerning the Mexican conductor is referred to the President.

Other affairs of the Federation are discussed.

The session adjourns at 12 midnight.

> Hotel Commodore New York, N. Y. June 8, 1951

The Board reconvenes at 2:00 M. President Petrillo in the chair.

All present.

Case No. 1103, 1950-51 Docket: Claim of members Leo Sunny and Buddy Milton of Local 5, Detroit, Mich., against Jean Goldkette, member of Local 5, Jean Goldkette's Fantasia, Inc., Detroit, Mich., and Music Corporation of America, New York, N. Y., for a total of \$1.471.44 alleged salary due them and orchestra, is considered.

After consideration it is decided to allow the claim in the amount of \$1,471.44 against Jean Goldkette and Jean Goldkette's Fantasia, Inc., and dismiss as to Music Corporation of America. Executive Officer Clancy not voting.

The matter of Studio Representative for Hollywood motion picture studios is considered. After a discussion, it is decided that the representative shall be appointed by the President of the Federation, at a salary of \$10,000.00 per year, effective at the discretion of the President. In the past, the Studio Representative's duties were to police the Hollywood motion picture studios. Now he will, in addition, police the television film studios.

On motion made and passed the Board decides that the theatre defense fund tax, and all other conditions of the Federation applying to motion picture studios, apply to television film, effective July 1, 1951.

Case No. 633, 1950-51 Docket: involving Jimmy Wakely, is considered.

On motion made and passed it is decided to refer the matter to the President.

The matter of selecting the Convention site for 1952 having been referred to the International Executive Board is considered.

It is on motion made and passed decided to authorize the President to investigate various cities, including Seattle, Wash., and Santa Barbara, Calif., for that purpose.

After discussing the restrictions on transfer member in Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., it is on motion made and passed decided that the restrictions requiring transfer members to have been resident in the jurisdiction of Local 47 for one year before being permitted to accept an engagement in motion picture studios be wiped out, so that transfer members have the same privileges in respect to motion picture engage-ments as apply to any other engagements, effective September 15,

The Board now considers the request of Local 47, Los Angeles, Calif., to increase its initiation fee to \$100.00.

In view of the Federation By-Law which provides that no local shall maintain an initiation fee exceeding \$50.00, the request of the local is denied

The proposal of Hal Leyshon. Director of Public Relations, to have certain publicity material reprinted is on motion made and passed ap-

The matter of accepting the check from RadioDiffusion Francaise is

On motion made and passed it is decided to return the check.

The following Resolutions which were referred to the International Executive Board by the Convention are considered:

RESOLUTION No. 1.

WHEREAS, Members playing engagements under Article 27 of the Constitution may well be regarded as "the forgotten men" of the A. F. of M. inasmuch as although the cost of living index has soared to fantastic heights, their salaries have remained "static" for many, many years, and

WHEREAS, This is a condition which should not be tolerated, not only from the economic standpoint, but because the musical requirements are such that players must be at least on a par with their fellows who are fortunate enough to have engagements under Article 20, Sections 1 and 2, for the reason that the entertainment now offered to the public closely parallels the work performed in those sections, now, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED, That Articles 20 and 27 of the Constitution be amended by adding the word amended by adding the word "Fairs" to Section 1 of Article 20 and eliminating it in Article 27, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the wage scale as set forth in Article 27 be amended by substituting "Six days, per man, \$125.00; leader, \$200.00," the remainder of the section to be changed pro rata.

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RESOLUTION No. 5

WHEREAS, The current scales for Fairs have not been changed since 1946, and

WHEREAS, The cost of living since 1946 has increased to such an extent that, after paying lodging, food and expenses incident to traveling, the musician has little or nothing left of his wages, now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That Article 27, Section 1, Wage Scales for Fairs. etc., be amended to read as follows: Six or seven days, per man \$125.00 175.00 Leader 110.00 Five days, per man 155.00 Leader 95.00 Four days, per man 135.00 Leader 80 00 Three days, per man Leader

Remainder of section to remain the same.

These two resolutions are considered together.

The Board is not favorable to Resolution No. 1.

Resolution No. 5, due to the fact that it involves an increase wages, is referred to the President

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RESOLUTION No. 21

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To the Executive Board, American Federation of Musicians:

In the name of all our fellow brothers in the musical field from Puerto Rico, request is respectfully made to the governing hoard of our national entity to take steps, using all its influence with the proper authorities in Washington, in the clarification of the applicability of the Taft-Hartley Law to Puerto

It is the case that the above mentioned law is being applied to Puerto Rico very differently than in the mainland, cataloging all commercial and industrial activity in our island as inter-state commerce with the exemption of the activities of or sponsored by the insular government and the agricultural ones.

These came to be so after a decision given by the National Labor Relations Board estimating that Puerto Rico is a territory of the United States of America, which is, in our opinion, a misconception and

The Supreme Court of the United States of America has decided on different occasions that Puerto Rico is not a part of the United States, but pertains to. This opinion is the law in every case that appears to Congress in which applicability of any law is intended to cover Puerto Rico.

In order to apply to Puerto Rico or intended to apply, such law has to say it specifically, as in the case of the District of Columbia.

So, based on this legal aspect, our thought and opinion is that the Taft-Hartley Law is and has not been applied properly to Puerto Rico, thus hindering our union activity to the most, due to the rigidity and the conclusiveness of its

We trust our request will be carefully analyzed and that the national governing board of the American Federation of Musicians will give case a favorable backing, and will initiate immediately steps into the clarification of this legal matter.

After discussion, the Resolution is on motion made and passed referred to the President.

RESOLUTION No. 8

WHEREAS, As the results of the outstanding work performed by our Honorary President and technical adviser, Joseph Nicholas Weber (now deceased), who organized the Musicians Union fifty-four (54) years ago, and the worthy John years ago, and the worthy John
Philip Sousa, who made as many
as three trips around the world
with the famous John Philip Sousa
Marine Band, composed many
marches and other ditties, and also
served his country as lieutenant
commander from 1892 to 1925, I beg that we at this Convention go on record and offer the portraits of these two named gentlemen to the Bureau of Engraving at Washington, D. C., after having been properly handled by the powers that be to have same engraved for the United States postage stamps.

After discussion, it is on motion made and passed decided to refer the resolution to the Secretary.

RESOLUTION No. 7

WHEREAS, The ever-present danter of accidents hangs over many nembers during their professional travel, and might well result in death, serious injury, and serious impairment of their professional

earnings, and
WHEREAS, The Federation can
make it mandatory that the sidemen
are protected in their efforts to earn

livelihoods,
BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED. That members using personal auto-mobiles for transportation of musicians on out-of-town and traveling engagements, and receiving the transportation fee for the use of such cars, shall carry not less than the standard \$10,000 and \$20,000 liability and property damage insurance, plus the medical rider clause insuring each passenger for not less than \$1,000. Leader or con-tractor shall be held responsible for ascertaining the existence of such insurance on the cars to be used. Failure on the part of either leader or member owning automobile to comply with this section shall be punishable by fine or expulsion, or both, in the discretion of the National Executive Board.

After a discussion, the matter is laid over.

RESOLUTION No. 34

WHEREAS, The growing use of mechanical devices for the reproduction of sound is increasingly displacing live musicians, and

WHEREAS, Even new entertain-ment media does not afford ample opportunity for employment of live talent, and

WHEREAS. All sections of the country and all of our local unions are faced with a serious and criti-cal shortage of employment oppor-tunities, now therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That the American Federation of Musicians take immediate steps to propagate for the increased employment of live musicians through the use of advertising and/or other methods of prevailing upon the public to demand live entertainment, and BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED.

That the Federation make every effort to call our problem to the attention of the Congress of the United States and have it enact legislation which will provide Federal subsidy for institutions which will encourage the use of live entertainment and increase the potential employment possibility of the live musician, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Federation take such other steps as are necessary and expedient to provide additional job oppor-

tunities for its membership.

After discussion, the matter is laid over.

RESOLUTION No. 23

WHEREAS, It has been several years since enactment of the Social Security Act, and

WHEREAS, Practically everyone has now been issued a card and number, and

WHEREAS, Members are moving around over the country, changing their names and giving fictitious numbers due to the fact they are suspended or expelled in another local of the Federation, or other reasons for which they do not wish reasons for which they do not wish
to be properly identified, and in
some cases they give social security
numbers from memory, causing
much confusion later in case of error, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED. That before accepting an application for memStudy SCHILLINGER SYSTEM of COMPOSITION and ARRANGING

> Fall Term Begins September 24, 1951 ORCHESTRAL WORKSHOPS, RHYTHM TRAINING, STYLE-ANALYSIS, HAMMOND ORGAN, PIANO

under direction of RUDOLF SCHRAMM WRITE OR 'PHONE FOR BULLETIN 2-X

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bership in any local, or issuing card, the local secretary must personally see applicant's social security card and verify with name and number on application.

After discussion, it was on motion made and passed decided not to concur in the resolution.

RESOLUTION No. 24

WHEREAS, Pursuant to Article of the Constitution, By-Laws and Policy of the Federation some were set by the Federation some years ago for traveling concert orchestras, and

WHEREAS, No increase in scale has been placed in effect for a long period of time, and

WHEREAS, Musicians have been faced with and are facing constantly increasing costs in order to maintain and keep themselves and their families, and

WHEREAS, The scale for traveling concert orchestras is now in need of drastic revision, now, there-

BE IT RESOLVED, That effective immediately, the Federation increase the scales appearing in Sections 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 by ten (10%) per cent.

After discussion it is decided to refer the resolution to the Presi-

RESOLUTION No. 25

WHEREAS, Pursuant to Article 20, Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of the Constitution, By-Laws and Policy of the Federation, scales were set by the Federation some years ago for traveling theatrical engagements, and

WHEREAS, No increase in scale has been placed in effect for a long period of time, and

WHEREAS, Musicians have been faced with and are facing constantly increasing costs in order to maintain and keep themselves and their families, and

WHEREAS, The scale for traveling theatrical engagements is now in need of drastic revision, now, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED, That, effective immediately, the Federation increase the scales appearing in Sec-

tions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of Article 20 by ten (10%) per cent. After consideration the resolu-tion is referred to the President.

RESOLUTION No. 26

WHEREAS. The change of members' addresses for the International Musician is quite a problem, even

with the new system, and
WHEREAS, This could be
changed slightly to benefit the
A. F. of M., the locals and the
members, and

WHEREAS, Other publications do not stop the issue to the addressee even if they fall lo send in a change of address, therefore, BE IT RESOLVED, That the Sec-retary of the A. F. of M. be in-

structed to see that the new address as supplied by the post office be immediately changed on his mail-ing list and the magazine continued to be sent the members without in-terruption. The new address as received by him to be forwarded to the local.

After considering the matter, the resolution is referred to the Sec-

RESOLUTION No. 17

WHEREAS, Article 20, Section 3 of the Constitution, By-Laws and Policy of the Federation provides, among other things, as follows: "When services are rendered in the jurisdiction of a Local whose minimum scale or conditions are higher than those set forth above, the higher local scale or conditions shall govern," and

WHEREAS, It is the intent of Article 20 that the said aforementioned provision should apply to all of the sections contained in Article 20, now, therefore.

BE IT RESOLVED. That effective immediately, the said provision aforementioned be made applicable to all of the sections contained in Article 20.

After consideration it is on motion made and passed decided to approve the resolution.

Other matters of interest to the Federation are discussed.

The meeting adjourns at 6:00 P. M.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

A Treasure House of Band Music!

JEROME KERN CONCERT BAND FOLIO

Transcribed by PAUL YODER

Here is a Band Folio keyed to all the demands of modern band programming:

- Every melody is top-drawer Jerome Kern.
- There is maximum usefulness, with compositions to meet every mood and tempo.
- The transcriptions are fairly simple without being naive.
- All important solos are cross-cued to meet any contingency.

Performed with a reasonable degree of accuracy and taste, these compositions will give a full-bodied and rich sound plus professional sounding musical ideas.

Contents

WHO
THE WAY YOU LOOK
TONIGHT (Clarinet Solo)
MAKE BELIEVE
SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES
(Cornet or Trumpet Solo)

I'VE TOLD EV'RY LITTLE STAR
THEY DIDN'T BELIEVE ME
(Trombone or Baritone Solo)
LOOK FOR THE SILVER LINING
THE SONG IS YOU

Conductor \$1.00 Parts, each .60

Send for a specimen cornet part.

T. B. HARMS COMPANY

RKO Building - Rockefeller Center - New York 20, N. Y.



Where They Are Playing

(Continued from page seventeen)

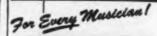
WEST. Charles Brown is oneniting in California...
Dacito and his Sans Souci Boys
are playing the China Pheasant
and the Manor in Seattle, Wash.
The line-up is: Nayo Alvarado,
trumpet; Kenny Kimball, piano;
Wally Playd, drums; Dacito,
vocals, Cuban rhythm instruments and rhumba dances...
Tony Lombardo's five-man
combo now in its fifth year at
the Polomino Club, Tucson,
Ariz., and set for an indefinite
stay.

Ivory Joe Hunter starts two weeks at the Waldorf Cellar, Los Angeles, Sept. 4 . . . Les Brown is finishing up his stint at the Palladium, Hollywood, this month . . . Frankie Carle plays the Ambassador Hotel, Los Angeles, all through Sept. . . . Dave Brubeck's outfit starts the month with a two-week-and-options deal at the Surf Club, Los Angeles . . Art Kaye Comadaires into the Turf Club, Lakewood, Colo., for four weeks and options . . . Lionel Hampton keeping busy on the Coast with one-niters, hotel and theater dates . . . Harry Ranch playing the Paris Inn, San Diego for four weeks.

CANADA. Muggsy Spanier playing the Colonial Tavern, Toronto, for two weeks, then twelve days at the Buckminster Hotel, Boston.

MISCELLANEOUS. Buddy Johnson plays the Club Harlem, Philadelphia, from Sept. 17-22 . . Austin Powell booked into the Comedy Club, Baltimore, from Sept. 17-30 . . . Art Tatum plus Slam Stewart and John Collins into the Merryland Club, Washington, D. C., from Sept. 17-30 . . . Vaughn Monroe spends the first week of October at the Meadows, Framingham, Mass.... The Danny Raimond Trio, now appearing at Paprin's Restaurant, Woodside, L. I., are being held over indefinitely . . . Louis Armstrong is playing one-niters and doing location spots and TV, including Milton Berle's show . . . Elliott Lawrence now at the Paramount Theatre, New York City, goes off to one-niting immediately thereafter . . . Lou Turner's Play Boys (formerly the Dead End Kids) finishing a date at the Surf Club, Wildwood, N. J.

... Gay Crosse booked into the



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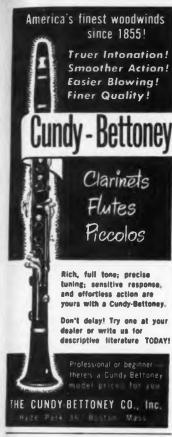


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Stan Getz plays the Tri-Land Ballroom, McKinley Heights, Ohio, Sept. 21 ... Meade Lux Lewis starts the month in Lindsey's Sky Bar, Cleveland, Ohio, then on to the Rendezvous Club, Philadelphia, on Sept. 19 . . . Henry Busse hitting the trail with one-niters through the Midwest, Chicago area and the East . . . Charlie Ventura and his All-Stars covering the Midwest. With Charlie on sax, the rest of the aggregation numbers: Chubby Jackson, bass; Buddy Rich, drums; Marty Napoleon, piano . . . Hal Oatis finishing up a stint in Milwaukee . . . Tiny Hill one-niting through Nebraska, Iowa; Illinois and South Dakota ... Hank Hazlitt Trio booked for two weeks and options at the Basil Club, Kokomo, Ind. . . . Mike McKendrick's International Trio gets two weeks and options at the Zebra Lounge, Green Bay, Wis. ... Claude Kelley Quartet into the Greenpoint Barbecue, Muncie, Ind. . . . Larry Fotine one-niting the Midwest.

Herbie Fields package playing the Regal Theatre, Chi. Group includes Billie Holliday, the Earles, Buck and Bubbles and Dynamite Jesterson . . . The Basin Street Six start a two-week stint at Chi's Blue Note Sept. 7 ... Art Hodes hitting it at Helsin's Lounge, Chi ... Duke Ellington starts the month at the Blue Note . . . Sidney Bechet checks into the Blue Note for a two-week stand on Sept. 21 .. Count Basie appearing at the Capitol Lounge, Chi, since Aug. 15, closing Oct. 2... Dizzy Gillespie follows Basie into the Lounge on Oct. 3. Before that he plays Jimmy's Glass Bar, Edwardsville, Pa., Sept. 3-8; Ren-1 dezvous Room, Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 10-15; Birdland, New York City, Sept. 17-30.

News Nugget

By a new ruling, the University of Southern California now offers the degrees of Bachelor, Master and Doctor of Music, thus putting the music school on an equal footing with the fourteen other schools and colleges of the University. Dr. Raymond Kendall, who has been the music school's director since the Fall of 1948, becomes the Dean of the new School of Music. Pauline Alderman heads the department of music history and literature.

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Anyone knowing the whereabouts of the above is asked to communicate with Secretary Leo Cluesmann,

220 Mt. Pleasant Ave., Newark 4, N. J. George Wilmer, trumpet, former member of Local "S, is requested to contact Secretary Carl L. Bly, Local 78, A. F. of M., 603 Wilson Bldg., Syracuse 2, New York, immediately.

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Minnenpoplis, Minn., Local 73—Homer Wells, Central V. Williams, Earle L. Williams Wells, Central V. Williams, Earle L. Williams Irvin G. Williams, Roland F. Winterbotham Bruce H. Dybvig, Charles F. Krenz, Izaak Lewin Dale M. Miller, Leonard A. Moen, Norman J. Ravich, Ralph J. Moudry, Michael B. Scheller Paul Segal, Robert A. Smith, Richard A. Tolbers Victor Turtito, Charles W. Anderson, Donald J. Brenner, Willie H. Brewer, Fr. Anthony Costelle Harold G. Crawell, Alfred Damm, Chester J. Landon, Control Contr Williams, Earle L. Williams, Roland F. Winterbothan

(Continued on page forty)

NEWS NUGGET

The Ringling Brothers - Barnum Bailey Circus Band, directed by Merle Evans, was recently reviewed in The Greater Show World by Lewis Belmore. Some interesting facts were brought to light. The band consists of thirty men and accompanies the show throughout. For the aerial acts the music is played in a rhythm of three; for the ground acts, the rhythm is either 2/4 or 4/4. The music always heightens or underlines the action, the excitement going on in the rings or up on the trapeze.

For this eighty-first year of presentation, three of the songs were specially written by Henry Sullivan. John Murray Anderson was the lyricist. John Ringling North, president and chief executive of Ringling Brothers and Barnum-Bailey Combined Shows, wrote the theme song for "Luawanna"—a single swinging trapeze act accompanied by an aerial ballet and xylophone orchestra of sixty girls performing in mid-air.

Making Music News

PERENNIAL favorite, Clyde Mc-Coy, has been in the music business some twenty-nine years. While still in high school, he had already organized a three-piece unit, later augmented to a seven-piece dance band. After school, it was Clyde's hot trumpet that attracted the attention of the bookers, as well as his ability to hold a unit together. When, shortly thereafter, a limited engagement at the Drake Hotel in Chicago turned into a two-and-a-half year run, the McCov banner was really flying. And it has been flying ever since, with the added distinc-



Clyde McCoy

tion of being the only band to enter the Navy intact, where they served for three years. Playing music for dancing, the current McCoy line-up includes five sax, seven brass, including the Maestro's trumpet, and four rhythm.

During his years in the music business, Clyde McCoy has added arranging and composing to his trumpet-playing and baton-waving skills. Most famous for "Sugar Blues," Clyde has also composed "Riding to Glory on a Trumpet,"
"Tear It Down," "After I've Said "Tear It Down," I'm Sorry," "Lonely Gondolier," and "The Canasta Song." With his smooth and interesting arrangements, Clyde continues to experiment as the public interest changes from one type of music to another, thereby keeping his band working, and a large portion of the dancing public happy.



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	IL. J. Gaylorde	

NOTICE TO LOCAL SECRETARIES

You are urged to send the orders for your locals' 1952 membership cards at an early date. The orders of a large number of locals have been coming in so late in the year that it is impossible to get the membership cards out by January 1st. Immediate attention to this matter will insure your cards being delivered in good time.

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Zarby, Gerard Vaillancourt, Vincent Dupuis, Robe,
(Bob) Everleigh, Maurice Godbout, Ginette Lorrain, Edward Neale, Leopold Thivierge, Jacqueline
Lalumicre, William Bigras, Leonard Firman,
Joseph Lessard, Doraelda List, Fernand St. Jacques,
Guy Tremblay.
Newarh, N. J., Local 16-Nicholas Manzella,
Robert Millard, Clarence Miller, Nellie Nelson,
Sal Perna, Joseph Ramondini, Calvin Reaves, Ioe
(Castrovilla) Richards, Kenneth L. Richards,
Frank M. Rodgers, Jerome J. Sachs, Clarence
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Baker, David Banker, Clarence Brower, Conrad
V. Butler, Eddie Coason, Carman Dispensiere,
Roosevelt Durham, Miguel Flores, Perry Frino,
Fred Carner, Ulysses Hampton, Mary A. Jordan,
Floyd Lang, Eric Lonard, Hubert Luttenberger,
Oltanas City, Ohla., Local 375-Charles J.
MONG.
Otuwa, Ont., Canada, Local 180-P. Akeson,

Oklahoma City, Okla., Local 375—Charles J. McNid.
Ottawa, Ont., Canada, Local 180—P. Akeson, R. Blythe, J. Carson, Conn Cole, E. Donaldon, M. Gencher, W. Hoffman, W. Kostenuk, E. Lauzon, B. Lemieux, G. Milne, J. Muller, E. Nolet, Joan McGuirl, B. Rollins, F. VanSickle, A. Wilson.

Nolet, Joan McGuirl, B. Rollins, F. Vansiekle, A. Wilson,
Pittsburgh, Pa., Local 60—Fred C. Kelley, Wm.
Mackrell, Edmood Mancini, Harry Martin, 26,
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Peduto, Robert H. Pohl, Ronald G. Scholl, Wallar P. Szura, Don M. Viti, Eugene Zambiano, Ir.
Jack L. Bennett, Sieve M. Ceh. Chester DeLuca,
John J. Descalzi, Wm. F. DeStefano, John TFalck, George Farnsworth, John R. Folino, James
Graham, Adam E. Janowski,
Plymouth, Pa., Local 281—Jec A. Pinto, Glenn
H. McNeil, Richard W. Drew.
Rochester, Minna, Local 437—Jim Bremer, Vincent Bowon, Stanley Dahl, Ana M. Luloff,
Ronald Moir, Ruth Myhr, Julian Renaux, Llord
Rothgarn, Vern Smith, Charles Ward, Dorothy
Truman.

San Francisco, Calif., Local 669-Julius Jacquet.

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Truman.

Sam Francisco, Calif., Local 669—Julius Jacquet, Howard Liggins.

Sioux Falls, S. D., Local 114—Joseph Appelmental Liggins.

Balwins, John Reauch, Jr., Gladys Brende, Charles Brewster, Roger L. Bernson, Paul Berving, Enderge Larry B. Elms. Eddie M. Gedstad, George B. Lahn, Norman Haley, Roger Hall, Jack J. Heinz, William Ireland, Robert D. Johnson, Palmer N. Kremer, Arthur Lammers, James Livington, Richard Meinerts, G. Eldon Michaelson, Eddie Miller, Howard McGistray, Richard R. Perry, Leo Prouty, Dave Rodgers, Roy Snyder, Patsy J. Scott, Harlan Severton, Virgil Sterling, Ted Mathews, Taraento, Ont., Canada, Local 149—Salme Andre, Merke Brydon, George Chalk, Laurie Cormer, Percie Cox, M. DeCosimo, Wm. A. Dowsley, Charles R. Faith, Paul Firmun, Mary Foys, Curly Gibson, David Guile, Marilyn Hall, Dr. L. Elill, Norman W. Hurrle, Dorothy Johnson, Lyle Johnson, Fred C. Jones, R. M. Legge, Vern McInnis, Tim Maurice, Donald Mayo, Douglas Millin, Tim Maurice, Donald Mayo, Douglas Millin, Jan. Patricia N. Mitchell, Charles Mooney, Clarence L. Neil, Reinald Nochakoff, Hall Osborne, A. Shopiro, John Sone, Kenneth N. Spears, John G. Stagg, Charles Stewart, William E. Taylor, G. Stagg, Charles Stewart, William E. Taylor, William Mestergard, Pat Williams, Jack Wilson, James L. Wilson, David Zafer, Philip (Davi) Zvachilsky, Manna, Local 149—Herbert L. Bouley, Worcester, Manna, Local 149—Herbert L. Bouley, Charles G. Audonrian Daniel Gereschi Cerl B.

James L. Wilson, David Zafer, Philip (Davis)
Zvachilsky,
Morcester, Mam., Local 143—Herbert L. Bouley,
Charles G. Asadoortan, Daniel Cerasoli, Carl B.
Erickson, Chester W. Gaylord, Marcel M. Gervair,
Oscar Tourtelotte,
York, Pa., Local 472—William M. Albrecht,
Stanley S. Dotterer, Henry O. Heckert, Mauriec
C, Oberdick, Donald G. Pifer, Nellie Strickhouser,
Robert H. Thomas, George R. Wipprecht.

EXPULSIONS

Milwauket. Wis., Local 8-Lester Buerge.

ERASURES

ERASURES

Anderson, Ind., Local 32—Jesse Crump, Pete
Brady, Wanda Wheeldon, Robert Williams, Jay
N. Kirk, Victor Kimmerling, Herschel Bertram,
Gareth E. Coates, John R. Johnson, Frieda M.
Watson, Jack R. Marshall.
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Llewellyn Printup, Norman Bald, Joseph Lullo.
Birmingham, Ala., Local 256—Gus F. Chr.
O. Graday Cornelius, Juanita C. Flowers, John F.
Gay, 3rd, G. B. Hackelman, Jr., Mrs. Marbhalardiman, James E. Horton, Wallace R. Horton,
Raymond C. Howard, Carl B. Kramer, Henry L.
Owens, Joel Prickett, Calvin W. Russell, William E. Trotter,
Beston, Mass., Local 9—Edward DiPietro, Thos.

Boston, Mass., Local 9-Edward DiPietro, Thos.

Boston, Mass., Local 9—Edward DiPietro, 1005-DiCirlo, Jacob Ivan.
Cleveland, Ohio, Local 4—Howard H. Ader.
Jack Amram, Richard A. Artim, William Arvar, Charlotte Blank, Gerald (Jerry) Coniglio, William DeArango, Kenneth J. Dunard, Michael J. Fiorelli, Joseph Firszt, Paul J. Herman, Arthur G. Hintop. Alyce (Holly Brooks) Holbrook, William C. James.

(Continued on page forty-six)

Ravella, Peter J. ..

DEFAULTERS LIST of the American Federation of Musicians

This List is alphabeti- COMPTON: cally arranged in States. Canada and Miscellaneous

ALABAMA

mamingham:

BIONS,

v-eight)

G. Hansen,

406-Eddie

upuis, Robt. Ginette Lor-L. Jacqueline d Fiaman, St. Jacques,

a Manzella,

Reaves, los

Clarenc

william

thony, Earl ver, Conrac Dispensiere

Jerry Frino, A. Jordan,

-P. Akeson

Kelley, Wm. Martin, Ed-Donald E. Scholl, Wal-imbiano, Jr., ster DeLuca, io, John T.

o, John T.

Pinto, Glenn

naux, Lloyd rd, Dorothy

lius lacquet.

seph Appel-Ross Baum-

tring, Ethel

ane Clarke, C. Ehberg,

George B. ck J. Heinz, Palmer N. ngton. Rich-Eddie Miller,

Eddie Miller, Perry, Leo assy J. Scott, cd Mathews. Salme Andre, rie Cormier, A. Dowsley, Fuys, Curly Dr. L. E.

Jack Wilson, silip (Davis)

soli, Carl B. I M. Gervais,

Strickhouser,

Buerce.

Crump. Pete Williams, Jay :hel Bertram, n, Frieda M.

lerick Stripp.

lerick Stripp,
ninic Subzzi,
Joseph Lullo,
us F, Clark,
wers, John F,
Mrs. Martha
re R, Horton,
ser, Henry L,
Russell, Wil-

rd H. Adler, filliam Arvay, iglio, William ael J. Fiorelli, ur G. Hinton,

IUSICIAN

liam C. Jam ty-six)

kert.

MORILE: ONILE: Cavalcade of Amusements, and Al Wagner, Owner and Pro-ducer. Moore, R. E., Jr. Williams, Harriel

MONTGOMERY: Caswell, Ned, Little Harlem Club Montgomery, W. T. Perdue, Frank

PHENIX CITY: ecounut Grove Nite Club, Perry T. Hatcher, Owner.

lub, and H. L. Freeman

ARIZONA

BROENIX: HOENIX: Chi's Cocktail Lounge (Chi's Beverage Corp.), and J. A. Keilly, Employer Jones, Calvin R. Malouf, Leroy B. Willett, R. Paul Zanzabar Club, and Lew Klein

TUCSON: Griffin, Manly

Mitchell, Jimmy Williams, Marshall

Buckner, Gray, Owner "345" Club, El Cajon

ARKANSAS

MYTHVILLE:
Brown, Rev. Thomas J.

HOT SPRINGS on Oyster House, and Joe Bacoln

LITTLE ROCK:

Arkansus State Theatre, and Edward Stanton, and Grover J. Butler, Officers

Rennet, O. E. Civic Light Opera Company, Mrs. Rece Saxon Price, Pro-ducer Stewart, J. H.

Weeks, S. C. WGEHEE:

MOUNTAIN HOME: Robertson, T. E., Robertson Rodeo, Inc.

NORTH LITTLE ROCK: Cotton Club, and Johnny Thomas, S. L. Kay, co-owners

TNE BLUFF:
Arkansas State College
Lowery, Rev. J. R.
Robbins Bros. Circus, and C. C.
Smith, Operator (Jackson,

Scott, Charles F.

TEXARKANA:
Oak Lawn Theatre, and Paul
Ketchum, Owner and Operator

VALNUT BIDGE: American Legion Hut, and Howard Daniel Smith Post 4457 VFW, and R. D. Bur-row, Commander

CALIFORNIA

ALAMEDA: MERSFIELD: ROGERS. Edward T., Palm

WEVERLY HILLS: Mettusis Agency
Mettusis, Paris
Rhapsody on Ice, and N. Edward Beck, Employer

NG BEAR LAKE:

GREAR LAKE:
Cressman, Harry E.
CATALINA ISLAND:
Club Brazil, and Paul Mirabel,
Operator

Vi-Lo Records

Kennison, Mrs. Ruth, Owner Pango Pango Club

DUNSMUIR: Corral, and J. B. McGowan

EL CERRITO:

FONTANA: Seal Bros. Circus, Dorothy An-derson, Employer

Valley Amusement Association, and Wm. B. Wagnon, Jr., President

GARVEY: Rich Art Records, Inc.

HOLLYWOOD: Alison, David Berg, Hilly Birwell Corp. Bierg, Bills
Birwell Corp.
Biocage Room, Leonard Vannerson
Coffure Could, and Arthur E.
Teal, and S. Tex Rose
Encore Productions, Inc.
Lederal Artists Corp.
Finn, Jay, and Artists Personal
Mget, Ltd.
Gray, Lew, and Magic Record
Company.

Company appa Records, Inc., Raymond Kappa Records, Inc. Krauss King, William H. Kolb, Clarence Morros, Boris

Patterson, Trent Patricia Stevens Models Finishing School
Robitschek, Kurt (Ken Robey)
Six Bros, Circus, and George
McCall
Star Dust Revue, John K

Standley Universal Light Opera, Co., and

Association
Western Resording Co., and
Douglas Venable

LAKE ARROWHEAD,
TWIN PEAKS:
Alpine Club, and J. W. Dewey,
Employer LONG BEACH

ONG BEACH:
Backlin, Frank and Beatrice
Club Moderne, and W. C. Jarrett
Crystalette Music Co., Inc., and
C. W. Coleman
Jack Lasley's Cafe, and Jack

Ladey McDougall, Owen Sullivan, Dave, Crystal Ball-

LOS ANGELES: s ANGELES: inderson, John Murray, and Silver Screen, Inc. qua Parade, Inc., Buster (Clarence L.) Crabbe trg, Harry, of the Monarch Hotel

lterg, Harry, of the Monarch Hotel
Confure Guild, Arthur E. Teal
and S. Tex Rose
Coleman, Fred
Cotton Club, and Stanley
Amusements, Inc., and
Harold Stanley
Dalton, Arthur
Downheat Club, Pops Pierce
Drew, Andre
Edwards, James (of James Edwards, James (of James Edwards, Jen Coluctions), Jean Matthais, Road Manager
Halfont, Nate
Merry W dow Company, and
Fugene Haskell, Raymond E.
Mauro

Mauro Miltone Recording Co., and War

Perkins Moore, Cleve Morris, Joe. Operator Planta-tion Club

Mosby, Favan O'Day, Antta Preston, Joey Royal Record Co. Ryan, Ted Villian Andrea

Ryan, Ted Villion, Andre Vogel, Mr. Ward Bros. Circus, George W. Pugh, Archie Gayer, co-Owners, and L. F. Stoltz,

Williams, Cargile Wilshire Bowl LOS GATOS: Fuller, Frank

MONTEREY: Roberts Club, and A. M. Kolvas, Owner

NEVADA CITY: National Club, and Al Irby, Employer OAKLAND:

Moore, Harry Morkin, Roy Trader Horn's, Fred Horn

OCEAN PARK: Frontier Club, and Robert Moran

OROVILLE:
Rodgers, Edward T., Palm
Grove Ballroom

OXNARD: McMillan, Tom, Owner Town House

DALM SPRINGS Bering, Lee W., Lee Bering

Club
Club Consist House, and Wilbur P.
Davis, Manager
Desert Inn, and Earl Coffman,
Manager
Hall, Donald H.

PERRIS: McCaw, E. F., Owner Horse Follies of 1946

PITTSBURG: Argentina Club, William Lewis, Owner

SACRAMENTO: Casa Nellos, Nello Malerbi, Owner Leingang, George O'Connur, Grace

SAN DIEGO: otton Club, Benny Curry and Otis Wimberly lutton, Jim

Passo, Ray Tricoli, Joseph, Operator Play-land

rand oung, Mr. Thomas and Mrs. Mabel, Paradise Club (formerly known as Silver Sl.pper Cafe) SAN FRANCISCO: Willie II.

Brown, Will Blue Angel ciety Uptown, and Vin- CLEARWATER: cent Oronaio

Cafe Society Uptown, and Vin-cent Oronato
The Civic Light Opera Com-mittee of San Francisco, Francis C. Moore, Chairman
Deas, J. B.
Pox, Eddie
Levy, Ellis W.
New Orleans Swing Club, Louis
Landry, Owner
Patricia Stevens Models Finish-ing Schoul
Reed, Joe, and W. C.
Royers and Chase Co.
Shelton, Earl, Earl Shelton
Productions
Sherman and Shore Advertising
Agens)

SAN IOSE:

McAdou, Mr. and Mrs. George Melody Club. Frank and Theresa Oliver, Employers Paz, Fred

SANTA BARBARA: Briggs, Don SANTA MONICA:

Carmel Gardens, and Mr. Wood-mansee, Manager Georgian Room, and H. D. McRae

SHERMAN OAKS: SOUTH CATE:

Silver Horn Cafe, and Mr. Silver STOCKTON: Sunset Macaroni Products, Fred

STUDIO CITY: Astor's Cocktail Lounge, Sol Lieberman VENTURA: Chency, Al and Lec

WATSONVILLE WINTERHAVEN:

COLORADO

DENVER: Frontier Night Club, Harry Gor-don, and Clinton Anderson, Owners JULESBURG:

CONNECTICUT

EAST HAMPTON: Hotel Gerramaugus EAST HAVEN:

NEW LONDON: Andreoli, Harold Bisconti, Anthony, Jr. Johnson, Henry Williams, Joseph

NIANTIC: Crescent Beach Ballroom, Bud Russell, and Bob McQuillan POQUONNOCK BRIDGE:

Johnson's Restaurant, and Sainuel Johnson, Owner STONINGTON TONINGTON:
Hangar Restaurant and Club,
and Herbert Pearson
Whewell, Arthur

WESTPORT: Guldman, Al and Marty

DELAWARE

DOVER: Apollo Club, and Bernard Paskins, Owner Veterans of Foreign Wars, Le-Roy Rench, Commander Williams, A. B.

GEORGETOWN: Gravel Hill Inn. and Preston Hitchens, Proprietor MILEORD:

NEW CASTLE: Lainen, Edward Murphy, Joseph WILMINGTON:

FLORIDA

Bardon, Vance CLEARWATER BEACH: Normandy Restaurant, and Fay

DAYTONA BEACH: Bethune, Albert Estate of Charles Roese, Jr.

FLORENCE VILLA:
Dan Laramore Lodge No. 1097,
Garfield Richardson FORT LAUDERDALE:

Little Brook Club, and Edward Brooks

FORT MEYERS: WAYCROSS: Cooper, Sherman and Denais JACKSONVILLE:

Jackson, Otis Newberry, Earl, and Associated Artists, Inc. KEY WEST:

Regan, Margo Weavers Cafe, Joseph Bucks and Joseph Stabinski

MAMI:

Rrooks, Sam
Copa Beach, Inc. (Copa City),
Murray Weinger, and Ned
Schujter, Operators
Donaldson, Bill
Prior, Bill (W. H. P. Corp.)
Smart. Paul D.
Talavera, Ramon
36 Club, Tony Aboyoun, Employer MIAMI-

MIAMI REACH:

Amron, Jack, Terrace Restaurant SUN VALLEY: Caldwell, Max Chez Parce, Mickey Grasso, and Irying Riskin Irving Rivkin Coral Reef Hotel Fedwards Hotel, and Julius Nathan, Managur Friedlander, Jack Nathan, Manager
Friedlander, Jack
Haddon Hall Hotel
Island Club, and Sam Cohen,
Owner-Manager
Leshnick, Max
Macomba Club
Mocamba Restaurant, and Jack
Freidlander, Irving Miller,
Max Leshnick, and Michael
Rosenberg, Employers
Miller, Irving
Straus, George

ORLANDO: RLANDO: Club Cabana, and Elmer and Jake Gunther, Owners Club Surrocco, Roy Baisden Fryor, 1). S. Longwoud Hotel, Maximilian Shepard, Owner

ORMOND: Whitehorse, The, E. C. Phillip

EAST WINDSOR HILL:
Schauh's Restaurant, and Edward Wisnewski
WARTFORD:
Dubinsky, Frank
NEW LONDON:
PARTHORY

Daniels, Dr. F. R.

Daniels, Dr. F. R.
PENSAODLA:
Hodges, Earl, of the Top Hat
Dance Club
Keeling, Alee (also known as A.
Scottl, and National Orchestra Syndicate and American
Booking Company

RIVIERA REACH:

Camp Blanding Recreation Center Goldman, Ecn

STUART: TALLAHASSEE:

Gaines Pario, and Henry Gaines, Owner Two Spot Club, Caleb E. Hannah

TAMPA: AMPA: Brown, Russ Carousel Club, and Abe Burkow, and Norman Karn. Employers Williams, Herman

Williams, Herman
VENICE:
Clarke, Juhn, Pines Hotel Corp.
Pines Hotel Corp., and John
Clarke
Sparks Circus, and James Edgar,
Manager (operated by Florida
Circus Corp.)

WEST PALM BEACH: 1001 Club, and Harry L. La-rocco, and Lillian J. Parrish

GEORGIA

ATLANTA: Greater Atlanta Moonlight Opera Co., Howard C. Jacoby, Manager Montgomery, J. Neal Spencer, Perry

AUGUSTA: J. W. Neely, Jr. Kirkland, Fred Minnick Attractions, Joe Min-MACON-

Capitol Theatre Lee, W. C. Swaebe, Leslie SAVANNAH:
Dilworth, Frank A., Jr.
Friedman, Hyman
Thompson, Lawrence A., Jr.

VIDALIA: Pal Amusements Co.

SUN VALLEY: French, Don, and Don French Lounge, Boise, Idaho, and Chateau Place

COEUR d'ALENE: Crandall, Earl Lachman, Jesse

848 Club, and Sam Canner, Owner Rosenberg, Mrs. R. M. Reynolds, Bud Shamrock Club, Dan Pullor

ILLINOIS

BELLEVILLE: Davis, C. M. BLOOMINGTON: McKinney, James R. Thompson, Earl CALUMET CITY:

CHAMPAIGN:
Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity,
Irwin L. Green, Social Chair-Robinson, Bennie

Robinson, Bennie
CHICAGO
Adams, Delmore and Eugene
Alliance Theatre Corp., Pete
Panagos
Brydon, Ray Marsh of the Dan
Rice 3-Ring Circus
Chicago Casino, and Harry
Weiss, Owner

iro's ole, Elsie, General Manager, and Chicago Artists Bureau

Colosimo's Theatre Restaurant, Inc., Mrs. Ann Hughes, Owner Donaldson, Bill Fine, Jack, Owner "Play Girls of 1938," "Victory Follies"

Glen, Charlie Hale, Walter, Promoter Mackie, Robert, of Savoy Ball-Majestic Record Co.

Mason, Leroy
Mays, Chester
Mickey Weinstein Theatrical Agency Ionte Carlo Lounge, Mrs. Ann Hughes, Owner
Moore, H. B.
Music Bowl, and Jack Peretz
and Louis Cappanola, Ein-

and Louis Cappanola, Finployers
Music Bow! (formerly China
Doll), and A. D. Blumenthal
O'Connor, Pat L., Pat L.
O'Connor, Inc.
Patricia Stevens Models Finishing School
Steele, Larry, Larry Steele's
Smart Affairs
Stoner, Harlan T.
Teichner, Charles A., of T. N.
T. Productions
Whiteside, J. Preston
DUOUDIN:

DUQUOIN: Tiny's Place, and Tiny Krysteis

Davis, C. M. Playdium, and Stuart Tambor, Employer, and Johnny Per-kins, Owner

HERRIN: White City Park, and John KANKAKEE:

Havener, Mrs. Theresa, Propri-etor, Dreamland LA GRANGE:

Hart-Van Recording Co., and H. L. Hartman MOLINE: Antler's Inn, and Francis Weaver, Owner

MT. VERNON: Plantation Club, Archie M. Haines, Owner

PEORIA: Davis, Oscar Davis, Oscar Humane Animal Association Murphy's, The Original, George T. Murphy Rutledge, R. M.

T. Murphy Rutledge, R. M. Stinson, Eugene Streeter, Paul Thompson, Earl Wagner, Lou

PRAIRIE VIEW: Green Duck Tavern, and Mr. and Mrs. Stiller

Palmer House, Mr. Hall, Owner Trocadero Theatre Lounge White Swan Corp. ROCK ISLAND:

SPRINGFIELD: Terra Plaza, and Elmer Bartolo, Employer WASHINGTON

Zeiglar Nite Club, and Dwitht Allsup, and Jason Wilkas, Owners ZEIGLAR:

INDIANA

ANDERSON: Lanane, Bob and George Levitt's Supper Club, and Roy D. Levitt, Proprietor

AUBURN: Muove Lodge No. 566 EAST CHICAGO: Barnes, Tiny Jim ELWOOD: Yankee Club, and Charles Sullivan, Manager

EVANSVILLE: Adams, Jack C. Club Trianon, and Romauld

GREENSBURG: Club 46, Charles Holzhouse, Owner and Operator

Owner and Operator
INDIANAPOLIS:
Benbow, William, and his AllAmerican Brownskin Models
Dickerson, Matthew
Donaldson, Bill
Intertainment Enterprises, Inc.,
and Frederick G. Schatz
Harris, Rupert
Patricia Stevens Models Finishing School

ing School William C. Powell Agency

SPENCERVILLE: Kelly, George M. (Marquis) SYRACUSE:
Waco Amusement Enterprises

IOWA

CLABION:

Miller, J. L.

DENISON:
Larby Ballroom, and Curtis
Larby, Operator DES MOINES: HARLAN: Gibson, C. Rex SHENANDOAH:
Asp:nwall, Hugh M. (Chick
Martin) WOODBINE: Danceland, J. W mer, Manager

KANSAS

DREWSTER:
Whirlwind Ballroom, G. M.
Dinkel, Operator COFFEYVILLE: Ted Blake DODGE CITY RANSAS CITY: White, J. Cordell LOGAN: Graham, Lyle MANHATTANI Ray NEWTON: VFW Whitsell-Franell Post 971 SALISBURY: PRATT: RUSSELL:
Russell Post 6240, Veterans of
Foreign Wars, and Hall and
Gus Zercher, Dance Manager SALINA: TOPERA:
Mid-West Sportsmen Association

KENTUCKY

Studio Club, and Art Holiday West Bros. Circus, R. W. Bran-don, Owner

WICHITA:

BOWLING GREEN: LEXINGTON: Harper, A. C. Haiper, A. C.
EOUISVILLE:
Celebrity Club, Preston Spaulding, Owner
King, Victor
Imperial Hotel, Jack Woolems,
Owner OWENSBORD: Cristil, Jue, Owner, Club 71 PADUCAH: ADUCAH: Melody Show Lounge Vickers, Jimmie

LOUISIANA

ALEKANDRIA: Smith, Mrs. Lawrence, Proprie-tor Club Plantation Stars and Bars Club (also known as Brass Hats Club), A. R. Conley, Owner, Jack Tyson, Manager West R. L. BATON ROUGE: Tropicana, and Camille

lohns CROWLEY Young Men's Progressive Club, and J. L. Buchanan, Employer Cedar Grove Club, and Norman Bulster GONZALES:

LAKE CHARLES: Velt a, Tony, Manager Palms Velt a, MONROE:

Club DeLicia, Robert Hill Keith, Jessie Thompson, Son

NEW ORLEANS: EW OBLEANS:
Barher, Rand
Callico, Ciro
Dog Home, and Grace Martinez, Owner
Gilbert, Julie
Hurricane, The, Percy Stovall

OPELOUSAS PELOUSAS: Cedar Lane Club, and Milt Delmas, Employer

Stewart, Willi

OCEAN CITY

AMHERST

BOSTON

CAMBRIDGE:

FALL RIVER

FITCHBURG:

HAVERHILL:

LOWELL:

MONSON: Cancgallo, Leo

Salvato, Joseph

Murphy, Charles Russell, William

Proprietor

win Lantern, Elm Dashiell, Operator

MASSACHUSETTS

DILLERICA: One-O-One Club, Nick Ladoulis,

BLACESTONE: Pond View Inn, and Joseph Stefano

DBIOTO.

Bay State News Service, Son,
State Amusement Co., Bay
State Distributors, and James
H. Mellvaine, President
Brosnahan, James J.

Crawford House Theatrical State News Service, Bay

Loew's Theatres

Regency Corp., and Joseph R. Weisser

Weisser Waldron, Billy Resnick, William Sunbrock, Larry, and his Rodeo

Show Walker, Julian Younger Citizens Coordinating Committee, and George

Royal Restaurant (known as the Riviera), William Andrade, Proprietor

Henry

HOLYOKE: Holyoke Theatre, Bernard W.

Valley Arena Gardens, and Auriel Renault

OWELL: Carney, John F., Amusement Company Francis X. Crowe

Brunnick nul's Theatrical Agency

J. B. Productions, and Lou

MAINE

PORT PAIRFIELD: Paul's Arena, Gibby Seaborne SACO: Gordon, Nick

MARYLAND

BETROIT:

Bel Aire (formerly Lee 'N Eddic's), and Al Wellman,
Ralph Wellman, Philip Flax,
Sam and Louis Bernstein,
Owners
Bibb, Allen
Briggs, Edgar M.
Claybrook, Adolphus
Daniels, James M.
Dustin Steamship Company, N.
M. Constans
Frontier Ranch, Sam Hoffman, BALTIMORE:
Byrd, Olive J.
Cox, M. L.
Gay 90's Club, Lou Belmon
Proprietor, Henry Epstein, Owner Greber, Ben New Broadway Horel, Charles Carter, Manager Weiss, Harry Frontier Ranch, Sam Hoffman, CHESAPEARE BEACH:
Chesapeake Beach Park Ballroom, and Alfred Walters,
Employer and Caesar Adler, Operators Green, Goldman Johnson, Ivory Thomas, Matthew B. COTTAGE CITY: Kosman, Hyman Conners Lounge, and Joe Pallaz-zolo, Operator Chesancake Restaurant Conners Lounge, and Joe Pallazzolo, Operator
Payne, Edgar
Papadimas, Babis
Patricia Stevens Models Finishing School
Pyle, Howard D., and Savoy CUMBERLAND: Waingold, Louis Waingone,
FENWICK:
Albert FREDERICK: Rittenhouse, Rev. H. B. Promotions San Diego Club, None Minando HAGERSTOWN Bauer, Harry A. Glass, David

FERNDALE:
Club Plantation, and Doc
Washington Belmont, Lou, Gay Ninetics Club, and Heary Epstein Gay Ninetics Club, Lou Bel-mont, Prop., Henry Epstein, Owner wannington GRAND RAPIDS: Fischer, Carl, Musical II ment Co., Inc. Club Chez-Ami, Anthony Scalue, Proprietor Powers Theatre Musical Instru Lantern, Elmer B. EAWKAWLIN:

WRAWLIN: Old Mill Dance Hall, Ernest Fortin, Owner TURNERS STATION:
Thomas, Dr. Joseph H., Edge-water Beach M10: Walker Hotel, and George Walker, Proprietor WHITE MARSH: Manhattan Club, Irvin Good-man. Proprietor

NEW BEDFORD: The Derby, and Henry Correia, Operator

Dorothy (Mimi

Lark.n Attractions, and George

lue Terrace Ballroom, and An-thony DelTorto

MICHIGAN

NEWTON: Thiffault, De Chevalier)

Larkin WAYLAND: Steck, Chauncey Depew

WILMINGTON:

ANN ARBOR: McLaughlin, Max

DETROIT

BAY CITY: Walther, Dr. Howard

SALEM:

PONTIAC:
Bob's Picnic Park, and Robert
Amos, Owner and Operator
Henry's Restaurant, and Charles
Henry
Sandy Beach Inn

SISTER LAKES: Rendezvous Bowl, and Gordon J. Miller, Owner TRAVERSE CITY:

Lawson, Af

UTICA: Spring Hill Farms, and Andrew Sneed

MINNESOTA

DETROIT LAKES: EASTON: Itannah, John FARIBAULT: Mclody Mill, Thomas Crosby, Employer MINNEAPOLIS:

MINNEAPOLIS:
Howard's Steak House, and
Leroy Howard
Northwest Vaudeville Attractions, and C. A. McEvoy
Patricia Stevens Models Finishting C-bund ing School PIPESTONE: Coopman, Marvin Stolzmann, Mr. RED WING: Red Wing Grill, Robert A. Nybo, Operator

SLAYTON: E. E. Iverson Iverson Manufacturing Co., Bud Iverson WINONA:

Interstate Orchestra Service, and L. Porter Jung

MISSISSIPPI

BILOXI: Joyce, Harry, Owner Pilot House Night Club Thompson, Bub GREENVILLE:

GULFPORT:
Plantation Manor, and Herman

IACKSON: CCRESION:
Carpenter, Bob
Smith, C. C., Operator, Rob.
Hart, Charles, President, and
Eastern Mardi Gras, Inc. McNair Dancing Academy, and Anne McNair

MERIDIAN: Bishop, James E. Britt, Marty NATCHEZ: Colonial Club, and Ollie Koerber

MISSOURI

BOONEVILLE:
Bowden, Rivers, El Paso, Texas
CHILLICOTHE: Hawes, H. H. FORT LEONARD WOOD: Fort Leonard Wood Harry A. Lawhon INDEPENDENCE: Casino Drive Inn, J. W. John-son, Owner

IOPLIN:

ager-Owner

KANSAS CITY:
Babbitt, William (Bill) H.
Canton, L. R.
Exquire Productions, and Kenneth Yates, and Bobby Hen-

neth Tates, unshaw shaw Main Street Theatre Patricia Stevens Models Finish-ing School Zelma Roda Club, Emmett J. Scott, Prop., Bill Christian, Manager MACON-

Macon County Fair Association, Mildred Sanford, Employer NORTH KANSAS CITY Schult-Krocker Theatrical Agency

POPLAR BLUFFS: Brown, Merle ST. LOUIS: Barnholtz, Mac Brown Homber Bar, James Caruth and Fred Guinyard,

Caruth and Fred Guinyard, Co-owners
Caruth, James, Operator Club Rhumboog.e, Cafe Society,
Brown Bomber Bar
Caruth, James, Cafe Society
D'Agostino, Sam
400 Club, and George Graff
Markham, Doyle, and Tunc
Town Ballroom
Patricia Stevens Models Finishing School
Sun Amusement Co., Sun
Theatre

Sun Theatre, and Satu Nieberg MONTANA

BUTTE:

Webb, Ric CONBAD.

Little America R McLean

merica Tavern, and John

NEBRASKA ALEXANDRIA: Alexandria Volunteer Fire Dept., and Charles D. Davis KEARNEY: Field, H. E.

McCOOK: Gayway Ballroom, and Jim Corcoran OMAHA: Louie's Market, and Louis

Paperny PENDER: Pender Post No. 55, American Legion, and John F. Kai, Dance Manager

NEVADA LAKE TAHOE: Tahoe Biltmore Hotel, Nate Blumenfeld LAS VEGAS: rdon, Ruth Holtsinger, Ruby Lawrence, Robert D. Ray's Cale Schiller, Abe Stoney, Milo E. Warner, A. H. LOVELOCK: Fischer, Harry RENO: Blackman, Mrs. Mary Twomey, Don

NEW HAMPSHIRE

FABIAN: Zaks (Zackers), James JACKSON: Nelson, Eddy Sheire, James

NEW JERSEY

ASBURY PARK: Gilmore, James E. Richardson, Harry

ATLANTIC CITY:

THANTIC CITY:
Bobbins, Abe
Casper, Joe
Cheatham, Shelbey
Delaware Inn, and Nathaniel C.
Spencer, Proprietor
Goodleman, Charles
Lockman, Harvey
Morocco Restaurant, G. Fassa,
and G. Dantzler, Operators
Ocean Playhous, Steel Pier, and
Robert Courtney (New York
City)

Burke's Burke
Burke

City) Pilerim, Jacques BLOOMFIELD:
Thompson, Putt

imbassy Ballroom, and George E. Chips (Geo. DeGerolamo), Operator CAMDEN:

PLIN:
Silver Dollar, Dick Mills, ManCAPE WAY:
Anderson, Charles, Operator CLIFTON: August E. Buchner EAST ORANGE:

Hutchins, William Red Rose Inn, and Thomas Monto, Employer

LAKE HOPATCONG: Mad House, Oscar Dunham, ()wner LAKEWOOD:

AMEWGGD: Patt, Arthur, Manager Hotel Plaza Seldin, S. H. LONG BRANCH:

Hoover, Clifford . Kitay, Marvin Rappaport, A., Owner The Blue Room Wright, Wilbur

MONTCLAIR: Cos-Hay Corporation, and Thos. Haynes, and James Costello

NEWARE: EWARK:
Iseadle, Jeanette
Coleman, Melvis
Graham, Alfred
Hall, Emory
Hays, Clarence
Harria, Earl
Johnson, Robert
Jenes, Carl W.
Levine, Joseph Levine, Joseph Lloyds Manor, and Smokey Me-

Lloyds Manor, and Smoke; Allister Mariano, Tom Nite Cap Bar and Grill "Panda," Daniel Straver Prestwood, William Red Mirror, and Nicholas Grande, Proprietor Rollison, Fugens

Tucker, Frank Wilson, Leroy Zaracardi, Jack, Galanti A. A. NEW BRUNSWICK: Tack Ellel

NORTH ARLINGTON: PATERSON: Gerard, Mickey Gerard Enterprises

Hatab, Sam Pyatt, Joseph Riverview Casino Ventimiglia, Joseph PLAINFIELD: McGowan, Daniel SUMMIT: Ahrons, Mitchell

TRENTON: Crossing Inn, and John Wyrick, Employer UNION CITY: Kay Sweeney Club

VAUX HALL: Carillo, Manuel R. VINELAND:

WEST NEW YORK: SI NEW YORK:
"Nai B rith Organization, and
Sam Nate, Employer, Harry
Boorstein, President

WILLIAMSTOWN: Talk of the Town Cafe, and Rucco Pippo, Manager

NEW MEXICO

ALBUQUERQUE: Halliday, Finn LaLoma, Inc., and Margaret Ricardi, Employer CLOVIS: Denton, J. Earl, Owner Plaza Hotel

REYNOSA:

Monte Carlo Gardens, Monte
Carlo Inn, Ruben Gonzales ROSWELL: Russell, L. D. SANTA FE: Emil's Night Club, and Emil Mignardo, Owner

NEW YORK

Barcelona Bar and Restaur Dietz, Jim O'Meara Attractions, Jack na Bar and Restaurant

ALDER CREEK: Burke's Manor, and Harold A. Burke ATLANTIC BEACH:

Normandie Beach Club, Alexan-der DeCicco AUSABLE CHASM:

Antler, Nat Ausable Hotel, Joshua F. Young, Employer BRONX:

RONX: Atman, Martin Club Delmar, Charles Marce-ting and Vincent Delostia, Employers
Metro Anglers Social Club, and
Aaron Murray
Perry Records, and Sam

Perry Records, Richman Santoro, E. J. Sinclair, Carlion (Carl Parker) Williams, J. W.

BROOKLYN:
Aurelia Court, Inc.
Ferdinand's Retaurant, and
Mr. Ferdinand
Globe Promoters of Huckelbuck
Revue, Harry Dixon and
FImo Obey
Hall, Fdwin C.
Jebnston Clifford

Hall, Fdwin C.
Johnston, Clifford
Kingsborough Athletic Club,
George Chandler
Roiman, Gus, Hollywood Cafe
Morris, Philip
Ocean Grotto Restaurant, and
Albert Santappio, Proprietor Reade Michael Rosenberg, Paul Russing, Tom Rosenoerg, Faut Russino, Tom Steurer, Fliot 1024 Club, and Albert Friend Thompson, Ernest Villa Antique, Mr. P. Antico,

Wasserman, 1. Wasserman, J.

BUFFALO1
Bourne, Edward
Calato, Joe and Teddy
Cosmano, Frank and Anthony
Jackson, William
Nelson, Art and Mildred
Twentieth Century Theatre
Ray's Bar-D, and Raymond C.
Llemortin

FALLSBURGH: Cozy Corner Club, Joe Kant, Owner

FAR ROCKAWAY, L. I.: Town House Restaurant, and Town House Restaurant, a Bernard Kurland, Proprietor FERNDALE: Pollack Hotel, and Flias Pol-lack, Employer Stier's Hotel, and Philip Stier.

FLEISCHMANNS: Churs, Irene (Mrs.)

FRANKFORT:
Blue Skies Cafe, Frank Reike
and Lenny Tyler, Proprietors
Brass Tack Cafe, Victor Tarrs GLENS FALLS: Halfway House, Ralph Gottlieb, Employer, Joel Newman,

Sleight, Don GLEN SPEY: Glen Acres Hotel and Country Club, Jack W. Rosen, Employer

ployer
GLOVERSVILLE:
Inn, Don Blodgett Imperial Inn, De GRAND ISLAND:

GREENFIELD PARK Utopia Lodge

HUDSON: Goldstein, Benny Gutto, Samuel ILION: Wick. Phil

ITHACA: Bond, Jack JACKSON HEIGHTS:

LOCH SHELDRAKE: Chester, Abe Fifty-two Club, Saul Rapkin, Owner Hotel Shlesinger, David Shlesinger, Owner Mardenfeld, Isadore, Jr., Estate rdens. Monte b, and Emil DRK 1 Restaurant ns, Jack nd Harold A. Club, Alexan-

Joshua F. harles Marcecent Delostia cial Club, and id Sam

(Carl Parker) aurant, and of Huckelbuck

Dixon and hletic Club. er follywood Cale erraurant, and

therr Friend dr. P. Antico

Teddy nd Anthony Mildred ry Theatre

ub. loe Kant estaurant, and d. Proprietor ind Elias Pol-

d Philip Stier Frank Reik

Victor Tarris Ralph Gottlieb. Newman,

and Country Rosen, Em on Blodgett

V. K:

E: Saul Rapkin. David ore, Jr., Estate

AUSICIAN

Willow Tree Restaurant, and S. A. Bander, Owner HONTICELLO: Kahance's Hotel, Jack Katz Rapkin, Harry, Proprietor, Wagun Wheel Tavern STEW YORK CITY:

YORK CITY: ander, Wm. D., and Asso-ated Producers of Negro Music Amusement Corp. of America Andu, John R. (Indonesian Consul)
Berrubi, Ben
Broadway Hofbrau, Inc., and
Walter Kirsch, Owner
Broadway Swing Publications,
L. Frankel, Owner Bruley, Jesse Calman, Carl, and the Calman Advertising Agency
Camera, Rocco
Cavanaugh-Shore & Co., H. D.

Raimer Chanson, Inc., Monte Gardner and Mr. Rodriguez Charles, Marvin, and Knights of Magic Coffery, Jack Cohen, Marty Collectors' Items Recording Co. Maurice Spivack and Katherine Gregg ook. David

Cook. David
Crochert, Mr.
Crossen, Ken, and Ken Crossen
Crossen, Ken, and Ken Crossen
Securities
Crown Records, Inc.
Currie, Lou
Dawn, Dolly
Iolin, Anton
Dynamic Records, Ulysses Smith
Fischer, Carl, Musical Instrument Co., Inc.
Goldstein, Robert
Cray, Lew, and Marie Record
Company

Company Gross, Gerald, of United Artists Management Managemeni Hall, George Gross, Jerry Heminway, Phil 'High Buston Shoes,'' Jack Small, General Manager

Insley, William Johnson, Donald E. Kaye-Martin, Kaye-Martin Productions Kent Music Co., and Nick Kentro. King, Gene Knight, Raymond Kushner, Jack and David LaFontaine, Leo Law, Jerry Levy, John

evy, John w Leslie and his "Black-hirds" Manhattan Recording Cnrp., and Walter II. Brown, Jr. Manning, Sam McCaffrey, Neill

leContrey, Neill lcMahon, Jess letro Coat and Suit Co., and Joseph Lupia feyers, Johnny foody, Philip, and Youth Monument to the Future Organization

Murray's Nurray's Nassau Symphony Orchestra, Inc., Benjamin J. Fiedler and Clinton P. Sheeby eill, William

Neill, William Newman, Nathan New York Civic Opera Com-pany, Wm. Reutemann Weight Communication of the Scott Chalfant, James Bla-gard and Henry Robinson, Orpheus Record Co.

Paramount Theatrical Agency rmount Theatrical Agent rmentier, David ice, The, and Thoodore Costello, Manager Costello, Manager obligation, Fritz ince, Hughie innam, George Carson in Queen, Inc., high Cooper Agency igan, Jack ishinson, Charles

nn, Charles , Harry, Owner "Frisco _ Follies"
Osen, Philip, Owner and Op-

rator Penthouse Restaurant Charles Gardner chwartz, Mrs. Morris Schwartz, Singer, John Sloyer, Mrs.

Seas, Inc., Abner L. CAROLINA BEACH: Ruhien Southland Recording Co., and

CHARLOTTE: Amisement Corp. of America, Edson E. Blackman, Jr. Jones, M. P. Karston, Joe

Sunbrock, Larry, and his Roden DURHAM: Show
Talent Corp. of America,
Harry Weissman
Television Exposition Productions, Inc., and Edward A
Cornez, President
Thomson, Sava and Valenti,
Incorporated Thomson, Sava and Valenti, Incorporated United Artists Management Variety Enternainers, Inc., and Herbert Rubin Walker, Aubrey, Maisonette Social Club

Gordon, Douglas Royal Music Co.

Weingarten, E. Events, Inc.

Ruth. Thermon Wilson, Sylvester

HENDERSONVILLE:

Livingston, Buster

WILSON: McCann, Roosevelt McCann, Sam McEachon, Sam

BISMARCE.

CINCINNATI

GREENVILLE:

KINSTON-

Fair Park Casino, and Irish Horan

Horan Ward, Robert Ward, E., of Sporting

RINSTON: Parker, David RALEIGH: Club Carlyle, Robert Carlyle Supper Club, and E. J. Mc-Carthy, Owner WALLACE: Strawberry Festival, Inc.

NORTH DAKOTA

Lefor Tavern and Ballroom, Art and John Zenker, Operators

OHIO

Owner Patricia Stevens Models Finish-

ing School Sunbrock, Larry, and his Rodeo

Mrs. Emerson Cheek, Pres. Charles Bloce Post No. 157, American Legion

American Legion.
Carter, Ingram
McDade, Phil
Mallory, William
Paul D. Robinson Fire Fighters
Post 567, and Captain G. W.

McDonald Streamliner Cafe, John Hergott Turf Club, and Ralph Steven-son, Proprietor

Roucher, Roy D.
Daytona Club, and William

Dance Theatre, Inc., and A. W. Jewell, President

FINDLAY:
Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Karl,

GERMANTOWN: Recchword Grove Club, and Mr. Wilson

PROCTORVILLE: Plantation Club, and Paul D. Reese, Owner

Sedgewick, Lee, Operator

Carpenter Taylor, Earl

EUCLID: Rado, Gerald

ELYRIA:

PIQUA:

SANDUSKY: Mathews, S. D. Sallee, Henry

Show Smith, James R. Wallace, Dr. J. H.

CLEVELAND:

DEVILS LAKE:
Beacon Club, Mrs. G. J.
Christianson

GREENSBORO:

Wee and Leventhal, Inc. Wellish, Samuel Wilder Operating Company Windheim, David Zaks (Zackers), James

Zalis (Zackers), James
NIAGARA FALLS:
Flory's Melody Rar, Joe and
Nick Florio, Proprietors
Kliment, Robert F.
Piatov, Natalie and George,
Graystone Ballroom NORWICH:

ONEONTA: Shepard, Maximilian, Owner New Windsor Hotel PATCHOQUE: Kay's Swing Club, Kay Angeloro

Valenti, Sam ROME:

SABATTIS: Subattis Club, and Mrs. Verna
V. Coleman SARANAC LAKE:

Birches, The, Mose LaFountain, Employer, C. Randall, Mgr. Durgans Grill SARATOGA SPRINGS: Clark, Stevens and Arthur

SCHENECTADY: Fedwards, M. C. Fretto, loseph Rudds Reach Nite Klub or Cow Shed, and Magnus E. Edwards, Manager Silverman, Harry SOUTH FALLSBURGH

Arthur, Manager, Hotel Patt, Arthur, Manager, Hotel Plaza Seldin, S. H., Operator (Lake-wood, N. J.), Grand View Hotel SHEFFRN.

Armitage, Walter, President, County Theatre SYRACUSE: Hagozzi's Fantasy Cafe, and Frank Bagozzi, Employer

TANNERSVILLE: Germano, Basil Block, Jerry Burke's Log Cabin, Nick Burke,

VALHALLA: : ns Restaurant, John Masi, Propriete WATERTOWN:

Duffy's Tavern, Terrance Duffy COLUMBUS: WATERVLIET: Cortes, Rita, James E. Strates Shows Kille, Lyman

WHITE PLAINS: Brod, Mario WHITE SHIPHI'R SPRINGS. Joseph and Sarah YONKERS: Babner, William

> LONG ISLAND (New York)

BAYSIDE:
Mirage Room, and Edward S. DAYTON.
Friedland
Daytona BELMORE: Babner, William J.

GLENDALE: Warga, Paul S. JAMAICA: Dancer, Farl

LAKE RONKONKOMA: Cew Silver Slipper, an Valentine, Proprietor

NORTH CAROLINA

BEAUFORT: Markey, Charles BUBLINGTON: Mayflower Dining Room, and John Loy

TOLEDO: FOLFDO:

LaCasa Del Rio Music Publishing Co., and Ibon B. Owen;
Jr. Secretary
National Athletic Club, Roy
Finn and Archie Miller
Nightingale, Homer
Tripodi, Ioseph A., President
Italian Opera Association

RANCASTER:
Freed, Murr.
Samuela, Jol
MEADVILLE:
Noll, Carl
Power, Iona
MIDLAND:
Mison, Bill
OIL CITY:
Friendship I.

VIENNA. Hull, Russ Russ Hull WILMINGTON: Hollywood Productions, and Kroger Babb, Employer

ZANESVILLE: Venner, Pierre

ARDMORE: George R. Anderson Post No. 65, American Legion, and Floyd Loughridge ENID-

OKLAHOMA

NID: Oxford Hotel Ballroom, and Gene Norris, Employer OKMULGEE:
Maonic Hall (colored), and
Calvin Simmons

MUSROGEE:
Gutire, John A., Manager Roden
Show, connected with Grand
National of Muskogee, Okla.

OKLAHOMA CITY:
Southwestern Attractions, M. K.
Boldman and Jack Swiger TULSA: Love. Clarence, Love's Cocktail Lounge Williams, Cargile

KRON: Masford, Doyle Buddies Club, and Alfred Scrutchings, Operator Pullman Cale, George Subrin, Owner and Manager OREGON Granada Gardens, Shannon Shaeffer, Owner Weinstein, Archie, Commercia! Club FUGENE:

Anderson, Albert Bayless, H. W. Charles, Mrs. Alberta Wonder Bar, James McFatridge, HERMISTON: Rosenberg, Mrs. R. M. LAKESIDE: Bates, E. P., Pier Cafe

Bates, E. P., Pier Cale
PORTLAND:
Acme Club Lounge, and A. W.
Denton, Manager
McElroy Ballroom, and Burt
McElroy
Verb Club of Orgony Inc. and McElroy Yank Club of Oregon, Inc., and R. C. Bartlett, President LEVELAND:
Render I Harvey
Crystaltone Records, Mannie E,
Kopelman
Club Ron-day-Voo, and U. S. SHERIDAN:

American Legion Post No. 75, Melvin Agee

PENNSYLVANIA ALIQUIPPA: Guinn, Otis

Club Ron-day-Voo, and U. S. Dearing Diaon, Forrest Fuelid 55th Co. Manuel Bros. Agency, Inc. Metropolitan Theatre, Fmanuel Stutz, Operator Salanci, Frank J. Spero, Herman Tucker's Blue Grass Club, and A. J. Tucker, Owner Walthers, Carl O. Willis, Elroy BERWYN:
Main Line Civic Light Opera
Co., Nat Burns, Director BETHI FHEM:

Colonnade Club, and Frank Pinter, Manager OLUMBUS: Askins, William Bell, Edward Beta Nu Bldg, Association, and BLAIRSVILLE:
Moose Club, and A. P. Sundry,
Employer

BRAEBURN: Mazur, John Mazur, John

BRANDONVILLE:
Vanderbilt Country Club, and
Terry McGovern, Employer

"Rring on the Girls," and Dan Meadors, Owner

HESTER: Dan Meddors, C
Blue Heaven Room, Bob Lager,
Employer
Fisher, Samuel
Pyle, William
Reindullar, Harry

Dan Meddors, C
Wurthmann, Geor
the Pavilion. Is
South Carolina)

DEVON: DONORA: Bedford, C. D.

EASTON: Green, Morris Jacobson, Benjamin

EVERSON:
King, Mr. and Mrs. Walter
FAIRMOUNT PARK: Riverside Inn. Inc., Samuel Ottenberg, President

HARRISBURG: AARRISBURG: Iches, Robert N. P. T. K. Fraternity of John Harris High School, and Robert Spitler, Chairman Reeves, William T. Waters, B. N.

Walers, B. N. Hayes, Billie
JOHNSTOWN:
Boots and Saddle Club, and
Everett Allen
Central Cafe, Christ Contakos,
Owner and Manager

Harru, Willia

KINGSTON:

LANCASTER Freed, Murray Samuels, John Parker Noll, Carl Power, Donald W.

OIL CITY:
Friendship League of America,
and A. L. Nelson

and A. L. Nelson

PHILADELPHIA:
Associated Artists Bureau
Benny-the-Bum's, Benjamin
Fogelman, Proprietor
Ritchre Hotel, and Wm. Clore, Operator Bubeck, Carl F. Davis Ballron m and Russell

Bavis
Duprec, Reese
Duprec, Reese
Erlanger Ballroom
Melody Records, Inc.
Montalvo. Santos
Muriani, Joseph
Philadelphia Lab. Company, and
Luis Colantunno, Manager
Raymond, Don G., of Creative
Fntertainment Bureau
Stanley, Frank

PITTSBLTGH: HTTSBUZGH:
Ficklin, Thomas
Matthews, Lee A., and New
Artist Service
Mercurs Music Bar, and Harry
Fox
Oasis Club, and Joe DeFrancisco, Owner

cisco, Owner
Reight, C. H.
Sala, Joseph M., Owner El
Chico Cafe POTTSTOWN:

SLATINGTON: Flick, Walter II. STRAFFORD: Poinsette, Walter TANNERSVILLE: Toffel, Adolph INIOSTOWN

Chanticler Club, Pat Trusio, Owner Polish Radio Club, and Joseph A. Zelasko L'PPER DARRY:

Wallace, Jerry
WASHINGTON:
Athens, Pete, Manager Washington Cocktail Lounge Lee, Edward WILKES-BARRE: Kahan, Samuel

WILLIAMSPORT: WORTHINGTON: Conwell, J. R

YORK: Daniels, William Lopez

SOUTH CAROLINA

COLUMBIA:

Block C Club, University of
South Carolina

GREENVILLE: Forest Hills Supper Club, J. K. Mosely, Owner, Sue Ellison, Manager

FLORENCE: City Recreation Commission, and James C. Putnam

Wurthmann, George W., Jr. (of the Pavilion, Isle of Palms, South Carolina)

MYRTLE BEACH: Hotel, Ralph J.

Ocean Forest Hewlett SPARTANBURG: Holcome, H. C.

UNION: Dale Bros. Circus

TENNESSEE.

NASHVIELE:

Brentwood Dinner Club, and H.

L. Waxman, Owner
Carrethers, Harold
Chavez, Chick
Coconut Lounge Club, and
Mrs. Pearl Hunter
Extine Bill. Fessie, Bill SALT LAKE CITY: Hayes, Billie and Floyd, Club Jamieson (Doe) In Zanzibar Jackson, Dr. R. B.

Harris, William JOHNSON CITY: Burton, Theodore J. ENOXVILLE: Cavalcade on Ice, John J. Denton Grecal Enterprises (also known as Dixie Recording Co.) Henderson, John

TEXAR

AUSTIN: El Morrocco Williams, Mark, Promoter

BEAUMONT: Bishop, E. W. BOLING: OLING: Fails, Isaac A., Manager Spot-light Band Booking Coopera-tive (Spotlight Bands Book-ing and Orchestra Manage-ment Co.)

CORPUS CHRISTI: Kirk Edwir

DALLAS: Embassy Club, Helen Askew, and James L. Dixon, St., coowners
Lee, Don, Owner of Script and
Score Productions and Operator of "Sawdust and Swing-

time"
Linskie (Skippy Lynn), Owner of Script and Score Productions and Operator of "Sawdust and Swingtime"
May, Oscar P. and Harry E. Morgan, J. C. Patricia Stevens Models Finishing School

DENISON:

Club Rendezvous, and Frank DeMarco, Owner

EL PASO: Marlin, Coyal J. Martin, Coyal J.

FORT WORTH:
Famous Door, and Joe Earl,
Operator
Florence, F. A., Jr.
Snyder, Chic
Stripling, Howard

CALVESTON Evans, Bob Shiro, Charles

GONZALES:
Dailey Bros. Circus
GRAND PRAIRIE:
Club Bagdad, R. P. Hridges and
Marian Teague, Operators

HENDERSON: Wright, Robert HOUSTON: OUSTON: Coats, Paul Jetson. Oscar McMullen. E. L. Revis. Bouldin Singleterry. J. A. World Amusements, Inc., Thos. A. Wood, President

KII GORE: Club Plantation, and Edna Mathews LEVELLAND:

Collins, Dee LONGVIEW:
(Tub 26 (formerly Rendezvous
Club), and R. D. Holiman, Employer Ryan, A. L. PALESTINE:

Earl, J. W. Griggs, Samuel Grove, Charles PARIS: Ron-Da-Voo. and Frederick L.

Ron-Da-Voo, and Merkle, Employer PORT ARTHUR: William

SAN ANGELO: Specialty Productions, Nelson Scott and Wallace Kelton

Scott and Wallace Kellon SAN ANTONIO: Forrest, Thomas Leathy, J. W. (Lee), Rockin* M Dude Ranch Club Obledo, F. J. Rockin* M Dude Ranch Club, and J. W. (Lee) Leathy

WALASCO:
Fails, Isaac A., Manager Spotlight Band Booking Cooperative (Spotlight Bands Booking and Orchestra Management Co.)

WACO. Corenfield, Lou

UTAH

amieson (Doc) John A., Dizie-land Club (Cotton Club)

VERMONT

RUTLAND: Brock Hotel, and Mrs. Estelle Duffie, Employer

otlite Club

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA: Commonwealth Club, Joseph Burko, and Seymour Spelma Dove, Julian M., Capitol Amusement Attractions

BUENA VISTA: Rockbridge Theatre DANVILLE: Fuller, J. H.

EXMORE Downing, J. Edward HAMPTON:

Blanc, Paul Maxey, Terry LYNCHBURG: Bailey, Clarence A. MARTINSVILLE

NEWPORT NEWS: Isaac Burton McClain, B. Terry's Supper Club

NORPOLK: Big Treek Diner, Percy Big Truck Diner, I Simon, Proprietor Cashvan, Irwin Meyer, Morris Robanna, George Winfree, Leonard

RICHMOND: American Legion Post No. 151 Knight, Allen, Jr. Rendez-vous, and Oscar Black

SUPPOLE: Clark, W. H. VIRGINIA BEACH: Bass, Milto (formerly Harry's
The Spot), Harry L. Sizer,
Ir., Employer
White, William A.

SUPPOYCAN,

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE: Frank SPOKANE:

Lyndel, limmy (lames Delagel)

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON: Club Congo, Paul Daley, Owner El Pario Boat Club, and Charles Powell, Operator White, Ernest B. HUNTINGTON: Brewer, D. C. INSTITUTE: Hawkins, Charles LOGANI A. I. MORGANTOWN

WHEELING:

WISCONSIN

BEAR CREEK: Schwacier, Leroy BOWLER: Reinke, Mr. and Mrs. GREEN BAY Galst, Erwin Franklin, Allen Peasley, Charles W.

INDIVIDUALS, CLUBS.

Brookley Air Force Base Offi-

cers Mess Cargyle, Lee, and his Orchestra

ARIZONA

ARKANSAS

HOT SPRINGS: Forest Club, and Haskell Hard-

GREENVILLE: Reed, Jimmi

HAYWARD: The Chicago Inn. and Mr. Louis O. Runner, Owner and Operator

Club Francis, and James Francis Fontecchio, Mrs. Elcey, Club Fiesta

LA CROSSE: ooke, Thomas, Dandy Tavern mas, and Little

MARSHFIELD: Uptown Club, Eddie Arnett, Owner

MILWAUKEE: Bethia, Nick Williams Continental Theatre Bar Cupps, Arthur, Jr. Gentile, Nick Manianci, Vince Patricia Stevens Models Finish-

ing School
Stage Door, Jack D. Rizzo and
Jerome Dimaggio Weinberger, A. J. NEOPITE

American Legion, Sam Dicken-NICHOLS: Nichols Ballroom, Arthur Kahls

RACINE: Miller, Jerry

RHINELANDER: Kendall, Mr., Manager Holly Wood Lodge

SHEBOYGAN: SUN PRAIRIE

Hulsizer, Herb, Tropical Gardens Tropical Gardens, and Herb Hulsizer

TOMAH: Veterans of Foreign Wars

WISCONSOIN RAPIDS: rown Derby, and Huber, Owner

WYOMING

CHEYENNE: Shy-Ann Nite Club, and Hazel Kline, Manager

IACKSON HOLE: R. J. Bar, and C. L. Jensen

ROCK SPRINGS: Lounge, Del K. noke House Lot James, Employer

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

VASHINGTON:
Adelman. Ben
Alvia, Ray C.
Archer, Pat
Brown Derby, T. and W. Corporation. Al Simonds and
Paul Mann
Labana Club, and Jack Staples
hina Clipper, Sam Wong.
Owner WASHINGTON

CALIFORNIA

Orchestra

Kelly, Noel
Freitas, Carl (also known as Anthony Carle)
Jones, Cliff
SAN LUIS OBISPO:
Seaton, Don

SANTA ROSA. LAKE COUNTY:

PABLU:

SANTA BARBARA: Samarkand Hotel

Cappi, Roy, Orc

SAN PABLO:

Club Ellington (D. E Corp.).
and Herb Sachs, President
D. E. Corporation, and Herb

inchs

e O-Clock Club, and Jack
Staples, Owner Sachs
Five O-Clock Club, and Jack
Staples, Owner
Cold, Sol
Hoberman, John Price, Pres.
Washington Aviation Country
Club

Hoffman, Edward F., Hoffman's 3 Ring Circus Kavakos, William, and Kavakos

Kirsch, Fred Mansfield, Emanuel Moore, Frank, Owner Star Dust Club New Orleans Restaurant, and Nick Gaston, Proprietor

O'Brien, John T. Perruso's Restaurant, and Vito Perruso, Employer
Purple Iris, Chris D. Camimus and Joseph Cannon

Rayburn, E. Rittenhouse, Rev. H. B. Romany Room, Mr. Weintraub, Operator, and Wm. Biron, Manager Rosa, Thomas N. Smith, J. A. Walters, Alfred

CANADA

ALBERTA

CALGARY:
Fort Brisbois Chapter of the
Imegrial Order Daughters of the Empire

EDMONTON: Echeralcy, Frank J. C.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

ANCOUVER:
Gaylorde Enterprises, and L.
Carrigan, Manager
H. Singer and Co. Enterprises,
and H. Singer

ONTARIO

CHATHAM: Taylor, Dan

COROURGE

nternational Ice Revue, Robt. White, Jerry Rayfield and J. J. Walsh

GRAVENHURST: Summer Gardens, and James Webb

GUELPH:

Naval Veterans Association, and Louis C. Janke, President

HAMILTON: Nutting, M. R., Pres. Merrick Bros. Circus (Circus Produc-tions, Ltd.) HASTINGS:

COLORADO

CONNECTICUT

Buck's Tavern, Frank S. De-Lucco, Prop.

Emerald Room of the Sound-view Hotel, Walnut Beach

LOVELAND: Westgate Ballroom

DANIELSON:

GROTON: Swips Villa

HARTFORD:

JEWETT CITY:

MILFORD:

MOOSUT:

French Club Jewett City Hotel

American Legion Club 91

Crescent Beach Ballroom

NEW LONDON:

Bassman, George, and Riverside ANCHORAGE: Paydion Capper, Keir

Clore's Musical Bar, and Jean Clore Club Bengasi, and Ralph Feld-man Club Ellington (D. E Corp.). Corp.). Circus (Circus Productions, Ltd.), and M. R. Nutting, President Seven Dwarfs Inn

SOUTH SHORE, MUSSELMAN'S LAKE: Glendale Pavilion, Ted Bingham

NEW TORONTO:

OTTAWA: Parker, Hugh Peacock Inn, and E. Spooner OWEN SOUND: Thomas, Howard M. (Doc)

PORT ARTHUR: TORONTO:

Ambassador and Monogram Records, Messes, Darwyn and Sokoloff Langbord, Karl Local Union 1452, CIO Steel Workers Organizing Com

Workers Organizing Com-mittee Miquelon, V. Radio Station CHUM Skorochid, Walter, Ukranian National Federation Hall Trans Canada Music Wetham, Katherine WELLANDS

United Testile Workers of America

QUEBEC

DRUMMONDVILLE: Grenik Marshall

MONTREAL: ONTREAL:
Association des Concerts Classiques, Mrs. Edward Blouin, and Antoine Dufor Auger, Henry
Beriau, Maurice, and LaSociete Artistique Daoust, Hubert and Raymond

Dioro, John Emery, Marcel Emond, Roger Lussier, Pierre Norbert, Henri Robert, George Sunbrock, Larry, and his Rodeo Show

POINTE-CLAIRE: Edgewater Beach Hotel, Walliam Oliver, Owner and

QUEBEC: Sunbrock, Larry, and his Rodco Show

ST. GABRIEL de BRANDON: Manoir St. Gabriel, and Paul Arbour, Owner

CUBA

HAVANA: Sans Souci, M. Triay

JAMAICA

KINGSTON:

ALASKA

Capper, Keith

DELAWARE

WILMINGTON: Brandywine Post No. 12, American Legion

FLORIDA CLEARWATER:

Crystal Bar Musical Bar Sea Horse Grill and Bar HATTANDALE: Ben's Place, Charles Dreisen

KEY WEST: Delmonico Bar, and Artura Boza Elks Club

Mardi Gras Club, Jacob and Mil-

AIRBANAS: Carnival Club, Herb Hallowell, Manager Casa Blanca, and A. G. Mul-Glen A. Elder (Glen Alvin)

FAIRBANKS:

HAWAII

HONOLULU: Campbell, Kamokila, Owner and Operator Pacific Re-cording Studio Kennison, Mrs. Ruth, Owner Pango Pango Club Thomas Puna Lake

WAIKIKI alker, Jimmie, and Marine Restaurant at Hotel Del Mar

MISCELLANEOUS

Abernathy, George
Alberts: Joe
Al-Dean Circus, F. D. Freeland
Andros, George D.
Anthne, John
Arwood, Ross
Aulger, J. H.,
Aulger Bros. Stock Co.

Carlson, Ernest Carroll, Sam Cheney, Al and Lcc Conway, Stewart

Forest, Thomas fox, Jess Lee Friendship League of America, and A. L. Nelson Freich, Joe C.

Ireth, Joe C.
Garnes, C. M.
George, Wally
Gibba, Charles
Goodenough, Johnny
Gould, Hal
Guttre, John A., Manager Rodeo
Show, connected with Grand
National of Muskogee, Okla.

Hoffman b. Bdward F.,
Hoffman's Bring Circus
Hollander, Frank,
D. C. Restaurant Corp.
Horan, Irish
Horn, O. B.

Huga, James International Ice Revue, Robert White, Jerry Rayfield and J. J. Walsh

Johnson, Sandy Johnston, Clifford

Kay, Bert Kelton, Wallace Kimball, Dude (or Romaine) Kirk, Edwin Kusman, Hyman Larson, Norman J. Leveson Levin, Harry Lew Leslie and his "Blackbirds"

Maurice, Ralph McCaw, E. E., Owner Horse Pollies of 1946 McGowan, Everett Magee, Floyd Magen, Roy Mann Paul

Magen, Roy
Mann, Paul
Matthews, John
Mechs, D. C.
Merry Widow Company, Eugene
Haskell, Raymond E. Mauro,
and Ralph Paonessa, Managera
Miller Cocces F. T. Managera Miller, George E., Jr., former Bookers License 1129

Ken Miller Productions, and Ken Miller Miquelon, V. Montalvo, Santos

M V

KEC

ENERGE

UXI

LOUTS

EREV

State

USTO

RACER

MA

LL R

Durle

Aulger Bros. Stock Co.

Bacon, Paul, Sports Enterprises, Inc., and Paul Bacon
Ball, Ray, Owner All Star Hit Parade
Haugh, Mrs. Mary
Hert Smith Revuc
Hologhino, Dominick
Bologhino, Dominick
Bologhino, Dominick
Bosserman, Herbert (Tiny)
Bosserman, Herbert (Tiny)
Brandhorst, E.
Braunstein, B. Frank
Bruce, Howard, Manager,
"Crazy Hollywood Co.
Brydon, Ray Marsh, of the Dan
Rice 3-Ring Circus
Buffalo Ranch Wild West Circus,
Art Mix, R. C. (Bob) Gronts,
Owners and Manager,
Burns, L. L., and Partners
Burns, L. L., and Partners
Burns, L. L., and Partners
Burns, L. E., Special Comments of the Carloon, Ernest
Carell. Seep. Reals, R. R. Reals of S. Edw. Beck, Employer Roberts, Harry F. (Hap Roberts or Doc Mel Roy)

Robertson, T. J.,... Robertson Rodeo,

DiCarlo, Ray
Echart, Robert
Fechan, Gordon F.
Ferris, Mickey, Owner and Mgr.
American Reautes on Parade
Finklessine, Harry
Forrest, Thomas
Iox, Jess I

lerry (Marts) Summerlin, Jerry (Marrs) Sunbrock, Larry, and his Rodeo Show

Tabar, Jacob W. Taylor, R. J. Thomas, Mac Travers, Albert A. Waltner, Marie. Promoter Ward, W. W. Watson, N. C. Weills, Charles West Bros. Circus White, George White, Robert

Williams, Cargile Williams, Frederick Wilson, Ray

UNFAIR LIST of the American Federation of Musicians

F.1 Patio Club, and Arthur Karst, Owner ORWICH:
Polish Veteran's Club
Wonder Bar, and Roger A
Bernier, Owner PENSACOLA: Azalea Cocktail Lounge, Irene Ruston, Owner-Manager

ORLANDO:

SARASOTA:

TAMPA: Grand Oregon, Oscar Leon. Manager

GEORGIA

MACON: Jay, A. Wingate Lowe, Al Weather, Jim

Sportsmen's Club, Ben J. Alex-ander SAVANNAH: Trocadero Club. and George Funk,
Rody and W. C. (Shorty) MARISSA.

IDAHO TWIN FALLS:

ILLINOIS

CAIRO: The Spot, Al Dennis, Prop. CHICAGO: Kryl, Bohumir, and his Sym-phony Orchestra Samczyk, Casimir, Orchestra GALESBURG:

ALESBURG: Carson's Orchestra Meeker's Orchestra Pleasant Valley Boys Orchestra Towsend Club No. 2 GREENUP: Greenup-Toledo High School and Band

LOSTANT: Rendezvous Club, and Murry Funk, Manager

Triefenbach Brothers Orchestra INTERNATIONAL MUSICIAN

DOUGLAS:

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Kent, Porter STERLING:
Bowman, John E.
Sigman, Arlie

INDERSON:

MATTOON

OUTNCY:

INDIANA

Grant Hotel

ONEIDA: Boya Amyet Hall

dams Tavern, John Adams Owner omany Grill EVANSVILLE:
Show Bar, and Homer Ashworth, Operator

IOWA

Miner's Hall CEDAR FALLS: Armory Ballroom Women's Club COUNCIL BLUFFS: Smoky Mountain Rangers MRE:
American Legion Hall
Memorial Hall EFORL'K: Kent, Porter VERSTER CITY: Loyal Order of Moose Lodge MARQUETTE:

KANSAS

TOPEKA:
Boley, Don, Orchestra
Downs, Red, Orchestra
Vinewood Dance Pavilion ECHITA: RCHILA:

Carey, Harold, Combo
Cowboy Inn
Cowboy Inn
Club
Eagles Lodge
II Charro Cafe
KFBI Ranch Boys
KHBA Western Swing Band
Milk, Alonzo, Orchestra
Peckham, Lucia, Orchestra
Polar Bear Haruld, Combo Polar Bear Shulze, Frank J. Shadowland Dance Club Tex Ferguson Orchestra

KENTUCKY

ASHLAND: SHLAND: Amvets Post No. 11, and Carl (Red) Collins, Manager IOWLING GREEN: lackman, Joe L. Wade, Golden G. EXINGTON:
Green, Charles A
Golden Horse Shoe Bar, Ralph
POPLAR BLUFF: Campbell, Owner IONISVILLE:

Rentucky Hotel LOUISIANA

NEW ORLEANS:

Club Slipper Opera House Bar Five O'Clock Club Forte, Frank 418 Bar and Lounge, and Al-Bresnahan, Prop. Bresnaman, Fun Bor Gunga Den, Larry LaMarca, funga Den, Larry La Prop. Happy Landing Club Mclody Lane Lounge Sugar Bowl Lounge Treasure Chest Lounge ENEVEPORT:

MARYLAND

MITIMORE: Ambassador Night Club Blue Room of the Mayfair Hotel Knowles, Nolan F. (Aetna Music Corp.) State Theatre ASTON:

Startt. Lou and his Orchestra

MGERSTOWN: Audubon Club, M. I. Patter-son, Manager Hanes, Reynolds S. Rabasco, C. A., and Baldwin

MASSACHUSETTS

MLL RIVER Durfee Theatre
MADNER:
Florence Rangers Band
Heywood-Wakefield Band Pickfair Cafe, Rinaldo Cheve- DENVILLE: run, Prop. Young, Buddy, Orchestra

METHUEN: Central Cafe, and Messrs. Yana-konis. Driscoll and Gagnon, Owners and Managers

NEPONSET: Sholes Riverview Ballroom NEW BEDFORD: Polka, The, and Louis Garston, Owner

SPENCER:
Spencer Fair, and Bernard

SPERUS Spencer Fair, and Reardon Reardon WEST WARREN: Quabog Hotel, Viola Dudek, Operator Ope Silver Sea Horse, and Jue Go-bin, Operator

WORCESTER: Gedymin, Walter Theatre-in-the-Round, and Alan Gray Holmes

MICHIGAN

DETROIT: Shubert Lafayette Theatre ESCANABA:
Welcome Hotel, George Brodd, Prop. HOUGHTON LAKE: OUGHTON LAKE: Johnson Cocktail Lounge Johnson's Rustic Dance Palace INTERLOCHEN: nal Music Camp Johnston, Martin M. PORT HURON: Lakeport Dance Hall

MINNESOTA

BRAINERD: American Legion Club of Brainerd DEER RIVER: Hi-Hat Club GLENWOOD: Glenwood Dance Hall MINNEAPOLIS:
Twin City Amusement Co., and
Frank W. Patterson PERHAM: Paul's Tavern Burk, Jay
Twin City Amusement Co., and
Frank W. Patterson

MISSOURI

ST. PAUL:

KANSAS CITY: El Capitan Tavern, Marvin King, Owner Gay Fad Club, and Johnny Young, Owner and Prop. Green, Charles A. Lee, Duke Doyle, and his Or-chestra "The Brown Bombers" ST. JOSEPH: Rock Island Hall

MONTANA

GREAT FALLS: Civic Center Theatre, and Clar-ence Gulder HAVRE: Havre Theatre, Emil Don Tigny

NEBRASKA

DONIPHAN: Club Midway, Mel Kius HASTINGS: Brick Pile LEIGH: Belrad, Duffy, Band LINCOLN: Dance-Mor NORFOLK: Riverside Ballroom

OMAHA:
Baker Advertising Company
Benson Legion Post Club
Eagles Club
Pineboard Liquor Store
VFW Club
Whitney, John B.

NEVADA

ELY: Luttle Casino Bar, and Frank Pace

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY: Mossman Cafe Surf Bar St. Lucius Choir of St. Joseph's Parish CAMDEN: CLIFTON: Boeckmann, Jacob

ELIZABETH: Coral Lounge, Mrs. Agresta, Owner Polish-American Club
Polish Falcons of America, Nest

126 HACKETTSTOWN: Hackettstown Fireman's Band

JERSEY CITY:
Band Box Agency, Vince Giacinto, Director LINDEN Polish National Home, and

Jacob Dragon, Pres. LODI: Peter J's MONTCLAIR: Muntclair Theatre

MORRISTOWN:
Community Theatre
Jersey Theatre
Palace Theatre
l'ark Theatre

NETCONG: Kiernan's Restaurant, and Frank Kiernan, Prop.

PASSAIC: ASSAIC:
Blue Room, and Mr. Jaffe
Botany Mills Band

ROCHELLE PARK:

NEW YORK

BROOKLYN: Frohman, Louis BRONX: Revolving Rar, and Mr. Alex-ander, Prop. UFFALO:
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Strand, Varsity, Victoria
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Frontier Ballroom, and Frontier
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Hall, Art
Jesse Clipper Post No. 430,
American Legion
Wells, Jack
Williams, Buddy
Williams, Buddy
Williams, Ossian
ATSEILL: BUFFALO: CATSKILL:

Junes, Stevie, and his Orchestra CERES. COHOES:

Sports Arena, and Charles Gup-

MECHANICVILLE Cole. Harold COLLEGE POINT, L. I. Muchler's Hall ELMIRA: Hollywood Restaurant ENDICOTT:

HARRISVILLE: Chcesman, Virgil ITHACA: Cl.nton Hotel

KENMORE:
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KINGSTON: Killmer, Parl, and his Orches-tra (Lester Marks) Ulster County Volunteer Fire-men's Association MOHAWK:

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Richman, William L.
Traemer's Restaurant
Willia, Staaley

NORFOLK:

Sams Valley Gran
fley, Grange Mar

PENNSYLY

ANNVILLE:
Washington Band
BEAVER FALLS:
White Township N
Big Run Inn
BUTLER:
Gien, Coke, and I
CONNELLSVILLE:

NORFOLE: Jue's Bar and Grill, and Joseph Briggs, Prop.

OLEAN: Rollerland Rink

PALMYRA: Moose Club Palmyra Inn RAVENA: VFW Ravena Band

ROCHESTER: Mack, Henry, and City Hall FREEDOM:
Cafe, and Wheel Cafe
Sully's In

SCHENECTADY:
Polish Community Home
(PNA Hall)

UTICA:

Russell Ross Trio, and Salvatore Coriale, leader, Frank Ficarra, Angelo Ficarra
Scharf, Roger, and his Orchestra, Roger, and his Orchestra, Roger, and his Orchestra, Roger, and Russell Dupree, Hiram Ventura

NORTH CAROLINA ASHEVILLE: Propes, Fitzhough Lee

KINSTON: Parker, David WILMINGTON: Village Barn, and K. A. Lehto, Owner

OHIO

ALLIANCE: Dante Alighieri Society NORTH HALEDON:
Willow Brook Lodge
OAK RIDGE:
Van Brundt, Stanley, Orchestra

ALSTINBURG:
Lewelt-Libration
Le DAYTON:

CONNEAUT: MacDowell Music Club

GENEVA:
Blue Bird Orchestra, and Larry
Parks
Municipal Building

SOUTH C.
FOLLY BEACH:
Folly Pier IRONTON:

MUNTON:
American Legion, Post 59, and
Mack Lilly, Commander
Club Riveria
Colonial Inn, and Dustin E.
Corn TEFFERSON:

Larko's Circle L Ranch PAINESVILLE: Slim Luse and his Swinging Rangers

KENTON: Weaver Hotel LIMA: Billger, Lucille MANSFIELD: Richland Recreation Center

MILON: DeGrasse, Len Andy's, Ralph Ackerman Mgr. SAN ANGELO: NORTH LIMA: Smith, Chuck, Orchestra

PIERPONT: Lake, Danny, Orchestra RUSSEL'S POINT: Indian Lake Roller Rink, and Harry Lawrence, Owner

VAN WERT: B. P. O. Elks Underwood, Don, and his Orchestra

YOUNGSTOWN: Shamrock Grille Night Club, and Joe Stuphar

OKLAHOMA

OKLAHOMA CITY:
Bass, Al, Orchestra
Ellis, Harry B., Orchestra
Hugbes, Jimmy, Orchestra
Palker
Orwig, William, Booking Agent

Orwig, William, Booking Agent VINITA: Rodeo Association

OREGON

GRANTS PASS
Pruit Dale Grange
SAMS VALLEY:
Sams Valley Grange, Mr. Peffley, Grange Master

PENNSYLVANIA

BEAVER PALLS: White Township Inn Glen, Coke, and His Orchestra
CONNELLSVILLE:
Mayflower Gardens, Eddie Byrne

EYNON: Rogers Hall, and Stanley Rogers, l'rop. FALLSTON: Brady's Run Hotel Valley Hotel

Valley rivers FORD CITY: PRACKVILLE: Russian Friendly Club JERSEY SHORE: Riverview Ranch

NEW BRIGHTON: Brady's Run Hotel Broadway Tavern

PITTSBURGH: Club 22 New Penn Inn, Louis, Alex and Jim Passarella, Props.

BEADING: Bacr, Stephen S., Orchestra ROULETTE: Brewer, Edgar, Roulette House ROSSITER: Green Village

SUPERIOR: American Legion Club WILKINSBURG:

RHODE ISLAND

NEWPORT: Frank Simmons and his Orchestra
Louis Vaillancourt and his
Orchestra

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SOUTH CAROLINA

SOUTH DAKOTA

BRISTOL: Knights of Templar

TEXAS

CORPUS CHRISTI: The Lighthouse Santikos, Jimmie FORT WORTH: Crystal Springs Pavilion, H. H. HONOLULU Cunningham 49th State Recording Co.

PORT ARTHUR: DeGrasse, Lenore Club Acapulco

UTAH

SALT LARE CITY: Vel-Vet Club, M. P. Suther-land, and R. D. Howard

VIRGINIA

Enights of Templar NEWPORT NEWS: Heath, Robert Off Beat Club Victory Supper Club NORFOLK:
Panella, Frank J., Clover Farm and Dairy Stores

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON: Savoy Club, "Flop" Thompson and Louie Risk, Operators FAIRMONT: Amvets, Post No. 1 Gay Spot, and Adda Davis and Howard Weekly REYSTONE: Calloway, Franklin

PARKERSBURG: Silver Grille, R. D. Hiley, Owner TERRA ALTA: Moose Club

WISCONSIN

APPLETON:
Kochne's Hall

BEAVER DAM:
Beaver Dam American Legion
Band, Frederick A. Parfrey

Canadian and American booking Agency
Laberge Des Quatre Chemins, and Adrien Asselin, Prop.
VAL MORIN:
Val Motin Lodge BELOIT:
Beloit Recreation Band, and Don
Cuthbert BLOOMINGTON McLane, Jack, Orchestra

DURAND: Weiss Orchestra FAU CLAIRE: Conley's Nite Club ENOSHA: Julius Bloxdorf Tavern Petrifying Springs Club House

Community Hall, John Ken-nedy, Operator NELSON: City Hall

NORTH FREEDOM: American Legion Hall OREGON: Village Hall

PARDEEVILLE:
For River Valley Boys Orchestra PORT WASHINGTON:

REWEY: High School Town Hall

SOLDIER'S GROVE: Gorman, Ken, Band TREVOR: Stork Club, and Mr. Aide

TWO RIVERS: Club 42, and Mr. Gauger, Mgr. Timms Hall and Tavern WESTFIELD:

O'Neil, Kermit and Ray, Orchestra WISCONSIN RAPIDS: Gross, Quesnal and Louis

WYOMING

LARAMIE: Stevens, Sammy

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Star Dust Club, Frank Moore, Wells, lack

HAWAII

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MANITOBA

WINNIPEG: Roseland Dance Gardens, and John F. McGee, Manager

ONTARIO

CUMBERLAND:
Maple Leaf Hall
Meadowland Dance Pavilion, R.
F. Paşiuette, Operator
HAMILTON:
Hamilton Arena, Percy Thompson, Manager
HAWRESBURY:
Triangle, and J. and E. Assaly,
Proprietors

Proprietors KINGSVILLE: Drs Lakeshore Terrace Gardens, and Messrs. S. McManus and V.

Barrie KITCHENER: Weltz Orchestra
PORT STANLEY:
Melody Ranch Dance Floor
TORONTO: Club Norman
Echo Recording Co., and
Clement Hambourg
Three Hundred Club

QUEBEC

HULL: Chez-Henri Hotel MONTREAL: Casa d'Italia Feldman, Harry Village Barn, and O. Gaucher, L. Gagnon, and Paul Fournier L. Ga QUEBEC: Canadian and American Book-

MEXICO

MEXICO CITY: Marin, Pablo, and his Tipica Orchestra

BOSCOBEL:
Sid Earl Orchestra
COTTAGE GROVE:
Cottage Grove Town Hall, John
Galvin, Operator
CUSTEI:
People's Tavern and Dance Hall,
and Mrt. Truda

Galvin, Eddie
Wells, Jack



FOR SALE or EXCHANGE

FOR SALE—Used Presto disc recorder, 12-inch, Allied mikes; also accordion, jazz library, mute piano keyboard, tools, etc. S. Hirsch, 1579 Jesup Ave., New York, N. Y. Phone: TR 2-

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FOR SALE—Used Deagan Imperial vibraharp, excellent condition, water-proof cover included, no cases, \$600.00. Phone after 6:00 P. M., Fulton 9-5750. S. A. Lazzaro, 1910 South Tent St., Philadelphia 48, Pa.

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FOR SALE—Used music library, watzes, ballets overtures, etc. H. Harvey, 6626 Wallasto Court, Brooklyn 4, N. Y.

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FioreIlo, 171 Ward St., New Park Alto, \$250.00; FOR SALE—Balanced action Selmer Alto, \$250.00; Cigar cutter Selmer Alto, \$125.00; Buffet Bb clarinet, wood 17-6, \$85.00; also Conn bused clarinet, single octave key, \$275.00; all are used instruments. George Thomas, 802 Isabella St.,

instruments. George Thomas, 802 Isabella St., Newport, Ky.

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WANTED

WANTED-Accordinnist and gultarist to travel Must ... also sing. Must have swing and Latin-American experience, so sing. Jack Reynolds, 627 Moore St., Phila-

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WANTED—Planist, concert, dance; also cellist to double string bass or saw, for Florida winter engagement. S. J. H., 417 Ocean Road, Spring Lake, N. J.

WANTED—Hammond organ, prefer one with 25 pedal notes and vibrato, will consider others. Dorothy Gemko, 1308 Marengo Ave., Forest Park,

WANTED—Accordionist or pianist, bass and drummer, showmanship, ballads, comedy for modern quartet. Bob Roberts, 454 West 45th St., New York, N. Y. Phone: PL 7-6852.

WANTED—Gut-stringed Spanish guitar, Please state price and condition in letter. Ed. Erwin, 5025 Lynn Lane, Houston, Texas.

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SUSPENSIONS. EXPULSIONS. **ERASURES**

(Continued from page forty)

(Continued from page forty)

Jr., Maurice Kaplow, Irene (Gaillard) Kondas, Jacob Krachmalnick, Bain Matthews, Jr., Frank E. (Frankie Paul) Pavlovic, Leonard M. (Lenny Paul) Pavlovich, Joseph B. Renda, Ray Riendead, Oc (Joe Bernard) Schardi, Jean B. Shalla, Robert Shury, Wm. Szush, Dennis Thompson, Stanley Tracy, Jr., Nishulas (Trent) Tredenary, Florian P. (Way) Wojciechowski, Dean Zimmerman, Andrew E. Zoulouski.

Danbury, Coon., Local 87—Robert Duch, Richard Goldberg, Juseph G. Jasinski, Alan Kemp, Francis McNamara, Raymond M. O'Dea, Emmett Gini, Rudy Santoro, James Wikenden.

Indianapolis, Ind., Local 3—Benny P. Olaivar, William B. Peterson, Farl B. Nobblitt, Courtney C. Lubbes, James O. Layman, J. T. Hankim. Robert L. Guyon, Meredith Flory, James M. Daugherty,

Kanasa City, Mo., Local 34—Louis Orlando, LeRoy Pollock, Vera Sexton.

Long Beath, Calif., Local 353—George A. Hall.

Los Angeles, Calif., Local 35—Ceorge A. Hall.

Los Angeles, Calif., Local 37—Edward A. Brandt, Clarence Fields, James S. McKinney, John Morley, Eddie Oliver, Francine B. Poncs, Tex Ruiter, Lesser C. Romer, Dinky Stuart, J. E. Agualar, Bobby Byrne, Thomas E. Duncan, Billy McDonald, Robert Ramos, Gable Roland, Frant Steininger, R. E. (Bob) Siowell, Richard (Dick) Martin.

Mattoon, Ill., Local 224—Lloyd Abbott, Mar.

Aguilar, Bobby Byrne, Thomas E. Duncan, Billy McDonald, Robert Ramos, Gable Roland, Franc Steininger, R. E. (Bob) Stowell, Richard (Dick) Martin.

Mattoon, Ill., Local 224—Lloyd Abbott, Mariorie Albin, Paul Burge, Harry Brown, Richard Bradford, Merle Billiter, Robert Barry, John Colwell, Robert Doubnit, Floyd Evans, Victor Grab, Gus Grimm, Wm. Henry, Richard Hamm, Paul Hilligoss, Donald Kimpling, Bruce Morgan, H. McIlwain, Kenny Norton, John O'Connor, Paul Hilligoss, Donald Kimpling, Bruce Morgan, H. McIlwain, Kenny Norton, John O'Connor, Roosevelt O'Dell, Charles Pritchett, Donald Stiff, Forest Swisher, Joseph Simmons, Herman Stewart, Faul Taylor, Jr., Dole Winch, Newark, N. J., Local 16—Albert Gaeta. New York, N. Y., Local 16—Rose, David Milson, Donald B. Marphy, Vincent Percune, William J. Seibold. Noomi Verschelde, David Wilson, Donald B. Mann, Richard L. Swift, Jr., James C. Rodi. Mert Burstell, Vincent DeLuca, Secundino Gauther, James Linx, Henjamin Lundy, Joseph R. Sowlich, Palmethy, Henry Lucal 281—Mary T. Miller. Rochester, N. Y., Local 66—Marya Siekka. San Diege, Calif., Local 281—Mary T. Miller. Rochester, N. Y., Local 66—Rose Ray, C. Brown, Val Dage, Quentin Decker, Roy Fagelson, Paul Foster, Robert T. Griffin, Don G. Harrid, Warren Henry, Arthur B. Johnson, Carolyn LaMar, Auzzie Mason, Andy Schumann, Herbert Monday, Juanita Connors, Joe Bianca, Ray C. Brown, Fall Foster, Robert T. Griffin, Don G. Arrid, Warren Henry, Arthur B. Johnson, Carolyn LaMar, Auzzie Mason, Andy Schumann, Herbert Monday, Juanith, Rajph Marbry, Eugene Pires, Bill Silver, Stanley Zirbel. San Leandro, Calif., Local 114—Kenneth (Ken Montana) Belvins.

Washington, D. C., Local 16—Graham D. Raker, Ken T. Cann, Gus Ch

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t Duch, Rich, Alan Kemp, Dea, Emmett nden. ny P. Olaivar, alitt, Courtney T. Hankins, y, James M.

ouis Orlando,

corge A. Hall.

'—Edward A.
S. McKinney,
ine B. Ponca,
y Stuart, J. E.
Duncan, Billy
Roland, Franz
itchard (Dick)

Abbott, Mar-rown, Richard Barry, John vans, Victor Barry, John Evans, Victor ichard Hamm, Bruce Morgan, hn O'Connor, Donald Stiff, ferman Stew-Dale Wines.

, Dale Wines, to Gaeta, sbert Milgrim, Sawer, Oral ra R. White, vatore Alcury, Josephine A. a J. Seibold, Donald B. less C. Rodis, ibno Gauthier, th R. Sowell. Miller. raa Sielska. Acosta, Mare Bianco, Ray r. Roy Fage.

sty (Orestes) Hodam, Lois rbry, Eugene

-Fyan Davis, enneth (Ken

nam D. Baker, aumit, Libero David E. M. atieff, Walter Taylor, Percy

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Canadian Distributor: Canada Music Supply, Montreal

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models, and name of dealer nearest you.

